

Form 941-X

(Rev. April 2023)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Adjusted Employer's QUARTERLY Federal Tax Return or Claim for Refund

OMB No. 1545-0029



Form 941-X (Rev 4-2023) Catalog Number 72180N
Department of the Treasury **Internal Revenue Service** www.irs.gov



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941-X: Adjusted Employer's QUARTERLY Federal Tax Return or Claim for Refund

Department of the Treasury — Internal Revenue Service

OMB No. 1545-0029

Employer identification number (EIN)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Name <i>(not your trade name)</i>	<input type="text"/>								
Trade name <i>(if any)</i>	<input type="text"/>								
Address	<input type="text"/>								
	Number		Street				Suite or room number		
	<input type="text"/>				<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>			
	City				State		ZIP code		
	<input type="text"/>			<input type="text"/>			<input type="text"/>		
	Foreign country name			Foreign province/county			Foreign postal code		

Read the separate instructions before completing this form. Use this form to correct errors you made on Form 941 or 941-SS. Use a separate Form 941-X for each quarter that needs correction. Type or print within the boxes. You **MUST** complete all five pages. Don't attach this form to Form 941 or 941-SS unless you're reclassifying workers; see the instructions for line 42.

Return You're Correcting...

Check the type of return you're correcting.

- ☐ 941
- ☐ 941-SS

Check the **ONE** quarter you're correcting.

- ☐ **1:** January, February, March
- ☐ **2:** April, May, June
- ☐ **3:** July, August, September
- ☐ **4:** October, November, December

Enter the calendar year of the quarter you're correcting.

(YYYY)

Enter the date you discovered errors.

/ /
(MM / DD / YYYY)

Part 1: Select **ONLY** one process. See page 6 for additional guidance, including information on how to treat employment tax credits and social security tax deferrals.

- ☐ 1. **Adjusted employment tax return.** Check this box if you underreported tax amounts. Also check this box if you overreported tax amounts and you would like to use the adjustment process to correct the errors. You must check this box if you're correcting both underreported and overreported tax amounts on this form. The amount shown on line 27, if less than zero, may only be applied as a credit to your Form 941, Form 941-SS, or Form 944 for the tax period in which you're filing this form.
- ☐ 2. **Claim.** Check this box if you overreported tax amounts only and you would like to use the claim process to ask for a refund or abatement of the amount shown on line 27. Don't check this box if you're correcting **ANY** underreported tax amounts on this form.

Part 2: Complete the certifications.

- ☐ 3. I certify that I've filed or will file Forms W-2, Wage and Tax Statement, or Forms W-2c, Corrected Wage and Tax Statement, as required.

Note: If you're correcting underreported tax amounts only, go to Part 3 on page 2 and skip lines 4 and 5. If you're correcting overreported tax amounts, for purposes of the certifications on lines 4 and 5, Medicare tax doesn't include Additional Medicare Tax. Form 941-X can't be used to correct overreported amounts of Additional Medicare Tax unless the amounts weren't withheld from employee wages or an adjustment is being made for the current year.

4. If you checked line 1 because you're adjusting overreported federal income tax, social security tax, Medicare tax, or Additional Medicare Tax, check all that apply. You must check at least one box.

I certify that:

- ☐ a. I repaid or reimbursed each affected employee for the overcollected federal income tax or Additional Medicare Tax for the current year and the overcollected social security tax and Medicare tax for current and prior years. For adjustments of employee social security tax and Medicare tax overcollected in prior years, I have a written statement from each affected employee stating that they haven't claimed (or the claim was rejected) and won't claim a refund or credit for the overcollection.
- ☐ b. The adjustments of social security tax and Medicare tax are for the employer's share only. I couldn't find the affected employees or each affected employee didn't give me a written statement that they haven't claimed (or the claim was rejected) and won't claim a refund or credit for the overcollection.
- ☐ c. The adjustment is for federal income tax, social security tax, Medicare tax, or Additional Medicare Tax that I didn't withhold from employee wages.

5. If you checked line 2 because you're claiming a refund or abatement of overreported federal income tax, social security tax, Medicare tax, or Additional Medicare Tax, check all that apply. You must check at least one box.

I certify that:

- ☐ a. I repaid or reimbursed each affected employee for the overcollected social security tax and Medicare tax. For claims of employee social security tax and Medicare tax overcollected in prior years, I have a written statement from each affected employee stating that they haven't claimed (or the claim was rejected) and won't claim a refund or credit for the overcollection.
- ☐ b. I have a written consent from each affected employee stating that I may file this claim for the employee's share of social security tax and Medicare tax. For refunds of employee social security tax and Medicare tax overcollected in prior years, I also have a written statement from each affected employee stating that they haven't claimed (or the claim was rejected) and won't claim a refund or credit for the overcollection.
- ☐ c. The claim for social security tax and Medicare tax is for the employer's share only. I couldn't find the affected employees, or each affected employee didn't give me a written consent to file a claim for the employee's share of social security tax and Medicare tax, or each affected employee didn't give me a written statement that they haven't claimed (or the claim was rejected) and won't claim a refund or credit for the overcollection.
- ☐ d. The claim is for federal income tax, social security tax, Medicare tax, or Additional Medicare Tax that I didn't withhold from employee wages.
-

Name (not your trade name)	Employer identification number (EIN) —	Correcting quarter (1, 2, 3, 4)
		Correcting calendar year (YYYY)

Part 3: Enter the corrections for this quarter. If any line doesn't apply, leave it blank.

	Column 1 <i>Total corrected amount (for ALL employees)</i>	—	Column 2 <i>Amount originally reported or as previously corrected (for ALL employees)</i>	=	Column 3 <i>Difference (If this amount is a negative number, use a minus sign.)</i>		Column 4 <i>Tax correction</i>
6. Wages, tips, and other compensation (Form 941, line 2)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	Use the amount in Column 1 when you prepare your Forms W-2 or Forms W-2c.	
7. Federal income tax withheld from wages, tips, and other compensation (Form 941, line 3)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	Copy Column 3 here . . .	<input type="text"/>
8. Taxable social security wages (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 5a, Column 1)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	× 0.124* =	<input type="text"/>
* If you're correcting your employer share only, use 0.062. See instructions.							
9. Qualified sick leave wages* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 5a(i), Column 1)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	× 0.062 =	<input type="text"/>
* Use line 9 only for qualified sick leave wages paid after March 31, 2020, for leave taken before April 1, 2021.							
10. Qualified family leave wages* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 5a(ii), Column 1)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	× 0.062 =	<input type="text"/>
* Use line 10 only for qualified family leave wages paid after March 31, 2020, for leave taken before April 1, 2021.							
11. Taxable social security tips (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 5b, Column 1)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	× 0.124* =	<input type="text"/>
* If you're correcting your employer share only, use 0.062. See instructions.							
12. Taxable Medicare wages & tips (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 5c, Column 1)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	× 0.029* =	<input type="text"/>
* If you're correcting your employer share only, use 0.0145. See instructions.							
13. Taxable wages & tips subject to Additional Medicare Tax withholding (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 5d)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	× 0.009* =	<input type="text"/>
* Certain wages and tips reported in Column 3 shouldn't be multiplied by 0.009. See instructions.							

14.	Section 3121(q) Notice and Demand—Tax due on unreported tips (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 5f)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	Copy Column 3 here . . .	<input type="text"/>
15.	Tax adjustments (Form 941 or 941-SS, lines 7 through 9)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	Copy Column 3 here . . .	<input type="text"/>
16.	Qualified small business payroll tax credit for increasing research activities (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 11a; you must attach Form 8974)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	See instructions	<input type="text"/>
17.	Nonrefundable portion of credit for qualified sick and family leave wages for leave taken before April 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 11b)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	See instructions	<input type="text"/>
18a.	Nonrefundable portion of employee retention credit* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 11c)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	See instructions	<input type="text"/>
* Use line 18a only for corrections to quarters beginning after March 31, 2020, and before January 1, 2022.								
18b.	Nonrefundable portion of credit for qualified sick and family leave wages for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 11d)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	See instructions	<input type="text"/>
18c.	Nonrefundable portion of COBRA premium assistance credit (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 11e)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	See instructions	<input type="text"/>
18d.	Number of individuals provided COBRA premium assistance (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 11f)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>		
19.	Special addition to wages for federal income tax	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	See instructions	<input type="text"/>
20.	Special addition to wages for social security taxes	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	See instructions	<input type="text"/>
21.	Special addition to wages for Medicare taxes	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	See instructions	<input type="text"/>

Name (not your trade name)	Employer identification number (EIN)	Correcting quarter (1, 2, 3, 4)
		Correcting calendar year (YYYY)
	-	

Part 3: Enter the corrections for this quarter. If any line doesn't apply, leave it blank. (continued)

	Column 1		Column 2		Column 3		Column 4
	Total corrected amount (for ALL employees)	—	Amount originally reported or as previously corrected (for ALL employees)	=	Difference (If this amount is a negative number, use a minus sign.)		Tax correction
22. Special addition to wages for Additional Medicare Tax	<div></div>	—	<div></div>	=	<div></div>	See instructions	<div></div>
23. Combine the amounts on lines 7 through 22 of Column 4							<div></div>
24. Deferred amount of social security tax* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 13b)	<div></div>	—	<div></div>	=	<div></div>	See instructions	<div></div>
* Use line 24 to correct the employer deferral for the second quarter of 2020 and the employer and employee deferral for the third and fourth quarters of 2020.							
25. Refundable portion of credit for qualified sick and family leave wages for leave taken before April 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 13c)	<div></div>	—	<div></div>	=	<div></div>	See instructions	<div></div>
26a. Refundable portion of employee retention credit* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 13d)	<div></div>	—	<div></div>	=	<div></div>	See instructions	<div></div>
* Use line 26a only for corrections to quarters beginning after March 31, 2020, and before January 1, 2022.							
26b. Refundable portion of credit for qualified sick and family leave wages for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 13e)	<div></div>	—	<div></div>	=	<div></div>	See instructions	<div></div>

26c.	Refundable portion of COBRA premium assistance credit (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 13f)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> — <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> = <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div>	See instructions	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div>
27.	Total. Combine the amounts on lines 23 through 26c of Column 4 If line 27 is less than zero: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If you checked line 1, this is the amount you want applied as a credit to your Form 941 or 941-SS for the tax period in which you're filing this form. (If you're currently filing a Form 944, Employer's ANNUAL Federal Tax Return, see the instructions.) • If you checked line 2, this is the amount you want refunded or abated. If line 27 is more than zero, this is the amount you owe. Pay this amount by the time you file this return. For information on how to pay, see <i>Amount you owe</i> in the instructions.	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div>		
28.	Qualified health plan expenses allocable to qualified sick leave wages for leave taken before April 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 19)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> — <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> = <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div>		
29.	Qualified health plan expenses allocable to qualified family leave wages for leave taken before April 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 20)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> — <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> = <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div>		
30.	Qualified wages for the employee retention credit* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 21)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> — <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> = <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div>		
		* Use line 30 only for corrections to quarters beginning after March 31, 2020, and before January 1, 2022.		
31a.	Qualified health plan expenses for the employee retention credit* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 22)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> — <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> = <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div>		
		* Use line 31a only for corrections to quarters beginning after March 31, 2020, and before January 1, 2022.		
31b.	Check here if you're eligible for the employee retention credit in the third or fourth quarter of 2021 solely because your business is a recovery startup business <input type="checkbox"/>			
32.	Credit from Form 5884-C, line 11, for this quarter* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 23)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> — <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div> = <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 25px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">.</div>		
		* Use line 32 only for corrections to quarters beginning after March 31, 2020, and before April 1, 2021.		

Name (not your trade name)	Employer identification number (EIN)	Correcting quarter (1, 2, 3, 4)
		Correcting calendar year (YYYY)
	—	

Part 3: Enter the corrections for this quarter. If any line doesn't apply, leave it blank. (continued)

	Column 1		Column 2		Column 3
	Total corrected amount (for ALL employees)	—	Amount originally reported or as previously corrected (for ALL employees)	=	Difference (If this amount is a negative number, use a minus sign.)
33a. Qualified wages paid March 13 through March 31, 2020, for the employee retention credit* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 24)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>
	* Use line 33a only for corrections to the second quarter of 2020.				
33b. Deferred amount of the employee share of social security tax included on Form 941 or 941-SS, line 13b* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 24)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>
	* Use line 33b only for corrections to the third and fourth quarters of 2020.				
34. Qualified health plan expenses allocable to wages reported on Form 941 or 941-SS, line 24* (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 25)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>
	* Use line 34 only for corrections to the second quarter of 2020.				

Caution: Lines 35–40 apply only to quarters beginning after March 31, 2021.

35. Qualified sick leave wages for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 23)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>
36. Qualified health plan expenses allocable to qualified sick leave wages for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 24)	<input type="text"/>	—	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>

37. Amounts under certain collectively bargained agreements allocable to qualified sick leave wages for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 25)
- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | . | — | . | = | . |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
38. Qualified family leave wages for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 26)
- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | . | — | . | = | . |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
39. Qualified health plan expenses allocable to qualified family leave wages for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 27)
- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | . | — | . | = | . |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
40. Amounts under certain collectively bargained agreements allocable to qualified family leave wages for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021 (Form 941 or 941-SS, line 28)
- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | . | — | . | = | . |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|

Part 5: Sign here. You must complete all five pages of this form and sign it.

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have filed an original Form 941 or Form 941-SS and that I have examined this adjusted return or claim, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

**Sign your
name here**

Print your
name here

Print your
title here

Date

/ /

Best daytime phone

Paid Preparer Use Only

Check if you're self-employed . . . ☐

Preparer's name

PTIN

Preparer's signature

Date

/ /

Firm's name (or yours
if self-employed)

EIN

Address

Phone

City

State

ZIP code

Type of errors you're correcting

Form 941-X: Which process should you use?

Unless otherwise specified in the separate instructions, an underreported employment tax credit or social security tax deferral should be treated like an overreported tax amount. An overreported employment tax credit or social security tax deferral should be treated like an underreported tax amount. For more information, including which process to select on lines 1 and 2, see *Correcting an employment tax credit or social security tax deferral* in the separate instructions.

Underreported tax amounts ONLY

Use the adjustment process to correct underreported tax amounts.

- Check the box on line 1.
- Pay the amount you owe from line 27 by the time you file Form 941-X.

Overreported tax amounts ONLY

The process you use depends on **when** you file Form 941-X.

If you're filing Form 941-X MORE THAN 90 days before the period of limitations on credit or refund for Form 941 or Form 941-SS expires...

Choose either the adjustment process or the claim process to correct the overreported tax amounts.

Choose the adjustment process if you want the amount shown on line 27 credited to your Form 941, Form 941-SS, or Form 944 for the period in which you file Form 941-X. Check the box on line 1.

OR

Choose the claim process if you want the amount shown on line 27 refunded to you or abated. Check the box on line 2.

If you're filing Form 941-X WITHIN 90 days of the expiration of the period of limitations on credit or refund for Form 941 or Form 941-SS...

You must use the **claim process** to correct the overreported tax amounts. Check the box on line 2.

BOTH underreported and overreported tax amounts

The process you use depends on **when** you file Form 941-X.

If you're filing Form 941-X MORE THAN 90 days before the period of limitations on credit or refund for Form 941 or Form 941-SS expires...

Choose either the adjustment process or both the adjustment process and the claim process when you correct both underreported and overreported tax amounts.

Choose the adjustment process if combining your underreported tax amounts and overreported tax amounts results in a balance due or creates a credit that you want applied to Form 941, Form 941-SS, or Form 944.

- File one Form 941-X, and
- Check the box on line 1 and follow the instructions on line 27.

OR

Choose both the adjustment process and the claim process if you want the overreported tax amount refunded to you or abated.

File two separate forms.

1. For the adjustment process, file one Form 941-X to correct the underreported tax amounts. Check the box on line 1. Pay the amount you owe from line 27 by the time you file Form 941-X.

2. For the claim process, file a second Form 941-X to correct the overreported tax amounts. Check the box on line 2.

If you're filing Form 941-X WITHIN 90 days of the expiration of the period of limitations on credit or refund for Form 941 or Form 941-SS...

You must **use both the adjustment process and the claim process.**

File two separate forms.

- 1. For the adjustment process,** file one Form 941-X to correct the underreported tax amounts. Check the box on line 1. Pay the amount you owe from line 27 by the time you file Form 941-X.
- 2. For the claim process,** file a second Form 941-X to correct the overreported tax amounts. Check the box on line 2.

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