## Federal Tax Information for U.S. Taxpayers Living Abroad

All U.S. citizens or resident aliens must report and pay tax on their worldwide income, even if they live abroad.

#### International Tax Assistance Visit: www.irs.gov

Call:

International Taxpayer Assistance (267) 941-1000 (note: not "toll-free") 6:00 am to 11:00 pm (EST) M - F

Fax: (267) 941-1055

#### Write:

Internal Revenue Service International Accounts Philadelphia, PA 19255-0725

If you are in Guam, the Bahamas, US Virgin Islands, or Puerto Rico, you can call 1-800-829-1040.

Other locations for tax help: IRS materials and information are also available at some embassy/consulate locations.

http://www.usembassy.gov/ provides links to most U.S. Embassies and Consulates.

Or check the websites of specific U.S. Embassies or Consulates for links to international taxpayer information on <u>www.irs.gov</u>

U.S. Military Personnel Go to <u>www.irs.gov</u> Scroll over "Information For" Click on "Individuals" Click on "Military"

## International Tax Tips

**Filing Requirements** - If you are a U.S. citizen or resident alien, the rules for filing income, estate, and gift tax returns including paying estimated tax are generally the same whether you reside in the United States or abroad.

**Filing Deadlines** - U.S. income tax returns are due on April 15th. If you reside overseas, however, you are given an automatic two month extension to file. Any tax due though, must be paid by April 15th to avoid paying interest and, possibly, penalties. This also applies if you are in military service on duty outside the United States and Puerto Rico, *except if you are serving in a combat zone.* 

Note: Payments are not considered *received* until the date of actual receipt by the IRS, not the postmark date.

**Social Security Number** - You must list the Social Security Number (SSN) of any person for whom you claim an exemption on your individual income tax return. If your dependent or spouse is not eligible to have an SSN, you must list an Individual Taxpayer Identification number (ITIN) instead. You can apply for an SSN for a dependent at a Social Security office or a U.S. consulate. To apply, you must provide original or certified copies of documents to verify the dependent's age, identity, and citizenship.

Individual Taxpayer Identification Number - To apply for an ITIN, file Form W-7 and supporting documentation with the IRS.

**Exchange Rates** - You must report all income in U.S. Dollar equivalents. Taxpayers generally use the yearly average exchange rate; however the daily rate may be used for specific transactions. Exchange rates can be found on the "Foreign Currency and Currency Exchange Rates" page at <u>www.irs.gov</u>; keyword search term "exchange rates".



# Federal Tax Information for U.S. Taxpayers Living Abroad

**Internal Revenue Service** 

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#### **Help with Tax Questions**

Go to <u>www.irs.gov</u> Scroll over "Information For" *Click on* **'Individuals**" *Click on* "International Taxpayers" *Click on* "Help with Tax Questions – International taxpayers"

You can e-mail your question to us from the bottom of the "Help with Tax Questions – International Taxpayers" web page.

Note:

- Please be sure to include your e-mail address.
- E-mail service is for general tax questions only, specific account questions should be handled by phone or mail.
- For security reasons, Do Not include any sensitive personal information (such as a social security number) in e-mail.

#### If you...

- Can't find your answer on <u>www.irs.gov</u>
- Need help with an account issue like making a payment, or asking questions that refer to your name and Social Security Number
- Received a letter, notice, or tax bill and the number on the correspondence is a toll-free phone number (phone number beginning with 1-800, or 1-877)

#### Contact International Taxpayer Assistance at:

Phone: (267) 941-1000 6:00 am to 11:00 pm (EST) M - F Fax: (267) 941-1055

**Note:** The (267) 941-1000 International Taxpayer Service number is *not* toll-free.

## General Individual and Business Tax Information

#### Go to www.irs.gov

or

Scroll over "Information For" *Click on* "**Individuals or** "**Business**"

#### File Your Tax Return Electronically

Many taxpayers abroad can use e-file. It's quick, easy, and secure.

Go to www.irs.gov

Click on "e-file" Follow the prompts

#### Where to Send Paper Tax Returns Go to <u>www.irs.gov</u>

Click on "Filing" Go To "Individuals" column Click on "Where to File Paper Returns" Click on "Taxpayers and Tax Professionals -Where to File Individual Return" Click on "International Filing"

#### **Refund Information**

Want to find out where your tax refund is? Go to <u>www.irs.gov</u> *Click on* "Where's My Refund?" *Follow the prompts* 

#### **Do You Have a Foreign Financial Account?**

You may be required to file Form 8938 to report activity from foreign bank accounts, brokerage accounts, mutual funds, trusts, or other foreign financial accounts for tax purposes. You may also be required to report foreign accounts on Form TD F 90-22.1 with the U.S. Treasury Department.

#### For information:

#### Go to www.irs.gov

Scroll over "Information For" *Click on* "Individuals" *Click on* "International Taxpayers" *Click on* "Income From Abroad is Taxable"

### Having Difficulty Getting An IRS Problem Resolved?

- Contact the International Taxpayer Advocate at: Phone: (787) 522-8601 English
  - (787) 522-8600 Spanish Fax: (787) 625-7837
  - Mail: Taxpayer Advocate Service City View Plaza, 48 Carr 165, Suite 2000
    - Guaynabo, P.R. 00968-8000

#### **Need Tax Forms and Publications?**

Visit <u>www.irs.gov/formspubs</u> to download forms and publications, or call (267) 941-1000.

### Common Publications for International Taxpayers

#### Go to <u>www.irs.gov</u>

Click on Forms and Publications

*Follow* the links to specific materials, or find them by typing the publication number into the search box at the top of the web page.

• Publication 17, Your Federal Income Tax For Individuals, covers the general rules for filing a federal income tax return. It supplements the information contained in your tax form instruction booklet. It explains the tax law to make sure you pay only the tax you owe and no more.

- Publication 54, *Tax Guide for U.S. Citizens* and Resident Aliens Abroad, discusses special tax rules for U.S. Citizens and resident aliens who work abroad or who have income earned in foreign countries.
- Publication 514, Foreign Tax Credit for Individuals, describes how you may be able to take claim a tax credit or income deduction for taxes paid or accrued to a foreign country on foreign source income.
- Publication 519, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens, will help determine your status and give you information you will need to prepare and file your U.S. tax return.
- Publication 901, *U.S. Tax Treaties,* tells you whether a tax treaty between the United States and a particular country offers a reduced rate of, or possibly a complete exemption from, U.S. income tax for residents of that particular country.
- Publication 1915, Understanding Your IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number – ITIN, defines the purpose of the ITIN, and how to apply for one.
- Publication 4588, *Basic Tax Guide For Green Card Holders*, helps registered aliens understand their U.S. Tax Obligations

#### Embassies and Consulates with On-Site Internal Revenue Service Assistance

IRS offices in Frankfurt, London, and Paris stock tax forms and publications, and can help with account and refund problems. They can also assist with the preparation of tax returns, and answer questions about tax notices and bills.

Internal Revenue Service - Germany

U. S. Consulate Frankfurt Giessener Str. 30 60435 Frankfurt am Main, Germany **Phone Service: Tel:** [49] (069) 7535-3823 or 3834 **FAX:** [49] (069) 7535-3803

Taxpayer Service by Appointment only, Tuesday: 9:00 am - 12:30 pm

Internal Revenue Service - UK United States Embassy 24/31 Grosvenor Square London W1A 1AE United Kingdom Walk-In assistance: Tu – Th 9 am - 1 pm and 2 - 4 pm Phone Service: M-F 9:00 am – 12:00 noon Tel: [44] (207) 894-0476 FAX: [44] (207) 495-4224

Internal Revenue Service - France United States Embassy 2 Avenue Gabriel 75382 Paris Cedex 08, France Walk-In assistance: 9:00 am - 12:00 noon Phone Service: M-F 9:00 am - 12:00 noon & 1:30 pm - 3:30 pm Tel: [33] (01) 4312-2555 FAX: [33] (01) 4312-2303 irs.paris@irs.gov

Internal Revenue Service - China U.S. Embassy Beijing No. 55 Anjialou Road, Beijing 100600 Peoples Republic of China (Taxpayer service by appointment only) Tel: [86] (10)-8531-3983 Fax [86](10)-8531-4287

#### For more information on these offices.

Go to <u>www.irs.gov</u> Click on "Individuals" Go to the "IRS Resources" column Click on "Contact My Local Office" Click on "International"