# Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005 

by Sean Marcia and Justin Bryan

Taxpayers filed 134.4 million individual income tax returns for Tax Year (TY) 2005, an increase from the 132.2 million returns filed for TY 2004. The adjusted gross income (AGI) less deficit reported on these returns totaled $\$ 7.4$ trillion, a 9.3percent increase from the previous year. Several income items increased appreciably during 2005, including net capital gain (less loss), taxable interest, and partnership and S corporation net income (less loss), which increased 41.0 percent, 29.5 percent, and 27.3 percent, respectively. Taxable income also showed a significant increase, 10.0 percent from 2004, to $\$ 5.1$ trillion. Statutory income tax rates remained constant for 2005 (although the tax brackets were widened due to inflation indexing) for the second straight year, following 3 consecutive years of being lowered. Total income tax rose 12.4 percent to $\$ 934.8$ billion. This was the second year in a row, but only the second time in 5 years, that total income tax increased. For the third straight year, the alternative minimum tax (AMT) showed a substantial increase, $\$ 4.4$ billion ( 33.7 percent), with 0.9 million (29.3 percent) more taxpayers paying the AMT.

Itemized deductions were claimed on 35.5 percent of all returns filed and represented 65.9 percent of the total deductions amount after limitations. Interest paid, the largest itemized deduction (34.8 percent of the total before limitation), increased 13.9 percent to $\$ 405.7$ billion. Last year's largest deduction, taxes paid ( 34.3 percent of the total), increased 10.4 percent to $\$ 400.4$ billion. Casualty and theft losses rose to $\$ 15.0$ billion, more than four times the amount for 2004. This historic increase was due in large part to damages from Hurricanes Katrina, Wilma, and Rita that occurred in August, September, and October of 2005 and the more liberal, special tax treatment for those damages.

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## Adjusted Gross Income and Selected Sources of Income

As shown in Figure A, adjusted gross income (AGI) increased 9.3 percent to more than $\$ 7.4$ trillion for 2005. As shown in Figure B, the largest component of AGI, salaries and wages, increased 4.7 percent from $\$ 4.9$ trillion to almost $\$ 5.2$ trillion. With larger increases in other components of AGI, the share of salaries and wages in AGI decreased to 69.5 percent for 2005 , down from 72.5 percent for 2004. The largest nonwage component of AGI was net capital gain (less loss). With $\$ 668.0$ billion of net capital gain (less loss) realized for 2005, 41.0 percent more than for 2004 (Figure B), net capital gain (less loss) reached over $\$ 600$ billion for the first time since Tax Year 2000. One component of net capital gains, capital gain distributions (reported on either Schedule D with other sales of capital assets or alone on the 1040 or 1040A) more than doubled for 2005, increasing by 132.0 percent to $\$ 20.2$ billion.

Several other components of AGI also increased for 2005, including taxable interest, and partnership and S corporation net income (less loss) which increased by 29.5 percent, and 27.3 percent, respectively. The next largest increase was for estate and trust net income (less loss), which increased by 17.7 percent to $\$ 16.5$ billion. Business incomes also showed sizable gains for 2005, with farm net incomes rising by 15.1 percent and business or profession net income (less loss) increasing by 9.1 percent. Retirement income also increased appreciably for 2005, including the taxable portion of Social Security benefits, Individual Retirement Account (IRA) distributions, and pensions and annuities, which rose by 13.0 percent, 10.4 percent, and 6.6 percent, respectively. Taxable unemployment income decreased by 14.9 percent to $\$ 27.9$ billion. Table 1 shows detailed information for the components of AGI.

## Losses

Total negative income includes net negative income line items from individual income tax returns. ${ }^{1}$ Total negative income, i.e., net loss, included in AGI

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## Figure A

Adjusted Gross Income, Taxable Income, and Total Income Tax, Tax Years 2004 and 2005
[Number of returns is in thousands-money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | Percentage change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

[1] The number of returns columns represent the number of exemptions.

## Figure B

Total and Selected Sources of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2004 and 2005
[Number of returns is in thousands-money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | Change in amount | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |  |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit) [1] | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | 132,226 | 6,788,805 | 134,373 | 7,422,496 | 633,691 | 9.3 |
| Salaries and wages. | 112,370 | 4,921,806 | 114,071 | 5,155,407 | 233,601 | 4.7 |
| Taxable interest. | 57,606 | 125,474 | 59,249 | 162,433 | 36,959 | 29.5 |
| Ordinary dividends. | 30,687 | 146,839 | 31,175 | 166,482 | 19,643 | 13.4 |
| Qualified dividends.. | 24,550 | 110,500 | 25,854 | 118,980 | 8,480 | 7.7 |
| Business or profession net income (less loss). | 20,252 | 247,217 | 21,057 | 269,701 | 22,484 | 9.1 |
| Net capital gain (less loss). | 25,267 | 473,662 | 26,196 | 668,015 | 194,354 | 41.0 |
| Capital gain distributions [2]. | 10,733 | 15,336 | 13,393 | 35,581 | 20,245 | 132.0 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets, net gain (less loss) | 1,750 | 2,503 | 1,777 | 3,663 | 1,160 | 46.4 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets, net gain.. | 858 | 10,473 | 901 | 12,843 | 2,370 | 22.6 |
| Taxable Social Security benefits. | 11,692 | 110,462 | 12,661 | 124,829 | 14,367 | 13.0 |
| Total rental and royalty net income (less loss) | 9,751 | 27,384 | 9,949 | 28,237 | 853 | 3.1 |
| Partnership and S corporation net income (less loss). | 7,236 | 315,993 | 7,531 | 402,327 | 86,334 | 27.3 |
| Estate and trust net income (less loss) [3].. | 543 | 14,001 | 529 | 16,484 | 2,483 | 17.7 |
| Farm net income (less loss). | 2,005 | -13,239 | 1,981 | -12,169 | 1,070 | 8.1 |
| Farm net income.. | 589 | 7,371 | 611 | 8,484 | 1,113 | 15.1 |
| Unemployment compensation.. | 9,095 | 32,740 | 7,888 | 27,857 | -4,883 | -14.9 |
| Taxable pensions and annuities.. | 23,123 | 394,286 | 23,247 | 420,145 | 25,859 | 6.6 |
| Taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions.. | 8,914 | 101,672 | 9,387 | 112,277 | 10,605 | 10.4 |
| Other net income (less loss) [4]. | n.a. | 23,198 | n.a. | 26,863 | 3,666 | 15.8 |
| Gambling earnings........... | 1,709 | 23,313 | 1,809 | 24,884 | 1,570 | 6.7 |

n.a.-Not available.
[1] Sources of adjusted gross income shown are not comprehensive and, therefore, do not add to total adjusted gross income.
[2] Includes both Schedule D and non-Schedule D capital gain distributions.
[3] Includes farm rental net income (less loss).
[4] Other net income (less loss) represents data reported on Form 1040, line 21, except net operating losses, foreign-earned income exclusions, and gambling earnings. See footnote 2 of Table 1.

## Figure $C$

Sources of Net Losses Included in Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2004 and 2005

| Item | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Total net losses.. | n.a. | 303,458 | n.a. | 319,587 | 5.3 |
| Business or profession net loss.. | 5,194 | 43,007 | 5,308 | 45,016 | 4.7 |
| Net capital loss [1]... | 11,513 | 25,492 | 10,023 | 22,137 | -13.2 |
| Net loss, sales of property other than capital assets.. | 892 | 7,971 | 877 | 9,180 | 15.2 |
| Total rental and royalty net loss [2]... | 4,380 | 38,466 | 4,554 | 43,988 | 14.4 |
| Partnership and S corporation net loss.. | 2,498 | 82,697 | 2,539 | 89,694 | 8.5 |
| Estate and trust net loss.. | 36 | 1,436 | 36 | 1,654 | 15.2 |
| Farm net loss.. | 1,416 | 20,610 | 1,371 | 20,653 | 0.2 |
| Net operating loss [3].. | 830 | 75,012 | 863 | 79,452 | 5.9 |
| Other net loss [4]....... | 359 | 8,768 | 346 | 7,811 | -10.9 |

n.a.-Not available.
[1] Includes only the portion of capital losses allowable in the calculation of adjusted gross income. Only $\$ 3,000$ of net capital loss per return ( $\$ 1,500$ for married filing separately) are allowed to be included in negative total income. Any excess is carried forward to future years.
[2] Includes farm rental net loss.
[3] See footnote 2 of this article for a definition of net operating loss.
[4] Other net loss represents losses reported on Form 1040, line 21, except net operating loss and the foreign-earned income exclusion NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
increased 5.3 percent to $\$ 319.6$ billion for 2005 (Figure C). The increases to business or profession net loss, farm net loss, total rental and royalty net loss, partnership and $S$ corporation net loss, and net operating loss combined, accounted for the majority of the $\$ 16.1$-billion increase in net loss for 2005. ${ }^{2}$ For 2005, the largest percentage increase, 15.2 percent, in losses was for both net loss sales of property other than capital assets and estate and trust net losses. However, net loss sales of property other than capital assets and estate and trust net losses only accounted for 3.4 percent of total net losses. Net capital loss ( 13.2 percent) and other net loss ( 10.9 percent) were the only two items to decrease. ${ }^{3}$ With respect to net capital losses, decreases in this item for 2003 through 2005 followed a period of increases from 1997 through 2002.4

## Statutory Adjustments

Statutory adjustments, which are subtracted from total income in the computation of AGI, increased
11.6 percent to $\$ 109.4$ billion for 2005 (Figure D). Slightly over 20 percent of this increase was due to the addition of a new adjustment for Tax Year 2005. The new adjustments allow individual taxpayers to reduce their incomes if their businesses paid wages for domestic production (see the Changes in Law section of this article). Almost 337,000 taxpayers took the domestic production activities deduction, for a total of $\$ 2.4$ billion. All of the other statutory adjustments increased for 2005, the largest increase being health savings account deductions, which increased 167.8 percent to $\$ 0.5$ billion. The largest statutory adjustment was the self-employment tax deduction, representing 20.8 percent of the total. This adjustment increased 7.7 percent to $\$ 22.7$ billion for 2005. Payments to self-employed retirement (Keogh) plans increased 10.2 percent to $\$ 21.3$ billion, while the self-employed health insurance deduction increased 6.4 percent to $\$ 19.6$ billion. These were the second and third largest statutory adjustments for 2005.

[^1]
## Figure D

Statutory Adjustments, Tax Years 2004 and 2005

| Item | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Total statutory adjustments.. | 32,154 | 98,047 | 33,591 | 109,397 | 11.6 |
| Payments to an Individual Retirement Account.. | 3,331 | 10,029 | 3,256 | 12,003 | 19.7 |
| Educator expenses deduction.. | 3,402 | 858 | 3,504 | 878 | 2.3 |
| Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, etc... | 105 | 253 | 100 | 285 | 12.9 |
| Moving expenses adjustment.. | 1,096 | 2,952 | 1,134 | 3,077 | 4.2 |
| Student loan interest deduction.. | 7,527 | 4,399 | 8,073 | 5,053 | 14.9 |
| Tuition and fees deduction.. | 4,710 | 10,589 | 4,696 | 10,847 | 2.4 |
| Health savings account deduction.. | 91 | 191 | 216 | 511 | 167.8 |
| Self-employment tax deduction.. | 15,920 | 21,109 | 16,695 | 22,734 | 7.7 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction. | 3,884 | 18,457 | 3,901 | 19,646 | 6.4 |
| Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan.. | 1,201 | 19,296 | 1,257 | 21,268 | 10.2 |
| Penalty on early withdrawal of savings... | 780 | 210 | 806 | 266 | 26.7 |
| Alimony paid........................ | 574 | 8,470 | 588 | 8,954 | 5.7 |
| Domestic production activities deduction.................................. | n.a. | n.a. | 337 | 2,361 | [2] |
| Other adjustments [1]............................................................ | n.a. | 1,234 | n.a. | 1,515 | 22.8 |

n.a.-Not available.
[1] Includes foreign housing adjustment, Medical Savings Accounts deduction, and other adjustments for 2004 and 2005.
[2] Percentage not computed.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding

## Deductions

The total standard deduction claimed on 2005 individual income tax returns, i.e., the basic standard deduction plus the additional standard deduction for age or blindness, increased 3.5 percent to $\$ 580.7$ billion (Figure E). Total deductions, the sum of the total standard deduction and total itemized deductions (after limitation), increased by 9.2 percent to just over $\$ 1.7$ trillion. The number of returns claiming a standard deduction increased 1.0 percent for 2005, accounting for 63.1 percent of all returns filed. The average standard deduction rose by $\$ 169$ from the 2004 average, to $\$ 6,845$.

Statistics for returns with itemized deductions are presented in Figure E and Table 3. Itemized deductions were claimed on 35.5 percent of all returns filed and represented 65.9 percent of the total deduction amount. ${ }^{5}$ The average for total itemized deductions (after limitation) was $\$ 23,491$, up $\$ 1,947$ from the average for 2004.

Total itemized deductions (before limitation) increased for 2005 by 12.8 percent, and the number of taxpayers itemizing increased by 3.1 percent from 2004 levels. Interest paid, the largest itemized deduction for 2005 ( 34.8 percent of the total), increased 13.9 percent to $\$ 405.7$ billion. The number of returns
and the amount reported for the largest component of the interest paid deduction, home mortgage interest, increased by 2.3 percent and 12.7 percent, respectively, for 2005. The total State and local tax deduction (including income and sales taxes) increased by 11.4 percent to $\$ 244.9$ billion for 2005 . The general sales tax deduction portion of this was claimed by 11.4 million taxpayers, for a total of $\$ 17.3$ billion. These both were included in taxes paid, the second largest itemized deduction, which increased 10.4 percent to $\$ 400.4$ billion for 2005. Miscellaneous itemized deductions subject to a 2 -percent of AGI floor, including unreimbursed employee business expenses and tax preparation fees, increased 11.2 percent to $\$ 76.2$ billion, while unlimited miscellaneous deductions (such as gambling losses) increased 10.2 percent to $\$ 18.6$ billion for 2005.

The third largest itemized deduction, charitable contributions, increased 10.8 percent for 2005 , to $\$ 183.4$ billion. Itemized deductions for medical and dental expenses in excess of 7.5 percent of AGI rose 9.5 percent to $\$ 67.4$ billion for 2005.

Although casualty and theft losses represented the smallest component of itemized deductions at $\$ 15.0$ billion, it showed the largest percentage increase in both number of taxpayers and amount

## Figure E

Selected Itemized Deductions and the Standard Deduction, Tax Years 2004 and 2005
[Number of returns is in thousands-money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns [1] | Amount | Number of returns [1] | Amount | Number of returns [1] | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total itemized deductions before limitation.. | 46,335 | 1,035,000 | 47,755 | 1,167,135 | 3.1 | 12.8 |
| Medical and dental expenses after 7.5\% AGI limitation................ | 9,531 | 61,503 | 9,917 | 67,354 | 4.1 | 9.5 |
| Taxes paid [2]...................................................................... | 46,009 | 362,609 | 47,353 | 400,390 | 2.9 | 10.4 |
| State and local income taxes................................................. | 33,516 | 202,306 | 34,570 | 227,581 | 3.1 | 12.5 |
| State and local general sales taxes....................................... | 11,249 | 17,527 | 11,423 | 17,271 | 1.6 | -1.5 |
| Interest paid [3].. | 38,110 | 356,356 | 39,016 | 405,718 | 2.4 | 13.9 |
| Home mortgage interest........................................................ | 37,692 | 340,476 | 38,575 | 383,733 | 2.3 | 12.7 |
| Charitable contributions......................................................... | 40,623 | 165,564 | 41,381 | 183,391 | 1.9 | 10.8 |
| Other than cash contributions.. | 25,267 | 43,373 | 25,371 | 48,057 | 0.4 | 10.8 |
| Casualty and theft losses....................................................... | 185 | 3,510 | 814 | 14,984 | 339.4 | 326.9 |
| Miscellaneous deductions after 2\% AGI limitation........................ | 12,025 | 68,533 | 12,407 | 76,183 | 3.2 | 11.2 |
| Gambling losses and other unlimited miscellaneous deductions.... | 1,457 | 16,925 | 1,522 | 19,114 | 4.4 | 12.9 |
| Itemized deductions in excess of limitation...................................... | 5,724 | 36,762 | 6,323 | 45,324 | 10.5 | 23.3 |
| Total itemized deductions after limitation................................... | 46,335 | 998,238 | 47,755 | 1,121,811 | 3.1 | 12.4 |
| Total standard deduction.......................................................... | 84,017 | 560,933 | 84,841 | 580,748 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| Total deductions (after itemized deduction limitation).................. | 130,352 | 1,559,171 | 132,597 | 1,702,559 | 1.7 | 9.2 |

[1] Returns with no adjusted gross income are excluded from the deduction counts. For this reason, the sum of the number of returns with total itemized deductions and the number of returns with total standard deduction is less than the total number of returns for all filers.
[2] Includes real estate taxes, personal property taxes, and other taxes not shown separately.
[3] Includes investment interest and deductible mortgage "points" not shown separately.
claimed for 2005. These increases, (both more than quadrupling) were largely attributable to the Casualty losses from Hurricanes Katrina (the costliest hurricane in United States history) and Wilma and Rita, as well as the more liberal deduction rules applicable to those losses (see the Changes in Law section of this article). 6,7

The AGI threshold for the limitation of itemized deductions increased to $\$ 145,950$ ( $\$ 72,975$ if married filing separately) for 2005. Due to this limitation, over 6.3 million higher-income taxpayers were unable to deduct $\$ 45.3$ billion in itemized deductions, 23.3 percent more than for 2004.

As shown in Figure A, for 2005, the number of exemptions was 269.0 million, an increase of 2.0 percent over the 263.9 million exemptions in 2004. This was the largest increase in the number of exemptions since 1988. Part of this increase can be attributed to a special provision that in certain circumstances permitted exemptions for housing individuals displaced by Hurricane Katrina (see the Changes in Law section of this article). Because of this change, 131.5 thousand returns claimed a total of 287.4 thousand
exemptions. The total deduction for exemption went up to $\$ 839.9$ billion from $\$ 800.7$ billion, a 4.9 -percent increase. This was the largest increase since a 5.4-percent increase in 2001.

## Taxable Income and Total Income Tax

Taxable income, which is the result of AGI less exemptions and deductions, rose 10.0 percent to $\$ 5.1$ trillion for 2005 (Figure A). With the large increase in taxable income and no reduction in tax rates (other than the indexing of tax brackets for the effects of inflation) for 2005, total income tax rose 12.4 percent to $\$ 934.8$ billion. This was the second time that total income tax increased over the past 5 years, with the first time being 2004. For the 3 years prior to 2004, the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA) and the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 (JGTRRA) lowered tax rates each year.

For the fourth year in a row the alternative minimum tax increased. For 2005, the AMT liability increased by $\$ 4.4$ billion, or 33.7 percent, to $\$ 17.4$ billion. The number of taxpayers with AMT liabil-

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ity increased by 0.9 million, or 29.3 percent, to 4.0 million.

Average AGI reported on all 2005 individual income tax returns was $\$ 55,238$, and average taxable income was $\$ 49,239 .{ }^{8}$ These amounts represent increases of 7.6 percent and 8.3 percent, respectively, from the 2004 amounts of $\$ 51,342$ and $\$ 45,457$.

Figure F shows that the average tax rate for 2005 (i.e., total income tax divided by AGI reported on all returns, taxable and nontaxable) was 12.6 percent, an increase of 0.3 percentage points from the 12.3 percent for 2004. Although the average tax rate went up 0.3 percentage points for all returns, every income-size class greater than $\$ 1$ under $\$ 10,000$ had a lower average tax rate for 2005. The declines in the average tax rate ranged from 0.1 percentage point (each class under $\$ 30,000$ ) to 0.5 percentage points ( $\$ 500,000$ under $\$ 1,000,000$ ). The overall average rate increased despite this decline in each AGI class because individuals tended to move to higher income classes which, in turn, faced higher tax rates. For example, for 2005 , the number of returns reporting AGIs of $\$ 1$ million or more increased by 26.5 percent from 2004.

For 2005, average tax rates increased (up to 24.6 percent) as incomes went up to AGI of $\$ 2$ million or less. For each class above this level, average tax rates declined, with a low of 20.8 percent for taxpayers with $\$ 10$ million AGI or more. The main reason for this was that individuals in each class above $\$ 2$ million or more tended to report long-term capital gains (in excess of short-term losses) and qualified dividends as higher percentages of their AGI than individuals in the lower AGI classes. For these taxpayers, this income was taxed at a 15 -percent rate as opposed to a 35 -percent rate for ordinary income. For example, while individuals reporting AGI of \$1.5 million under $\$ 2.0$ million averaged 29.2 percent of their incomes as capital gains and dividends, this share increased in each succeeding class reaching 52.5 percent for those individuals reporting AGI of $\$ 10$ million or more.

## Tax Credits

For 2005, total tax credits (excluding the "refundable" portions of the child tax credit and the EIC, and
any EIC used to offset any other taxes) increased 5.6 percent to $\$ 55.3$ billion. Statistics for tax credits, including the earned income credit (EIC), are shown in Tables 2 and 4 and summarized in Figures G and H.

Credits that showed an increase for 2005 included the child care credit, the foreign tax credit, the general business credit, and the education credit. The child tax credit decreased 0.8 percent to $\$ 32.0$ billion and was by far the largest credit, accounting for 57.9 percent of total tax credits reported for 2005.

The credits that showed the largest increase for 2005 were the foreign tax credit and the general business credits. These credits were claimed by 5.4 million and 0.3 million taxpayers for a total of $\$ 9.4$ billion and $\$ 0.9$ billion, an increase of 38.5 percent and 38.2 percent from 2004, respectively. The minimum tax credit rose for 2005 by 19.9 percent, to a total of $\$ 1.1$ billion. The child care credit rose for 2005 by 3.7 percent, to a total of $\$ 3.5$ billion. The education credits were claimed on nearly 7.1 million tax returns and totaled $\$ 6.1$ billion, an increase of 1.7 percent over 2004. The education credit was comprised of the Hope credit (for the first 2 years of college) and the Lifetime Learning credit (all other years). The share of the total tentative credits reported on Form 8863 for these two credits was virtually equal for 2005 (49.7-percent Hope credit and 50.3-percent Lifetime Learning credit).

Three credits fell for 2005: the child tax credit; the retirement savings contribution credit; and the earned income credit (EIC) used to offset income tax before credits. They showed declines of 0.8 percent, 6.6 percent, and 2.9 percent, respectively.

Both the EIC and the additional child tax credit may offset not only income tax before credits but also all other taxes and may even be refundable. The second part of the EIC, the portion used to offset all other taxes besides income tax, was $\$ 4.2$ billion for 2005 ( 6.1 percent more than for 2004). The refundable portion, the largest component of the EIC, was treated as a refund and paid directly to taxpayers who had no tax against which to apply the credit or whose EIC exceeded income tax (and other incomerelated taxes). The refundable portion of the EIC totaled $\$ 37.5$ billion for 2005, also an increase of 6.1 percent from 2004 (Figure H).

[^3]
## Figure F

Number of Returns, Adjusted Gross Income, Capital Gains and Dividends, and Total Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2004 and 2005

| [Number of returns is in thousands-money amounts are in millions of dollars] |
| :--- |

[1] Includes returns with adjusted gross deficit.
[2] Percentage not computed.
[3] Difference not computed.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

## Figure $G$

Selected Tax Credits, Tax Years 2004 and 2005
[Number of returns is in thousands-money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total tax credits [1]................................... | 41,694 | 52,367 | 42,246 | 55,316 | 1.3 | 5.6 |
| Child care credit.......................................... | 6,317 | 3,338 | 6,501 | 3,462 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Earned income credit [2]................................ | 2,975 | 768 | 2,896 | 745 | -2.7 | -2.9 |
| Foreign tax credit........................................... | 4,700 | 6,758 | 5,398 | 9,362 | 14.8 | 38.5 |
| General business credit.................................. | 249 | 635 | 251 | 878 | 1.2 | 38.2 |
| Minimum tax credit........................................ | 275 | 902 | 290 | 1,081 | 5.7 | 19.9 |
| Child tax credit [3]........................................ | 25,989 | 32,300 | 25,951 | 32,048 | -0.1 | -0.8 |
| Education credits.. | 7,181 | 6,017 | 7,057 | 6,120 | -1.7 | 1.7 |
| Retirement savings contribution credit.............. | 5,289 | 1,012 | 5,294 | 945 | 0.1 | -6.6 |

[1] Includes credits not shown separately. See Table 2.
[2] Represents portion of earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits.
[3] Excludes refundable portion, which totaled $\$ 15.5$ billion for 2005.

## Figure H

Earned Income Credit, Tax Years 2004 and 2005
[Number of returns is in thousands-money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total earned income credit (EIC)... | 22,270 | 40,024 | 22,752 | 42,410 | 2.2 | 6.0 |
| EIC for returns with no qualifying children...................... | 4,690 | 1,024 | 4,737 | 1,089 | 1.0 | 6.3 |
| EIC for returns with one qualifying child... | 8,311 | 14,264 | 8,627 | 15,352 | 3.8 | 7.6 |
| EIC for returns with two or more qualifying children......... | 9,269 | 24,736 | 9,388 | 25,970 | 1.3 | 5.0 |
| Refundable earned income credit (EIC)................. | 19,448 | 35,300 | 20,087 | 37,465 | 3.3 | 6.1 |
| EIC for returns with no qualifying children... | 3,068 | 685 | 3,220 | 750 | 5.0 | 9.5 |
| EIC for returns with one qualifying child......................... | 7,516 | 12,445 | 7,867 | 13,396 | 4.7 | 7.6 |
| EIC for returns with two or more qualifying children......... | 8,865 | 22,170 | 9,000 | 23,319 | 1.5 | 5.2 |

NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

Almost 22.8 million taxpayers claimed the earned income credit for 2005, an increase of 2.2 percent from 2004. The total earned income credit increased 6.0 percent to $\$ 42.4$ billion. The number of returns receiving the credit but having no qualifying children increased 1.0 percent for 2005. The number of returns having one qualifying child and receiving the credit increased 3.8 percent, while the number of returns having two or more qualifying children and receiving the credit increased 1.3 percent. The amount of EIC claimed for returns with no qualifying children increased 6.3 percent. Returns with one qualifying child reported an increase in EIC of 7.6 percent, and returns with two or more qualifying children showed an increase of 5.0 percent.

The number of returns claiming the refundable portion of the EIC increased 3.3 percent for 2005, while the amount of the refundable portion of the EIC increased 6.1 percent. The number of returns with the refundable portion of the EIC and without any qualifying children increased 5.0 percent, while the corresponding figure for the number of returns with one qualifying child increased by 4.7 percent, and the number of returns with two or more qualifying children increased by 1.5 percent. The amount of refundable EIC claimed on returns with no qualifying children increased 9.5 percent for 2005. The amount of refundable EIC claimed on returns with one qualifying child increased 7.6 percent, while the amount on returns with two or more qualifying children increased 5.2 percent.

## Figure I

Real Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, and Gross Domestic Product, Tax Years 1979-2005 [1] Constant 1982-84 dollars (billions) [2, 3]


$$
\square \text { Real GDP } \quad \square \text {-Real adjusted gross income (less deficit) } \quad \simeq \text { Real salaries and wages }
$$

[1] The definition of adjusted gross income (less deficit) (AGI) changed beginning in Tax Year 1987. Therefore, AGI should be examined separately from 1979 to 1986 and from 1987 to 2005. Real gross domestic product (GDP) does not include capital gains, while AGI does include capital gains.
[2] AGI and salaries and wages are shown in constant dollars, calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
[3] GDP is based on chained 2000 dollars (billion) converted to 1982-84 dollars as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Survey of Current Business, June 2007.

## Historical Trends in Constant Dollars

As shown in Figure I, AGI, salaries and wages, and real gross domestic product (GDP) rose in constant dollars for 2005.9 The 5.7-percent growth in real AGI marked the first time since 2000 of consecutive years of real AGI growth of more than 5 percent. As shown in Figure J, real total income tax rose continually from $\$ 329.2$ billion for 1991 to its high of $\$ 569.5$ billion for 2000 , but then declined each year through 2003 when it was $\$ 406.5$ billion. For 2005, for the second straight year, real total income tax increased (rising to $\$ 478.7$ billion in 1982-84 dollars). Tax as a percentage of real GDP behaved similarly.

During the mid- to late 1990s, tax as a percentage of real GDP increased. Part of this increase was attributable to the substantial increase in realizations of net capital gains and, thus, income taxes on those capital gains. The income taxes on these capital gains are included in the numerator of the income tax-to-GDP ratio, but, by definition of GDP, the capital gains are not included in the denominator. However, from 2000 to 2003, the ratio of income tax to GDP fell from 10.0 percent to 6.7 percent, in conjunction with an overall decline in reported net capital gains for all years except 2003 (also income tax rates were decreased over these years). For 2003, although
${ }^{9}$ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Monthly Labor Review. The Consumer Price Index (CPI-U) for each calendar year represents an annual average of monthly indices. CPI-U approximates the prices of goods and services purchased by typical urban consumers (1982-84=100):

| Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 | 195.3 | 2000 | 172.2 | 1995 | 152.4 | 1990 | 130.7 | 1985 | 107.6 | 1980 | 82.4 |
| 2004 | 188.9 | 1999 | 166.6 | 1994 | 148.2 | 1989 | 124.0 | 1984 | 103.9 | 1979 | 72.6 |
| 2003 | 184.0 | 1998 | 163.0 | 1993 | 144.5 | 1988 | 118.3 | 1983 | 99.6 |  |  |
| 2002 | 179.9 | 1997 | 160.5 | 1992 | 140.3 | 1987 | 113.6 | 1982 | 96.5 |  |  |
| 2001 | 177.1 | 1996 | 156.9 | 1991 | 136.2 | 1986 | 109.6 | 1981 | 90.9 |  |  |

## Figure J

Real Total Income Tax and Tax as a Percentage of Real Gross Domestic Product, Tax Years 1979-2005 [1]

[1] Real GDP does not include capital gains, while adjusted gross income and taxable income (thus affecting income tax) do include these gains
[2] Total income tax is shown in constant dollars, calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
[3] GDP is based on chained 2000 dollars (billions) converted to 1982-84 dollars as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Survey of Current Business, June 2007.
capital gains increased by 20.5 percent in real terms, this was accompanied by a significant decrease in tax rates, especially those on long-term capital gains. For 2005, real net capital gain (less loss) increased 36.4 percent on top of a 56.7 -percent increase in 2004 (in constant dollars). See Figure K. Concurrently, the ratio of income tax to GDP increased first to 7.1 percent in 2004 and then to 7.5 percent in 2005, still well below the 10.0 percent cited above for Tax Year 2000.

Net capital gain (less loss) is the sum of gains and losses from the sale of capital assets. Figure K shows that, in constant dollars, net capital gain (less loss) increased 36.4 percent for 2005. TY 2003 through TY 2005 reverted to the trend of large annual increases for real net capital gain (less loss) which occurred during most of the 1990s. From 1991 to 2000, real net capital gains increased almost fivefold from a low of $\$ 75.5$ billion for 1991 to a high of $\$ 366.2$ billion for 2000. During this period, capital gain (less loss) was affected by both tax law changes and a rising stock market. Due to several significant
tax law changes enacted during the 1990s (including the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993-OBRA93-and the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997), the maximum differential between ordinary income and long-term capital gain income increased from three percentage points for 1991 and 1992 to 19.6 percentage points for 1997 through 2000. For 2003 through 2005, this differential was 20.0 percentage points. With 2005 being the third straight year of double-digit growth, real net capital gain (less loss) was $\$ 342.0$ billion, the second highest reported gains since 1988 and just below ( 6.6 percent) the all time high of $\$ 366.2$ billion reported for 2000.

Along with net capital gain (less loss), the con-stant-dollar amount of capital gain distributions from mutual funds increased tremendously during the 1990s, reaching a high of $\$ 45.9$ billion in TY 2000. Capital gain distributions declined greatly between 2000 and 2003. This large decline of reported capital gain distributions over this period brought them to $\$ 2.6$ billion for 2003, below the 1990 inflation-adjusted level of just under $\$ 3.0$ billion. For 2005, real

## Figure K

Net Capital Gains and Capital Gain Distributions from Mutual Funds, Tax Years 1988-2005

| Tax year | Net capital gain (less loss) |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions [2] |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Current dollars | Constant 1982-84 dollars [1] |  | Number of returns | Current dollars | Constant 1982-84 dollars [1] |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percentage change |  |  | Amount | Percentage change |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1988. | 14,309 | 153,768 | 129,981 | N/A | 4,274 | 3,879 | 3,279 | N/A |
| 1989. | 15,060 | 145,631 | 117,444 | -9.6 | 5,191 | 5,483 | 4,422 | 34.9 |
| 1990. | 14,288 | 114,231 | 87,400 | -25.6 | 5,069 | 3,905 | 2,988 | -32.4 |
| 1991. | 15,009 | 102,776 | 75,460 | -13.7 | 5,796 | 4,665 | 3,425 | 14.6 |
| 1992. | 16,491 | 118,230 | 84,269 | 11.7 | 5,917 | 7,426 | 5,293 | 54.5 |
| 1993. | 18,409 | 144,172 | 99,773 | 18.4 | 9,998 | 11,995 | 8,301 | 56.8 |
| 1994. | 18,823 | 142,288 | 96,011 | -3.8 | 9,803 | 11,322 | 7,640 | -8.0 |
| 1995. | 19,963 | 170,415 | 111,821 | 16.5 | 10,744 | 14,391 | 9,443 | 23.6 |
| 1996. | 22,065 | 251,817 | 160,495 | 43.5 | 12,778 | 24,722 | 15,757 | 66.9 |
| 1997. | 24,240 | 356,083 | 221,859 | 38.2 | 14,969 | 45,132 | 28,120 | 78.5 |
| 1998. | 25,690 | 446,084 | 273,671 | 23.4 | 16,070 | 46,147 | 28,311 | 0.7 |
| 1999. | 27,701 | 542,758 | 325,785 | 19.0 | 17,012 | 59,473 | 35,698 | 26.1 |
| 2000.. | 29,521 | 630,542 | 366,169 | 12.4 | 17,546 | 79,079 | 45,923 | 28.6 |
| 2001.. | 25,956 | 326,527 | 184,375 | -49.6 | 12,216 | 13,609 | 7,685 | -83.3 |
| 2002. | 24,189 | 238,789 | 132,734 | -28.0 | 7,567 | 5,343 | 2,970 | -61.4 |
| 2003... | 22,985 | 294,354 | 159,975 | 20.5 | 7,265 | 4,695 | 2,552 | -14.1 |
| 2004. | 25,267 | 473,662 | 250,747 | 56.7 | 10,733 | 15,336 | 8,119 | 218.1 |
| 2005.... | 26,196 | 668,015 | 342,046 | 36.4 | 13,393 | 35,581 | 18,219 | 124.4 |

N/A—Not applicable.
[1] Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
[2] Capital gain distributions are included in net capital gain (less loss). For 1988-1996, and 1999-2005, capital gain distributions from mutual funds were the sum of the amounts reported on Form 1040 and Schedule D. For 1997 and 1998, capital gain distributions were reported entirely on Schedule D.
capital gain distributions increased to $\$ 18.2$ billion, their highest amount since 2000, but well below the levels of the late 1990s.

Figure L presents constant dollar data for selected income, deduction, and tax items for 19882005. Real taxable interest income fluctuated over the period. Having decreased during 1990-1994, it rebounded 19.3 percent to $\$ 101.6$ billion for 1995. For 2000, it jumped again, this time by 9.8 percent. The 25.2-percent increase for 2005 marked the first year of increase after 4 straight years of declines. In real terms, taxable interest for 2005 was only 46.9 percent of the level reported for 1989. Dividends had increased for 6 of the previous 7 years before 2001, and then had 2 consecutive years of large decreases for 2001 and 2002. In 2003, dividends showed a moderate increase of 8.8 percent, followed by a 24.5 -percent increase to $\$ 77.7$ billion for 2004 and then a 9.7-percent increase (in real terms) to $\$ 85.2$ billion in 2005.

Constant-dollar business or profession net income (less loss) increased 5.5 percent to $\$ 138.1$ billion for 2005. This was the highest level of sole
proprietorship income, in real terms. As with business or profession net income (less loss), many other sources of income showed significant increases for 2005 in real terms. These included taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions, taxable Social Security benefits, taxable pensions and annuities, and partnership and $S$ corporation net income (less loss), which increased 6.8 percent, 9.3 percent, 3.1 percent, and 23.1 percent, respectively. The inflation-adjusted amount of total itemized deductions increased 8.7 percent for 2005. Real charitable contributions increased by 7.1 percent for 2005. However, while the 2005 percentage increase in real itemized deduction was higher (by 0.7 percentage points) than for 2004, the percentage growth in real charitable deductions declined by 3.8 percentage points from 10.9 percent for 2004.

Much of the fluctuation in alternative minimum tax (AMT) liability shown for 1988 through 2005 reflects changes in law. The large increases in the real AMT for 1991 and 1993 were the result of increases in the rates at which alternative minimum taxable income was taxed. After a large decline in AMT for

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## Figure $L$

Selected Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, in Constant Dollars, Tax Years 1988-2005
[Money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year | Taxable interest |  | Ordinary dividends |  | Business or profession net income (less loss) |  | Taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions |  | Taxable Social Security benefits |  | Taxable pensions and annuities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1988. | 158,057 | N/A | 65,367 | N/A | 106,782 | N/A | 9,398 | N/A | 12,140 | N/A | 117,317 | N/A |
| 1989. | 177,432 | 12.3 | 65,572 | 0.3 | 107,047 | 0.2 | 11,190 | 19.1 | 13,990 | 15.2 | 118,837 | 1.3 |
| 1990. | 173,744 | -2.1 | 61,338 | -6.5 | 108,210 | 1.1 | 13,431 | 20.0 | 15,062 | 7.7 | 121,878 | 2.6 |
| 1991. | 153,753 | -11.5 | 56,743 | -7.5 | 104,159 | -3.7 | 15,145 | 12.8 | 15,682 | 4.1 | 129,590 | 6.3 |
| 1992. | 115,712 | -24.7 | 55,542 | -2.1 | 109,766 | 5.4 | 18,726 | 23.6 | 16,493 | 5.2 | 132,924 | 2.6 |
| 1993. | 90,755 | -21.6 | 55,176 | -0.7 | 107,754 | -1.8 | 18,741 | 0.1 | 17,059 | 3.4 | 134,266 | 1.0 |
| 1994. | 85,134 | -6.2 | 55,607 | 0.8 | 112,148 | 4.1 | 22,339 | 19.2 | 26,072 | 52.8 | 138,625 | 3.2 |
| 1995. | 101,562 | 19.3 | 62,068 | 11.6 | 111,118 | -0.9 | 24,486 | 9.6 | 29,997 | 15.1 | 145,048 | 4.6 |
| 1996. | 105,591 | 4.0 | 66,447 | 7.1 | 112,749 | 1.5 | 29,024 | 18.5 | 33,909 | 13.0 | 152,190 | 4.9 |
| 1997. | 106,978 | 1.3 | 75,074 | 13.0 | 116,350 | 3.2 | 34,382 | 18.5 | 38,354 | 13.1 | 161,813 | 6.3 |
| 1998... | 109,407 | 2.3 | 72,687 | -3.2 | 124,172 | 6.7 | 45,457 | 32.2 | 42,149 | 9.9 | 172,178 | 6.4 |
| 1999. | 105,447 | -3.6 | 79,511 | 9.4 | 125,098 | 0.7 | 52,306 | 15.1 | 45,065 | 6.9 | 182,660 | 6.1 |
| 2000. | 115,750 | 9.8 | 85,359 | 7.4 | 124,196 | -0.7 | 57,472 | 9.9 | 52,244 | 15.9 | 189,215 | 3.6 |
| 2001.. | 111,902 | -3.3 | 67,495 | -20.9 | 122,401 | -1.4 | 53,262 | -7.3 | 52,829 | 1.1 | 191,274 | 1.1 |
| 2002. | 82,838 | -26.0 | 57,388 | -15.0 | 122,726 | 0.3 | 49,038 | -7.9 | 51,951 | -1.7 | 198,911 | 4.0 |
| 2003. | 68,959 | -16.8 | 62,441 | 8.8 | 124,542 | 1.5 | 47,904 | -2.3 | 53,020 | 2.1 | 202,240 | 1.7 |
| 2004. | 66,424 | -3.7 | 77,734 | 24.5 | 130,872 | 5.1 | 53,823 | 12.4 | 58,477 | 10.3 | 208,727 | 3.2 |
| 2005... | 83,171 | 25.2 | 85,244 | 9.7 | 138,096 | 5.5 | 57,490 | 6.8 | 63,917 | 9.3 | 215,128 | 3.1 |
| Tax year | Total rental and royalty net income (less loss) [2] |  | Partnership and S corporation net income (less loss) |  | Total itemized deductions in taxable income [3] |  | Charitable contributions deduction |  | Alternative minimum tax |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount <br> (constant <br> 1982-84 <br> dollars) [1] | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) [1] | Percentage change |
|  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| 1988. | -1,081 | N/A | 48,250 | N/A | 334,080 | N/A | 43,068 | N/A | 869 | N/A | 4,984 | N/A |
| 1989. | -1,160 | -7.3 | 50,881 | 5.5 | 347,563 | 4.0 | 44,725 | 3.8 | 670 | -22.9 | 5,319 | 6.7 |
| 1990. | 2,880 | [4] | 51,279 | 0.8 | 350,792 | 0.9 | 43,797 | -2.1 | 635 | -5.2 | 5,771 | 8.5 |
| 1991.. | 3,814 | 32.4 | 46,395 | -9.5 | 343,382 | -2.1 | 44,474 | 1.5 | 891 | 40.3 | 7,676 | 33.0 |
| 1992. | 6,878 | 80.3 | 62,474 | 34.7 | 343,511 | [5] | 45,505 | 2.3 | 967 | 8.5 | 8,682 | 13.1 |
| 1993. | 9,280 | 34.9 | 64,269 | 2.9 | 339,380 | -1.2 | 47,304 | 4.0 | 1,421 | 46.9 | 10,752 | 23.8 |
| 1994.. | 10,774 | 16.1 | 77,183 | 20.1 | 333,100 | -1.9 | 47,601 | 0.6 | 1,493 | 5.1 | 14,241 | 32.4 |
| 1995. | 11,281 | 4.7 | 82,515 | 6.9 | 346,046 | 3.9 | 49,207 | 3.4 | 1,503 | 0.7 | 17,031 | 19.6 |
| 1996. | 13,107 | 16.2 | 93,550 | 13.4 | 364,908 | 5.5 | 54,914 | 11.6 | 1,793 | 19.3 | 18,372 | 7.9 |
| 1997. | 13,935 | 6.3 | 104,874 | 12.1 | 386,798 | 6.0 | 61,802 | 12.5 | 2,495 | 39.2 | 18,934 | 3.1 |
| 1998. | 13,767 | -1.2 | 114,941 | 9.6 | 415,006 | 7.3 | 67,018 | 8.4 | 3,076 | 23.3 | 19,381 | 2.4 |
| 1999..... | 15,388 | 11.8 | 126,694 | 10.2 | 445,004 | 7.2 | 75,510 | 12.7 | 3,888 | 26.4 | 19,148 | -1.2 |
| 2000... | 16,356 | 6.3 | 123,643 | -2.4 | 477,561 | 7.3 | 81,697 | 8.2 | 5,575 | 43.4 | 18,755 | -2.1 |
| 2001. | 18,574 | 13.6 | 127,109 | 2.8 | 499,451 | 4.6 | 78,623 | -3.8 | 3,815 | -31.6 | 18,846 | 0.5 |
| 2002. | 16,112 | -13.3 | 132,277 | 4.1 | 499,193 | -0.1 | 78,139 | -0.6 | 3,810 | -0.1 | 21,233 | 12.7 |
| 2003... | 15,850 | -1.6 | 137,775 | 4.2 | 489,081 | -2.0 | 79,014 | 1.1 | 5,135 | 34.8 | 20,964 | -1.3 |
| 2004... | 14,497 | -8.5 | 167,281 | 21.4 | 528,448 | 8.0 | 87,647 | 10.9 | 6,897 | 34.3 | 21,188 | 1.1 |
| 2005..... | 14,458 | -0.3 | 206,004 | 23.1 | 574,404 | 8.7 | 93,902 | 7.1 | 8,920 | 29.3 | 21,715 | 2.5 |

N/A-Not applicable.
[1] Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
[2] Includes farm rental net income (less loss).
[3] Itemized deductions for 1991 and later years were limited if adjusted gross income exceeded specified levels.
4] Percentage not calculated.
[5] Less than .05 percent.

2001, partially resulting from a statutory increase in the AMT exemption, there was virtually no change in constant-dollar AMT for 2002. However, for 2003, while AMT tax rates were stable, other tax rates declined significantly. Thus, despite the fact that there was another increase in AMT exemption amounts, real AMT increased by 34.8 percent. Constant-dollar AMT increased by 34.3 percent and 29.3 percent for 2004 and 2005, respectively, with the AMT exemption amounts and all tax rates remaining the same for both years. The 2005 level was the highest ever and was over ten times higher (in real terms) than the AMT for 1988.

The real value of the total EIC increased each year between 1988 and 1998, exhibiting double-digit growth for several of these years. Beginning with Tax Year 1991, the EIC consisted of three components, with the maximum amount of the credit for 1991 being more than twice the maximum for 1990. Later, the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993 modified the EIC by expanding the eligibility requirements to allow some taxpayers without children to qualify for the credit and eliminating the health insurance credit and extra credit components of the EIC. In addition, the income eligibility levels and the maximum amounts of the credit increased. The EIC increased 2.5 percent in constant dollars for 2005, thus exceeding the highest level previously reported for 2002.

## Changes in Law

The definitions used in this article are generally the same as those in Statistics of Income-2005, Individual Income Tax Returns (IRS Publication 1304). The following is a partial list of tax law and Internal Revenue Service administrative changes that had a major bearing on the Tax Year 2005 data presented in this article.

Additional child tax credits-Modifications were made to the additional child tax credit for 2005. In Tax Year 2004, the credit limit based on earned income was 15 percent of a taxpayers' earned income that exceeded $\$ 10,750$. For 2005, the limit was 15 percent of a taxpayer's earned income that exceeded $\$ 11,000$.

Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)—For Tax Year 2005 , the minimum exemption amount for a child under age 14 increased to $\$ 5,850$ from $\$ 5,750$ for 2004.

Domestic production activities-New for 2005, this deduction equaled 3 percent of the lesser of: (a)
qualified production activities income; or (b) taxable income for the taxable year. However, the deduction for a taxable year was limited to 50 percent of the W-2 wages paid by the taxpayer during the calendar year that ends in such taxable year. Qualified production activities include domestic manufacturing, producing, growing, and extracting tangible personal property, computer software, and sound recordings, and the construction and substantial renovation of real property including infrastructure.

Earned Income Credit-The maximum amount of the earned income credit increased, as did the amounts of earned income and investment income an individual could have and still claim the credit. The maximum amount of investment income (interest, dividends and capital gain income) a taxpayer could have and still claim the credit increased to $\$ 2,700$ from $\$ 2,650$. The maximum credit for taxpayers with no qualifying children increased to $\$ 399$ from $\$ 390$. For these taxpayers, earned income and AGI had to be less than $\$ 11,750$ ( $\$ 13,750$ if married filing jointly) to get any EIC. For taxpayers with one qualifying child, the maximum credit increased $\$ 58$ to $\$ 2,662$, and, for taxpayers with two or more qualifying children, the maximum credit increased to $\$ 4,400$ from $\$ 4,300$. To be eligible for the credit, a taxpayer's earned income and AGI had to be less than $\$ 31,030$ ( $\$ 33,030$ for married filing jointly) for one qualifying child, or less than $\$ 35,263$ ( $\$ 37,263$ for married filing jointly) for two or more qualifying children.

Health savings account deduction-The deduction was limited to the annual deductible on the qualifying high deductible health plan, but not more than $\$ 2,650$ ( $\$ 5,250$ if family coverage), an increase from $\$ 2,600$ ( $\$ 5,150$ if family coverage) in 2004. These limits were $\$ 600$ higher if the taxpayer was age 55 or older ( $\$ 1,200$ if both spouses were 55 or older). For 2004, these limits were $\$ 500$ and $\$ 1,000$ respectively.

Indexing-The following items increased due to indexing for inflation: personal exemption amounts, the basic standard deduction amounts, the tax bracket boundaries, and the beginning income amounts for limiting certain itemized deductions and for the phaseout of personal exemptions. The maximum amount of earnings subject to self-employment tax increased based on the percentage change in average covered earnings.

Individual retirement arrangement deductionFor 2005, a taxpayer (both taxpayers for taxpayers filing jointly) was able to take an IRA deduction up

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to $\$ 4,000$ ( $\$ 4,500$ if age 50 or older) if not covered by a retirement plan, or if covered by a retirement plan but his or her modified AGI was less than $\$ 60,000$ ( $\$ 80,000$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)). This was up from $\$ 55,000$ ( $\$ 75,000$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)) for 2004.

Katrina Emergency Tax Relief Act of 2005 and Gulf Opportunity Zone Act of 2005-The Katrina Emergency Tax Relief Act of 2005 and the Gulf Opportunity Zone Act of 2005 contained many tax relief provisions for individuals in the Hurricane Katrina, Rita, and Wilma disaster areas. The Katrina Emergency Tax Relief Act of 2005 provided an additional exemption of $\$ 500$ in years 2005 or 2006 for each Hurricane Katrina-displaced individual claimed by the taxpayer. The total additional exemption claimed for all years could not exceed: $\$ 2,000$ for married taxpayers filing jointly, $\$ 1,000$ for married taxpayers filing separately, and $\$ 2,000$ for all other taxpayers. A Hurricane Katrina-displaced individual was defined as a person (1) whose main home on August 28, 2005, was in the Hurricane Katrina disaster area,
(2) who was displaced from his or her home, and (3) who was provided housing free of charge in a taxpayer's main home for a period of 60 consecutive days which ended in the taxable year in which the exemption was claimed. The additional exemption was not subject to the income-based phaseouts applicable to personal exemptions, and was allowed as a deduction in computing alternative minimum taxable income. Other tax benefits for all taxpayers affected by Hurricane Katrina, Rita and Wilma (the Gulf Opportunity Zone) included:

1. Suspended limits for certain personal casualty losses and cash charitable contributions. Casualty loss claims in the affected disaster area after August 24, 2005, no longer had to be larger than $\$ 100$, and the combined amount did not have to exceed 10 percent of AGI. All cash contributions paid after August 27, 2005, were no longer limited to 50 percent of AGI and were also not subject to the overall limitation on itemized deductions;
2. Election to use 2004 earned income to figure 2005 EIC and additional child tax credits;
3. An increased charitable standard mileage rate for using vehicles for volunteer work related to Hurricane Katrina;
4. Special rules for charitable deductions of food inventory by taxpayers engaged in a trade or business;
5. Special rules for withdrawals and loans from IRAs and other qualified retirement plans; and
6. Education credits were expanded for students attending an eligible education institution in the Gulf Opportunity Zone. The Hope credit was increased to 100 percent of the first $\$ 2,000$ and 50 percent of the next $\$ 2,000$, and the Lifetime Learning credit was expanded to 40 percent of the first $\$ 10,000$.

Qualifying child definition-The definition for a qualifying child changed slightly for several tax benefits in Tax Year 2005. While the definition was primarily the same for most benefits, the most notable change was for the Child Tax Credit. Certain taxpayers, who could not claim children as a dependent exemption, could still claim them on the credit, using Form 8901 (for 2005, approximately 13,200 extra child tax credit exemptions were reported due to this provision).

## Data Sources and Limitations

These statistics are based on a sample of individual income tax returns (Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ, including electronically filed returns) filed during Calendar Year 2006. Returns in the sample were stratified based on: (1) the larger of positive income or negative income (absolute value); (2) the size of business and farm receipts; (3) the presence or absence of specific forms or schedules; and (4) the usefulness of returns for tax policy modeling purposes. ${ }^{10}$ Returns were then selected at rates ranging from 0.10 percent to 100 percent. The 2005 data are based on a sample of 292,966 returns and an estimated final population of $134,494,440$ returns. The corresponding sample and population for the 2004 data were 200,778 and $133,189,982$ returns, respectively. ${ }^{11}$

Since the data presented here are estimates based on a sample of returns filed, they are subject to sam-

[^4]pling error. To properly use the statistical data provided, the magnitude of the potential sampling error must be known; coefficients of variation (CVs) are used to measure that magnitude. Figure M shows estimated CVs for the numbers of returns and money
amounts for selected income items. The reliability of estimates based on samples, and the use of coefficients of variation for evaluating the precision of estimates based on samples, are discussed in the appendix to this issue of the Bulletin.

## Figure M

Coefficients of Variation for Selected Items, Tax Year 2005
[Money amounts are in thousands of dollars-coefficients of variation are percentages]

| Item | Number of returns | Coefficient of variation | Amount | Coefficient of variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit).. | 134,372,678 | 0.01 | 7,422,495,663 | 0.08 |
| Salaries and wages... | 114,070,880 | 0.10 | 5,155,407,373 | 0.16 |
| Business or profession: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 15,748,896 | 0.35 | 314,717,429 | 0.74 |
| Net loss. | 5,308,433 | 0.98 | 45,016,373 | 1.47 |
| Net capital gain (less loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Net gain.. | 12,017,926 | 0.67 | 685,194,041 | 0.41 |
| Net loss.. | 10,022,532 | 0.75 | 22,136,901 | 0.80 |
| Taxable Individual Retirement Arrangement distributions.. | 9,387,189 | 0.86 | 112,277,199 | 1.44 |
| Taxable pensions and annuities. | 23,247,374 | 0.50 | 420,144,855 | 0.76 |
| Partnership and S corporation: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income.. | 4,992,108 | 0.96 | 492,020,754 | 0.57 |
| Net loss.. | 2,539,384 | 1.50 | 89,694,035 | 1.10 |
| Estate and trust: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income.. | 493,504 | 3.39 | 18,138,463 | 2.58 |
| Net loss. | 35,713 | 11.03 | 1,654,404 | 5.05 |
| Unemployment compensation.. | 7,887,700 | 1.01 | 27,857,367 | 1.38 |
| Taxable Social Security benefits.. | 12,660,754 | 0.68 | 124,829,069 | 0.83 |
| Other income: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 6,465,152 | 1.03 | 34,674,881 | 2.09 |
| Net loss.. | 345,873 | 4.60 | 7,811,498 | 5.19 |
| Payments to an Individual Retirement Arrangement.. | 3,256,066 | 1.50 | 12,003,037 | 1.67 |
| Moving expenses adjustment.. | 1,134,137 | 2.75 | 3,076,563 | 3.85 |
| Self-employment tax deduction... | 16,694,655 | 0.39 | 22,733,881 | 0.69 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction. | 3,901,082 | 1.09 | 19,645,889 | 1.22 |
| Total statutory adjustments......................................................... | 33,591,124 | 0.36 | 109,396,547 | 0.67 |
| Taxable income......................................................................... | 104,330,653 | 0.12 | 5,137,165,874 | 0.11 |

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | Salaries and wages |  | Taxable interest |  | Tax-exempt interest |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| All returns, total | 134,372,678 | 7,422,495,663 | 114,070,880 | 5,155,407,373 | 59,249,357 | 162,432,720 | 4,497,973 | 57,693,924 |
| No adjusted gross income | 1,761,041 | -85,463,023 | 673,530 | 15,647,933 | 836,983 | 5,022,922 | 72,427 | 1,276,524 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 11,476,415 | 30,196,719 | 8,890,412 | 28,194,881 | 2,747,945 | 1,380,985 | 79,178 | 258,461 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 12,114,236 | 90,568,218 | 9,586,556 | 69,551,085 | 2,768,190 | 2,703,104 | 115,724 | 374,280 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 11,635,684 | 145,219,763 | 9,063,402 | 105,183,319 | 2,944,467 | 4,006,173 | 129,157 | 584,816 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 11,126,599 | 194,302,121 | 9,142,320 | 151,122,895 | 3,060,297 | 4,453,444 | 133,612 | 883,006 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 9,784,167 | 219,347,656 | 8,416,101 | 179,640,911 | 2,742,789 | 3,827,250 | 107,356 | 436,750 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 8,738,107 | 239,954,732 | 7,622,202 | 197,862,474 | 2,710,769 | 3,728,049 | 129,240 | 794,053 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 13,940,405 | 483,976,301 | 12,422,256 | 401,927,323 | 5,226,276 | 6,668,689 | 253,340 | 1,668,779 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 10,618,506 | 475,518,617 | 9,502,570 | 390,238,701 | 5,050,162 | 6,637,420 | 258,676 | 1,715,100 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 18,351,037 | 1,127,666,344 | 16,455,548 | 902,475,615 | 10,967,243 | 16,838,479 | 666,334 | 3,812,512 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 10,449,989 | 900,479,216 | 9,500,111 | 717,139,080 | 7,674,040 | 12,301,309 | 539,259 | 4,080,148 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 10,810,367 | 1,430,580,576 | 9,758,268 | 1,078,668,679 | 9,120,618 | 23,562,438 | 1,034,688 | 9,119,032 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 2,737,802 | 788,882,363 | 2,359,167 | 473,174,178 | 2,584,762 | 18,059,543 | 601,863 | 9,525,169 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 524,506 | 355,220,796 | 433,368 | 168,639,597 | 513,857 | 10,088,540 | 207,441 | 5,660,213 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 127,925 | 154,799,533 | 102,343 | 59,394,929 | 126,296 | 5,170,614 | 61,986 | 2,947,895 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 56,615 | 97,512,430 | 45,841 | 34,690,675 | 56,026 | 3,321,849 | 30,632 | 1,760,464 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 84,070 | 250,611,839 | 67,929 | 76,935,056 | 83,565 | 9,646,791 | 51,104 | 4,714,703 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 21,431 | 146,846,621 | 17,580 | 39,015,819 | 21,337 | 5,885,389 | 14,999 | 2,863,637 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................ | 13,776 | 376,274,843 | 11,375 | 65,904,223 | 13,736 | 19,129,732 | 10,954 | 5,218,381 |
| Taxable returns, total............ | 90,593,081 | 6,856,723,096 | 78,838,655 | 4,602,143,683 | 48,423,537 | 146,823,896 | 4,033,538 | 52,873,239 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............ | 43,779,597 | 565,772,568 | 35,232,225 | 553,263,689 | 10,825,820 | 15,608,824 | 464,435 | 4,820,686 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Ordinary dividends |  | Qualified dividends |  | State income tax refunds |  | Alimony received |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| All returns, total. | 31,175,376 | 166,482,004 | 25,853,686 | 118,980,474 | 22,110,769 | 22,204,760 | 457,488 | 7,979,270 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 615,681 | 2,421,990 | 525,124 | 1,449,350 | 81,436 | 235,464 | 5,358 | 55,884 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 1,496,921 | 1,071,865 | 1,230,662 | 561,386 | 100,590 | 52,836 | 6,559 | 17,427 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 1,294,936 | 1,672,773 | 1,039,044 | 812,292 | 147,222 | 70,100 | 24,869 | 143,138 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 1,419,585 | 2,413,279 | 1,123,812 | 1,240,221 | 246,868 | 112,690 | 47,442 | 371,324 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,414,038 | 2,692,282 | 1,124,653 | 1,483,963 | 372,145 | 185,014 | 44,477 | 381,056 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,240,335 | 2,143,820 | 952,524 | 1,064,139 | 490,938 | 254,830 | 34,251 | 277,733 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 1,152,429 | 2,464,550 | 923,523 | 1,400,281 | 655,449 | 309,436 | 39,813 | 312,007 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,288,816 | 4,498,471 | 1,863,804 | 2,670,488 | 1,767,957 | 918,183 | 77,990 | 902,688 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 2,251,291 | 4,821,807 | 1,818,052 | 2,917,004 | 2,150,307 | 1,252,132 | 52,714 | 742,666 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 5,264,913 | 13,309,392 | 4,261,784 | 8,460,118 | 5,559,983 | 3,830,653 | 70,245 | 1,540,197 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 4,077,359 | 11,493,902 | 3,345,164 | 7,516,184 | 4,300,639 | 3,443,629 | 23,532 | 595,796 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 5,866,548 | 26,462,659 | 5,070,584 | 18,505,109 | 4,991,006 | 5,338,048 | 23,060 | 1,384,900 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 2,060,530 | 24,410,634 | 1,884,857 | 18,418,857 | 928,875 | 1,941,946 | ** 6,682 | ** 1,124,986 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | 453,354 | 13,450,019 | 425,481 | 10,453,992 | 183,711 | 930,606 | ** | * |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 115,057 | 6,761,311 | 108,846 | 5,206,856 | 52,372 | 569,876 | 217 | 21,101 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 51,706 | 4,432,412 | 49,031 | 3,487,827 | 24,625 | 304,734 | 101 | 6,753 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots$. | 78,147 | 12,205,275 | 74,468 | 9,607,933 | 38,419 | 862,917 | 132 | 52,551 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 20,386 | 7,436,785 | 19,454 | 5,865,923 | 10,778 | 501,418 | 32 | 12,231 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 13,345 | 22,318,777 | 12,819 | 17,858,552 | 7,449 | 1,090,247 | 14 | 36,832 |
| Taxable returns, total.......... | 26,287,466 | 156,018,216 | 21,969,024 | 113,002,208 | 19,943,489 | 20,367,149 | 331,122 | 6,953,999 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............ | 4,887,911 | 10,463,787 | 3,884,662 | 5,978,267 | 2,167,280 | 1,837,612 | 126,366 | 1,025,271 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Business or profession |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions |  | Sales of capital assetsreported on Form 1040,Schedule DTaxable net gain |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| All returns, total. | 15,748,896 | 314,717,429 | 5,308,433 | 45,016,373 | 4,155,219 | 4,958,078 | 12,017,926 | 685,194,041 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 199,797 | 2,453,589 | 424,632 | 9,724,442 | 25,540 | 20,976 | 142,269 | 10,088,676 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 1,289,432 | 3,474,505 | 146,100 | 883,180 | 332,004 | 226,617 | 432,443 | 798,258 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 1,768,776 | 11,602,668 | 204,035 | 1,505,044 | 204,827 | 215,810 | 440,533 | 1,253,320 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 1,573,725 | 14,889,850 | 213,933 | 1,659,992 | 205,851 | 247,384 | 439,669 | 1,704,552 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.... | 1,088,195 | 12,415,908 | 314,450 | 2,311,997 | 172,555 | 202,302 | 461,284 | 1,709,086 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 859,409 | 11,003,943 | 294,668 | 1,934,404 | 183,320 | 150,961 | 404,882 | 1,671,994 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 767,941 | 9,985,330 | 278,522 | 1,664,670 | 161,535 | 160,983 | 399,268 | 2,003,332 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 1,259,909 | 17,584,745 | 493,240 | 2,808,765 | 333,151 | 325,924 | 769,415 | 4,297,955 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 1,073,702 | 15,450,791 | 461,049 | 2,846,958 | 339,837 | 358,601 | 815,450 | 5,662,903 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 2,090,514 | 35,444,595 | 1,016,509 | 5,685,166 | 774,618 | 816,048 | 1,893,941 | 15,829,544 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 1,360,988 | 30,374,200 | 578,888 | 3,416,310 | 551,104 | 572,088 | 1,549,562 | 19,068,525 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 1,704,752 | 65,861,008 | 657,397 | 4,660,928 | 710,092 | 1,257,775 | 2,594,991 | 63,676,570 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..... | 552,697 | 49,318,424 | 167,700 | 2,381,778 | 140,878 | 286,665 | 1,160,062 | 96,844,776 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 103,916 | 16,369,711 | 34,119 | 924,558 | 15,565 | 69,625 | 302,249 | 69,210,282 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 23,962 | 5,296,927 | 9,240 | 428,155 | 2,782 | 11,234 | 82,643 | 36,288,041 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 10,055 | 2,563,064 | 3,999 | 272,067 | 753 | 11,695 | 38,930 | 26,709,280 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 15,071 | 5,292,632 | 6,656 | 725,209 | 700 | 18,912 | 61,290 | 79,858,932 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 3,737 | 2,103,756 | 1,924 | 388,965 | 84 | 912 | 17,167 | 57,228,798 |
| \$10,000,000 or more...... | 2,318 | 3,231,782 | 1,372 | 793,783 | 22 | 3,566 | 11,877 | 191,289,216 |
| Taxable returns, total....... | 9,193,089 | 252,656,819 | 3,671,362 | 26,167,212 | 3,601,101 | 4,576,317 | 10,501,138 | 667,794,149 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 6,555,807 | 62,060,610 | 1,637,071 | 18,849,162 | 554,118 | 381,760 | 1,516,787 | 17,399,893 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Taxable net loss |  | Short-term capital gain |  | Short-term capital loss |  | Short-term loss carryover |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) |
| All returns, total. | 10,022,532 | 22,136,901 | 4,559,258 | 47,218,259 | 5,377,233 | 137,525,525 | 2,265,261 | 117,469,604 |
| No adjusted gross income.... | 625,455 | 1,550,394 | 85,772 | 1,142,778 | 308,276 | 14,473,097 | 231,673 | 13,165,317 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 499,097 | 991,986 | 150,485 | 148,769 | 223,668 | 2,789,753 | 121,301 | 2,438,658 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 443,723 | 957,741 | 147,627 | 226,189 | 181,640 | 2,939,398 | 94,220 | 2,684,204 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 425,536 | 904,944 | 139,665 | 285,833 | 174,810 | 2,764,283 | 75,524 | 2,347,649 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 416,399 | 893,807 | 145,170 | 230,603 | 180,398 | 2,820,415 | 71,987 | 2,342,160 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 344,118 | 723,529 | 140,957 | 302,331 | 157,306 | 2,850,558 | 55,933 | 2,338,047 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 338,865 | 723,124 | 134,773 | 385,388 | 146,735 | 2,327,458 | 50,322 | 1,976,367 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 708,543 | 1,499,003 | 261,206 | 629,310 | 322,803 | 4,836,003 | 126,070 | 3,889,584 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 642,632 | 1,354,172 | 300,263 | 893,973 | 297,215 | 4,649,056 | 120,888 | 4,153,722 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 1,545,356 | 3,264,301 | 675,348 | 2,148,032 | 758,121 | 12,185,411 | 266,293 | 10,378,963 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 1,202,729 | 2,647,051 | 586,222 | 2,342,794 | 633,632 | 10,866,948 | 237,913 | 9,361,667 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 1,867,207 | 4,165,617 | 1,028,173 | 5,962,097 | 1,119,902 | 26,355,925 | 433,582 | 22,833,736 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 746,350 | 1,872,557 | 515,871 | 6,651,883 | 593,885 | 21,473,499 | 251,950 | 19,487,230 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000..... | 146,174 | 392,425 | 138,379 | 3,891,073 | 166,675 | 9,834,633 | 74,632 | 7,948,426 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 33,138 | 91,807 | 40,601 | 2,137,218 | 45,404 | 3,987,856 | 21,812 | 3,401,817 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 13,548 | 37,699 | 19,721 | 1,518,855 | 21,095 | 2,000,086 | 9,737 | 1,607,499 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 18,423 | 51,767 | 32,490 | 4,619,307 | 32,146 | 4,762,166 | 15,403 | 3,653,697 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 3,589 | 10,287 | 9,432 | 3,238,119 | 8,350 | 1,880,573 | 3,811 | 1,348,537 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 1,651 | 4,690 | 7,101 | 10,463,708 | 5,173 | 3,728,406 | 2,209 | 2,112,327 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 7,655,387 | 16,701,471 | 3,970,008 | 44,374,553 | 4,269,766 | 104,283,276 | 1,633,994 | 88,291,218 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............ | 2,367,145 | 5,435,430 | 589,249 | 2,843,706 | 1,107,468 | 33,242,249 | 631,267 | 29,178,386 |

Footnotes at end of table

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net short-term gain from sales of capital assets |  | Net short-term loss from sales of capital assets |  | Short-term gain from other forms (2119, 4797, etc.) |  | Short-term loss from other forms (4684, 6781, and 8824) |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
| All returns, total. | 4,619,690 | 32,147,283 | 3,557,206 | 24,158,554 | 132,612 | 4,054,320 | 150,677 | 1,166,420 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 112,200 | 1,074,740 | 117,267 | 1,510,940 | 2,150 | 55,870 | 5,388 | 106,556 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 163,380 | 178,475 | 119,390 | 398,873 | * 902 | * 218 | 2,487 | 18,866 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 149,500 | 305,975 | 107,203 | 356,596 | * 1,635 | * 2,680 | 1,003 | 1,695 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 145,407 | 297,238 | 114,995 | 405,727 | 2,286 | 10,113 | 2,278 | 14,308 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 142,470 | 211,341 | 119,467 | 506,561 | 4,087 | 3,184 | 3,235 | 4,322 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 144,145 | 362,704 | 110,210 | 581,514 | * 2,516 | * 5,111 | 3,237 | 11,682 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 132,810 | 424,996 | 103,763 | 395,882 | * 2,466 | * 1,962 | 2,117 | 9,765 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 254,442 | 640,347 | 213,016 | 964,388 | 9,371 | 20,210 | 4,271 | 6,637 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 304,059 | 970,952 | 200,557 | 671,663 | 3,548 | 12,338 | 6,228 | 17,677 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 683,725 | 2,301,149 | 527,090 | 2,180,044 | 11,631 | 21,683 | 11,508 | 29,263 |
| \$75,000 under \$ 100,000. | 594,039 | 2,408,590 | 441,802 | 1,697,260 | 11,949 | 83,269 | 13,703 | 31,584 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 1,034,485 | 6,143,646 | 776,387 | 4,383,069 | 27,704 | 150,759 | 29,943 | 80,738 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 522,426 | 6,308,376 | 409,376 | 3,283,899 | 21,014 | 326,870 | 27,818 | 162,397 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000...... | 138,181 | 2,746,787 | 113,503 | 2,082,728 | 11,492 | 299,452 | 14,178 | 104,624 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 38,469 | 1,453,140 | 31,693 | 794,256 | 5,257 | 200,643 | 5,652 | 50,067 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 18,433 | 836,288 | 15,281 | 437,509 | 3,115 | 156,332 | 3,778 | 39,332 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots$. | 28,386 | 2,136,225 | 24,431 | 1,243,082 | 6,490 | 538,872 | 7,991 | 124,504 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 7,751 | 1,090,961 | 6,943 | 556,600 | 2,553 | 371,407 | 2,937 | 70,880 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 5,383 | 2,255,353 | 4,833 | 1,707,963 | 2,446 | 1,793,347 | 2,925 | 281,524 |
| Taxable returns, total..... | 3,977,450 | 29,202,816 | 2,967,175 | 19,532,093 | 121,634 | 3,975,093 | 130,549 | 963,566 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 642,241 | 2,944,467 | 590,031 | 4,626,461 | 10,978 | 79,227 | 20,128 | 202,854 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D—continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net short-term partnership/ S corporation gain |  | Net short-term partnership/ S corporation loss |  | Long-term capital gain |  | Long-term capital loss |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) |
| All returns, total. | 673,023 | 19,523,692 | 365,289 | 3,287,590 | 11,365,128 | 663,943,989 | 8,645,215 | 232,584,907 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 13,155 | 588,948 | 10,514 | 267,986 | 157,433 | 10,822,322 | 546,499 | 23,748,045 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 9,281 | 44,253 | 9,240 | 7,534 | 422,746 | 816,446 | 444,619 | 6,280,370 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 14,062 | 28,590 | 7,976 | 7,973 | 415,372 | 1,264,628 | 398,712 | 8,207,820 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 8,408 | 26,855 | 6,972 | 44,972 | 419,769 | 1,618,832 | 360,791 | 6,197,206 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 11,999 | 61,790 | 8,362 | 13,085 | 427,732 | 1,740,335 | 364,216 | 6,425,487 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 8,622 | 25,198 | 6,468 | 9,997 | 366,070 | 1,593,509 | 300,670 | 5,835,141 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 11,558 | 31,445 | 9,592 | 18,459 | 366,237 | 1,987,365 | 285,346 | 5,183,265 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 30,305 | 65,819 | 22,589 | 72,530 | 714,377 | 4,130,590 | 599,340 | 10,761,503 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 26,421 | 128,624 | 14,354 | 23,939 | 748,226 | 5,291,170 | 544,521 | 11,027,032 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 61,968 | 255,811 | 34,969 | 28,442 | 1,751,191 | 15,002,819 | 1,324,220 | 25,118,636 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 64,173 | 174,406 | 32,403 | 102,942 | 1,436,362 | 18,123,045 | 1,026,179 | 21,317,279 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 153,897 | 805,919 | 79,654 | 210,277 | 2,459,300 | 61,575,997 | 1,616,552 | 42,186,053 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 128,615 | 1,762,401 | 64,264 | 285,738 | 1,157,624 | 94,807,515 | 645,930 | 31,190,233 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 55,916 | 1,598,311 | 28,482 | 460,827 | 307,249 | 68,176,091 | 126,770 | 13,243,739 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 23,217 | 972,999 | 9,715 | 231,280 | 83,723 | 35,584,645 | 28,850 | 4,715,131 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 12,563 | 777,702 | 5,194 | 167,495 | 39,609 | 26,027,400 | 11,871 | 2,442,102 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots$ | 23,958 | 2,614,071 | 9,488 | 411,793 | 62,556 | 77,451,004 | 15,702 | 4,798,441 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 8,051 | 2,126,385 | 2,925 | 260,178 | 17,445 | 55,007,368 | 3,093 | 1,977,666 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 6,853 | 7,434,165 | 2,128 | 662,143 | 12,107 | 182,922,908 | 1,333 | 1,929,759 |
| Taxable returns, total.................... | 607,758 | 18,486,277 | 319,143 | 2,834,626 | 9,928,737 | 645,760,641 | 6,592,084 | 171,343,181 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | 65,265 | 1,037,415 | 46,146 | 452,964 | 1,436,391 | 18,183,348 | 2,053,131 | 61,241,726 |

Footnotes at end of table

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net long-term gain from sales of capital assets |  | Net long-term loss from sales of capital assets |  | Long-term loss carryover |  | Long-term gain from other forms (2119, 4797, etc.) |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) |
| All returns, total. | 8,448,441 | 302,014,090 | 5,496,067 | 56,386,841 | 6,291,055 | 223,019,974 | 2,529,113 | 232,595,978 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 177,913 | 4,410,364 | 227,644 | 4,668,461 | 420,977 | 21,897,301 | 69,725 | 6,716,431 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 341,059 | 786,590 | 246,741 | 1,149,756 | 324,508 | 5,681,145 | 36,191 | 293,179 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 310,205 | 949,576 | 213,256 | 1,585,315 | 294,496 | 7,169,713 | 65,332 | 356,624 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 317,863 | 1,180,120 | 212,928 | 1,357,705 | 246,996 | 5,489,635 | 74,493 | 452,220 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 309,635 | 1,271,054 | 210,263 | 1,051,195 | 242,527 | 5,978,195 | 68,469 | 444,528 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 266,253 | 1,093,913 | 188,176 | 1,534,147 | 207,515 | 4,971,537 | 75,406 | 561,054 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 254,528 | 1,300,656 | 183,981 | 1,180,983 | 195,758 | 4,669,825 | 77,646 | 610,149 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 508,985 | 2,657,686 | 388,624 | 2,330,523 | 360,599 | 9,529,711 | 137,725 | 1,208,215 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 | 529,954 | 3,191,458 | 367,206 | 2,982,225 | 350,336 | 9,083,609 | 143,622 | 1,953,708 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 1,275,394 | 9,499,999 | 904,459 | 6,289,541 | 860,430 | 22,286,728 | 316,913 | 4,883,876 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 1,065,620 | 10,637,073 | 675,560 | 4,850,746 | 725,636 | 19,960,711 | 309,889 | 6,935,662 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 1,818,243 | 35,216,995 | 1,100,693 | 9,900,610 | 1,224,007 | 40,546,351 | 546,779 | 22,969,033 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 873,883 | 46,985,013 | 429,064 | 7,635,220 | 613,832 | 31,991,834 | 371,939 | 40,699,544 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 234,771 | 31,717,934 | 93,087 | 3,643,284 | 141,821 | 14,008,431 | 124,738 | 27,907,418 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 63,350 | 15,890,967 | 23,200 | 1,279,944 | 35,900 | 5,398,233 | 38,999 | 13,500,418 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000 $\ldots$ | 31,045 | 11,778,996 | 9,799 | 764,682 | 15,908 | 2,874,569 | 19,377 | 9,266,931 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 47,203 | 30,976,754 | 15,265 | 1,724,636 | 22,236 | 6,009,043 | 33,802 | 27,198,618 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 13,185 | 20,368,013 | 3,830 | 1,050,969 | 4,973 | 2,717,753 | 10,391 | 18,806,014 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 9,349 | 72,100,928 | 2,292 | 1,406,901 | 2,599 | 2,755,649 | 7,677 | 47,832,356 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 7,296,745 | 291,854,888 | 4,467,596 | 44,454,643 | 4,778,336 | 167,397,959 | 2,165,689 | 223,080,582 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | 1,151,695 | 10,159,202 | 1,028,471 | 11,932,198 | 1,512,719 | 55,622,014 | 363,424 | 9,515,396 |

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Long-term loss from other forms (4684, 6781, and 8824) |  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation gain |  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation loss |  | Schedule D capital gain distributions |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) |
| All returns, total.. | 124,576 | 1,369,866 | 1,440,718 | 151,413,205 | 474,669 | 4,660,832 | 9,238,023 | 30,623,029 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 4,668 | 125,449 | 28,720 | 2,954,550 | 19,691 | 745,967 | 242,254 | 430,110 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 2,486 | 28,023 | 17,016 | 68,502 | 14,012 | 55,057 | 380,000 | 301,786 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 995 | 2,288 | 35,733 | 128,152 | 10,438 | 26,302 | 351,926 | 406,075 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | * 1,625 | * 17,354 | 23,359 | 176,874 | 8,674 | 27,599 | 344,174 | 474,216 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 3,197 | 13,075 | 28,065 | 159,707 | 18,474 | 57,698 | 346,721 | 539,721 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 3,099 | 16,542 | 31,483 | 122,162 | 9,106 | 37,160 | 277,101 | 540,625 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 2,105 | 14,586 | 31,168 | 264,186 | 9,728 | 9,609 | 282,765 | 504,112 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 4,928 | 10,021 | 65,981 | 459,178 | 23,634 | 106,873 | 575,163 | 1,020,336 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 6,085 | 24,029 | 62,667 | 322,955 | 27,202 | 180,998 | 558,999 | 1,066,879 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 10,794 | 45,415 | 164,228 | 1,176,639 | 62,411 | 208,197 | 1,361,755 | 3,152,970 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 12,022 | 35,775 | 140,641 | 1,365,320 | 54,256 | 230,441 | 1,118,803 | 2,945,381 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 25,779 | 73,670 | 328,960 | 5,511,609 | 106,472 | 555,167 | 2,003,473 | 6,768,103 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.... | 22,184 | 212,848 | 255,662 | 11,037,027 | 64,577 | 701,107 | 967,433 | 5,435,598 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000........ | 10,819 | 145,013 | 107,040 | 10,893,135 | 26,342 | 372,246 | 257,639 | 2,509,599 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 4,026 | 60,331 | 39,874 | 7,495,355 | 8,055 | 198,269 | 67,677 | 919,136 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 2,325 | 43,566 | 20,509 | 5,770,151 | 3,749 | 142,539 | 31,845 | 591,964 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 4,578 | 127,898 | 37,942 | 21,534,902 | 5,453 | 413,137 | 48,659 | 1,206,344 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots$ | 1,468 | 73,990 | 12,096 | 17,306,134 | 1,491 | 195,863 | 12,957 | 583,063 |
| \$10,000,000 or more..... | 1,393 | 299,992 | 9,575 | 64,666,667 | 904 | 396,602 | 8,678 | 1,227,011 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 106,951 | 1,111,838 | 1,301,090 | 147,489,697 | 407,194 | 3,651,546 | 7,915,986 | 28,489,576 |
| Nontaxable returns, total... | 17,625 | 258,028 | 139,628 | 3,923,507 | 67,475 | 1,009,286 | 1,322,037 | 2,133,453 |

Footnotes at end of table

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sale of property other than capital assets |  |  |  | Taxable IRA distributions |  | Pensions and annuities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net gain |  | Net loss |  |  |  | Total |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) |
| All returns, total.. | 900,568 | 12,843,235 | 876,635 | 9,180,303 | 9,387,189 | 112,277,199 | 25,352,088 | 685,308,391 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 42,730 | 943,413 | 65,167 | 3,387,341 | 80,955 | 928,684 | 203,268 | 4,188,592 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 21,541 | 97,845 | 18,517 | 185,178 | 191,017 | 437,282 | 607,589 | 3,531,387 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 27,220 | 109,355 | 26,164 | 112,025 | 476,454 | 1,736,117 | 1,314,330 | 10,621,219 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 20,742 | 83,398 | 22,329 | 172,671 | 704,233 | 3,120,076 | 2,005,071 | 20,515,465 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 31,047 | 159,470 | 21,709 | 91,103 | 738,285 | 4,134,604 | 1,985,924 | 25,435,327 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 26,800 | 164,066 | 32,106 | 122,840 | 575,745 | 3,538,079 | 1,612,754 | 24,113,898 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 33,854 | 161,670 | 29,202 | 83,067 | 556,299 | 3,811,555 | 1,485,216 | 24,894,368 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 60,149 | 372,355 | 50,367 | 217,146 | 920,728 | 6,732,217 | 2,576,417 | 50,302,165 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 52,477 | 403,398 | 41,364 | 128,745 | 814,368 | 7,076,456 | 2,209,372 | 57,269,116 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 141,012 | 1,265,640 | 99,914 | 458,139 | 1,668,593 | 19,807,402 | 4,543,119 | 125,893,942 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 93,726 | 796,791 | 87,788 | 462,968 | 1,093,918 | 17,157,983 | 2,835,126 | 100,674,251 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 154,944 | 2,032,484 | 170,546 | 944,726 | 1,185,098 | 27,102,530 | 3,032,361 | 156,203,917 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 111,333 | 1,975,877 | 120,399 | 828,790 | 299,328 | 11,399,742 | 741,583 | 56,794,267 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 41,259 | 936,574 | 50,228 | 535,956 | 53,243 | 2,788,744 | 126,289 | 12,973,549 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 14,174 | 510,695 | 15,494 | 219,835 | 12,268 | 840,872 | 30,589 | 3,969,129 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 7,152 | 261,685 | 7,566 | 174,570 | 5,615 | 387,143 | 13,768 | 2,009,307 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 12,693 | 764,346 | 11,954 | 406,563 | 7,988 | 732,700 | 20,364 | 3,574,083 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 4,308 | 518,269 | 3,303 | 288,815 | 1,829 | 224,113 | 5,424 | 1,178,554 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 3,407 | 1,285,906 | 2,520 | 359,828 | 1,225 | 320,899 | 3,522 | 1,165,854 |
| Taxable returns, total........ | 712,889 | 11,102,175 | 683,495 | 4,947,886 | 7,708,455 | 103,060,503 | 20,559,408 | 633,031,047 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | 187,679 | 1,741,060 | 193,141 | 4,232,417 | 1,678,734 | 9,216,696 | 4,792,679 | 52,277,344 |

[^5]Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Pensions and annuities-continued |  | Rent |  |  |  | Royalty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Taxable |  | Net income |  | Net loss (includes nondeductible loss) |  | Net income |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total............................. | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) |
|  | 23,247,374 | 420,144,855 | 4,109,952 | 53,536,785 | 4,951,857 | 51,914,832 | 1,342,691 | 16,121,113 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 162,087 | 1,559,944 | 86,566 | 1,208,504 | 223,118 | 5,045,653 | 28,448 | 500,821 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 554,225 | 1,420,898 | 95,796 | 277,463 | 74,373 | 585,329 | 39,531 | 49,937 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 1,266,758 | 6,535,480 | 182,461 | 672,878 | 134,586 | 1,049,000 | 32,922 | 63,005 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 1,949,751 | 15,845,085 | 211,476 | 1,037,572 | 158,156 | 1,162,282 | 51,865 | 78,685 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,913,250 | 19,773,989 | 236,168 | 1,173,780 | 204,408 | 1,639,905 | 65,565 | 185,696 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,552,315 | 18,616,462 | 189,058 | 1,094,945 | 190,218 | 1,591,589 | 57,395 | 201,765 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,409,674 | 18,750,273 | 161,438 | 1,000,181 | 200,842 | 1,555,774 | 44,707 | 188,766 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,400,359 | 36,810,148 | 302,040 | 1,888,837 | 424,404 | 3,418,620 | 108,645 | 341,876 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 2,037,805 | 36,406,267 | 267,537 | 2,023,432 | 390,959 | 3,146,466 | 79,317 | 344,693 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 4,146,078 | 87,401,674 | 687,237 | 5,851,606 | 914,277 | 7,450,026 | 204,335 | 947,815 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 2,561,527 | 64,597,710 | 526,310 | 4,903,364 | 656,243 | 5,674,205 | 169,807 | 943,378 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000..... | 2,571,248 | 83,404,012 | 692,674 | 10,315,868 | 902,126 | 10,141,332 | 248,251 | 2,539,411 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 572,314 | 22,475,689 | 334,974 | 10,383,634 | 357,611 | 5,940,879 | 126,884 | 2,850,793 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 93,486 | 3,427,294 | 80,920 | 4,653,892 | 77,548 | 1,688,889 | 41,377 | 1,937,767 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 23,635 | 1,045,239 | 22,290 | 1,778,699 | 18,468 | 564,157 | 14,214 | 1,024,302 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 10,384 | 471,001 | 10,817 | 1,176,639 | 7,940 | 275,539 | 7,010 | 516,900 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ...... | 15,628 | 906,284 | 15,728 | 2,145,079 | 11,540 | 521,368 | 13,735 | 1,467,366 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 4,126 | 309,665 | 3,987 | 861,239 | 3,021 | 197,421 | 4,622 | 782,887 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................... | 2,723 | 387,739 | 2,474 | 1,089,174 | 2,020 | 266,398 | 4,061 | 1,155,248 |
| Taxable returns, total.. | 18,760,075 | 387,793,342 | 3,292,600 | 48,494,854 | 3,818,969 | 37,752,618 | 1,130,982 | 15,318,079 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | 4,487,298 | 32,351,513 | 817,352 | 5,041,931 | 1,132,888 | 14,162,214 | 211,709 | 803,034 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued


[^6]Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total rental androyalty-continued |  | Partnership and S corporation |  |  |  | Estate and trustNet income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns, total........................... | (89) | (90) | (91) | (92) | (93) | (94) | (95) | (96) |
|  | 4,554,256 | 43,988,400 | 4,992,108 | 492,020,754 | 2,539,384 | 89,694,035 | 493,504 | 18,138,463 |
| No adjusted gross income. | $229,501$ | 4,753,326 | 62,005 | 2,810,663 | 257,433 | 31,830,954 | 8,418 | 228,891 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 74,028 | 607,807 | 85,284 | 302,402 | 63,953 | 918,769 | 14,120 | 24,622 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 136,376 | 1,001,025 | 98,796 | 520,570 | 65,862 | 867,347 | 19,593 | 59,560 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 159,791 | 1,089,207 | 116,072 | 958,531 | 68,975 | 891,879 | 12,937 | 41,946 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 206,151 | 1,590,289 | 127,610 | 1,172,432 | 87,738 | 916,964 | 17,264 | 93,280 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 188,625 | 1,498,708 | 123,314 | 1,308,193 | 86,378 | 914,050 | 17,156 | 126,573 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 200,358 | 1,504,439 | 135,596 | 1,521,158 | 85,471 | 1,075,372 | 14,725 | 117,822 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 425,422 | 3,264,286 | 268,230 | 3,962,221 | 156,143 | 1,744,681 | 26,624 | 202,026 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 383,016 | 2,903,065 | 251,060 | 4,203,701 | 157,695 | 1,915,076 | 39,230 | 331,367 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 891,855 | 7,133,181 | 701,364 | 12,744,712 | 353,571 | 3,611,639 | 69,118 | 572,147 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 655,691 | 5,268,992 | 598,918 | 14,427,045 | 276,883 | 3,224,888 | 51,290 | 692,649 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 730,938 | 6,515,837 | 1,176,897 | 50,247,327 | 503,326 | 7,230,120 | 112,582 | 2,423,126 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 193,549 | 3,851,573 | 821,163 | 92,456,134 | 248,778 | 7,748,355 | 53,586 | 2,014,759 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000...... | 48,253 | 1,368,456 | 250,517 | 70,349,681 | 70,300 | 5,019,884 | 18,327 | 1,827,006 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 12,332 | 487,977 | 71,812 | 38,558,597 | 19,862 | 2,521,377 | 6,538 | 1,004,832 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 5,656 | 235,440 | 32,760 | 24,327,262 | 9,794 | 1,822,393 | 3,085 | 682,771 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 8,665 | 471,847 | 49,902 | 63,716,782 | 17,407 | 5,008,656 | 5,652 | 2,183,316 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 2,355 | 183,567 | 12,583 | 34,374,400 | 5,638 | 3,226,646 | 1,750 | 1,197,538 |
| \$10,000,000 or more....... | 1,695 | 259,377 | 8,223 | 74,058,943 | 4,176 | 9,204,985 | 1,509 | 4,314,230 |
| Taxable returns, total... | $\begin{array}{r} 3,429,031 \\ 1,125,224 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,814,081 \\ & 13,174,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,381,245 \\ 610,863 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 482,289,775 \\ 9,730,979 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,851,421 \\ 687,963 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51,065,729 \\ & 38,628,307 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 443,292 \\ 50,212 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17,738,301 \\ 400,162 \end{array}$ |
| Nontaxable returns, total...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Estate and trust-continued |  | Farm |  |  |  | Unemployment compensation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net loss |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (97) | (98) | (99) | (100) | (101) | (102) | (103) | (104) |
| All returns, total... | 35,713 | 1,654,404 | 610,647 | 8,484,072 | 1,370,603 | 20,652,859 | 7,887,700 | 27,857,367 |
| No adjusted gross income.... | 3,194 | 587,820 | 21,913 | 350,455 | 104,013 | 3,527,442 | 29,805 | 116,383 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | * 651 | * 185 | 29,939 | 96,863 | 37,481 | 375,642 | 199,606 | 360,069 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | ** 653 | ** 3,215 | 52,641 | 225,404 | 50,085 | 585,274 | 558,666 | 1,366,066 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | ** | ** | 41,945 | 275,928 | 57,708 | 496,585 | 874,703 | 2,638,860 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | * 651 | * 171 | 33,414 | 256,886 | 71,665 | 603,600 | 808,348 | 2,843,623 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | ** 2,305 | ** 2,992 | 29,661 | 249,188 | 80,268 | 878,362 | 734,638 | 2,619,422 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | ** | ** | 31,585 | 325,197 | 60,210 | 647,389 | 647,626 | 2,344,740 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | * 1,932 | * 1,615 | 67,157 | 657,774 | 147,285 | 1,664,553 | 909,891 | 3,386,348 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | * 1,136 | * 2,562 | 55,307 | 593,038 | 110,608 | 1,183,882 | 721,545 | 2,728,985 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 5,590 | 39,689 | 99,804 | 1,308,407 | 243,926 | 2,410,589 | 1,279,873 | 4,685,943 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000..... | 2,241 | 21,721 | 60,967 | 1,010,228 | 166,295 | 2,118,647 | 614,884 | 2,426,587 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.... | 5,903 | 31,155 | 60,370 | 1,694,519 | 163,264 | 2,831,590 | 436,094 | 1,944,155 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.... | 5,768 | 131,357 | 18,335 | 746,433 | 54,670 | 1,576,883 | 64,680 | 352,311 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000......... | 1,825 | 86,457 | 4,636 | 246,887 | 14,521 | 654,468 | 5,694 | 34,329 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 898 | 21,235 | 1,221 | 116,257 | 2,943 | 230,754 | 849 | 4,768 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 560 | 35,939 | 490 | 71,668 | 1,755 | 140,117 | 254 | 1,564 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 1,222 | 144,575 | 877 | 123,142 | 2,568 | 339,994 | 460 | 2,704 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 553 | 113,536 | 240 | 55,312 | 798 | 145,422 | 60 | 368 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 633 | 430,179 | 145 | 80,486 | 541 | 241,665 | 24 | 142 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 27,730 | 1,060,755 | 396,596 | 6,585,483 | 995,269 | 13,997,197 | 5,247,559 | 19,277,384 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 7,983 | 593,649 | 214,051 | 1,898,589 | 375,334 | 6,655,662 | 2,640,140 | 8,579,982 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Social Security benefits |  |  |  | Foreign earned income exclusion |  | Other income [1] <br> Net income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Taxable |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (105) | (106) | (107) | (108) | (109) | (110) | (111) | (112) |
| All returns, total. | 15,510,458 | 252,239,705 | 12,660,754 | 124,829,069 | 303,940 | 16,275,890 | 6,465,152 | 34,674,881 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 174,526 | 2,503,628 | 1,799 | 18,635 | 61,175 | 2,399,467 | 81,657 | 641,298 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 476,348 | 5,909,738 | 9,174 | 26,546 | 53,445 | 2,463,400 | 295,557 | 394,858 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 640,438 | 8,323,255 | 21,458 | 115,964 | 14,121 | 702,177 | 331,411 | 751,539 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 793,125 | 11,516,434 | 37,500 | 185,278 | 13,850 | 614,909 | 361,231 | 993,614 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 934,617 | 14,649,130 | 327,820 | 401,990 | 13,151 | 556,553 | 348,124 | 754,313 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,092,678 | 17,396,065 | 897,024 | 1,231,047 | 8,714 | 526,679 | 306,498 | 623,449 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 1,171,658 | 18,759,637 | 1,140,682 | 2,857,408 | 4,935 | 308,867 | 322,194 | 984,320 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 1,944,910 | 29,733,332 | 1,944,253 | 9,022,551 | 13,835 | 681,133 | 572,730 | 1,317,304 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 1,539,959 | 22,942,834 | 1,539,959 | 12,282,096 | 13,848 | 715,563 | 515,319 | 1,283,964 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 2,970,552 | 47,379,789 | 2,969,555 | 36,623,337 | 29,990 | 1,901,792 | 1,073,788 | 2,901,496 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 1,623,393 | 29,445,076 | 1,623,288 | 24,936,367 | 14,523 | 948,249 | 784,018 | 2,649,148 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 1,566,757 | 30,994,707 | 1,566,754 | 26,344,945 | 27,504 | 1,916,757 | 954,743 | 5,273,667 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 433,490 | 9,256,145 | 433,481 | 7,867,496 | 23,505 | 1,694,928 | 346,485 | 5,541,125 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000..... | 89,070 | 2,002,063 | 89,068 | 1,701,728 | 6,450 | 473,885 | 93,910 | 2,682,038 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 24,242 | 565,476 | 24,242 | 480,650 | 2,122 | 157,892 | 27,435 | 1,521,397 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 11,126 | 273,331 | 11,126 | 232,330 | 900 | 73,727 | 13,891 | 959,886 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 16,544 | 406,022 | 16,544 | 345,116 | 1,436 | 107,048 | 23,257 | 2,197,765 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$ 10,000,000 $\ldots$ | 4,263 | 109,259 | 4,263 | 92,870 | 271 | 20,903 | 7,323 | 1,115,341 |
| \$10,000,000 or more..... | 2,762 | 73,785 | 2,762 | 62,717 | 165 | 11,961 | 5,581 | 2,088,359 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 13,027,952 | 214,615,190 | 12,018,896 | 122,137,655 | 135,131 | 8,372,733 | 5,114,468 | 30,636,222 |
| Nontaxable returns, total. | 2,482,506 | 37,624,515 | 641,858 | 2,691,414 | 168,808 | 7,903,157 | 1,350,684 | 4,038,659 |

Footnotes at end of table

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table

Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IRA payments |  | Student loan interest deduction |  | Educator expenses deduction |  | Tuition and fees deduction |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (121) | (122) | (123) | (124) | (125) | (126) | (127) | (128) |
| All returns, total. | 3,256,066 | 12,003,037 | 8,072,896 | 5,052,720 | 3,503,719 | 877,796 | 4,696,013 | 10,846,990 |
| No adjusted gross income............ | 13,756 | 51,703 | 53,862 | 43,905 | 6,798 | 1,366 | 99,201 | 314,857 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 24,583 | 55,176 | 125,089 | 57,179 | 7,133 | 1,321 | 222,582 | 633,251 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 54,262 | 121,444 | 237,537 | 123,450 | 23,586 | 4,587 | 353,818 | 874,083 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 107,911 | 297,229 | 327,528 | 164,796 | 54,504 | 12,520 | 219,153 | 504,109 |
| \$15,000 under \$ 20,000. | 132,370 | 375,540 | 438,254 | 218,731 | 84,134 | 18,938 | 218,077 | 445,990 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 164,907 | 434,935 | 539,695 | 279,433 | 87,305 | 20,673 | 168,711 | 356,447 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 193,885 | 586,128 | 609,688 | 340,635 | 132,707 | 31,497 | 146,169 | 295,031 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 416,483 | 1,273,817 | 1,140,014 | 730,053 | 373,526 | 85,141 | 252,045 | 489,921 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 398,722 | 1,397,762 | 961,423 | 673,592 | 350,942 | 83,059 | 371,590 | 836,448 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 686,725 | 2,497,003 | 1,800,848 | 1,116,420 | 849,486 | 212,585 | 704,067 | 1,452,525 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 404,258 | 1,604,014 | 1,139,067 | 921,338 | 707,892 | 185,577 | 635,299 | 1,538,437 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.... | 517,344 | 2,348,539 | 699,891 | 383,189 | 731,757 | 197,773 | 1,305,302 | 3,105,890 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 107,928 | 737,354 | 0 | 0 | 85,472 | 20,745 | 0 | 0 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 21,626 | 144,241 | 0 | 0 | ** 8,477 | ** 2,012 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 5,178 | 35,041 | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 2,221 | 16,231 | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ...... | 3,057 | 21,018 | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 612 | 4,225 | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 238 | 1,638 | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Taxable returns, total.................... | 2,765,155 | 10,521,622 | 6,666,196 | 4,245,150 | 3,171,146 | 799,060 | 3,438,155 | 7,651,245 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 490,910 | 1,481,415 | 1,406,700 | 807,569 | 332,573 | 78,736 | 1,257,857 | 3,195,745 |

Footnotes at end of table

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Domestic production activities deduction |  | Health savings account deduction |  | Deduction for selfemployment tax |  | Moving expense adjustment |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (129) | (130) | (131) | (132) | (133) | (134) | (135) | (136) |
| All returns, total. | 336,959 | 2,360,983 | 215,781 | 510,690 | 16,694,655 | 22,733,881 | 1,134,137 | 3,076,563 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 0 | 0 | 2,066 | 5,652 | 221,977 | 200,259 | 9,668 | 83,269 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | * 2,715 | * 125 | * 658 | * 1,152 | 1,165,901 | 268,743 | 13,352 | 30,628 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | * 1,392 | * 222 | * 2,476 | * 7,955 | 1,786,468 | 848,867 | 27,910 | 86,632 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 15,000. | 1,957 | 566 | * 4,018 | * 5,295 | 1,628,949 | 1,122,636 | 54,812 | 87,629 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 5,413 | 1,999 | * 2,922 | * 4,656 | 1,111,525 | 938,750 | 69,453 | 130,840 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 3,300 | 1,260 | 13,224 | 14,709 | 884,829 | 861,174 | 83,296 | 122,465 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 9,423 | 5,057 | 5,679 | 9,539 | 797,375 | 805,223 | 79,465 | 135,215 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 12,560 | 8,074 | 9,729 | 18,538 | 1,317,895 | 1,488,890 | 134,699 | 269,713 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 11,268 | 4,405 | 18,661 | 34,020 | 1,122,616 | 1,292,338 | 117,618 | 267,888 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 37,032 | 32,319 | 41,888 | 94,204 | 2,178,367 | 2,914,558 | 218,530 | 567,288 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 38,255 | 33,845 | 24,055 | 51,748 | 1,460,871 | 2,432,157 | 137,262 | 445,397 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 76,330 | 122,041 | 51,216 | 134,599 | 1,925,078 | 4,539,652 | 152,379 | 585,578 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 73,482 | 306,180 | 28,814 | 90,711 | 783,913 | 2,921,800 | 29,976 | 207,856 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 29,456 | 266,249 | 7,508 | 27,764 | 189,360 | 994,390 | ** 5,719 | ** 56,166 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 11,252 | 180,282 | 1,531 | 5,428 | 48,891 | 337,517 | ** | ** |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 5,997 | 130,393 | 407 | 1,475 | 21,856 | 170,983 | * | ** |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 10,993 | 418,532 | 769 | 2,729 | 33,546 | 318,513 | * | ** |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 3,402 | 252,001 | 122 | 398 | 9,038 | 109,139 | ** | ** |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 2,732 | 597,434 | 36 | 116 | 6,196 | 168,293 | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns, total................... | 318,498 | 2,347,280 | 183,688 | 451,121 | 10,109,961 | 17,895,284 | 938,816 | 2,512,501 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 18,461 | 13,704 | 32,092 | 59,569 | 6,584,694 | 4,838,597 | 195,321 | 564,062 |

[^7]Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued

|  | Statutory adjustments-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Payments to a Keogh plan |  | Penalty on early withdrawal of savings |  | Alimony paid |  | Self-employed health insurance deduction |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (137) | (138) | (139) | (140) | (141) | (142) | (143) | (144) |
| All returns, total. | 1,256,900 | 21,268,404 | 805,625 | 265,870 | 588,463 | 8,954,038 | 3,901,082 | 19,645,889 |
| No adjusted gross income............ | 6,444 | 61,237 | 15,634 | 4,213 | 9,923 | 204,592 | 91,893 | 395,272 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 8,454 | 21,250 | 45,604 | 11,156 | 3,296 | 35,022 | 144,834 | 408,796 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 10,501 | 23,869 | 55,048 | 20,850 | 15,182 | 98,840 | 181,198 | 534,558 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 8,299 | 74,260 | 49,828 | 14,401 | 11,113 | 81,588 | 194,484 | 621,582 |
| \$15,000 under \$ 20,000 . | 17,761 | 77,530 | 55,939 | 10,310 | 19,235 | 116,325 | 184,054 | 630,834 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 19,483 | 114,593 | 49,036 | 13,999 | 10,837 | 54,754 | 203,383 | 729,741 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 16,814 | 77,716 | 46,578 | 6,754 | 16,689 | 147,128 | 180,832 | 653,012 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 50,140 | 310,322 | 75,301 | 17,362 | 36,562 | 220,006 | 313,875 | 1,369,234 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 56,893 | 351,539 | 72,102 | 15,784 | 55,893 | 469,973 | 267,262 | 1,128,868 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 131,466 | 1,042,786 | 145,124 | 31,239 | 121,348 | 1,053,376 | 539,508 | 2,507,223 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.............. | 160,275 | 1,632,836 | 77,071 | 66,433 | 91,257 | 983,276 | 400,075 | 2,070,567 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000............ | 383,459 | 5,951,038 | 82,431 | 25,090 | 118,255 | 2,087,496 | 642,227 | 3,891,460 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 278,377 | 7,207,075 | 26,927 | 19,052 | 53,953 | 1,710,215 | 376,983 | 2,982,549 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000......... | 71,078 | 2,690,691 | 5,652 | 3,175 | 15,406 | 762,867 | 109,382 | 1,018,097 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 17,387 | 734,461 | 1,342 | 1,739 | 3,709 | 286,270 | 29,699 | 282,281 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 7,134 | 310,322 | 626 | 633 | 1,640 | 137,334 | 13,599 | 137,029 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 9,618 | 452,793 | 995 | 2,023 | 2,868 | 272,811 | 19,952 | 200,845 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 2,044 | 84,156 | 232 | 1,050 | 748 | 89,208 | 4,786 | 49,872 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................... | 1,274 | 49,930 | 154 | 608 | 547 | 142,955 | 3,056 | 34,068 |
| Taxable returns, total. | 1,174,318 | 20,751,639 | 598,219 | 201,723 | 532,250 | 8,321,570 | 2,915,639 | 15,770,711 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | 82,582 | 516,765 | 207,406 | 64,147 | 56,212 | 632,467 | 985,442 | 3,875,178 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments-continued |  |  |  |  |  | Basic standard deduction |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Medical savings account deduction |  | Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, etc. |  | Other adjustments [2] |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (145) | (146) | (147) | (148) | (149) | (150) | (151) | (152) |
| All returns, total..... | 18,808 | 41,341 | 100,111 | 285,073 | 257,014 | 1,402,311 | 84,841,222 | 564,186,053 |
| No adjusted gross income... | * | ** | * 305 | * 197 | 2,010 | 21,380 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | ** 305 | ** 689 | 7,653 | 31,163 | * 1,309 | * 3,180 | 11,134,021 | 48,366,055 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 0 | 0 | * 5,317 | * 15,895 | 7,917 | 37,152 | 11,502,174 | 67,069,442 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | * 655 | * 1,507 | * 3,994 | * 7,151 | * 6,282 | * 53,999 | 10,585,057 | 66,852,369 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 0 | 0 | * 5,953 | * 16,059 | 6,623 | 30,516 | 9,750,522 | 64,765,045 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | * 146 | * 574 | * 3,015 | * 7,846 | * 5,888 | * 19,363 | 8,147,728 | 55,105,028 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | * 1,279 | * 3,374 | * 6,708 | * 18,265 | 11,256 | 72,577 | 6,811,176 | 46,852,064 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | * 1,882 | * 3,652 | * 7,306 | * 16,788 | 20,941 | 64,651 | 9,574,571 | 68,697,634 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | * 2,617 | * 1,118 | 10,576 | 37,273 | 16,668 | 106,358 | 5,986,088 | 46,425,431 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | * 2,713 | * 6,180 | 19,163 | 44,915 | 44,035 | 137,547 | 7,526,518 | 64,618,463 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | * 602 | * 965 | 5,770 | 28,685 | 38,796 | 137,015 | 2,470,617 | 22,898,144 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 4,765 | 11,971 | 22,370 | 53,610 | 64,709 | 360,388 | 1,125,928 | 10,536,442 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | ** 3,844 | ** 11,311 | 1,517 | 3,802 | 22,534 | 166,955 | 159,625 | 1,400,944 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000........ | ** | ** | * 426 | * 2398 | 4,572 | 70,318 | 42,082 | 370,061 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | * | * | * 25 | * 605 | 1,586 | 26,232 | 11,664 | 106,819 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 625 | 12,809 | 5,681 | 51,757 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | ** | ** | * 8 | * 414 | 809 | 50,086 | 6,459 | 58,798 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | ** | ** | ** 5 | ** 7 | 260 | 14,487 | 977 | 8,649 |
| \$10,000,000 or more....... | ** | ** | ** | ** | 191 | 17,297 | 333 | 2,908 |
| Taxable returns, total...... | 14,424 | 32,332 | 75,511 | 211,728 | 225,770 | 1,245,056 | 49,409,433 | 327,325,430 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 4,384 | 9,009 | 24,600 | 73,345 | 31,244 | 157,255 | 35,431,790 | 236,860,623 |

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1. All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Deductions, and Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

|  | Additional standard deduction |  | Total itemized deductions |  | Exemptions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount [3] |
|  | (153) | (154) | (155) | (156) | (157) | (158) |
| All returns, total... | 10,996,440 | 16,561,658 | 47,755,427 | 1,121,810,935 | 269,043,070 | 839,904,186 |
| No adjusted gross income......... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,876,385 | 9,179,786 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 829,461 | 1,163,785 | 339,901 | 4,770,434 | 9,158,935 | 29,228,913 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 1,334,121 | 1,858,525 | 611,056 | 8,753,500 | 15,383,275 | 49,134,708 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 1,604,388 | 2,348,323 | 1,049,971 | 14,217,288 | 19,474,957 | 62,213,026 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | 1,445,076 | 2,199,439 | 1,375,084 | 19,764,976 | 20,305,871 | 64,880,926 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 971,114 | 1,499,304 | 1,635,440 | 23,093,617 | 18,825,428 | 60,157,164 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 749,964 | 1,152,791 | 1,926,931 | 27,349,343 | 17,129,265 | 54,751,803 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 1,082,958 | 1,667,910 | 4,363,179 | 63,750,322 | 28,253,196 | 90,311,024 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 775,226 | 1,166,899 | 4,630,770 | 71,017,053 | 23,057,203 | 73,729,020 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 1,205,564 | 1,869,244 | 10,824,518 | 190,828,603 | 44,747,400 | 143,101,480 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000...... | 556,313 | 886,424 | 7,978,361 | 163,912,142 | 28,682,731 | 91,747,257 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.......... | 363,749 | 623,878 | 9,681,401 | 267,928,010 | 30,857,785 | 98,329,559 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.......... | 60,382 | 96,463 | 2,577,872 | 118,186,053 | 7,894,394 | 13,138,692 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 11,682 | 18,241 | 482,243 | 41,719,994 | 1,537,272 | 574 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 3,060 | 4,956 | 116,261 | 16,410,416 | 359,725 | 107 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000 ...... | 1,481 | 2,430 | 50,933 | 9,712,622 | 162,033 | 55 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 1,598 | 2,579 | 77,611 | 24,226,834 | 238,252 | 62 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 221 | 348 | 20,453 | 14,065,260 | 60,172 | 19 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 83 | 118 | 13,443 | 42,104,467 | 38,794 | 9 |
| Taxable returns, total.................... | 7,632,427 | 11,438,483 | 41,165,626 | 973,890,948 | 171,691,204 | 528,892,944 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 3,364,013 | 5,123,175 | 6,589,801 | 147,919,988 | 97,351,866 | 311,011,242 |

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
[1] Other income includes all items reported on line 21 of Form 1040, such as prizes, awards, recoveries of bad debts, insurance received as reimbursement for medical expenses taken as a deduction in the previous year, and any other income subject to tax for which no specific line was provided on the form. Any foreign-earned income exclusion or net operating loss in an earlier year (that was not carried forward and deducted for 2004) was entered as a negative amount on line 21 by the taxpayer but was edited into separate fields during Statistics of Income (SOI) processing. Gambling earnings entered on line 21 by the taxpayer were also edited into a separate field during SOI processing [2] Other adjustments do not include the foreign housing adjustment.
[3] Exemptions for housing displaced individuals from Hurricane Katrina were not subject to the phaseout of other exemptions. NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.


## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | All returns | Taxable income |  | Alternative minimum tax |  | Income tax before credits |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| All returns, total.. | 134,372,678 | 104,330,653 | 5,137,165,874 | 4,004,756 | 17,421,071 | 104,345,964 | 990,151,766 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 1,761,041 | 0 | 0 | ** 8,890 | ** 148,003 | 7,184 | 137,462 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 11,476,415 | 831,655 | 840,792 | ** | ** | 829,718 | 75,990 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 12,114,236 | 4,306,986 | 7,514,711 | ** | ** | 4,301,209 | 738,151 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 11,635,684 | 6,716,497 | 27,841,440 | * 238 | * 1,087 | 6,718,057 | 2,760,608 |
| \$15,000 under \$ 20,000. | 11,126,599 | 8,349,482 | 56,397,904 | * 687 | * 988 | 8,350,096 | 6,060,785 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 9,784,167 | 8,783,347 | 85,498,398 | 1,986 | 4,537 | 8,780,776 | 9,894,850 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000............... | 8,738,107 | 8,312,937 | 113,233,998 | 2,003 | 3,697 | 8,311,983 | 13,597,807 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 13,940,405 | 13,558,278 | 263,351,029 | 2,806 | 9,267 | 13,558,376 | 32,855,615 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 10,618,506 | 10,471,822 | 285,012,456 | 20,439 | 29,940 | 10,472,749 | 38,473,643 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 18,351,037 | 18,237,299 | 730,304,487 | 127,175 | 128,416 | 18,239,597 | 105,684,883 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 10,449,989 | 10,420,626 | 621,931,963 | 180,455 | 266,632 | 10,425,104 | 94,963,969 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000..... | 10,810,367 | 10,782,157 | 1,054,728,764 | 1,453,782 | 2,661,737 | 10,788,843 | 195,134,709 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.......... | 2,737,802 | 2,733,034 | 657,160,850 | 1,934,237 | 8,842,035 | 2,734,846 | 161,500,748 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000....... | 524,506 | 523,352 | 313,445,881 | ** 272,057 | ** 5,324,732 | 523,966 | 86,205,566 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 127,925 | 127,680 | 138,339,811 | ** | ** | 127,769 | 38,939,334 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 56,615 | 56,504 | 87,812,010 | ** | ** | 56,551 | 24,547,956 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 84,070 | 83,885 | 226,492,549 | ** | ** | 83,980 | 62,555,164 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 21,431 | 21,381 | 132,899,011 | ** | ** | 21,407 | 35,390,423 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................... | 13,776 | 13,732 | 334,359,818 | ** | ** | 13,754 | 80,634,102 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 90,593,081 | 90,570,564 | 5,023,778,024 | 3,989,725 | 17,406,910 | 90,593,081 | 977,752,505 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | 43,779,597 | 13,760,089 | 113,387,849 | 15,031 | 14,161 | 13,752,883 | 12,399,261 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued


Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Education credits |  | Retirement savings contribution credit |  | Adoption credit |  | Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) |
| All returns, total.. | 7,057,251 | 6,119,631 | 5,293,605 | 944,531 | 84,793 | 319,558 | 2,896,347 | 745,322 |
| No adjusted gross income............ | 283 | 371 | 829 | 1,001 | ** | ** | * 14 | * 9 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | * 682 | * 90 | * 681 | * 76 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 100,558 | 11,767 | 39,371 | 3,285 | 0 | 0 | 533,860 | 45,842 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 477,637 | 175,703 | 272,807 | 69,785 | 0 | 0 | 568,988 | 43,518 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 649,577 | 398,880 | 637,819 | 86,678 | 0 | 0 | 232,031 | 86,756 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | 642,921 | 490,376 | 1,107,212 | 191,592 | ** 659 | ** 123 | 451,920 | 212,790 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 608,409 | 466,632 | 689,904 | 190,222 | * 2,661 | * 1,895 | 735,580 | 290,411 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 1,079,343 | 966,497 | 1,299,796 | 199,319 | * 7,829 | * 10,722 | 373,954 | 65,997 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 810,499 | 737,481 | 1,245,051 | 202,560 | 10,423 | 20,788 | 0 | 0 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 1,529,587 | 1,606,672 | * 136 | * 12 | 26,465 | 79,171 | 0 | 0 |
| \$75,000 under \$ 100,000.... | 1,087,179 | 1,245,511 | 0 | 0 | 17,525 | 75,658 | 0 | 0 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000............ | 70,576 | 19,650 | 0 | 0 | 18,684 | 127,003 | 0 | 0 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 444 | * 3,576 | 0 | 0 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 86 | * 449 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 12 | * 148 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots$. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * 4 | * 26 | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000,000 or more..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Taxable returns, total................... | 5,080,722 | 4,538,715 | 3,200,943 | 505,501 | 32,664 | 124,256 | 1,146,240 | 258,889 |
| Nontaxable returns, total.............. | 1,976,529 | 1,580,916 | 2,092,662 | 439,029 | 52,128 | 195,303 | 1,750,108 | 486,433 |

[^8]Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits-continued |  |  |  | Income tax after credits |  | Total income tax |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nonconventional source fuel credit |  | Other tax credits |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) |
| All returns, total.. | * 4,712 | * 35,610 | 53,852 | 123,267 | 90,593,079 | 934,835,345 | 90,593,081 | 934,835,769 |
| No adjusted gross income..... | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | 4,882 | 133,370 | 4,882 | 133,370 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 813,194 | 72,795 | 813,194 | 72,795 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,710,338 | 673,689 | 3,710,338 | 673,689 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 0 | 0 | ** 635 | ** 36 | 5,752,740 | 2,418,514 | 5,752,740 | 2,418,514 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 0 | 0 | * 1,044 | * 12 | 5,988,457 | 4,967,119 | 5,988,457 | 4,967,119 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000 $\ldots$ | * 1,005 | * 578 | * 655 | * 301 | 5,886,278 | 7,663,320 | 5,886,278 | 7,663,320 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 0 | 0 | * 2,522 | * 654 | 5,858,233 | 10,707,197 | 5,858,233 | 10,707,197 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | ** 3,707 | ** 35,033 | * 5,937 | * 10,014 | 11,106,472 | 27,284,639 | 11,106,472 | 27,284,639 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 0 | 0 | * 4,013 | * 6,356 | 9,325,210 | 32,877,218 | 9,325,210 | 32,877,218 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | ** | ** | 9,876 | 17,570 | 17,491,819 | 92,824,047 | 17,491,819 | 92,824,047 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | ** | ** | 11,353 | 27,855 | 10,329,339 | 85,986,423 | 10,329,339 | 85,986,486 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | ** | ** | 11,060 | 19,541 | 10,767,383 | 189,468,358 | 10,767,383 | 189,468,358 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000...... | ** | ** | 2,607 | 3,506 | 2,732,229 | 159,395,393 | 2,732,229 | 159,395,393 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | ** | ** | ** 4,150 | ** 37,421 | 523,400 | 84,700,059 | 523,401 | 84,700,059 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | ** | ** | ** | ** | 127,627 | 38,052,580 | 127,627 | 38,052,580 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | ** | ** | ** | ** | 56,495 | 23,941,620 | 56,495 | 23,941,620 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots . .$. | ** | ** | ** | ** | 83,865 | 60,871,399 | 83,865 | 60,871,637 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | ** | ** | ** | ** | 21,377 | 34,528,949 | 21,378 | 34,529,011 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.... | ** | ** | ** | ** | 13,741 | 78,268,656 | 13,741 | 78,268,719 |
| Taxable returns, total.................... | 3,725 | 32,693 | 44,203 | 101,972 | 90,593,079 | 934,835,345 | 90,593,081 | 934,835,769 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | * 987 | * 2,917 | 9,649 | 21,295 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

[^9]Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax payments-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Income tax withheld |  | Estimated tax payments |  | Additional child tax credit |  | Payments with request for extension of filing time |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) |
| All returns, total. | 118,161,380 | 782,659,594 | 11,053,213 | 221,001,524 | 15,219,712 | 15,495,160 | 1,627,572 | 77,833,848 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 521,739 | 1,353,643 | 123,550 | 978,875 | 193,543 | 322,596 | 22,117 | 180,196 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 8,191,898 | 1,524,246 | 165,377 | 267,448 | 55,028 | 65,974 | 37,954 | 25,466 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 9,404,545 | 4,514,925 | 281,024 | 334,797 | 118,517 | 84,888 | 44,499 | 43,324 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 15,000. | 9,397,965 | 8,012,603 | 429,094 | 618,212 | 2,461,303 | 851,054 | 37,454 | 45,289 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 9,687,066 | 12,585,849 | 481,779 | 1,004,888 | 3,170,292 | 2,694,263 | 37,716 | 64,126 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 8,890,956 | 16,161,676 | 424,483 | 1,042,177 | 2,827,362 | 3,045,497 | 40,273 | 87,718 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 8,083,865 | 19,419,689 | 474,553 | 1,158,602 | 2,069,653 | 2,633,526 | 34,281 | 59,675 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 13,157,817 | 43,666,108 | 848,466 | 2,663,492 | 2,333,589 | 3,193,562 | 69,903 | 179,053 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 10,082,481 | 47,546,429 | 838,093 | 3,254,337 | 1,142,618 | 1,518,308 | 63,103 | 187,328 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 17,496,671 | 118,237,559 | 1,889,626 | 9,072,013 | 739,059 | 934,239 | 185,910 | 758,312 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 9,995,627 | 100,133,351 | 1,364,553 | 9,630,282 | 91,968 | 128,915 | 156,728 | 905,242 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 10,150,230 | 177,334,741 | 2,128,658 | 28,300,520 | 16,772 | 22,334 | 384,084 | 3,343,338 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 2,418,234 | 103,123,718 | 1,093,886 | 41,022,173 | * 7 | * 5 | 289,997 | 7,523,184 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 436,961 | 44,382,640 | 295,829 | 28,325,167 | 0 | 0 | 108,699 | 7,184,401 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 102,411 | 16,727,556 | 84,895 | 14,355,313 | 0 | 0 | 40,106 | 4,866,035 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 45,736 | 10,001,618 | 39,696 | 9,298,777 | 0 | 0 | 19,840 | 3,511,218 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 67,880 | 23,308,913 | 61,731 | 24,502,006 | 0 | 0 | 35,478 | 11,283,337 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 17,661 | 12,548,421 | 16,590 | 13,561,262 | 0 | 0 | 10,834 | 8,298,716 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 11,635 | 22,075,908 | 11,330 | 31,611,181 | 0 | 0 | 8,597 | 29,287,890 |
| Taxable returns, total... | 84,120,129 | 745,219,146 | 9,796,424 | 216,689,203 | 12,418 | 13,796 | 1,479,871 | 77,446,936 |
| Nontaxable returns, total... | 34,041,251 | 37,440,448 | 1,256,789 | 4,312,321 | 15,207,294 | 15,481,364 | 147,701 | 386,912 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax payments-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Excess Social Security taxes withheld |  | Credit for Federal tax on gasoline and special fuels |  | Credit from regulated investment companies |  | Health coverage credit |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (64) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) |
| All returns, total.. | 1,383,240 | 2,023,314 | 340,769 | 101,712 | 19,812 | 52,976 | 13,380 | 27,078 |
| No adjusted gross income............ | 3,357 | 5,039 | 22,419 | 6,896 | 1,040 | 1,247 | * 8 | * 47 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | * 302 | * 360 | 18,288 | 11,577 | * 998 | * 451 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | * 6 | * 8 | 21,628 | 7,451 | * 8 | * 5 | * 1,656 | * 2,547 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.... | 0 | 0 | 18,681 | 6,716 | * 200 | * 17 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | * 358 | * 253 | 20,986 | 4,936 | * 658 | * 191 | * 625 | * 615 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | * 862 | * 182 | 21,606 | 5,514 | * 6 | * 7 | ** 11,050 | ** 23,863 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 0 | 0 | 23,835 | 4,571 | * 670 | * 52 | ** | ** |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | * 1,798 | * 1,034 | 45,933 | 12,887 | * 864 | * 145 | ** | ** |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | * 1,666 | * 2,734 | 31,209 | 10,997 | * 1,480 | * 1,346 | ** | ** |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000..... | 7,956 | 3,721 | 46,986 | 9,202 | * 4,590 | * 2,636 | ** | ** |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 188,020 | 79,692 | 33,029 | 6,579 | * 307 | * 6 | ** | ** |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 794,440 | 935,620 | 27,290 | 7,102 | 4,716 | 2,391 | ** | ** |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 294,437 | 679,245 | 5,292 | 2,800 | 2,845 | 2,095 | ** | ** |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | 56,659 | 185,452 | ** 3,587 | ** 4,485 | ** 1,428 | ** 42,387 | * 39 | * 5 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 12,695 | 47,036 | ** | ** | * | * | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 6,300 | 23,319 | ** | ** | * | * | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 9,763 | 37,884 | ** | ** | * | * | * 3 | * 2 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 2,846 | 13,645 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 1,775 | 8,092 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Taxable returns, total.................... | 1,374,193 | 2,013,298 | 209,872 | 50,979 | 16,199 | 51,003 | 10,105 | 21,929 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | 9,047 | 10,016 | 130,897 | 50,733 | 3,614 | 1,974 | * 3,275 | * 5,148 |

Footnotes at end of table

Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Earned income credit, refundable portion |  | Overpayment |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  | Refunded |  | Credited to 2006 estimated tax |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) |
| All returns, total. | 20,087,050 | 37,465,440 | 104,778,359 | 272,110,056 | 101,870,385 | 232,975,616 | 4,055,960 | 39,134,446 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 130,423 | 120,267 | 775,257 | 2,676,529 | 724,462 | 2,176,447 | 65,530 | 500,082 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 2,522,385 | 1,593,045 | 8,702,441 | 3,351,569 | 8,627,634 | 3,266,528 | 93,355 | 85,041 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 4,408,796 | 7,025,122 | 9,942,100 | 11,206,469 | 9,858,797 | 11,095,961 | 111,329 | 110,508 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 3,643,612 | 10,738,897 | 9,797,815 | 17,735,761 | 9,679,348 | 17,592,484 | 171,387 | 143,277 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 3,228,703 | 9,012,725 | 9,522,154 | 20,294,444 | 9,384,611 | 20,058,668 | 201,298 | 235,776 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 2,830,398 | 5,577,351 | 8,431,034 | 18,182,394 | 8,317,188 | 17,973,542 | 164,122 | 208,852 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | 2,079,128 | 2,627,075 | 7,398,050 | 15,159,753 | 7,296,740 | 14,953,960 | 155,066 | 205,793 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 1,243,607 | 770,957 | 11,582,846 | 23,005,464 | 11,374,574 | 22,570,485 | 305,727 | 434,979 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 0 | 0 | 8,509,510 | 19,892,038 | 8,328,649 | 19,394,190 | 283,374 | 497,847 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 0 | 0 | 13,931,631 | 38,137,013 | 13,537,990 | 36,925,848 | 585,108 | 1,211,165 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 0 | 0 | 7,835,010 | 26,657,328 | 7,522,825 | 25,291,041 | 458,239 | 1,366,288 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000...... | 0 | 0 | 6,785,953 | 30,592,985 | 6,224,333 | 26,757,118 | 770,705 | 3,835,868 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.......... | 0 | 0 | 1,170,692 | 12,321,874 | 817,028 | 6,882,745 | 436,600 | 5,439,129 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000......... | 0 | 0 | 235,235 | 6,661,381 | 118,791 | 2,491,515 | 137,557 | 4,169,867 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 0 | 0 | 61,190 | 3,369,687 | 24,760 | 952,328 | 41,953 | 2,417,359 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | 0 | 0 | 28,128 | 2,167,129 | 10,314 | 567,866 | 20,498 | 1,599,264 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 0 | 0 | 46,165 | 6,131,170 | 15,509 | 1,408,449 | 35,129 | 4,722,728 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 0 | 0 | 13,324 | 3,864,439 | 4,140 | 788,597 | 10,652 | 3,075,842 |
| \$10,000,000 or more..... | 0 | 0 | 9,825 | 10,702,628 | 2,693 | 1,827,845 | 8,330 | 8,874,783 |
| Taxable returns, total..... | 0 | 0 | 67,402,487 | 180,552,781 | 64,876,292 | 142,950,224 | 3,490,894 | 37,602,563 |
| Nontaxable returns, total............... | 20,087,050 | 37,465,440 | 37,375,872 | 91,557,275 | 36,994,093 | 90,025,392 | 565,066 | 1,531,883 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 2. All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005—Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax due at time of filing |  | Predetermined estimated tax penalty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (80) | (81) | (82) | (83) |
| All returns, total............................ | 25,659,937 | 118,232,296 | 5,882,477 | 1,266,944 |
| No adjusted gross income............... | 147,250 | 265,172 | 29,006 | 2,946 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 1,461,888 | 338,572 | 17,433 | 1,327 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000..................... | 1,366,617 | 716,367 | 152,947 | 6,477 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000................... | 1,423,193 | 921,900 | 199,258 | 11,399 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000................... | 1,349,933 | 1,109,269 | 203,570 | 15,080 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 1,279,834 | 1,286,799 | 234,936 | 17,699 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.................. | 1,293,421 | 1,401,837 | 229,841 | 17,228 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000................. | 2,298,493 | 2,963,696 | 462,157 | 38,983 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000................... | 2,074,032 | 3,193,604 | 463,801 | 37,898 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000................... | 4,387,067 | 8,833,013 | 1,063,796 | 100,327 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000........ | 2,599,429 | 7,410,013 | 754,728 | 84,946 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000............... | 3,993,954 | 20,600,215 | 1,219,228 | 224,985 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000............... | 1,554,607 | 25,991,632 | 627,665 | 303,509 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000............. | 286,299 | 13,565,198 | 139,838 | 141,659 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.......... | 66,219 | 6,236,934 | 37,942 | 61,700 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.......... | 28,235 | 3,698,784 | 15,618 | 36,116 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.......... | 37,535 | 8,699,145 | 22,378 | 77,098 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000........ | 8,018 | 4,337,206 | 5,266 | 34,235 |
| \$10,000,000 or more....................... | 3,915 | 6,662,941 | 3,070 | 53,333 |
| Taxable returns, total........................ | 23,083,755 | 115,594,075 | 5,370,445 | 1,227,672 |
| Nontaxable returns, total................... | 2,576,182 | 2,638,221 | 512,032 | 39,272 |

* Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
[1] Excludes refundable portion, which totaled $\$ 15.5$ billion for 2005.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 3. Returns with Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions, by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Total itemized deductions in taxable income | Total itemized deductions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Itemized deductions in excess of limitation |  | Medical and dental expenses deduction |  | Medical and dental expenses |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| Returns with itemized deductions, total. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | 47,755,427 | 1,121,810,935 | 6,322,665 | 45,323,612 | 9,917,189 | 67,353,932 | 9,917,189 | 103,652,769 |
| Under \$5,000. | 339,901 | 4,770,434 | 0 | 0 | 216,785 | 1,553,012 | 216,785 | 1,594,804 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 611,056 | 8,753,500 | 0 | 0 | 389,210 | 3,068,166 | 389,210 | 3,294,748 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 1,049,971 | 14,217,288 | 0 | 0 | 665,321 | 4,998,769 | 665,321 | 5,624,114 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,375,084 | 19,764,976 | 0 | 0 | 757,824 | 5,594,770 | 757,824 | 6,588,236 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 1,635,440 | 23,093,617 | 0 | 0 | 740,862 | 4,740,912 | 740,862 | 5,989,021 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,926,931 | 27,349,343 | 0 | 0 | 765,299 | 4,698,490 | 765,299 | 6,278,199 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 2,117,838 | 30,225,705 | 0 | 0 | 689,513 | 4,035,942 | 689,513 | 5,715,295 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,245,341 | 33,524,617 | 0 | 0 | 691,580 | 4,281,528 | 691,580 | 6,224,719 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 2,340,769 | 34,689,417 | 0 | 0 | 624,740 | 3,263,898 | 624,740 | 5,253,912 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 2,290,001 | 36,327,636 | 0 | 0 | 573,872 | 3,152,634 | 573,872 | 5,194,052 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. | 2,305,946 | 37,606,493 | 0 | 0 | 480,394 | 2,606,886 | 480,394 | 4,495,047 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | 2,263,439 | 39,190,053 | 0 | 0 | 461,198 | 2,543,127 | 461,198 | 4,529,273 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000. | 6,255,133 | 114,032,056 | 11,682 | 437 | 1,118,878 | 7,106,014 | 1,118,878 | 12,714,411 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,978,361 | 163,912,142 | 101,962 | 39,050 | 969,296 | 6,538,578 | 969,296 | 12,765,226 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 9,681,401 | 267,928,010 | 2,870,589 | 1,996,238 | 702,665 | 7,101,124 | 702,665 | 13,718,824 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..... | 2,577,872 | 118,186,053 | 2,577,630 | 11,013,181 | 64,557 | 1,648,448 | 64,557 | 2,932,040 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000...... | 482,243 | 41,719,994 | 482,197 | 7,629,384 | 4,320 | 321,744 | 4,320 | 535,629 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000..... | 116,261 | 16,410,416 | 116,221 | 3,624,714 | 598 | 55,837 | 598 | 108,870 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000 $\ldots$. | 50,933 | 9,712,622 | 50,917 | 2,326,558 | 139 | 22,291 | 139 | 39,901 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 77,611 | 24,226,834 | 77,589 | 6,111,488 | 129 | 18,946 | 129 | 45,598 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots$ | 20,453 | 14,065,260 | 20,441 | 3,586,341 | * 7 | * 1,525 | * 7 | * 5,119 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 13,443 | 42,104,467 | 13,438 | 8,996,221 | * 3 | * 1,291 | * 3 | * 5,733 |
| Taxable returns with itemized deductions, total $\qquad$ | 41,165,626 | 973,890,948 | 6,307,693 | 45,228,377 | 6,962,257 | 38,432,058 | 6,962,257 | 69,447,248 |
| Nontaxable returns with itemized deductions, total $\qquad$ | 6,589,801 | 147,919,988 | 14,971 | 95,235 | 2,954,933 | 28,921,873 | 2,954,933 | 34,205,521 |

[^10]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 3. Returns with Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions, by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Medical and dental expenses limitation |  | Taxes paid deduction |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total |  | State and local taxes |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Income |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Number of returns | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| Returns with itemized deductions, total. | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
|  | 9,916,184 | 36,298,838 | 47,353,480 | 400,390,045 | 45,993,632 | 244,852,109 | 34,570,346 | 227,580,859 |
| Under \$5,000.. | 215,780 | 41,792 | 321,175 | 973,854 | 280,385 | 212,744 | 82,718 | 130,446 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 389,210 | 226,582 | 579,588 | 1,536,771 | 509,226 | 344,528 | 170,192 | 184,069 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 665,321 | 625,346 | 1,010,773 | 2,398,637 | 924,416 | 558,784 | 338,722 | 264,007 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 757,824 | 993,466 | 1,334,553 | 3,688,761 | 1,235,191 | 976,143 | 580,665 | 574,630 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 740,862 | 1,248,109 | 1,594,864 | 4,431,284 | 1,513,827 | 1,468,947 | 836,135 | 958,477 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 765,299 | 1,579,709 | 1,891,661 | 5,494,854 | 1,800,944 | 2,110,640 | 1,138,203 | 1,509,874 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 689,513 | 1,679,353 | 2,083,639 | 6,579,022 | 1,998,025 | 2,629,484 | 1,347,521 | 1,975,426 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 691,580 | 1,943,191 | 2,207,605 | 7,570,442 | 2,125,056 | 3,272,064 | 1,514,768 | 2,593,820 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 624,740 | 1,990,013 | 2,321,782 | 8,770,104 | 2,248,317 | 3,943,862 | 1,653,447 | 3,242,711 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 573,872 | 2,041,418 | 2,266,200 | 9,370,999 | 2,198,207 | 4,388,100 | 1,660,098 | 3,708,835 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 480,394 | 1,888,161 | 2,296,673 | 10,215,932 | 2,241,962 | 4,925,200 | 1,697,790 | 4,181,564 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 461,198 | 1,986,146 | 2,251,904 | 10,676,383 | 2,194,725 | 5,210,710 | 1,700,754 | 4,555,832 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.. | 1,118,878 | 5,608,396 | 6,233,896 | 33,786,978 | 6,086,217 | 17,475,382 | 4,842,129 | 15,400,210 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 969,296 | 6,226,648 | 7,960,062 | 54,251,091 | 7,805,848 | 29,547,919 | 6,350,002 | 26,817,960 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 702,665 | 6,617,701 | 9,664,526 | 101,231,639 | 9,530,803 | 58,971,647 | 7,903,487 | 55,004,122 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 64,557 | 1,283,592 | 2,575,009 | 56,742,841 | 2,545,167 | 38,133,581 | 2,112,916 | 36,605,923 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000....... | 4,320 | 213,885 | 481,483 | 24,130,090 | 478,552 | 18,446,808 | 405,051 | 18,072,191 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000..... | 598 | 53,033 | 115,945 | 9,980,694 | 115,368 | 8,138,315 | 97,640 | 8,022,467 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 139 | 17,610 | 50,858 | 6,096,130 | 50,699 | 5,141,716 | 43,585 | 5,091,255 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000..... | 129 | 26,651 | 77,449 | 14,937,118 | 77,049 | 13,051,292 | 65,753 | 12,936,763 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$ 10,000,000... | * 7 | * 3,593 | 20,412 | 8,333,759 | 20,296 | 7,601,564 | 17,311 | 7,543,832 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | * 3 | * 4,443 | 13,422 | 19,192,660 | 13,353 | 18,302,679 | 11,459 | 18,206,444 |
| Taxable returns with itemized deductions, total. $\qquad$ | 6,962,257 | 31,015,189 | 40,931,723 | 374,568,006 | 39,977,150 | 236,198,718 | 31,367,880 | 221,421,956 |
| Nontaxable returns with itemized deductions, total. $\qquad$ | 2,953,928 | 5,283,648 | 6,421,758 | 25,822,039 | 6,016,482 | 8,653,391 | 3,202,466 | 6,158,903 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Returns with Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions, by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

|  |  |  |  | itemized dedu | ions-continu |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | xes paid deduc | on-continue |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted | State taxes | local tinued | Real est | te taxes | Personal | erty taxes | Other |  |
|  | General | es tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| Returns with itemized deductions, total. $\qquad$ | 11,423,286 | 17,271,249 | 41,310,587 | 144,702,292 | 21,274,626 | 8,869,780 | 2,792,514 | 1,965,864 |
| Under \$5,000... | 197,667 | 82,298 | 249,779 | 706,583 | 101,297 | 28,526 | 8,672 | 26,001 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 339,035 | 160,458 | 439,511 | 1,112,462 | 191,513 | 70,246 | 20,188 | 9,535 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 15,000. | 585,694 | 294,777 | 755,128 | 1,702,161 | 358,390 | 119,086 | 28,826 | 18,606 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 654,526 | 401,513 | 998,844 | 2,518,236 | 528,492 | 155,795 | 55,899 | 38,587 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 677,692 | 510,470 | 1,192,736 | 2,733,424 | 604,513 | 204,536 | 78,773 | 24,377 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 662,741 | 600,767 | 1,437,306 | 3,044,597 | 774,206 | 285,556 | 82,536 | 54,062 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 650,504 | 654,058 | 1,626,245 | 3,574,017 | 898,369 | 305,904 | 103,410 | 69,616 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 610,288 | 678,244 | 1,755,476 | 3,943,257 | 908,544 | 326,242 | 96,475 | 28,879 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000... | 594,870 | 701,151 | 1,871,209 | 4,383,835 | 1,001,433 | 362,076 | 121,121 | 80,330 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000... | 538,109 | 679,265 | 1,922,291 | 4,554,814 | 1,030,881 | 377,877 | 140,736 | 50,207 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000... | 544,172 | 743,636 | 1,976,704 | 4,895,431 | 1,053,206 | 345,866 | 116,416 | 49,436 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | 493,971 | 654,877 | 1,988,773 | 5,033,790 | 1,027,136 | 378,642 | 123,007 | 53,242 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.. | 1,244,087 | 2,075,172 | 5,554,577 | 15,009,326 | 2,902,441 | 1,087,226 | 395,217 | 215,043 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 1,455,846 | 2,729,959 | 7,308,354 | 22,894,232 | 3,792,213 | 1,588,578 | 490,899 | 220,363 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 1,627,315 | 3,967,525 | 9,082,471 | 39,556,351 | 4,672,383 | 2,252,870 | 635,250 | 450,772 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 432,252 | 1,527,658 | 2,428,304 | 17,691,735 | 1,125,004 | 667,079 | 225,356 | 250,445 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000...... | 73,501 | 374,617 | 458,652 | 5,425,022 | 197,911 | 158,309 | 42,533 | 99,951 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 17,729 | 115,849 | 109,990 | 1,753,552 | 44,498 | 49,147 | 10,878 | 39,680 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 7,114 | 50,462 | 48,445 | 909,111 | 19,474 | 21,825 | 5,293 | 23,478 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 11,296 | 114,528 | 73,573 | 1,780,137 | 29,300 | 45,118 | 7,629 | 60,572 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | 2,985 | 57,732 | 19,411 | 682,561 | 7,964 | 17,752 | 1,978 | 31,883 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 1,894 | 96,235 | 12,809 | 797,657 | 5,457 | 21,525 | 1,422 | 70,799 |
| Taxable returns with itemized deductions, total. | 8,609,271 | 14,776,762 | 36,056,261 | 128,961,598 | 18,621,019 | 7,694,023 | 2,507,121 | 1,713,667 |
| Nontaxable returns with itemized deductions, total. $\qquad$ | 2,814,015 | 2,494,487 | 5,254,326 | 15,740,694 | 2,653,607 | 1,175,757 | 285,394 | 252,197 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 3. Returns with Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions, by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Interest paid deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Home mortgage interest |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total |  | Paid to financial institutions |  | Paid to individuals |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| Returns with itemized deductions, total | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) |
|  | 39,015,536 | 405,718,259 | 38,574,509 | 383,733,110 | 38,211,235 | 378,467,637 | 1,150,666 | 5,265,473 |
| Under \$5,000.... | 212,648 | 1,813,200 | 210,666 | 1,790,991 | 207,520 | 1,768,538 | 6,767 | 22,453 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 376,786 | 2,937,297 | 370,648 | 2,898,213 | 364,867 | 2,816,571 | 10,710 | 81,641 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 605,141 | 4,390,780 | 597,155 | 4,327,015 | 587,895 | 4,224,416 | 15,772 | 102,600 |
| \$15,000 under \$ 20,000 . | 859,332 | 6,514,041 | 846,833 | 6,417,727 | 830,216 | 6,228,385 | 32,715 | 189,342 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,109,955 | 8,127,952 | 1,097,342 | 8,036,995 | 1,084,418 | 7,895,410 | 27,223 | 141,585 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 1,328,141 | 9,762,296 | 1,318,525 | 9,618,925 | 1,303,361 | 9,485,658 | 35,966 | 133,267 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 1,586,593 | 11,702,125 | 1,574,697 | 11,561,255 | 1,555,875 | 11,387,432 | 34,391 | 173,823 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 1,696,335 | 12,917,032 | 1,682,019 | 12,767,135 | 1,664,334 | 12,609,174 | 42,523 | 157,961 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.. | 1,829,734 | 13,958,016 | 1,819,656 | 13,767,124 | 1,802,360 | 13,584,996 | 45,848 | 182,128 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 1,845,229 | 14,555,112 | 1,835,624 | 14,384,099 | 1,819,156 | 14,215,560 | 47,907 | 168,539 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 1,912,328 | 15,432,669 | 1,900,787 | 15,210,515 | 1,884,308 | 15,048,275 | 44,503 | 162,240 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | 1,923,529 | 16,909,057 | 1,913,139 | 16,708,656 | 1,899,384 | 16,521,419 | 50,376 | 187,237 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000. | 5,352,177 | 46,328,119 | 5,317,313 | 45,793,862 | 5,272,428 | 45,153,352 | 142,094 | 640,510 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 7,011,109 | 67,619,638 | 6,962,629 | 66,763,724 | 6,908,391 | 66,075,419 | 219,057 | 688,305 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 8,540,845 | 103,377,791 | 8,447,617 | 101,277,654 | 8,379,112 | 99,994,679 | 285,841 | 1,282,975 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 2,192,588 | 39,767,600 | 2,118,934 | 37,239,502 | 2,095,911 | 36,677,616 | 82,163 | 561,886 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 402,820 | 11,221,827 | 371,739 | 9,204,287 | 366,442 | 9,000,135 | 17,450 | 204,152 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 95,907 | 3,661,709 | 83,917 | 2,459,227 | 82,348 | 2,386,537 | 4,233 | 72,691 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 41,739 | 1,918,172 | 34,993 | 1,097,702 | 34,345 | 1,068,377 | 1,638 | 29,325 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 63,749 | 4,185,725 | 50,677 | 1,693,860 | 49,519 | 1,637,249 | 2,528 | 56,611 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots$. | 17,204 | 2,093,946 | 12,376 | 443,815 | 12,056 | 427,700 | 588 | 16,114 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 11,648 | 6,524,154 | 7,225 | 270,828 | 6,990 | 260,740 | 374 | 10,088 |
| Taxable returns with itemized deductions, total | 33,912,785 | 348,305,825 | 33,512,933 | 328,191,384 | 33,205,196 | 323,810,582 | 1,009,493 | 4,380,802 |
| Nontaxable returns with itemized deductions, total $\qquad$ | 5,102,752 | 57,412,433 | 5,061,576 | 55,541,726 | 5,006,039 | 54,657,055 | 141,173 | 884,671 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Returns with Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions, by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Interest paid deduction-continued |  |  |  | Contributions deduction |  |  |  |
|  | Deductible points |  | Investment interest expense deduction |  | Total |  | Cash contributions |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
| Returns with itemized deductions, total. $\qquad$ | 3,136,056 | 2,617,789 | 1,777,273 | 19,367,360 | 41,381,465 | 183,390,686 | 39,192,179 | 139,054,112 |
| Under \$5,000... | 11,604 | 12,245 | 11,482 | 9,963 | 207,362 | 152,182 | 187,224 | 256,015 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 15,561 | 6,206 | 14,391 | 32,878 | 393,811 | 529,041 | 367,950 | 484,079 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 15,000.. | 27,333 | 22,742 | 16,171 | 41,023 | 736,330 | 1,190,086 | 685,367 | 1,024,523 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 58,717 | 51,496 | 22,558 | 44,819 | 1,006,877 | 1,787,880 | 952,037 | 1,533,742 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 59,527 | 60,376 | 29,293 | 30,580 | 1,248,860 | 2,357,236 | 1,157,198 | 1,963,097 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 68,120 | 76,488 | 21,769 | 66,883 | 1,489,172 | 3,045,697 | 1,394,739 | 2,500,680 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 77,008 | 68,328 | 21,361 | 72,543 | 1,661,067 | 3,491,660 | 1,546,535 | 2,853,695 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 113,318 | 104,117 | 33,522 | 45,780 | 1,809,285 | 3,798,745 | 1,689,473 | 3,092,111 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 119,322 | 139,577 | 25,830 | 51,315 | 1,916,400 | 3,983,723 | 1,784,612 | 3,318,930 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 132,778 | 128,408 | 30,034 | 42,605 | 1,923,097 | 4,490,155 | 1,794,592 | 3,616,473 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. | 136,836 | 139,589 | 45,094 | 82,566 | 1,966,682 | 4,747,553 | 1,842,345 | 3,834,305 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 131,213 | 133,804 | 29,743 | 66,597 | 1,944,235 | 4,670,038 | 1,815,458 | 3,858,905 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 388,028 | 305,225 | 128,076 | 229,031 | 5,501,195 | 14,440,002 | 5,164,306 | 12,016,361 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 584,178 | 457,374 | 200,137 | 398,540 | 7,275,866 | 21,430,451 | 6,889,800 | 17,561,373 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 887,931 | 671,380 | 494,058 | 1,428,758 | 9,104,010 | 37,152,373 | 8,774,492 | 31,395,793 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 258,760 | 185,027 | 383,358 | 2,343,071 | 2,459,255 | 20,972,201 | 2,414,098 | 16,436,353 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 43,256 | 33,444 | 139,528 | 1,984,096 | 466,950 | 9,739,585 | 462,511 | 7,346,757 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000..... | 10,397 | 7,618 | 45,014 | 1,194,863 | 112,439 | 4,631,552 | 111,671 | 3,303,801 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000 $\ldots$ | 4,143 | 4,848 | 23,069 | 815,622 | 49,462 | 3,068,921 | 49,192 | 2,262,809 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000...... | 5,944 | 6,878 | 40,341 | 2,484,988 | 75,830 | 8,755,590 | 75,471 | 5,530,405 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | 1,359 | 1,472 | 12,692 | 1,648,659 | 20,076 | 5,975,159 | 19,976 | 3,416,964 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 724 | 1,147 | 9,753 | 6,252,180 | 13,203 | 22,980,856 | 13,131 | 11,446,942 |
| Taxable returns with itemized deductions, total $\qquad$ | 2,772,510 | 2,049,332 | 1,629,050 | 18,065,109 | 36,440,913 | 170,300,597 | 34,566,575 | 126,454,340 |
| Nontaxable returns with itemized deductions, total $\qquad$ | 363,547 | 568,457 | 148,223 | 1,302,250 | 4,940,552 | 13,090,088 | 4,625,604 | 12,599,772 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 3. Returns with Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions, by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Contributions deduction-continued |  |  |  | Casualty or theft loss deduction |  | Limited miscellaneous deductions <br> Total after AGI limitation |  |
|  | Other than cash contributions |  | Carryover from prior years |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| Returns with itemized deductions, total | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) |
|  | 25,371,278 | 48,056,520 | 532,087 | 30,265,517 | 813,976 | 14,984,169 | 12,407,121 | 76,183,408 |
| Under \$5,000.. | 71,797 | 54,458 | 34,748 | 70,185 | * 5,423 | * 99,276 | 119,162 | 158,326 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 166,812 | 97,469 | 30,678 | 134,747 | 17,014 | 275,091 | 172,790 | 370,332 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 333,545 | 171,993 | 42,569 | 276,630 | 27,002 | 252,640 | 250,061 | 901,682 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 505,535 | 366,056 | 30,742 | 329,805 | 23,469 | 410,111 | 376,626 | 1,537,415 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 653,008 | 398,501 | 27,765 | 101,694 | 34,276 | 856,880 | 472,444 | 2,354,121 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 814,477 | 531,053 | 32,312 | 159,447 | 53,907 | 1,044,291 | 592,660 | 3,040,795 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 928,832 | 673,074 | 29,302 | 105,164 | 41,084 | 441,149 | 682,332 | 3,663,874 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 1,058,405 | 705,337 | 21,956 | 226,640 | 40,184 | 625,781 | 727,007 | 4,010,495 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.. | 1,118,363 | 685,035 | 24,117 | 140,767 | 34,555 | 431,177 | 709,995 | 3,949,014 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 1,130,789 | 813,387 | 21,955 | 159,985 | 32,626 | 636,458 | 680,603 | 3,841,929 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 1,208,435 | 1,041,255 | 18,010 | 75,972 | 35,139 | 485,850 | 683,133 | 3,763,974 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | 1,191,172 | 759,450 | 22,262 | 147,231 | 32,937 | 558,081 | 653,774 | 3,453,467 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 3,407,800 | 2,487,731 | 38,810 | 504,753 | 91,264 | 1,907,552 | 1,667,101 | 9,340,810 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 4,713,954 | 3,697,184 | 45,766 | 1,316,488 | 133,804 | 2,019,052 | 1,941,027 | 10,621,799 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 6,116,274 | 6,958,433 | 63,592 | 2,822,099 | 150,096 | 2,716,226 | 2,150,516 | 14,137,295 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 1,551,668 | 4,799,178 | 28,491 | 2,362,261 | 42,597 | 1,302,210 | 428,582 | 5,293,324 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000....... | 262,219 | 2,269,563 | 8,711 | 1,933,387 | 12,052 | 544,517 | 63,824 | 1,699,735 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 59,027 | 2,114,937 | 3,324 | 1,586,595 | 2,845 | 123,978 | 15,121 | 691,340 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 25,034 | 1,645,070 | 1,696 | 1,138,551 | 1,215 | 62,022 | 6,047 | 400,534 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots$ | 37,319 | 3,743,476 | 3,235 | 3,099,005 | 1,709 | 118,118 | 10,152 | 1,129,824 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots$. | 9,901 | 2,600,437 | 1,100 | 1,496,656 | 490 | 40,785 | 2,576 | 639,141 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 6,914 | 11,443,443 | 946 | 12,077,455 | 288 | 32,923 | 1,588 | 1,184,183 |
| Taxable returns with itemized deductions, total. | 22,732,644 | 45,440,878 | 334,694 | 27,608,232 | 592,113 | 6,405,943 | 10,388,488 | 64,763,476 |
| Nontaxable returns with itemized deductions, total $\qquad$ | 2,638,634 | 2,615,642 | 197,394 | 2,657,285 | 221,863 | 8,578,226 | 2,018,633 | 11,419,932 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Returns with Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions, by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued

|  | Total itemized deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Limited miscellaneous deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Unreimbursed employee business expense |  | Tax preparation fees |  | Other limited miscellaneous deductions |  | Miscellaneous deductions subject to $2 \%$ AGI limitation |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) |
| Returns with itemized deductions, total | 15,920,218 | 75,824,189 | 21,611,206 | 5,498,601 | 10,180,173 | 26,443,605 | 28,615,522 | 107,766,395 |
| Under \$5,000. | 18,320 | 74,175 | 111,246 | 25,972 | 66,278 | 65,080 | 135,928 | 165,228 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 68,640 | 223,680 | 197,459 | 44,865 | 103,849 | 134,744 | 256,660 | 403,288 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 153,591 | 697,872 | 354,310 | 76,148 | 178,541 | 219,167 | 471,720 | 993,187 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 312,153 | 1,387,205 | 535,648 | 106,287 | 240,454 | 227,994 | 718,871 | 1,721,486 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 457,997 | 2,144,721 | 639,621 | 132,047 | 271,648 | 365,777 | 887,656 | 2,642,545 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 600,281 | 2,916,634 | 784,902 | 138,257 | 351,552 | 406,898 | 1,067,739 | 3,461,789 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 731,673 | 3,573,968 | 900,535 | 159,290 | 391,542 | 496,507 | 1,251,495 | 4,229,765 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 803,398 | 3,909,230 | 986,731 | 180,136 | 441,369 | 613,464 | 1,334,345 | 4,702,831 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 851,981 | 4,080,380 | 1,054,118 | 178,572 | 397,890 | 468,618 | 1,402,306 | 4,727,571 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 855,696 | 3,987,755 | 1,080,228 | 198,680 | 442,337 | 515,838 | 1,417,641 | 4,702,272 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. | 883,924 | 3,901,374 | 1,085,995 | 190,355 | 450,431 | 635,368 | 1,436,341 | 4,727,098 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 867,640 | 3,709,137 | 1,050,152 | 186,909 | 435,450 | 560,219 | 1,400,929 | 4,456,265 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 2,306,238 | 10,213,797 | 2,981,839 | 536,581 | 1,220,243 | 1,624,725 | 3,880,775 | 12,375,104 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 2,998,321 | 12,359,308 | 3,863,533 | 769,607 | 1,621,208 | 2,238,703 | 5,001,698 | 15,367,618 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 3,362,892 | 16,552,110 | 4,618,055 | 1,271,418 | 2,389,486 | 4,355,352 | 6,004,634 | 22,178,880 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 558,230 | 4,703,859 | 1,077,010 | 668,886 | 814,986 | 3,564,283 | 1,471,229 | 8,937,028 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 66,783 | 778,126 | 186,458 | 253,076 | 203,521 | 2,171,956 | 287,048 | 3,203,158 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000..... | 10,561 | 197,987 | 43,631 | 100,528 | 58,362 | 1,057,692 | 73,407 | 1,356,208 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 4,358 | 64,071 | 18,935 | 53,038 | 28,209 | 695,246 | 33,461 | 812,355 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 $\ldots . .$. | 5,602 | 167,547 | 28,403 | 117,385 | 47,918 | 2,004,447 | 54,774 | 2,289,379 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots$. | 1,323 | 97,203 | 7,491 | 49,728 | 14,264 | 1,188,299 | 15,652 | 1,335,230 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 616 | 84,047 | 4,907 | 60,836 | 10,635 | 2,833,226 | 11,213 | 2,978,109 |
| Taxable returns with itemized deductions, total. $\qquad$ | 14,133,072 | 65,741,423 | 19,033,831 | 4,905,337 | 8,982,885 | 24,073,001 | 25,119,613 | 94,719,761 |
| Nontaxable returns with itemized deductions, total $\qquad$ | 1,787,146 | 10,082,766 | 2,577,375 | 593,264 | 1,197,287 | 2,370,604 | 3,495,909 | 13,046,634 |

[^11]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 3. Returns with Itemized Deductions: Itemized Deductions, by Type and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005-Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Total itemized deductions-continued |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gambling loss deduction |  | Miscellaneous deductions other than gambling |  | Total unlimited miscellaneous deduction |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| Returns with itemized deductions, total. | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) |
|  | 1,033,606 | 16,201,946 | 488,057 | 2,444,601 | 1,511,222 | 19,114,049 |
| Under \$5,000... | * 2,306 | * 8,007 | * 2,617 | * 4,909 | 5,574 | 20,585 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 7,062 | 32,584 | 4,853 | 4,218 | 11,915 | 36,802 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 15,000. | 18,467 | 79,627 | 4,856 | 5,068 | 23,323 | 84,695 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.... | 35,163 | 179,189 | 12,832 | 52,157 | 48,298 | 231,998 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 35,627 | 198,720 | 15,487 | 26,511 | 51,114 | 225,232 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 30,202 | 164,246 | 21,017 | 98,674 | 51,218 | 262,920 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000... | 25,503 | 194,138 | 21,406 | 117,796 | 45,662 | 311,933 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.... | 46,296 | 248,586 | 19,137 | 59,740 | 64,913 | 320,595 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.... | 45,567 | 267,489 | 26,966 | 65,996 | 72,533 | 333,485 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000.... | 41,576 | 224,459 | 26,494 | 55,889 | 66,822 | 280,348 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.... | 53,966 | 268,402 | 15,898 | 78,809 | 70,522 | 353,628 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000..... | 47,851 | 349,087 | 13,129 | 26,115 | 61,604 | 379,900 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 115,970 | 888,127 | 52,107 | 183,675 | 164,640 | 1,123,017 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000............. | 178,218 | 1,313,920 | 50,040 | 155,764 | 225,189 | 1,470,583 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000......... | 258,851 | 3,604,302 | 84,104 | 365,576 | 341,457 | 4,207,800 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000........... | 69,611 | 3,068,190 | 56,508 | 356,485 | 125,043 | 3,472,611 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | 12,691 | 1,417,154 | 24,951 | 223,998 | 37,399 | 1,691,880 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000...... | 4,073 | 788,075 | 9,532 | 97,212 | 13,525 | 890,019 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 1,374 | 424,132 | 6,307 | 37,803 | 7,617 | 471,110 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000..... | 2,322 | 1,032,315 | 11,642 | 150,522 | 13,843 | 1,193,000 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | 568 | 434,516 | 4,192 | 121,206 | 4,743 | 567,286 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................. | 343 | 1,016,681 | 3,980 | 156,479 | 4,268 | 1,184,622 |
| Taxable returns with itemized deductions, total. | 920,689 | 14,172,362 | 419,817 | 2,014,473 | 1,327,292 | 16,343,418 |
| Nontaxable returns with itemized deductions, total. $\qquad$ | 112,917 | 2,029,584 | 68,240 | 430,128 | 183,930 | 2,770,631 |

* Estimate should be used with caution due to the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

|  |  |  | All | s with ear | income credit | (EIC) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size of adjusted | Number of | Adjusted | EIC salarie | and wages | EIC self-em inco | ployment <br> ne | EIC earned | income [1] |
|  |  | less deficit | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Returns with earned income credit, total.. | 22,751,904 | 341,085,683 | 20,360,871 | 307,210,237 | 5,159,994 | 30,637,140 | 22,751,904 | 338,175,645 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 193,997 | -4,612,497 | 108,381 | 976,368 | 128,181 | 245,460 | 193,997 | 1,298,095 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.. | 348,697 | 195,054 | 235,552 | 279,960 | 132,633 | 101,908 | 348,697 | 416,066 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 531,838 | 800,719 | 444,254 | 770,250 | 111,398 | 178,360 | 531,838 | 992,469 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. | 610,684 | 1,533,708 | 520,762 | 1,358,081 | 126,203 | 283,568 | 610,684 | 1,650,801 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 680,755 | 2,386,630 | 573,022 | 2,063,450 | 155,715 | 414,698 | 680,755 | 2,522,821 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. | 750,299 | 3,383,303 | 646,542 | 2,900,491 | 176,729 | 577,078 | 750,299 | 3,486,185 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. | 843,417 | 4,638,599 | 709,251 | 3,943,931 | 227,035 | 795,993 | 843,417 | 4,772,869 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. | 908,244 | 5,909,829 | 789,280 | 4,997,249 | 207,120 | 945,077 | 908,244 | 5,957,575 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 1,131,122 | 8,514,368 | 885,297 | 6,082,597 | 409,528 | 2,269,741 | 1,131,122 | 8,383,694 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000. | 1,028,276 | 8,718,587 | 850,200 | 6,615,744 | 330,651 | 1,810,713 | 1,028,276 | 8,426,457 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000. | 1,035,933 | 9,843,480 | 903,998 | 7,965,125 | 251,272 | 1,536,296 | 1,035,933 | 9,501,421 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 1,063,089 | 11,166,335 | 926,144 | 9,078,550 | 269,891 | 1,700,341 | 1,063,089 | 10,778,891 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.. | 1,044,209 | 11,970,587 | 880,466 | 8,776,440 | 335,082 | 2,638,736 | 1,044,209 | 11,419,257 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | 755,227 | 9,435,821 | 651,217 | 7,191,816 | 218,562 | 1,922,371 | 755,227 | 9,114,187 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. | 652,106 | 8,806,181 | 581,462 | 7,183,580 | 162,822 | 1,260,092 | 652,106 | 8,443,672 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 670,564 | 9,722,450 | 610,983 | 8,115,201 | 160,001 | 1,205,334 | 670,564 | 9,320,535 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | 651,365 | 10,096,502 | 594,424 | 8,839,795 | 138,341 | 996,487 | 651,365 | 9,836,282 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. | 679,120 | 11,197,827 | 629,098 | 9,943,676 | 125,482 | 960,782 | 679,120 | 10,904,458 |
| \$17,000 under \$ 18,000.. | 645,987 | 11,299,519 | 609,305 | 10,224,890 | 98,370 | 769,439 | 645,987 | 10,994,329 |
| \$18,000 under \$ 19,000.. | 684,617 | 12,668,812 | 640,382 | 11,462,119 | 122,650 | 887,812 | 684,617 | 12,349,931 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.. | 642,093 | 12,517,164 | 610,141 | 11,290,784 | 106,874 | 772,203 | 642,093 | 12,062,987 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 3,002,196 | 67,369,557 | 2,880,477 | 62,472,603 | 445,779 | 3,303,445 | 3,002,196 | 65,803,884 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 2,556,468 | 69,946,771 | 2,473,092 | 64,911,775 | 401,779 | 2,938,969 | 2,556,468 | 67,850,744 |
| \$30,000 and over. | 1,641,602 | 53,576,374 | 1,607,140 | 49,765,759 | 317,896 | 2,122,234 | 1,641,602 | 51,888,035 |

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## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005— Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | All returns with earned income credit-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total earned income credit |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| Returns with earned income credit, total.. | 22,751,904 | 42,410,291 | 2,896,347 | 745,322 | 1,146,240 | 444,471 | 4,756,198 | 4,199,530 |
| No adjusted gross income...... | 193,997 | 171,687 | * 14 | * 9 | 0 | 0 | 97,626 | 51,411 |
| \$1 under \$1,000. | 348,697 | 59,451 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62,056 | 10,977 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 531,838 | 186,500 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 103,033 | 18,048 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. | 610,684 | 325,530 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 115,642 | 28,603 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. | 680,755 | 479,511 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 144,742 | 46,537 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. | 750,299 | 709,518 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 160,662 | 63,300 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. | 843,417 | 970,801 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 211,437 | 95,601 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. | 908,244 | 1,224,401 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 204,113 | 106,122 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 1,131,122 | 1,944,997 | * 1,317 | * 10 | 0 | 0 | 390,559 | 295,174 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. | 1,028,276 | 1,877,277 | 226,463 | 9,336 | * 1,302 | * 21 | 322,445 | 232,267 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 1,035,933 | 1,972,540 | 306,080 | 36,496 | 78,888 | 2,783 | 225,153 | 189,887 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000... | 1,063,089 | 2,365,416 | 296,077 | 27,320 | 283,472 | 37,181 | 215,998 | 241,730 |
| \$11,000 under \$ 12,000.. | 1,044,209 | 2,775,472 | 206,112 | 6,423 | 186,198 | 52,367 | 309,771 | 384,422 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | 755,227 | 2,460,244 | 11,304 | 2,420 | 0 | 0 | 214,804 | 282,287 |
| \$13,000 under \$ 14,000... | 652,106 | 2,170,231 | 19,176 | 1,303 | 0 | 0 | 163,058 | 207,451 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 670,564 | 2,341,395 | 36,319 | 6,050 | 0 | 0 | 165,719 | 214,453 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000... | 651,365 | 2,170,282 | 36,650 | 8,462 | * 8 | * 19 | 133,629 | 195,920 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000... | 679,120 | 2,179,132 | 47,421 | 14,968 | 0 | 0 | 118,270 | 176,372 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.. | 645,987 | 1,922,454 | 46,999 | 15,788 | 0 | 0 | 99,154 | 136,693 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000.. | 684,617 | 1,925,055 | 50,680 | 21,414 | * 302 | * 94 | 111,525 | 163,426 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.... | 642,093 | 1,703,365 | 50,280 | 26,124 | * 1,005 | * 504 | 108,314 | 128,395 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 3,002,196 | 6,286,147 | 451,920 | 212,790 | 29,191 | 6,852 | 437,960 | 496,007 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 2,556,468 | 3,220,064 | 735,580 | 290,411 | 319,272 | 175,058 | 374,662 | 302,578 |
| \$30,000 and over................................... | 1,641,602 | 968,822 | 373,954 | 65,997 | 246,601 | 169,592 | 265,862 | 131,868 |

[^13]
## Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005Continued



Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with no qualifying children-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | EIC self-employment income |  | EIC earned income [1] |  | Total earned income credit |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) |
| Returns with earned income credit, total.. | 1,398,800 | 4,368,536 | 4,736,797 | 28,391,353 | 4,736,797 | 1,088,742 | 1,012,183 | 77,462 |
| No adjusted gross income....................... | 85,218 | 133,741 | 123,926 | 426,307 | 123,926 | 23,577 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.. | 120,316 | 93,407 | 251,049 | 262,283 | 251,049 | 18,643 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000 under \$ 2,000 . | 94,947 | 135,726 | 301,077 | 538,256 | 301,077 | 39,226 | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. | 94,725 | 230,834 | 346,221 | 912,500 | 346,221 | 67,603 | 0 | 0 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. | 110,746 | 305,769 | 387,828 | 1,422,971 | 387,828 | 103,950 | 0 | 0 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. | 127,116 | 400,109 | 403,687 | 1,822,759 | 403,687 | 130,655 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. | 155,563 | 468,902 | 447,412 | 2,442,536 | 447,412 | 164,252 | 0 | 0 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000... | 117,346 | 509,033 | 457,542 | 2,934,850 | 457,542 | 164,672 | 0 | 0 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 135,125 | 626,133 | 445,604 | 3,226,394 | 445,604 | 137,400 | * 1,317 | * 10 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. | 118,452 | 471,342 | 408,440 | 3,242,953 | 408,440 | 102,437 | 224,806 | 9,291 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 87,410 | 397,746 | 423,325 | 3,751,814 | 423,325 | 76,056 | 301,449 | 36,039 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000... | 71,255 | 321,208 | 377,677 | 3,709,781 | 377,677 | 40,383 | 293,755 | 27,082 |
| \$11,000 under \$ 12,000. | 49,480 | 180,302 | 280,178 | 2,855,084 | 280,178 | 14,532 | 190,856 | 5,041 |
| \$12,000 under \$ 13,000. | 20,560 | 91,416 | 55,504 | 547,438 | 55,504 | 4,653 | 0 | 0 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000... | 10,541 | 2,868 | 27,327 | 295,426 | 27,327 | 703 | 0 | 0 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 and over................................... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with no qualifying children-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  | Nontaxable combat pay |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
| Returns with earned income credit, total.. | 549,860 | 92,353 | 1,105,501 | 261,483 | 3,220,149 | 749,798 | * 3,312 | * 43,740 |
| No adjusted gross income.................. | 0 | 0 | 62,983 | 12,784 | 66,239 | 10,793 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1 under \$1,000....... | 0 | 0 | 53,344 | 7,754 | 199,014 | 10,889 | 0 | 0 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000.... | 0 | 0 | 83,940 | 11,950 | 222,735 | 27,276 | 0 | 0 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.... | 0 | 0 | 89,307 | 18,745 | 264,636 | 48,858 | * 1,656 | * 9,152 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000... | 0 | 0 | 101,874 | 26,824 | 297,476 | 77,125 | 0 | 0 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.... | 0 | 0 | 110,496 | 34,081 | 307,368 | 96,574 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000... | 0 | 0 | 138,365 | 45,388 | 333,463 | 118,864 | * 658 | * 3,232 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000... | 0 | 0 | 115,810 | 34,956 | 364,526 | 129,716 | 0 | 0 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000.... | 0 | 0 | 118,001 | 32,855 | 344,187 | 104,535 | * 998 | * 31,355 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. | * 1,302 | * 21 | 109,274 | 22,250 | 317,261 | 70,897 | 0 | 0 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 78,888 | 2,783 | 61,607 | 7,628 | 289,436 | 32,389 | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 283,472 | 37,181 | 18,658 | 2,811 | 78,181 | 10,490 | 0 | 0 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.... | 186,198 | 52,367 | 19,437 | 1,941 | 74,543 | 7,551 | 0 | 0 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000... | 0 | 0 | 16,453 | 1,368 | 39,709 | 3,285 | 0 | 0 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.... | 0 | 0 | 5,951 | 147 | 21,376 | 556 | 0 | 0 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000...... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 and over.................................. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005— Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with one qualifying child |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income |  | EIC earned income [1] |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) |
| Returns with earned income credit, total.. | 8,626,893 | 137,327,950 | 7,956,418 | 125,661,078 | 1,605,438 | 9,419,234 | 8,626,893 | 135,188,140 |
| No adjusted gross income | 36,131 | -1,138,860 | 23,001 | 271,534 | 22,369 | 96,346 | 36,131 | 396,380 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.. | 51,301 | 33,383 | 45,379 | 73,042 | 8,380 | 4,377 | 51,301 | 107,645 |
| \$1,000 under \$ 2,000 . | 146,183 | 219,927 | 139,957 | 220,591 | 8,205 | 18,427 | 146,183 | 239,018 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. | 166,293 | 420,172 | 158,140 | 425,295 | 20,227 | 39,886 | 166,293 | 465,181 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 183,816 | 643,311 | 164,388 | 570,873 | 32,417 | 83,788 | 183,816 | 654,662 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 204,777 | 924,782 | 194,923 | 847,916 | 25,277 | 91,974 | 204,777 | 948,505 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. | 222,818 | 1,228,401 | 205,260 | 1,114,999 | 43,644 | 149,882 | 222,818 | 1,294,593 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. | 269,876 | 1,756,220 | 246,748 | 1,531,212 | 53,979 | 248,993 | 269,876 | 1,786,899 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 472,914 | 3,577,492 | 332,506 | 2,103,481 | 229,330 | 1,458,159 | 472,914 | 3,561,639 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. | 376,546 | 3,184,117 | 290,010 | 2,198,126 | 142,064 | 956,219 | 376,546 | 3,154,344 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 343,135 | 3,256,992 | 294,969 | 2,603,045 | 84,974 | 597,163 | 343,135 | 3,200,208 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 11,000.. | 318,900 | 3,349,517 | 282,599 | 2,911,221 | 66,228 | 384,058 | 318,900 | 3,295,280 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000... | 292,894 | 3,377,794 | 273,076 | 2,897,164 | 55,966 | 372,369 | 292,894 | 3,273,614 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | 329,034 | 4,112,480 | 296,725 | 3,429,483 | 65,511 | 599,427 | 329,034 | 4,028,910 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000 | 301,217 | 4,063,900 | 281,304 | 3,580,101 | 48,826 | 327,800 | 301,217 | 3,907,901 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 302,487 | 4,388,055 | 284,690 | 3,879,226 | 53,778 | 315,513 | 302,487 | 4,194,739 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000.. | 314,556 | 4,878,681 | 294,149 | 4,460,157 | 50,067 | 254,522 | 314,556 | 4,714,679 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. | 327,507 | 5,396,711 | 308,205 | 4,857,035 | 52,527 | 403,725 | 327,507 | 5,260,759 |
| \$17,000 under \$ 18,000. | 323,277 | 5,655,941 | 310,247 | 5,242,564 | 42,664 | 219,933 | 323,277 | 5,462,497 |
| \$18,000 under \$ 19,000... | 341,923 | 6,325,744 | 324,109 | 5,901,130 | 53,589 | 256,605 | 341,923 | 6,157,735 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000... | 307,211 | 5,986,948 | 292,966 | 5,423,354 | 43,573 | 302,453 | 307,211 | 5,725,807 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,493,729 | 33,494,534 | 1,445,485 | 31,304,976 | 195,152 | 1,292,993 | 1,493,729 | 32,597,970 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | 1,183,559 | 32,369,605 | 1,157,196 | 30,633,791 | 156,831 | 675,464 | 1,183,559 | 31,309,255 |
| \$30,000 and over.. | 316,808 | 9,822,103 | 310,386 | 9,180,760 | 49,860 | 269,160 | 316,808 | 9,449,921 |

[^14]
## Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005— Continued

| [All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars] |
| :---: |
|  |
| Size of adjusted |
| gross income |

[^15]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005— Continued

| Size of adjusted | Returns with one qualifying child-continued |  |  |  | Returns with two or more qualifying children |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | EIC refundable portion |  | Nontaxable combat pay |  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income less deficit | EIC salaries and wages |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) |
| Returns with earned income credit, total.. | 7,866,608 | 13,396,454 | * 6,995 | * 107,827 | 9,388,214 | 176,821,548 | 8,582,545 | 157,570,082 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 32,528 | 40,763 | * 998 | * 28,499 | 33,940 | -1,304,076 | 22,832 | 412,269 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.. | 51,301 | 20,508 | * 998 | * 30,225 | 46,347 | 27,715 | 44,846 | 38,042 |
| \$1,000 under \$ 2,000 . | 146,183 | 77,183 | 0 | 0 | 84,579 | 127,045 | 79,972 | 147,129 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. | 166,293 | 147,470 | 0 | 0 | 98,170 | 251,640 | 91,931 | 260,273 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. | 183,165 | 203,593 | 0 | 0 | 109,111 | 383,403 | 103,134 | 375,375 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 204,777 | 302,520 | * 998 | * 8,615 | 141,835 | 641,989 | 129,812 | 629,926 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. | 222,159 | 391,935 | * 1,997 | * 29,712 | 173,187 | 955,259 | 160,501 | 858,531 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. | 268,870 | 546,377 | * 998 | * 6,695 | 180,826 | 1,172,716 | 161,663 | 1,040,219 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 472,259 | 957,074 | 0 | 0 | 212,604 | 1,594,949 | 189,968 | 1,410,211 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000. | 376,538 | 833,735 | 0 | 0 | 243,290 | 2,064,863 | 213,719 | 1,646,008 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 343,135 | 797,710 | 0 | 0 | 269,473 | 2,565,463 | 228,714 | 2,008,012 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 11,000.. | 318,900 | 755,031 | 0 | 0 | 366,511 | 3,860,558 | 299,221 | 2,778,755 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.. | 291,439 | 696,286 | * 1,005 | * 4,081 | 471,136 | 5,400,812 | 345,526 | 3,204,494 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | 324,410 | 766,050 | 0 | 0 | 370,689 | 4,626,476 | 306,590 | 3,306,311 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. | 296,406 | 726,342 | 0 | 0 | 323,562 | 4,376,083 | 276,507 | 3,310,921 |
| \$14,000 under \$ 15,000.. | 301,192 | 706,495 | 0 | 0 | 368,076 | 5,334,395 | 326,293 | 4,235,975 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000... | 310,959 | 704,941 | 0 | 0 | 336,810 | 5,217,821 | 300,275 | 4,379,638 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000... | 313,081 | 690,105 | 0 | 0 | 351,613 | 5,801,116 | 320,893 | 5,086,641 |
| \$17,000 under \$ 18,000. | 310,900 | 640,305 | 0 | 0 | 322,710 | 5,643,578 | 299,058 | 4,982,327 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000... | 322,762 | 619,994 | 0 | 0 | 342,693 | 6,343,068 | 316,273 | 5,560,989 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000... | 291,299 | 498,971 | 0 | 0 | 334,882 | 6,530,215 | 317,175 | 5,867,430 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 1,389,155 | 1,780,756 | 0 | 0 | 1,508,467 | 33,875,023 | 1,434,992 | 31,167,627 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.... | 806,792 | 466,665 | 0 | 0 | 1,372,909 | 37,577,166 | 1,315,897 | 34,277,984 |
| \$30,000 and over. | 122,106 | 25,647 | 0 | 0 | 1,324,794 | 43,754,271 | 1,296,754 | 40,584,999 |

Footnotes at end of table

Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

|  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Size of adjusted |
| gross income |

[^16]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2005

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Table 4. Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Year 2005Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with two or more qualifying children-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  | Nontaxable combat pay |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) |
| Returns with earned income credit, total.. | 77,917 | 39,911 | 2,121,557 | 2,529,937 | 9,000,293 | 23,319,188 | 11,666 | 176,701 |
| No adjusted gross income...................... | 0 | 0 | 14,731 | 18,152 | 31,656 | 68,711 | * 1,997 | * 47,767 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.... | 0 | 0 | * 1,623 | * 469 | 46,347 | 17,077 | * 1,005 | * 3,972 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000... | 0 | 0 | 7,584 | 2,638 | 84,579 | 63,993 | * 2,003 | * 43,858 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. | 0 | 0 | 9,602 | 3,476 | 97,868 | 100,599 | 0 | 0 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000... | 0 | 0 | 12,243 | 5,984 | 109,111 | 152,256 | * 2,003 | * 44,672 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. | 0 | 0 | 24,846 | 15,870 | 141,532 | 247,124 | 0 | 0 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. | 0 | 0 | 29,425 | 24,224 | 172,090 | 364,400 | 0 | 0 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. | 0 | 0 | 35,603 | 29,999 | 180,171 | 442,185 | * 651 | * 8,554 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000.. | 0 | 0 | 43,128 | 37,321 | 212,313 | 588,204 | 0 | 0 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000... | 0 | 0 | 72,454 | 62,299 | 242,922 | 731,043 | 0 | 0 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 0 | 0 | 79,140 | 88,232 | 269,466 | 916,058 | 0 | 0 |
| \$10,000 under \$ 11,000. | 0 | 0 | 132,204 | 164,281 | 366,208 | 1,330,845 | 0 | 0 |
| \$11,000 under \$ 12,000.. | 0 | 0 | 233,310 | 319,124 | 471,136 | 1,680,790 | 0 | 0 |
| \$12,000 under \$ 13,000. | 0 | 0 | 131,902 | 191,265 | 370,084 | 1,406,202 | 0 | 0 |
| \$13,000 under \$ 14,000.. | 0 | 0 | 104,818 | 150,159 | 322,906 | 1,234,579 | 0 | 0 |
| \$14,000 under \$ 15,000.. | 0 | 0 | 100,529 | 146,490 | 367,122 | 1,414,396 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000... | 0 | 0 | 88,234 | 132,195 | 335,196 | 1,260,959 | 0 | 0 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000... | 0 | 0 | 69,089 | 110,721 | 350,958 | 1,297,687 | 0 | 0 |
| \$17,000 under \$ 18,000.. | 0 | 0 | 60,772 | 93,611 | 321,253 | 1,129,668 | 0 | 0 |
| \$18,000 under \$ 19,000... | 0 | 0 | 62,220 | 112,001 | 338,519 | 1,120,221 | 0 | 0 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.... | 0 | 0 | 60,654 | 86,317 | 333,777 | 1,049,874 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 0 | 0 | 253,785 | 360,092 | 1,441,243 | 3,796,595 | * 3,002 | * 27,836 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 4,317 | 2,169 | 254,810 | 248,461 | 1,272,336 | 2,160,410 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 and over.. | 73,600 | 37,742 | 238,851 | 126,558 | 1,121,501 | 745,310 | 1,005 | 41 |

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based. [1] For prior-year returns, EIC earned income includes nontaxable earned income.

NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ For purposes of this article, total negative income is a sum of all income items on individual income tax returns (Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ, and electronically filed returns) for which a net loss for an income category was reported by the taxpayer. In particular, the Form 1040 income tax return entry for Schedule E, Supplemental Income and Loss (from rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, $S$ corporations, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.), was separated into the following components: rent and royalty net loss, partnership and S corporation net loss, and estate and trust net loss. When any one of these components was negative on a return, the corresponding loss (rather than the netted total amount from Schedule E) was included in the statistics for total net loss. For example, if a return showed estate and trust net income of $\$ 20,000$ and rent and royalty net loss of $\$ 12,000$, total net loss would include the $\$ 12,000$ of rent and royalty net loss.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Net operating loss is a carryover of the loss from a business when taxable income for a prior year was less than zero. A loss could be applied to the AGI for the current year and carried forward for up to 15 years. Net operating loss is included in other income (loss) on individual income tax returns but edited separately for Statistics of Income purposes.
    ${ }^{3}$ No more than $\$ 3,000$ per return of net capital loss is allowed. For married filing separate returns, this loss is limited to $\$ 1,500$. Any excess is carried forward to future years.
    ${ }^{4}$ For further details on the description of the sample, see Statistics of Income-2005, Individual Income Tax Returns, 1997-2004, (IRS Publication 1304).

[^2]:    ${ }^{6}$ The National Weather Service, National Hurricane Center, Costliest U.S. Hurricanes 1900-2006 (unadjusted). Also, http://www.nhc.noaa.gov/Deadliest_Costliest.shtml.
    ${ }^{7}$ Internal Revenue Service, Individual Master File System.

[^3]:    ${ }^{8}$ Average AGI is defined as the amount of AGI divided by the number of returns filed. Average taxable income is defined as the amount of taxable income divided by the number of returns with taxable income. Average total income tax is defined as the amount of total income tax divided by the number of taxable returns. Taxable returns are defined as returns with "total income tax" (the sum of income tax after credits and tax on Form 4970, Tax on Accumulation Distribution of Trusts, less EIC used to offset other taxes) present.

[^4]:    ${ }^{10}$ Returns in the sample were stratified based on the presence or absence of one or more of the following forms or schedules: Form 2555 , Foreign Earned Income; Form 1116, Foreign Tax Credit (Individual, Fiduciary, or Nonresident Alien Individual); Schedule C, Profit or Loss from Business (Sole Proprietorship); and Schedule F, Profit or Loss From Farming.
    ${ }^{11}$ For further details on the description of the sample, see Statistics of Income-2005, Individual Income Tax Returns (IRS Publication 1304).

[^5]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^6]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^7]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^8]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^9]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^10]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^11]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^12]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^13]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^14]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^15]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^16]:    Footnotes at end of table

