

Form 720

(Rev. March 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Quarterly Federal Excise Tax Return

OMB No. 1545-0023

See the Instructions for Form 720.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form720 for instructions and the latest information.



Form 720 (Rev. 03-2024) Catalog Number 72173Y
Department of the Treasury **Internal Revenue Service** www.irs.gov



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Page on [IRS.gov](https://www.irs.gov)

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Check here if: <input type="checkbox"/> Final return <input type="checkbox"/> Address change	Name Number, street, and room or suite no. (If you have a P.O. box, see the instructions.) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code	Quarter ending Employer identification number	FOR IRS USE ONLY
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Part I

IRS No.	Environmental Taxes (attach Form 6627; ODCs are ozone-depleting chemicals)	Tax		IRS No.
53	Domestic petroleum superfund tax*			53
18	Domestic petroleum oil spill tax			18
16	Imported petroleum products superfund tax			16
21	Imported petroleum products oil spill tax			21
54	Chemicals (other than ODCs)			54
17	Imported chemical substances			17
98	ODCs			98
19	ODC tax on imported products			19
	Communications and Air Transportation Taxes (see instructions)	Tax		
22	Local telephone service and teletypewriter exchange service			22
26	Transportation of persons by air*			26
28	Transportation of property by air*			28
27	Use of international air travel facilities*			27

	Fuel Taxes	Number of gallons	Rate	Tax	
60	(a) Diesel, tax on removal at terminal rack		\$.244		
	(b) Diesel, tax on taxable events other than removal at terminal rack		.244		60
	(c) Diesel, tax on sale or removal of biodiesel mixture (not at terminal rack)		.244		
104	Diesel-water fuel emulsion		.198		104
105	Dyed diesel, LUST tax		.001		105
107	Dyed kerosene, LUST tax		.001		107
119	LUST tax, other exempt removals (see instructions)		.001		119
35	(a) Kerosene, tax on removal at terminal rack (see instructions)		.244		
	(b) Kerosene, tax on taxable events other than removal at terminal rack		.244		35
69	Kerosene for use in aviation (see instructions)		.219		69
77	Kerosene for use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade)		.044		77
111	Kerosene for use in aviation, LUST tax on nontaxable uses		.001		111
79	Other fuels (see instructions)				79
62	(a) Gasoline, tax on removal at terminal rack		.184		
	(b) Gasoline, tax on taxable events other than removal at terminal rack		.184		62
13	Any liquid fuel used in a fractional ownership program aircraft (see instructions)		.141		13
14	Aviation gasoline*		.194		14
112	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) (see instructions)		.183		112
118	"P Series" fuels		.184		118
120	Compressed natural gas (CNG) (see instructions)		.183		120
121	Liquefied hydrogen		.184		121
122	Fischer-Tropsch process liquid fuel from coal (including peat)		.244		122
123	Liquid fuel derived from biomass		.244		123
124	Liquefied natural gas (LNG) (see instructions)		.243		124

IRS No.				Rate	Tax		IRS No.
33	Retail Tax —Truck, trailer, and semitrailer chassis and bodies, and tractor			12% of sales price			33
	Ship Passenger Tax		Number of persons	Rate	Tax		
29	Transportation by water			\$3 per person			29
	Other Excise Tax		Amount of obligations	Rate	Tax		
31	Obligations not in registered form			\$.01			31
	Foreign Insurance Taxes —Policies issued by foreign insurers		Premiums paid	Rate	Tax		IRS No.
30	Casualty insurance and indemnity bonds			\$.04	}		
	Life insurance, sickness and accident policies, and annuity contracts			.01			30
	Reinsurance			.01			
	Manufacturers Taxes	Number of tons	Sales price				
36	Coal—Underground mined			\$1.10 per ton			36
37				4.4% of sales price			37
38	Coal—Surface mined			\$.55 per ton			38
39				4.4% of sales price			39
				Number of tires	Tax		IRS No.
108	Taxable tires other than bias ply or super single tires						108
109	Taxable bias ply or super single tires (other than super single tires designed for steering)						109
113	Taxable tires, super single tires designed for steering						113
40	Gas guzzler tax. Attach Form 6197. Check if one-time filing <input type="checkbox"/>						40
97	Vaccines (see instructions)						97
			Sales price				
	Reserved for future use			2.3% of sales price			
1	Total. Add all amounts in Part I. Complete Schedule A unless one-time filing				\$		

1 Total. Add all amounts in Part I. Complete Schedule A unless one-time filing					\$		
Part II							
IRS No.	Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Fee (see instructions)	(a) Avg. number of lives covered (see inst.)	(b) Rate for avg. covered life	(c) Fee (see instructions)	Tax		IRS No.
133	Specified health insurance policies				}		133
	(a) With a policy year ending before October 1, 2022		\$2.79				
	(b) With a policy year ending on or after October 1, 2022, and before October 1, 2023		\$3.00				
	Applicable self-insured health plans						
	(c) With a plan year ending before October 1, 2022		\$2.79				
	(d) With a plan year ending on or after October 1, 2022, and before October 1, 2023		\$3.00				
			Rate	Tax			
41	Sport fishing equipment (other than fishing rods and fishing poles)		10% of sales price			41	
110	Fishing rods and fishing poles (limits apply, see instructions)		10% of sales price			110	
42	Electric outboard motors		3% of sales price			42	
114	Fishing tackle boxes		3% of sales price			114	
44	Bows, quivers, broadheads, and points		11% of sales price			44	
106	Arrow shafts		\$.62 per shaft			106	
140	Indoor tanning services		10% of amount paid			140	
		Number of gallons	Rate	Tax			
64	Inland waterways fuel use tax		\$.29			64	
125	LUST tax on inland waterways fuel use (see instructions)		.001			125	
51	Section 40 fuels (see instructions)					51	
117	Biodiesel sold as but not used as fuel					117	
20	Floor stocks tax—Ozone-depleting chemicals. Attach Form 6627.					20	
150	Repurchase of corporate stock. Attach Form 7208.					150	
142	Sales of designated drugs during statutory periods.					142	
2 Total. Add all amounts in Part II					\$		

Part III

3	Total tax. Add Part I, line 1, and Part II, line 2	3		
4	Claims (see instructions; complete Schedule C)	4		
5	Deposits made for the quarter	5		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if you used the safe harbor rule to make your deposits.			
6	Overpayment from previous quarters	6		
7	Enter the amount from Form 720-X included on line 6, if any	7		
8	Add lines 5 and 6	8		
9	Add lines 4 and 8	9		
10	Balance Due. If line 3 is greater than line 9, enter the difference. Pay the full amount with the return (see instructions)	10		
11	Overpayment. If line 9 is greater than line 3, enter the difference. Check if you want the overpayment: <input type="checkbox"/> Applied to your next return, or <input type="checkbox"/> Refunded to you.	11		

Third Party Designee	Do you want to allow another person to discuss this return with the IRS (see instructions)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Complete the following. <input type="checkbox"/> No					
	Designee name	Phone no. Personal identification number (PIN) <table><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>				

Sign Here	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.		
	Signature	Date	Title
	Type or print name below signature. Telephone number		

Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed	PTIN
	Firm's name			Firm's EIN	
	Firm's address			Phone no.	

Schedule A Excise Tax Liability (see instructions)

Note: You must complete Schedule A if you have a liability for any tax in Part I of Form 720. Don't complete Schedule A for Part II taxes or for a one-time filing of the gas guzzler tax.

1 Regular method taxes

(a) Record of Net Tax Liability	Period						
	1st–15th day			16th–last day			
First month	A			B			
Second month	C			D			
Third month	E			F			
Special rule for September*				G			
(b) Net liability for regular method taxes. Add the amounts for each semimonthly period.							

2 Alternative method taxes (IRS Nos. 22, 26, 28, and 27)

(a) Record of Taxes Considered as Collected	Period						
	1st–15th day			16th–last day			
First month	M			N			
Second month	O			P			
Third month	Q			R			
Special rule for September*				S			
(b) Alternative method taxes. Add the amounts for each semimonthly period.							

* Complete only as instructed (see instructions).

Schedule T **Two-Party Exchange Information Reporting** (see instructions)

Fuel	Number of gallons
Diesel fuel , gallons received in a two-party exchange within a terminal, included on Form 720, IRS No. 60(a)	
Diesel fuel , gallons delivered in a two-party exchange within a terminal	
Kerosene , gallons received in a two-party exchange within a terminal, included on Form 720, IRS No. 35(a), 69, 77, or 111	
Kerosene , gallons delivered in a two-party exchange within a terminal	
Gasoline , gallons received in a two-party exchange within a terminal, included on Form 720, IRS No. 62(a)	
Gasoline , gallons delivered in a two-party exchange within a terminal	
Aviation gasoline , gallons received in a two-party exchange within a terminal, included on Form 720, IRS No. 14	
Aviation gasoline , gallons delivered in a two-party exchange within a terminal	

Schedule C	Claims	Month your income tax year ends
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- **Complete Schedule C for claims *only* if you are reporting liability in Part I or II of Form 720.**
 - Attach a statement explaining each claim as required. Include your name and EIN on the statement (see instructions).
- Caution:** Claimant has the name and address of the person(s) who sold the fuel to the claimant, the dates of purchase, and if exported, the required proof of export. For claims on lines 1a and 2b (type of use 13 and 14), 3c, 4b, and 5, claimant hasn't waived the right to make the claim.

1 Nontaxable Use of Gasoline		Note: CRN is credit reference number.		Period of claim		
		Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Gasoline (see Caution above line 1)		\$.183		\$	362
b	Exported (see Caution above line 1)		.184			411
2 Nontaxable Use of Aviation Gasoline		Period of claim				
		Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Used in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade)*		\$.15		\$	354
b	Other nontaxable use (see Caution above line 1)*		.193			324
c	Exported (see Caution above line 1)*		.194			412
d	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade		.001			433
3 Nontaxable Use of Undyed Diesel Fuel		Period of claim				
Claimant certifies that the diesel fuel did not contain visible evidence of dye. Exception. If any of the diesel fuel included in this claim did contain visible evidence of dye, attach a detailed explanation and check here <input type="checkbox"/>						
		Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Nontaxable use		\$.243		\$	360
b	Use in trains		.243			353
c	Use in certain intercity and local buses (see Caution above line 1)		.17			350
d	Use on a farm for farming purposes		.243			360
e	Exported (see Caution above line 1)		.244			413
4 Nontaxable Use of Undyed Kerosene (Other Than Kerosene Used in Aviation)		Period of claim				

Claimant certifies that the kerosene did not contain visible evidence of dye.
Exception. If any of the kerosene included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach a detailed explanation and check here ☐

Caution: Claims cannot be made on line 4 for kerosene sales from a blocked pump.		Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Nontaxable use		\$.243		\$	346
b	Use in certain intercity and local buses (see Caution above line 1)		.17			347
c	Use on a farm for farming purposes		.243			346
d	Exported (see Caution above line 1)		.244			414
e	Nontaxable use taxed at \$.044		.043			377
f	Nontaxable use taxed at \$.219*		.218			369

5	Kerosene Used in Aviation (see Caution above line 1)	Period of claim				
		Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Kerosene used in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.244		\$.200		\$	417
b	Kerosene used in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.219*		.175			355
c	Nontaxable use (other than use by state or local government) taxed at \$.244		.243			346
d	Nontaxable use (other than use by state or local government) taxed at \$.219*		.218			369
e	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade		.001			433

* See instructions to ensure correct rate.

6 Nontaxable Use of Alternative Fuel

Caution: There is a reduced credit rate for use in certain intercity and local buses (type of use 5) (see instructions).

	Type of use	Rate	Gallons, or gasoline or diesel gallon equivalents	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) (see instructions)	\$.183		\$		419
b	"P Series" fuels	.183				420
c	Compressed natural gas (CNG) (see instructions)	.183				421
d	Liquefied hydrogen	.183				422
e	Fischer-Tropsch process liquid fuel from coal (including peat)	.243				423
f	Liquid fuel derived from biomass	.243				424
g	Liquefied natural gas (LNG) (see instructions)	.243				425
h	Liquefied gas derived from biomass	.183				435

7 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Undyed Diesel Fuel

Period of claim _____

Registration number _____

Claimant certifies that it sold the diesel fuel at a tax-excluded price, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained written consent of the buyer to make the claim. Claimant certifies that the diesel fuel didn't contain visible evidence of dye.

Exception. If any of the diesel fuel included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach a detailed explanation and check here ☐

	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Use by a state or local government	\$.243		\$	360
b	Use in certain intercity and local buses	.17			350

**8 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Undyed Kerosene
(Other Than Kerosene For Use in Aviation)**

Period of claim _____

Registration number _____

Claimant certifies that it sold the kerosene at a tax-excluded price, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained the written consent of the buyer to make the claim. Claimant certifies that the kerosene didn't contain visible evidence of dye.

Exception. If any of the kerosene included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach a detailed explanation and check here ☐

		Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Use by a state or local government	\$.243		\$		346
b	Sales from a blocked pump	.243				
c	Use in certain intercity and local buses	.17				347

9 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Kerosene For Use in Aviation Registration number

- See **Caution** above line 1.
- Claimant sold the kerosene for use in aviation at a tax-excluded price and hasn't collected the amount of tax from the buyer, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained written consent of the buyer to make the claim. See the instructions for additional information to be submitted.

	Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.219	\$.175		\$		355
b	Use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.244	.200				417
c	Nonexempt use in noncommercial aviation*	.025				418
d	Other nontaxable uses taxed at \$.244	.243				346
e	Other nontaxable uses taxed at \$.219*	.218				369
f	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade	.001				433

10 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Gasoline Registration number

Claimant sold the gasoline at a tax-excluded price and hasn't collected the amount of tax from the buyer, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained written consent of the buyer to take the claim; and obtained an unexpired certificate from the buyer and has no reason to believe any information in the certificate is false. See the instructions for additional information to be submitted.

		Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Use by a nonprofit educational organization	\$.183		\$		362
b	Use by a state or local government	.183				

11 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Aviation Gasoline Registration number

Claimant sold the aviation gasoline at a tax-excluded price and hasn't collected the amount of tax from the buyer, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained written consent of the buyer to take the claim; and obtained an unexpired certificate from the buyer and has no reason to believe any information in the certificate is false. See the instructions for additional information to be submitted.

	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a Use by a nonprofit educational organization*	\$.193		\$		324
b Use by a state or local government*	.193				

* See instructions to ensure correct rate.

12	Biodiesel, Renewable Diesel, or Sustainable Aviation Fuel Credit	Period of claim _____
		Registration number _____

Biodiesel or renewable diesel mixtures. Claimant produced a mixture by mixing biodiesel with diesel fuel, or produced a mixture by mixing renewable diesel with liquid fuel (other than renewable diesel). The biodiesel used to produce the biodiesel mixture met ASTM D6751 and met EPA's registration requirements for fuels and fuel additives. The renewable diesel used to produce the renewable diesel mixture was derived from biomass, met EPA's registration requirements for fuels and fuel additives, and met ASTM D975, D396, or other equivalent standard approved by the IRS. The biodiesel or renewable mixture was sold by the claimant to any person for use as a fuel or was used as a fuel by the claimant. **Sustainable aviation fuel (SAF) mixtures.** Claimant produced a qualified mixture by mixing SAF with kerosene. The qualified mixture was produced by the claimant in the United States, such mixture was used by the claimant (or sold by the claimant for use) in an aircraft, such sale or use was in the ordinary course of a trade or business of the claimant, and the transfer of such mixture to the fuel tank of such aircraft occurred in the United States. The SAF used to produce the qualified mixture is the portion of liquid fuel that is not kerosene that (i) either (A) meets the specifications of one of the ASTM D7566 Annexes, or (B) meets the specifications of ASTM D1655 Annex A1, (ii) is not derived from coprocessing an applicable material (or materials derived from an applicable material) with a feedstock that is not biomass, (iii) is not derived from palm fatty acid distillates or petroleum, and (iv) has been certified in accordance with section 40B(e) as having a lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions reduction percentage of at least 50 percent. **For all claims.** Claimant has attached the appropriate certificates and, if applicable, appropriate reseller statements. Claimant has no reason to believe that the information in the certificate or statement is false. See the instructions for additional information and requirements.

		Rate	Number of gallons sold or used	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Biodiesel (other than agri-biodiesel) mixtures	\$1.00		\$	388
b	Agri-biodiesel mixtures	1.00			390
c	Renewable diesel mixtures	1.00			307
d	Sustainable aviation fuel mixtures (see instructions)				440

13 Alternative Fuel Credit and Alternative Fuel Mixture Credit

Registration number

For the alternative fuel mixture credit, claimant produced a mixture by mixing taxable fuel with alternative fuel. Claimant certifies that it (a) produced the alternative fuel, or (b) has in its possession the name, address, and EIN of the person(s) that sold the alternative fuel to the claimant; the date of purchase; and an invoice or other documentation identifying the amount of the alternative fuel. The claimant also certifies that it made no other claim for the amount of the alternative fuel, or has repaid the amount to the government. The alternative fuel mixture was sold by the claimant to any person for use as a fuel or was used as a fuel by the claimant.

		Rate	Gallons, or gasoline or diesel gallon equivalents (see instructions)	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)* (see instructions)	\$.50		\$	426
b	"P Series" fuels	.50			427
c	Compressed natural gas (CNG)* (see instructions)	.50			428
d	Reserved for future use				
e	Fischer-Tropsch process liquid fuel from coal (including peat)	.50			430
f	Liquid fuel derived from biomass	.50			431
g	Liquefied natural gas (LNG)* (see instructions)	.50			432
h	Liquefied gas derived from biomass*	.50			436
i	Compressed gas derived from biomass*	.50			437

* You can't claim the alternative fuel mixture credit for this fuel.

14	Other claims. See the instructions. For lines 14b and 14c, see the Caution above line 1 on page 5.		Amount of claim		CRN
a	Section 4051(d) tire credit (tax on vehicle reported on IRS No. 33)		\$		366
b	Exported dyed diesel fuel and exported gasoline blendstocks taxed at \$.001				415
c	Exported dyed kerosene				416
d	Diesel-water fuel emulsion				
e	Registered credit card issuers				
		Number of tires	Amount of claim		CRN
f	Taxable tires other than bias ply or super single tires		\$		396
g	Taxable tires, bias ply or super single tires (other than super single tires designed for steering)				304
h	Taxable tires, super single tires designed for steering				305
i	Chemicals (other than ODCs)				454
j	Imported chemical substances				317
k					
15	Total claims. Add amounts on lines 1 through 14. Enter the result here and on Form 720, Part III, line 4.		15		

Form 720-V, Payment Voucher

Purpose of Form

Complete Form 720-V if you're making a payment by check or money order with Form 720, Quarterly Federal Excise Tax Return. We will use the completed voucher to credit your payment more promptly and accurately, and to improve our service to you.

If you have your return prepared by a third party and a payment is required, provide this payment voucher to the return preparer.

Don't file Form 720-V if you're paying the balance due on line 10 of Form 720 using EFTPS.

Specific Instructions

Box 1. If you don't have an EIN, you may apply for one online by visiting www.irs.gov/EIN. You may also apply for an EIN by faxing or mailing Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to the IRS. However, if you're making a one-time filing, enter your social security number.

Box 2. Enter the amount paid from line 10 of Form 720.

Box 3. Darken the circle identifying the quarter for which the payment is made. Darken only one circle.

Box 4. Enter your name and address as shown on Form 720.

- Enclose your check or money order made payable to "United States Treasury." Be sure to enter your EIN (SSN for one-time filing), "Form 720," and the tax period on your check or money order. Don't send cash. Don't staple this voucher or your payment to the return (or to each other).
- Detach the completed voucher and send it with your payment and Form 720. See *Where To File* in the Instructions for Form 720.

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Detach here and mail with your payment and Form 720.

Form **720-V**
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Payment Voucher

OMB No. 1545-0023

2024

Don't staple or attach this voucher to your payment.

1 Enter your employer identification number (EIN). See instructions.		2 Enter the amount of your payment. Make your check or money order payable to "United States Treasury."		Dollars	Cents
3 Tax Period		4 Enter your business name (individual name if sole proprietor).			
<input type="radio"/> 1st Quarter	<input type="radio"/> 3rd Quarter	<div>Enter your address.</div>			
<input type="radio"/> 2nd Quarter	<input type="radio"/> 4th Quarter	<div>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code</div>			

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