1	DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY
2	INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
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4	THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
5	ADVISORY COUNCIL PUBLIC MEETING
6	
7	9:00 a.m.
8	Wednesday, November 16, 2022
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20	Internal Revenue Service
21	1111 Constitution Avenue, NW
22	Washington, D.C.

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1 PROCEEDINGS
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- 2 (9:03 a.m.)
- MR. HARDY: Good morning and welcome to the
- 4 2022 IRSAC Public Meeting.
- 5 MS. LEW: I'm Carol Lew, and I represent
- 6 IRSAC as Chair. It's been an honor to work with the
- 7 entire IRSAC this last year. I'm very proud and we
- 8 all should be proud of the report that has been put
- 9 together.
- 10 I'm very proud to have supported to have
- 11 had the support of my Co-Chair Martin Armstrong, and
- 12 I'd like to thank all the employees and all the people
- 13 that have helped us, including the Communications
- 14 staff, with respect to putting together this report.
- One of the real things that we addressed in
- 16 the report is how the IRS responds to our challenging
- 17 complex digital environment of providing effective
- 18 taxpayer service. You can see that in our report in
- 19 different contexts.
- 20 My esteemed past Chair Ben Deneka, I believe
- 21 at the last in-person public meeting, began his speech
- 22 with a cheeseburger. I'm going to end mine with

- 1 dessert ice cream, and I do that because the IRS
- 2 deserves a round of applause. The IRS received
- 3 additional multiyear funding to help achieve their
- 4 goals and so they all deserve our thanks.
- 5 (Applause.)
- 6 MR. HARDY: Now, ladies and gentlemen,
- 7 without further ado, I give you Commissioner of the
- 8 Internal Revenue Service Doug O'Donnell.
- 9 (Applause.)
- 10 MR. O'DONNELL: All right. Good morning.
- 11 I'm very happy to be here in person with you for the
- 12 meeting of the IRSAC and a special thanks to all of
- 13 you who wrote the report, especially to Carol and to
- 14 Martin for your work leading this effort. They are
- 15 very good ideas.
- I'm looking forward to having a discussion
- 17 today and then getting some additional feedback from
- 18 our teams that have been working with all of you.
- 19 Over the years, the first time I said it, we
- 20 appreciate the work that you've done here and the
- 21 focus that you bring. This report does represent the
- 22 work of the external groups that help us understand

- 1 what the challenges are ahead and how we can do things
- 2 differently.
- 3 The perspective you bring is super important
- 4 because it helps us understand taxpayers and tax
- 5 representatives, what it is that we're doing, what
- 6 we're not doing, and how we can do better and
- 7 differently.
- 8 We don't get that insight without your help
- 9 and the scope and breadth of the input that we get
- 10 from all of you as taxpayers, representatives in
- 11 academia, it really opens our eyes to what's going on
- 12 in our world and we need that help.
- The discussions that I had with you this
- 14 summer, it was this summer, helped us to understand
- 15 very well what it was that we could think about moving
- 16 forward. R22 has opened our eyes. We have a new
- 17 opportunity with the report for the things that we can
- 18 do. We need to be very diligent in this space because
- 19 there's a lot of good work that can be done with your
- 20 ideas moving forward.
- 21 The 10 years that are coming up represent an
- 22 opportunity for us to completely transform the way

- 1 that we operate. The services that we provide, the
- 2 fairness in our compliance, that is what we are
- 3 focused on right now working on our report with
- 4 Treasury and with our entire Relationship Team.
- 5 Your input going forward will be helpful.
- 6 It may not influence the report now, but that will be
- 7 helpful over the next 10 years, and we will need your
- 8 insight, your ideas on this thing that you said you
- 9 will want to do in our initiatives is not delivering
- 10 the way you thought. Here's how you can think about
- 11 adjusting it. Your expertise in helping us understand
- 12 that will be very important going forward.
- So we look forward to that very important
- 14 ongoing coordination with all of you as we work into
- 15 the future on these efforts and so it really is a
- 16 fantastic opportunity for us.
- 17 So as I look at this report, in your
- 18 defense, there are elements that are obvious and our
- 19 teams are encouraged by some of your input. Sometimes
- 20 we're like this is bad and this is good, but I do
- 21 think that having the focus especially on what
- 22 taxpayers need, what taxpayers need to be able to

- 1 interact with us effectively is going to be really
- 2 important.
- 3 46 billion of the 80 billion that we got in
- 4 the IRA is focused on enforcement. We know that we
- 5 need to do better in the service space and that's
- 6 where we're going to need ongoing help to think about
- 7 how we can not just use the budget that is
- 8 specifically for services for that but also how can we
- 9 think about what we do in the enforcement arena such
- 10 that it could be more service-oriented.
- 11 We have our own ideas about how we can do
- 12 that. We are challenged in a number of different
- 13 areas in our programs about that and it's my sense
- 14 that we can do more of that. A lot of our focus in
- 15 the past has been on the large, the bigs, the
- 16 sophisticateds. It's my belief that we should be able
- 17 to do more of that for a much larger contingent of the
- 18 community we serve.
- 19 Those services are provided by Enforcement
- 20 personnel. So there's no reason why if we get
- 21 Enforcement personnel under that budget category that
- 22 we can't repurpose them to do things that actually

- 1 help taxpayers get it right the first time they're
- 2 coming in and that's really what we're going to be
- 3 focusing on is how we can use that component of the
- 4 funding for services while we use the service money.
- 5 The service money will probably be spent the first
- 6 year or two. It will go pretty quickly, but there's
- 7 (technical issue) around infrastructure and systems to
- 8 enable secure authenticated access so that people can
- 9 get what they need to file returns, understand where
- 10 their return is on the system, to have less need to
- 11 actually call us, right, to be able to take care of
- 12 issues on their own.
- That will help us in monitoring and reducing
- 14 demand and it will allow us to provide higher-end
- 15 services to the taxpayers when they need and where
- 16 they need.
- So I'm really looking forward to again the
- 18 thoughts in the report and that just really encouraged
- 19 by your support, your ideas.
- I do want to say thank you again for your
- 21 sustained advocacy. It definitely helps in getting
- 22 the 10-year budget. So thank you all very much for

- 1 that.
- 2 I will sit down now and listen to the
- 3 comments coming from the report. Thank you all very
- 4 much.
- 5 (Applause.)
- 6 MS. LEW: Okay. This is the portion of our
- 7 report in which we'll begin the report issues. I'd
- 8 like to ask Joseph Novak and Phillip Poirier to come
- 9 up to the podium, please.
- 10 MR. POIRIER: Thank you very much.
- Good morning. My name is Phil Poirier. I'm
- 12 part of the original Investments Subgroup and I'm
- 13 joined by Joe Novak, who's part of the Large Business
- 14 and International Subgroup.
- We're going to review Issue 1 of the General
- 16 Report and IT Business and IT Modernization -- excuse
- 17 me -- IRS Business and IT Modernization. I'm going to
- 18 cover some of the initial context and then Joe is
- 19 going to pick up the recommendations.
- 20 We now have a coordinated system of
- 21 government into the nation and in Fiscal Year '21 we
- 22 collected in excess of \$4 trillion in gross taxes. At

- 1 the same time, it's been a bit difficult the past few
- 2 years with COVID with paper filing and with
- 3 correspondence as well as with returns and the IRS has
- 4 continued their Taxpayer Experience and mobile
- 5 services (technical issue.)
- 6 The IRS has recognized the need for
- 7 modernization with its Modernization Business Plan it
- 8 issued in 2019 and many have advocated for high-end
- 9 and multiyear sustained funding.
- 10 The good news is that Congress has
- 11 reactivated two important rules. One is that in the
- 12 appropriations process for the past few years IRS has
- 13 been funded largely as it has been in the past years
- 14 and the second thing is that the Congress has
- 15 implemented the multiyear funding through the
- 16 Inflation Reduction Act.
- 17 The modernization efforts take some time and
- 18 effort and the IRS has engaged congressional staff
- 19 (technical issue) and there have been instances where
- 20 the modernization has been spotty in terms of
- 21 congressional understanding.
- 22 So with that, I'm going to hand it off to

- 1 Joe to talk about the recommendations that we have.
- 2 MR. NOVAK: Good morning. Once again, my
- 3 name is Joe Novak.
- 4 Thank you for the opportunity for the IRS to
- 5 continue to effectively engage with you around its
- 6 funding and organizational needs, including continue
- 7 to communicate from the taxpayer's perspective and the
- 8 taxpayer experience, keeping it simple and building
- 9 congressional trust and confidence and building on
- 10 prior successes.
- In 2022, Congress passed the IRA, which
- 12 provides a once-in-a-generation opportunity to upgrade
- 13 the IRS's service, enforcement, and IT capabilities.
- 14 The IRSAC applauds the tireless and effective efforts
- 15 of the Commissioner, the IRS Office of Legislative
- 16 Affairs, and the IRS Commissioner's staff in
- 17 supporting the budgetary and modernization needs of
- 18 the IRS, though we would note that the IRA was largely
- 19 partisan legislation and did not have bipartisan
- 20 support necessary to sustain the IRS's policy
- 21 objectives over the long term.
- The IRSAC believes that future congressional

- 1 ways to fund the IRS is directly impacted by its views
- 2 of the efficacy and efficiency of the agency so the
- 3 stakes are high.
- 4 For that reason, the IRSAC supports the
- 5 continued efforts of the IRS in building trust between
- 6 the IRS and Congress is essential to the agency's
- 7 sustainability to serve taxpayers by persevering in
- 8 the use of a well-known path of frequent and effective
- 9 communication, transparency, and ultimately
- 10 accountability.
- 11 IRSAC supports the IRS Modernization Plan
- 12 (technical issue) consistent and multiyear funding and
- 13 has three specific recommendations.
- 14 The first, continue to have simplified
- 15 taxpayer-centric high-level messaging when possible to
- 16 support its advocacy for funding and modernization and
- 17 to encourage and understand the focus and benefits of
- 18 its initiatives.
- Number 2, continue to increase successful
- 20 IRS efforts to engage and collaborate with the
- 21 Congress, including strengthening trust, in the IRS's
- 22 efforts to continue transparency and accountability.

- 1 And third, eliminate paper where possible by
- 2 increasing electronic filing and communication
- 3 capabilities.
- 4 Thank you. With that, I'll invite Wendy.
- 5 MS. WALKER: Good morning. Thank you for
- 6 having me.
- 7 My name is Wendy Walker. I am with the
- 8 Information Reporting Subgroup and I am presenting the
- 9 General Report issued (technical issue.)
- 10 Consider a proactive approach to granting
- 11 approval to filers that submit the Form 8508 Request
- 12 for a Waiver for the filer to submit returns
- 13 electronically for the 2022 season.
- 14 We believe taking these proactive and
- 15 cursory steps that the transition will be smoother
- 16 both for the IRS and for business filers.
- 17 Thank you. Now at this time I would like to
- 18 turn it over to Carol.
- MS. LEW: We're now going to transition to
- 20 each subgroup for the vast important issue that they
- 21 are presenting to our Acting Commissioner. So I'd
- 22 like to invite Paul Sterbenz to come forward, please,

- 1 at this time.
- 2 MR. STERBENZ: Good morning. My name is
- 3 Paul Sterbenz. I'm a member of the Information
- 4 Reporting Subgroup and I'll be presenting today on
- 5 Issue 1 of our specific report section, Requesting
- 6 Remand of the Requirements for Accepting Electronic
- 7 Signatures on Withholding Certificates Forms W-9, W-4,
- 8 W-4P, and W-4R.
- 9 There are a variety of forms that businesses
- 10 are required to collect from payees to establish their
- 11 tax status and to determine whether withholding taxes
- 12 are due on payments being made to them.
- The IRS guidelines for what constitutes a
- 14 valid withholding certificate is inconsistent between
- 15 these forms. For example, the IRS allows a payer to
- 16 accept the paper Form W-8 with a digital or electronic
- 17 signature affixed to it and this is specified in the
- 18 statute and in publications.
- However, Forms W-9, W-4P, and W-4R do not
- 20 have this same allowance. The requested instructions
- 21 for the Form W-9 indicate that payers can accept
- 22 digital signature provided it's collected through a

- 1 withholding system that they've developed in-house.
- 2 There is virtually no guidance for Forms W-
- 3 4. Therefore, we are asking IRS to align the
- 4 electronic signature requirements for these forms to
- 5 those of Forms W-8 so that businesses can reasonably
- 6 accept a W-9 or a W-4 series form that have a valid
- 7 electronic signature affixed to it.
- 8 Thank you. Next up will be Phil Poirier.
- 9 MR. POIRIER: So it's always important to
- 10 have a Plan B. This particular topic was led by
- 11 Catherine Tracy who is unable to join us today. I
- 12 think she's on the phone but she was ill and she did a
- 13 great job. So I'm going to backstop her.
- Business Master File Transcripts is the
- 15 first issue in the Wage and Investment Subgroup
- 16 Section, and IRS requested IRSAC to provide feedback
- 17 on the expansion of the BMF Transcripts through the
- 18 Transcript Delivery System, TDS, and improvements to
- 19 the associated data.
- 20 So transcripts for businesses are very
- 21 important to help them stay compliant with their tax
- 22 obligations. There's really two ways to obtain a

- 1 business transcript. One is to use the Transcript
- 2 Delivery Service. This is an automated service for
- 3 authorized professionals to access online and download
- 4 transcript information.
- 5 The transcript information tends to be in
- 6 the area of Forms 1165 and 1120. There's some
- 7 modifications with the TDS systems. One is that you
- 8 have to be an authorized professional with an e-
- 9 services account. So that doesn't include businesses.
- 10 That doesn't include other authorized companies.
- The second thing is it doesn't have a lot of
- 12 the data that could be helpful to those who would use
- 13 the business transcript. So the backup is to use
- 14 something called the Integrated Data Retrieval System
- 15 or IDRS, which is a manual system, basically contact
- 16 the IRS by phone. You request the information and a
- 17 customer service representative downloads the
- 18 information, generates a pdf document, masks the pdf
- 19 document from information that may be sensitive or not
- 20 transmittable, and then would mail or fax back the
- 21 information.
- 22 Understandably, this requires a lot of time

- 1 and the other thing it requires is you have to get
- 2 access to the IRS and some companies actually use robo
- 3 companies to make those calls.
- 4 So the benefit to expanding the type of data
- 5 and information available to the TDS system would be
- 6 substantial if it could be done. We know that this
- 7 would require new formatting, data mapping, and other
- 8 maintenance of IRS data systems, but we think there is
- 9 a high benefit there.
- 10 So IRSAC ended up with six recommendations
- 11 in this area.
- The first recommendation is the IRS should
- 13 expand the MF transcript delivery through TDS to be
- 14 more available to other authorized persons besides
- 15 just authorized tax professionals.
- Second, there needs to be a procedure in
- 17 place where business can authenticate online to
- 18 receive BMS transcripts through the TDS system,
- 19 Transcript Delivery System.
- The third recommendation is the BMF
- 21 transcript availability should include a focus on
- 22 other information forms of return and as well as Forms

- 1 94X, 90, and 2290. We tried to upload the focus on
- 2 specific forms because we have the Inflation Reduction
- 3 Act and its limitations.
- 4 Fourthly, we should have (technical issue)
- 5 be on our transcripts. (Technical issue) and the
- 6 address verification for returns. (Technical issue)
- 7 and tax identification on the form, EINs assigned to
- 8 disregarded entities.
- 9 Fifth, IRS should consider expansion of BMF
- 10 transcripts as part of the IRS Modernization Plans and
- 11 to expand its availability to funding through the
- 12 Business Systems Modernization and not just the
- 13 operations support, if that's possible.
- 14 And the final recommendation is the IRS
- 15 should schedule market engagement of the industry
- 16 members, including outreach via the IRS stakeholder
- 17 liaison process.
- 18 So those were our recommendations on this
- 19 particular item, and I'm going to hand it off to Ted
- 20 Afield who's going to be up next.
- 21 MR. AFIELD: Thank you and good morning.
- 22 My name is Ted Afield and I'm with the Small

- 1 Business and Self-Employed Subgroup. I will be
- 2 reporting today on recommendations related to the
- 3 establishment of the Examination, Customer
- 4 Coordination, and Innovation Office, known as the
- 5 ECCIO.
- 6 Specifically, the SBSE has asked the IRSAC
- 7 to do the following: to identify examination SBSE
- 8 processes that can benefit from automation
- 9 modernization, to provide insight into digitalization
- 10 efforts that would be enhance the examination
- 11 experience for taxpayers, to identify digitalization
- 12 needs of taxpayers and practitioners, and to provide
- 13 recommendations for the marketing approach to increase
- 14 the use of the ECCIO.
- Due to budgetary constraints, the ECCIO's
- 16 mission is being carried out with current IRS
- 17 technological capabilities. These constraints limit
- 18 the potential for short-term implementation of certain
- 19 types of initiatives, including the use of chat box to
- 20 provide guidance to taxpayers during an examination,
- 21 and the use of robotics or artificial intelligence to
- 22 generate queries to taxpayers for additional

- 1 information related to an examination item based on
- 2 information received during the course of an
- 3 examination to review the terms to detect issues
- 4 and/or to review and analyze documents received from
- 5 taxpayers.
- 6 These types of initiatives, however, might
- 7 offer numerous benefits, such as (1) allowing the IRS'
- 8 online account, taxpayer account to serve as a one-
- 9 stop shop for most taxpayers to obtain tailored
- 10 automatic service for a tax issue, to provide online
- 11 information delivery, improve the availability for
- 12 taxpayers to satisfy their obligations online, to
- 13 streamline the taxpayer's ability to assemble
- 14 documents related to their tax return, and to
- 15 interface with the IRS, and to resolve disputes more
- 16 quickly using the technological interface, to allow
- 17 artificial intelligence and robotic interfaces to
- 18 provide tailored responses to direct taxpayer
- 19 inquiries. Automatic systems could use information on
- 20 taxpayer accounts to provide links to pieces of
- 21 information with the taxpayer's tax history suggests
- 22 are relevant to keeping the taxpayer in compliance.

- 1 Three, allow, though not requiring,
- 2 taxpayers to keep critical documentation for an exam
- 3 linked to their taxpayer account on the IRS site
- 4 available if their return is selected for an exam.
- 5 And four, using an automated system can
- 6 determine whether the taxpayer has submitted all the
- 7 requested documentation in an exam and to request any
- 8 missing items. Once the submission is complete, the
- 9 system could verify to the IRS examining agent that
- 10 the file was complete and ready to be reviewed. This
- 11 would allow limited personnel hours to be better
- 12 utilized to resolve more complex qualitative tasks
- 13 while more mechanical document collection tasks are
- 14 automated, allowing for quicker exam resolutions and
- 15 making it possible for one exam agent to handle an
- 16 exam from start to finish.
- Such initiatives have to be undertaken with
- 18 considerable care to guard against potential bias on
- 19 account of the risks that with any technological
- 20 system, any type of biases can be reflected in the
- 21 decisions that automated systems make.
- The IRSAC thus makes the following

- 1 recommendations to the IRS.
- One, to improve the functionality of the
- 3 IRS' online account, incorporate the ECCIO interface
- 4 directly into this feature.
- 5 Two, ensure online information delivery with
- 6 any active systems designed to adapt to specific
- 7 taxpayer questions.
- 8 Three, allow taxpayers to satisfy their tax
- 9 obligations online by expanding the taxpayer
- 10 accountability to obtain transcripts through the
- 11 taxpayer account.
- 12 Four, utilize adaptive forms to indicate the
- 13 taxpayers in real time with information when missing
- 14 and have something on the form that requires
- 15 clarification or additional information with relevant
- 16 forms that the taxpayer might need on the taxpayer's
- 17 account home page.
- 18 Five, give taxpayers the option of being
- 19 upload documentation to their IRS tax account
- 20 throughout the tax year, such as business records,
- 21 mileage forms, income receipts, etcetera, and secure
- 22 rights to their taxpayer account.

- 1 Six, consider developing a pilot plan for
- 2 dispute resolution platform that utilizes adaptive
- 3 automated responses to communicate with the taxpayer
- 4 and to request the taxpayer submit documentation
- 5 online if necessary.
- 6 And finally, let the ECCIO increase its
- 7 utilization of automated and robotics and design a
- 8 platform for this to protect against the risk of
- 9 increasingly automated systems that may inadvertently
- 10 reflect the biases of their designers.
- I will now be handing this off to Sharon
- 12 Brown with the TEGE Subgroup.
- MS. BROWN: Good morning. My name is Sharon
- 14 Brown and I'm a member of the TEGE Subgroup, and our
- 15 topic or issue is Series 8038 Form Redesign and
- 16 Updates.
- 17 (Technical issue) Indian Tribal Governments,
- 18 also known as issuers, are required to file returns to
- 19 provide the IRS with information required by Section
- 20 149 within the Code and to comply with Sections 141
- 21 through 150 of the Code.
- 22 (Technical issue) on behalf of an (technical

- 1 issue) has to make a good faith effort to complete
- 2 their information return and to follow the
- 3 instructions to the form. The information return must
- 4 be completed on the basis of available information and
- 5 reasonable expectations as of the date of issuance of
- 6 the tax-exempt bonds.
- 7 The failure to file an information return
- 8 (technical issue) tax-exempt bonds may be excluded
- 9 from gross income of the holders thereof.
- The precedent for a (technical issue) in
- 11 connection with the issuance of tax-exempt bonds or
- 12 838 series forms (technical issue) information return
- 13 for tax-exempt government bonds with an issue price of
- 14 a 100,000 or over, (technical issue) information
- 15 return for small tax-exempt governmental bond issues
- 16 (technical issue) with an issue price under a
- 17 \$100,000.
- 18 Issuers of tax-exempt bonds are payers and
- 19 (technical issue) interpreted certain of the return
- 20 instructions and effort to accurately report
- 21 information in the returns in connection with the
- 22 issuance of activity bonds and governmental bonds.

- 1 To ensure their good returns and
- 2 clarification of (technical issue,) can result in
- 3 different responses of information returns, we are
- 4 asking for consideration in consultation with
- 5 representatives from the IRS recommend that (technical
- 6 issue) of the Form 8040 return and the Form 8030AG
- 7 return into one information return.
- 8 (Technical issue) and eliminate confusion as
- 9 to way the attachments are applicable.
- 10 (Technical issue) to complete. It's not
- 11 totally completed by the preparer and doesn't require
- 12 as much disclosure information as required in the form
- 13 4038G return.
- 14 The relative ease and efficiency of
- 15 completing the Form 8038GC return encourages
- 16 compliance and timely reporting and allows the IRS to
- 17 collect sufficient information for the administration
- 18 of the tax laws.
- The current requirement for the Form 8038GC
- 20 is \$100,000. This has not increased since the
- 21 enactment of the form in 1987 with no increases over
- 22 time. (Technical issue.) If adjusted for inflation

- 1 over time, the projected threshold would be
- 2 approximately \$257,000.
- 3 The IRSAC believes that the IRS needs to
- 4 increase the threshold amount to at least 200,000 to
- 5 (technical issue) with these adjustments tied to the
- 6 CPI going forward.
- 7 The IRSAC knows that the threshold increase
- 8 will adjust the issuer and paid preparer of completing
- 9 the more complicated Form 8038G for these transactions
- 10 that could be reported on the Form 8038GC with a
- 11 threshold increase.
- 12 The IRSAC makes the following
- 13 recommendations.
- For Form 8048G, (1) consider that the Form
- 15 8048 return and the Form 8038G return be consolidated
- 16 into one information return, consider it be an
- 17 information return.
- 18 Two, update the information return to
- 19 (technical issue) collects information that (technical
- 20 issue) that can be used for tax expenditure of
- 21 different tax (technical issue,) provide robust
- 22 statistical conclusions into a system assessment.

- 1 Three, convert information return to
- 2 electronic form, consider also a structure where
- 3 (technical issue) and give them to a particular client
- 4 (technical issue.)
- 5 Four, Form 8040GC, our first recommendation,
- 6 return Form 8040GC return as a standalone form, two,
- 7 increase the reporting threshold for the Form 8040GC
- 8 return from the current \$100,000 to approximate CPI
- 9 adjusted threshold of \$300,000 and also allow future
- 10 threshold adjustments at the discretion of the IRS
- 11 Commissioner, and three, the Form 8040GC return to the
- 12 IRS Commissioner for electronic filing.
- 13 Thank you. The next presenter is Katie
- 14 Sunderland.
- 15 MS. SUNDERLAND: Hello. My name is Katie
- 16 Sunderland and I'll be reporting on the first issue
- 17 for the LB&I Subgroup.
- 18 The issue concerns issues for 6166, the
- 19 Certification of Treaty Tax Residency. This is a form
- 20 that's required by newer countries to prove that the
- 21 applicant or the taxpayer is entitled to treaty
- 22 benefits.

- 1 The application for this is entirely paper-
- 2 based. This causes significant delays in accessing
- 3 results in certificates that have typos or other
- 4 significant errors. As simple as a misplaced comma
- 5 can result in the denial of treaty benefits.
- 6 All right. (Technical issue) in certain
- 7 countries that require all papers to be in hand before
- 8 the payment. So, for example, (technical issue)
- 9 during the first quarter and often certificates are
- 10 not received until after that, so complete loss of
- 11 treaty benefits.
- 12 All right. The cost of (technical issue)
- 13 often is a direct hit to the U.S. Treasury and that's
- 14 because the taxpayers are able to take full tax
- 15 credits against the U.S. tax liability. To the extent
- 16 that there's tax-exempt (technical issue,) for
- 17 example, this is a direct hit to the returns.
- 18 To address this concern, IRSAC recommends a
- 19 complete moratorium on the treaty platform to process
- 20 these forms.
- 21 (Technical issue) we recommend changes to
- 22 ensure that these funds are received on time. So, for

- 1 instance, to conduct the process before December 1st,
- 2 which is the current date on which they can first be
- 3 applied for.
- 4 We also recommend an extension of the
- 5 taxable (technical issue) allowing taxpayers to
- 6 (technical issue) tax return without attachments or
- 7 schedules, and we think this is just too long a period
- 8 and we recommend that that be allowed until electronic
- 9 processing can be allowed.
- 10 And, finally, we recommend that the IRS
- 11 continue to proactively engage and educate competent
- 12 tax authorities so that they know the IRS timeline and
- 13 abilities to complete these certificates.
- I think that covers the subgroup issues.
- MS. LEW: Thank you, Katie.
- I would like to now invite Acting
- 17 Commissioner Doug O'Donnell to make remarks.
- 18 MR. O'DONNELL: All right. Thank you.
- 19 Thank you very much for that.
- I know that one of you came up here with an
- 21 iPad and spoke from it and that's a risk I've not yet
- 22 been able to take. Technology is just an island I'm

- 1 trying to follow. So thank you.
- 2 First off, thank you for the discussion. It
- 3 was really helpful. I have not been able to read the
- 4 report. We are in the process of -- again, I already
- 5 said this but I'll just repeat it. We're working on
- 6 the Strategic Operations Plan for the agency. The
- 7 groups have this report and many of these issues are
- 8 items that are being dealt with or will be dealt with
- 9 in the report that we're preparing for the Secretary.
- 10 It might not come out specifically because
- 11 we're still debating what level of detail we're going
- 12 to have in the report, but a number of the items here
- 13 I am assured will be those that we are going to focus
- 14 on.
- Taxpayer accounts, access to information, it
- 16 is those that we're trying to get through, and that is
- 17 fundamental to some of the comments that a number of
- 18 you made. So thank you for that. You should see I
- 19 have some of that in that Strategic Operations Plan.
- 20 Our challenge in that plan, briefly, I know
- 21 I spoke on this yesterday when we were talking to you,
- 22 we want to deliver it to the Secretary in mid-

- 1 February. It's not clear to us how that's going to be
- 2 made public, but at some point it will be, and so to
- 3 the extent we're able to get it to you quicker, we
- 4 will. I don't know if we'll be able to. It's not
- 5 clear that we will, but we are looking to publicize it
- 6 or make it available to as many as soon as possible,
- 7 if for no other reason than to demonstrate that we
- 8 have a plan and we know what we want to do with the 80
- 9 billion.
- 10 In the absence of that information, there
- 11 will be a vacuum and people will create all sorts of
- 12 narratives that may or may not reflect what we're
- 13 actually doing. So we want to get in front of that as
- 14 quickly as possible.
- 15 Ken, the top one, the robo calls item that
- one of you raised, that's something that we've heard
- 17 about. I think we've dealt with it. I won't address
- 18 each one of your ideas, but, Katie, Nicole has been
- 19 working very hard to deal with that 6166 issue. I was
- 20 dealing with it as a competent authority, as well. So
- 21 it is definitely on our radar.
- 22 Again, thank you all very much for the work,

- 1 the effort, fantastic ideas. We're considering them
- 2 for what we're doing going forward, and look forward
- 3 to your ongoing advocacy on our part and helping us
- 4 with our implementation in a post-IRA environment.
- 5 There is just amazing opportunity.
- 6 Again, as I said yesterday, renewed sense of
- 7 purpose, I am really excited by this. So thank you
- 8 for your support in getting us to this point.
- 9 Now I have some certificates to hand out?
- 10 MR. HARDY: Yes, we have approximately nine
- 11 members of the IRSAC that are rolling off. This is
- 12 always a bittersweet time because that means we're
- 13 losing some but we also are gaining some new members.
- So when I call your name, if you would,
- 15 please come up quickly. Doug, would you stand right
- 16 here?
- MR. O'DONNELL: Where do you need me to
- 18 stand?
- MR. HARDY: Right here, right here.
- 20 MR. O'DONNELL: You're going to do the
- 21 names?
- MR. HARDY: I'll do the names.

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1 MR. O'DONNELL: They gave me phonetic
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- 2 pronunciations.
- 3 (Laughter.)
- 4 MR. HARDY: When I call your name, if you'll
- 5 stand to this side and Doug will hand your certificate
- 6 to you and Brian on my staff will take a lovely
- 7 picture for time immemorial. All right.
- MR. O'DONNELL: I'll leave that alone.
- 9 MR. HARDY: Our first recognition is Ted
- 10 Afield. Ted.
- 11 (Applause.)
- MR. HARDY: All right. Next is Robert
- 13 Howren.
- 14 (Applause.)
- MR. HARDY: Denise Jackson.
- 16 (Applause.)
- MR. HARDY: Kathleen Lach.
- 18 (Applause.)
- MR. HARDY: Next our esteemed Chair Carol
- 20 Lew.
- 21 (Applause.)
- MR. HARDY: Kelly Myers.

- 1 (Applause.)
- 2 MR. HARDY: He's always known by his given
- 3 name, so I won't say Joseph, Joe Novak.
- 4 (Applause.)
- 5 MR. HARDY: Kevin Valuet.
- 6 (Applause.)
- 7 MR. HARDY: And our final recognition is
- 8 Katie Sunderland.
- 9 (Applause.)
- 10 MR. O'DONNELL: Does that conclude my
- 11 responsibilities?
- MR. HARDY: It does conclude. Before you
- 13 leave, I was reminded by John, Bob Panoff, who could
- 14 not be here, is also rolling off. So again for Bob.
- 15 (Applause.)
- MR. O'DONNELL: Yeah. And thank you all
- 17 very much. I really -- we really appreciate the
- 18 effort, again your perspective, external, dealing with
- 19 taxpayers in a way that we don't is extraordinarily
- 20 useful and we appreciate your insight, a lot of
- 21 lessons learned here, and a lot now I think we can do
- 22 with the investment we have and your ideas will help

- 1 influence where we head.
- 2 So thank you all very much. Have a great
- 3 day for those traveling. I know some are going very
- 4 far. Smooth travels home and take care all. Best
- 5 wishes for a fantastic Thanksgiving holiday. Thank
- 6 you.
- 7 (Applause.)
- 8 MS. LEW: Thank you.
- 9 MR. HARDY: So we're going to take a short
- 10 break. We're able to get Doug out of here on time.
- 11 So we'll take a short break and reconvene at --
- 12 MS. LEW: 10:15.
- 13 MR. HARDY: -- 10:50.
- MS. LEW: 10:50.
- 15 (Recess.)
- MS. LEW: Welcome back, everybody, to the
- 17 Public Meeting of the IRSAC.
- 18 At this point in the meeting we're going to
- 19 have each subgroup lay out their portions of the
- 20 report. We're going to begin with LB&I and so first
- 21 issue will be presented by Robert Howren, please.
- MR. HOWREN: Thank you.

- 1 I'm covering Issue 12, Retaining Different
- 2 Addresses for Different Tax. When the taxpayer's
- 3 files Form 8822B to update the corporate address, the
- 4 IRS changes every address in the system as far as
- 5 mailing notices. That includes for income, payroll,
- 6 excise tax, etcetera.
- 7 So when the address gets changed, it changes
- 8 the address for everything. So notices that taxpayers
- 9 were previously receiving, they no longer receive it.
- 10 It goes to a different address. It could be a
- 11 payroll, a service provider, or something else, and so
- 12 those notices they never get to the correct address to
- 13 be handled.
- 14 Currently, there is only the ability to have
- 15 two addresses linked to the taxpayer account, the
- 16 mailing address and the location address. The mailing
- 17 address is what is used to send out notices to. So if
- 18 the mailing address gets changed, the ability to get
- 19 those notices are also changed.
- 20 So we have three recommendations to fix this
- 21 issue.
- One is the IRS needs to reprogram their

- 1 system because right now their system, like I said,
- 2 only has the ability to handle two addresses. So they
- 3 would have to program it to be able to handle an
- 4 address for each type of tax, income, payroll, excise,
- 5 etcetera, so that the notices could get mailed, and
- 6 they would have to also reprogram the subsystems so
- 7 that it would recognize, okay, this is payroll, these
- 8 go to the payroll address, this is, you know, income-
- 9 related and these go to the income tax address.
- 10 So once that is done, then our second
- 11 recommendation is to redesign Form 8822B to include
- 12 address changes for mobile types of taxes, either a
- 13 single type of tax or mobile type of tax, when the
- 14 taxpayer or a payroll service provider is changing the
- 15 address.
- 16 Finally, with the Taxpayer First Act, the
- 17 Taxpayer Experience Strategy, which includes expanding
- 18 the digital notices and letters to utilize that for
- 19 the business account, as well, so that people can log
- 20 in to see if they've got notices for the different
- 21 types of taxes, as well.
- Thank you. Dawn, you're up next.

- 1 MS. RHEA: Thank you, Robert.
- 2 Good morning. My name is Dawn Rhea and I'll
- 3 be presenting on LB&I's next issue, which are late
- 4 receipt K-1s by large corporate taxpayers.
- 5 Many times these large corporate taxpayers
- 6 fail to timely receive their K-1s through no fault of
- 7 their own to incorporate into their returns.
- 8 Currently, there is no administrative relief beyond
- 9 the filing of numerous amended federal and state
- 10 returns, creating material administrative burdens for
- 11 both the taxpayers and the IRS.
- To that end, IRSAC recommends the adoption
- of procedures that would allow large corporate
- 14 partners to utilize good faith estimates in subsequent
- 15 year true-ups to reduce the burden on the IRS of
- 16 processing these amended returns, which many times are
- 17 for very insubstantial amounts while balancing any
- 18 relief not to diminish the force of due dates overall.
- 19 Presently, these large corporate partners
- 20 receiving late K-1s may resort to self-help
- 21 methodologies or filing of these numerous amended
- 22 returns. Such self-help methodologies, as one could

- 1 imagine, would not be consistently applied nor uniform
- 2 across taxpayers.
- 3 Procedures could be adopted with the
- 4 appropriate guardrails allowing large corporate
- 5 taxpayers to use these good faith estimates and to
- 6 true-up in the subsequent tax year.
- 7 Following these procedures may also reduce
- 8 or eliminate the need to file the notices of
- 9 inconsistent treatment as well as administrative
- 10 adjustment requests and could be treated similar for
- 11 these taxpayers to an elected method of accounting.
- 12 This proposal is intended to be streamlined and less
- 13 burdensome than what currently exists.
- 14 Therefore, IRSAC recommends the adoption of
- 15 a procedure that would allow these large corporate
- 16 taxpayers to use good faith estimates for late receipt
- 17 K-1s, correct the estimates in the subsequent year tax
- 18 return, which includes the payment of any interest, as
- 19 well as the extension of statute of limitations with
- 20 respect to such corrected items, include an
- 21 attestation statement specific for the use of these
- 22 good faith estimates, as well as not receiving the K-

- 1 1s on or before September 15th, and also to seek
- 2 public comment for these large corporate taxpayers
- 3 that are directly affected by this issue.
- 4 Thank you for your time and the next issue
- 5 will be presented by Carol Lew.
- 6 MS. LEW: Thank you, Dawn.
- 7 This is another Plan B. I'm Carol Lew,
- 8 Chair of IRSAC, and the author of this report is Joe
- 9 Novak. This is Issue 4 for LB&I, Improvements to the
- 10 Bridge Phase of the CAP Program.
- 11 The IRS should consider adopting the current
- 12 Compliance Assurance Process, CAP, Program to provide
- 13 assurance to taxpayers in the so-called bridge phase.
- 14 IRSAC believes that this CAP enhancement
- 15 will incentivize and faster taxpayer behaviors that
- 16 are conducive to good tax administration. It will
- 17 strengthen the CAP Program and further improve
- 18 efficiency of IRS exam resources.
- 19 The CAP Program was created to identify and
- 20 resolve tax issues for accepted taxpayers utilizing
- 21 both cooperative and transparent interaction between
- 22 LB&I and the taxpayer prior to the filing of the tax

- 1 return.
- 2 The program consists of three phases:
- 3 compliance, maintenance, and bridge, a CAP, a
- 4 compliance, maintenance, and bridge. In the CAP
- 5 phase, a taxpayer is expected to make open,
- 6 comprehensive, and contemporaneous disclosures of
- 7 material issues in writing.
- 8 The IRS determines that if all material
- 9 issues have been disclosed and resolved, the taxpayer
- 10 will receive a full acceptance letter. The taxpayer
- 11 may progress if approved to the compliance maintenance
- 12 phase. At this point the IRS reduces the level of
- 13 review.
- 14 A taxpayer with few found material issues
- 15 that continues to satisfy CAP eligibility can move on
- 16 to the bridge phase and in a bridge phase, the IRS
- 17 will not accept any disclosures conducted in reviews
- 18 or provide any assurance regarding the bridge return.
- 19 If a CAP taxpayer receives a full acceptance
- 20 letter for filing period, it will likely be able to
- 21 conclude that further examination by the IRS is
- 22 remote, conclude that all tax matters are effectively

- 1 settled for the period and communicate that the year
- 2 is closed to shareholders in its annual filings.
- 3 The IRSAC believes that progression to the
- 4 bridge phase may actually represent a regression for
- 5 both the taxpayer and the IRS because in the bridge
- 6 phase the taxpayer receives no assurance from the IRS
- 7 and accordingly cannot claim that the bridge year is
- 8 closed.
- 9 IRSAC believes that none of those continued
- 10 low-effort/high-value interactions that could be the
- 11 issuance of a full acceptance letter in exchange for a
- 12 representation that a bridge taxpayer that certain
- 13 aspects of the taxpayer have not changed, such as nop
- 14 material changes to the taxpayer supply chains, no
- 15 material changes to the method periods or tax
- 16 positions of the taxpayer, no material changes to
- 17 underlying business, and no one-time events that
- 18 materially change the tax profile of the company.
- 19 We believe that there are several benefits
- 20 to this option. It will allow entities to self-
- 21 police. It will strengthen the desirability of the
- 22 CAP Program to those taxpayers that are currently

- 1 debating the cost and benefits of applying for the
- 2 program, and it will create efficiencies for the IRS
- 3 workforce.
- 4 We therefore recommend that the IRS consider
- 5 adapting the CAP Program to provide a full acceptance
- 6 letter to bridge taxpayers based upon representations
- 7 provided in an annual no-change representation.
- 8 Thank you. Okay. At this point, we're
- 9 going to transition over to Information Reporting and
- 10 I believe that was the last issue for LB&I.
- 11 Holly, would you like to make remarks
- 12 regarding any of the reports?
- MS. PAZ: Yes, I would. First, I want to
- 14 thank our IRSAC subgroups for all of their work this
- 15 year. They've taken on, as you've heard, a number of
- 16 different very interesting topics and really do
- 17 appreciate the recommendations and the engagement that
- 18 we've had throughout the year.
- 19 I will touch very briefly on a few of them.
- 20 On CAP, this is a very timely issue for us. You know,
- 21 we have been considering how to proceed as far as
- 22 bridge, so the comments are very helpful, and now, you

- 1 know, post-IRA with a shift in the funding landscape,
- 2 our thinking very much about the future of CAP and
- 3 what that looks like, so really do appreciate the
- 4 recommendations and they're very helpful at this
- 5 particular point in time.
- On the late K-1 issue, this is something
- 7 that we had asked the subgroup to take on because
- 8 we've been hearing about it from external stakeholders
- 9 that they're really finding it to be a challenging
- 10 issue. I think the recommendation regarding seeking
- 11 public comment is one that is very interesting. We
- 12 are considering that and perhaps even, you know,
- 13 soliciting comments, you know, more broadly as far as
- 14 needed resolution strategies beyond just the late K-1
- 15 issue.
- So I appreciate the work on that, and then
- 17 the residency certificate issue, just want to note
- 18 that we certainly understand the frustration and
- 19 challenges that taxpayers have experienced. You know,
- 20 we have worked to try to alleviate that.
- 21 We do agree with the subgroup's
- 22 recommendation regarding electronic filing. We do

- 1 strongly agree that that would, you know, be a key
- 2 part of the solution, so appreciate IRSAC looking at
- 3 that.
- 4 And as far as the corporate addresses, that
- 5 is an issue that, you know, while it impacts LB&I
- 6 taxpayers, we do not own it exclusively. So we will
- 7 certainly be coordinating and discussing those
- 8 recommendations with Wage and Investment and IT.
- 9 But again just want to thank the subgroup
- 10 for all of their great work. We've enjoyed working
- 11 with you.
- 12 (Applause.)
- MS. LEW: Thank you very much, Holly, for
- 14 all of your efforts with the group.
- MR. HARDY: So is the representative for
- 16 Chief Counsel here? All right.
- 17 Thank you again, Holly, for your time today.
- MS. PAZ: Thank you.
- 19 MR. HARDY: And so then Subin Seth from
- 20 Chief Counsel.
- 21 MS. LEW: Thank you so much for joining us
- 22 today. So we are segueing now into the Information

- 1 Reporting Subgroup's reports and I'd like to ask Seth
- 2 Poloner to go to the podium for the first issue.
- 3 MR. POLONER: Good morning and thank you for
- 4 your time today. I am Seth Poloner, a member of the
- 5 Information Reporting Subgroup, and I will be
- 6 discussing issues around Section 1446(f) of the
- 7 Internal Revenue Code.
- 8 Section 1446(f) was added to the Code by the
- 9 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act in 2017 and provides rules for
- 10 withholding on the transfer of certain partnership
- 11 interests.
- 12 Federal regulations published in November
- 13 2020 regarding the withholding on the transfers of
- 14 interest in publicly-traded partnerships or PTPs are
- 15 scheduled to go into effect with respect to transfers
- on or after January 1st, 2023, very soon.
- 17 It is crucial for the rules to be clear and
- 18 administrable, provide (technical issue) Section
- 19 1446(f) that (technical issue) implementation
- 20 challenges.
- 21 The IRSAC has identified several issues
- 22 requiring further guidance and has several

- 1 recommendations regarding Section 1446(f).
- 2 First, (technical issue) [items in the 2021]
- 3 IRSAC Public Report have not yet been addressed by
- 4 Treasury or IRS guidance. These items include PTP
- 5 interest, short size of PTP interests, and the
- 6 retroactive application of Forms W-8 and the reporting
- 7 statements.
- 8 The IRSAC strongly encourages the IRS to
- 9 publish guidance addressing these issues, taking into
- 10 account the IRSAC's prior recommendations.
- 11 Next, the IRSAC believes that further
- 12 guidance regarding several additional issues is
- 13 crucial. As the 1446(f) regulations are drafted,
- 14 (technical issue) the sales of securities issued by
- 15 (technical issue) issuers. It is difficult, however,
- 16 for withholding agents to reliably identify whether
- 17 such non-U.S. issuers are PTPs because the U.S. tax
- 18 classification of entities working outside of the
- 19 United States is not widely and consistently available
- 20 to withholding agents or their information vendors.
- 21 Entities working outside the United States
- 22 generally may elect a tax status that is not known to

- 1 the withholding agent. The tax status of a tax entity
- 2 generally depends a lot on the particular entity type
- 3 in each jurisdiction. (Technical issue) entities
- 4 within non-U.S. tax classification would place undue
- 5 burdens on brokers trying to identify non-U.S. PTPs
- 6 and would likely lead to over-withholding given that
- 7 the majority of non-U.S. entities are likely not PTPs
- 8 and the majority of non-U.S. entities that are PTPs
- 9 likely do not generate (technical issue) that would be
- 10 subject to withholding.
- 11 Therefore, the IRSAC believes that the IRS
- 12 should publish guidance exempting a non-U.S.
- 13 securities 1446(f) withholding and that if the IRS
- 14 does not exempt non-U.S. securities from withholding,
- 15 it should establish a presumption rule generally
- 16 providing that absent actual (technical issue) revenue
- 17 agents can assume a non-U.S. issuer is not a PTP and
- 18 does not have [effectively connected income] ECI.
- 19 Next, in 2022, the IRS released Notice2022-
- 20 23 which prescribes changes to the Qualified
- 21 Intermediary or QI Agreement to address Section
- 22 1446(f).

- 1 These proposed updates include requirements
- 2 with respect to QIs collecting U.S. taxpayer
- 3 identification numbers or TINs from (technical issue)
- 4 that run and trade PTPs.
- 5 The IRSAC has several issues with regard to
- 6 the new U.S. TIN requirements. The updated QI
- 7 Agreement would require a QI entity to use best
- 8 efforts to obtain a U.S. TIN from an account holder
- 9 subject to 1446(a) or 1446(f). However, the
- 10 consequences to a QI for not obtaining U.S. TINs from
- 11 such account holders and the best efforts required by
- 12 a QI to obtain U.S. TINs from account holders are not
- 13 clear.
- 14 The IRSAC believes that the IRS should
- 15 publish guidance providing explicitly that if the QI
- 16 does not obtain a U.S. TIN from an account holder, it
- 17 does not have a material effect or a default as long
- 18 as the QI used best efforts to obtain the U.S. account
- 19 holder's TIN, and (2) best efforts to obtain a U.S.
- 20 TIN include solicitation for the U.S. TIN and
- 21 solicitations.
- 22 (Technical issue) established as a standard

- 1 requirement for a filer to establish reasonable cause
- 2 for a payee failure to provide a correct TIN.
- 3 (Technical issue) proceeding to the notice
- 4 and the proposed changes to the QI Agreement, the QI
- 5 is acting as a disclosing QI which is a new status
- 6 must obtain the U.S. TIN of every account holder that
- 7 says or receives a distribution from the PTP and that
- 8 if such account holder does not provide a U.S. TIN
- 9 then the QI may not act as a disclosing QI for
- 10 accounts.
- 11 It is currently implemented that serving
- 12 account holders who do not have U.S. TINs and are
- 13 (technical issue) require a U.S. TIN from every
- 14 account holder in order to act as a disclosing QI,
- 15 essentially making disclosing QI status in the
- 16 regulations moot.
- 17 (Technical issue) U.S. TIN for a particular
- 18 account holder does not prevent the QI from being able
- 19 to act as a disclosing QI with respect to other
- 20 account holders that provide their U.S. TINs.
- 21 The proposed (technical issue) for QI that
- 22 is not a disclosing QI to address Section 1.6031.1

- 1 reporting. All of the first option in that provides
- 2 certain information regarding that account holder to
- 3 the PTP or the PTP's agent. It does not require a QI
- 4 have a U.S. TIN in Option 1 with respect to account
- 5 holder if it does not obtain the U.S. TIN from that
- 6 account holder.
- 7 Option 1, however, does not have (technical
- 8 issue) by U.S. reporting agents currently if
- 9 (technical issue) reporting requirements and receives
- 10 more information under Option 1 than under the other
- 11 option which is more burdensome.
- 12 The IRSAC (technical issue) explicitly that
- 13 the QI can provide Option 1 reporting with respect to
- 14 an account even if it has not obtained the information
- 15 from the account holder.
- 16 Finally, the IRSAC believes that given that
- 17 the new U.S. TIN requirements are scheduled to be put
- 18 into effect within a very short time frame from the
- 19 publication of the report that there many professional
- 20 challenges for soliciting and obtaining U.S. TINs in
- 21 such a short time period from non-U.S. persons that do
- 22 not currently have U.S. TINs and that it is

- 1 challenging and will take significant time for those
- 2 individuals to obtain U.S. TINs that the IRS should
- 3 provide a transition and/or good faith period with
- 4 respect to their time to collect U.S. TINs from
- 5 holders of PTPs.
- 6 Thank you. The next issue will be presented
- 7 by Wendy Walker.
- 8 MS. WALKER: Thank you.
- 9 I'm Wendy Walker and I'm with the
- 10 Information Reporting Subgroup and I'm presenting
- 11 Issue Number 3, (technical issue) Enabling Business
- 12 Online Accounts and Electronic Communications and
- 13 Transactions.
- So prior to the (technical issue)
- 15 experienced delays and penalty issues as a result of
- 16 some of (technical issue.) Update systems and
- 17 processes to administer tax credits to U.S. taxpayers
- 18 as per the relief packages.
- 19 (Technical issue) the IRS had to pivot
- 20 valuable taxpayer resources (technical issue) which
- 21 has contributed significantly to unprecedented
- 22 backlogs in basic return and (technical issue) for

- 1 businesses.
- 2 (Technical issue) the IRSAC seeks to
- 3 highlight some of the more pressing business tax
- 4 process issues for which the OAR should consider
- 5 enhancement.
- 6 First, the IRS has time-sensitive
- 7 correspondence that contains private taxpayer
- 8 information to those taxpayers via the United States
- 9 Postal Service, such the CP-2100 (technical issue)
- 10 Notice of Proposed Penalties.
- 11 Those notices often get lost and causes the
- 12 business to contact the IRS via telephone to request
- 13 that they correct the notice and also the sensitive
- 14 information through the USPS process.
- 15 Requests for a (technical issue) and
- 16 supporting documentation for a variety of business
- 17 penalties and other issues also has to be sent to the
- 18 IRS via paper through the United States Postal Service
- 19 in some cases.
- 20 So as discussed earlier, the IRS Business
- 21 and IT Section in the IRSAC Report, it's important
- 22 that the IRS take steps to allow paper correspondence

- 1 and communication capabilities. In this case, the
- 2 IRSAC recommends that the IRS consider how to improve
- 3 their response in (technical issue) and CP-2100
- 4 processes to create efficiencies in the overall
- 5 exchange of notices, responses, and supporting
- 6 documentation.
- 7 It is considered to be the secure e-mail
- 8 process for them to receive and send time-sensitive
- 9 penalty correspondence or correspondence that contains
- 10 for the taxpayer information.
- 11 There are some secrets as the Acting
- 12 Commissioner discussed earlier to address secure and
- 13 identity concerns (technical issue) and business
- 14 taxpayers because they are going to be exchanged in
- 15 real time which would require additional paper notices
- 16 to be generated out to the business.
- Our recommendations are as follows. First,
- 18 explore ways to tackle paper processing of employment
- 19 tax returns, consider adding (technical issue) e-file
- 20 system so that businesses can submit the information
- 21 electronically, automate the transfer of data for the
- 22 e-file system to the business master file to allow

- 1 (technical issue) to manually key those details from
- 2 one system to another.
- 3 The second recommendation is to develop a
- 4 secure e-mail process, as I said previously, for
- 5 businesses and the IRS to receive time-sensitive
- 6 penalty correspondence. Again, (technical issue) of
- 7 these processes we believe can speed up time to
- 8 resolution but can also (technical issue) of penalties
- 9 due to information between businesses, taxpayer, and
- 10 IRS being out of sync.
- 11 And with that, I am going to ask Kevin
- 12 Valuet to come next.
- MR. VALUET: Good morning, everyone, and
- 14 thank you for allowing me to come up here and speak on
- 15 this issue.
- 16 My name is Kevin Valuet. I'm an outgoing
- 17 member of the Information Reporting Subgroup and I'm
- 18 here to report out on the Wage Reporting to
- 19 Individuals who are incarcerated.
- 20 First of all, I'd like to thank Nancy Ruoff,
- 21 TEGE Subgroup Chair and our workpaper professional,
- 22 for bringing forth this issue and providing amazing

- 1 background and additional input on recommendations on
- 2 this issue.
- 3 21st Century technological advances, say
- 4 that one four times, have seen an unbounding expansion
- 5 of the talent pool. These talent pools have an
- 6 expanding extent to incarcerated individuals and
- 7 individuals that have once been seen as (technical
- 8 issue) such as food service or groundskeeping.
- 9 This has led to increased questions related
- 10 to the individuals themselves and the employee-
- 11 employer relationship has been established and if it
- 12 has been established what are the rules regarding
- 13 that.
- 14 (Technical issue) employee=employer
- 15 relationship and proper taxation. (Technical issue)
- 16 to help organizations understand the employee-employer
- 17 relationship as it relates to individuals who are
- 18 incarcerated and more specifically their taxation.
- 19 This information is not found directly in the IRS
- 20 publications and Publication 15, Circular E, and Tax
- 21 Guide, Instructions for Forms W-2, tax statements, and
- 22 (technical issue,) and irs.gov itself.

- 1 This information is difficult to find and
- 2 (technical issue) such as myself and payroll registry.
- 3 As such, (technical issue.) First, unlike Publication
- 4 15, Circular E, Tax Guide, and Instructions for Forms
- 5 W-2, and (technical issue) to individuals who are
- 6 incarcerated referencing the guidelines provided by
- 7 the Office of Chief Counsel.
- 8 Number 2, provide information to the
- 9 federal, state, and local government or (technical
- 10 issue) on the IRS website providing guidance,
- 11 compliance guidance on this topic.
- 12 Number 3, conduct sessions with the FSLG
- 13 community to assist in establishing compliant
- 14 practices before there's a potential compliance issue,
- 15 and, fourth, include guidance information and income
- 16 tax assistance and training (technical issue) to
- 17 individuals who are incarcerated to ensure tax
- 18 compliance.
- 19 I believe that's all the issues we have for
- 20 the Information Reporting Subgroup. Thank you.
- 21 MS. LEW: Thank you, Kevin.
- I'd like to ask Mr. Subin Seth, I'd like to

- 1 ask him if he has any comments.
- 2 MR. SETH: Yeah. I'd just like to thank the
- 3 subgroup for putting those comments together.
- 4 1446, I think I'm much closer to, so I can
- 5 say a little bit about that. We appreciate those
- 6 comments and we have been studying those. We are
- 7 actually working on some limited guidance that
- 8 hopefully will address some of those. So we
- 9 appreciate your feedback on those issues.
- 10 As people know, the QI Agreement is coming
- 11 out later this year. So we will, of course, also take
- 12 your comments into consideration when we come out with
- 13 that.
- On the more interesting issues here, online
- 15 accounts and the wage reporting to incarcerated
- 16 employees, I appreciate those comments and will also
- 17 take those into account in the upcoming year.
- 18 So thank you.
- 19 MS. LEW: Thank you very much.
- 20 (Applause.)
- MR. HARDY: All right. Thank you. Thank
- 22 you, sir, for your comments, and, Carol, it looks like

- 1 we're going to transition into SBSE.
- MS. LEW: Yes.
- 3 MR. HARDY: And I'm not sure if Lia Colbert
- 4 is here.
- 5 MS. COLBERT: Hi, team. How are you? Thank
- 6 you for being here. How is everybody? Had a great
- 7 morning so far? Yeah, okay.
- 8 MS. LEW: We have two issues to present for
- 9 you and I'd like to invite Ted to come up, please. He
- 10 did it much smoother than I did.
- 11 MR. AFIELD: Thank you and good morning. My
- 12 name is Ted Afield. I'm a member of the SBSE Subgroup
- 13 and I'll be presenting on the first of our two issues,
- 14 which is the issue regarding recommendations relating
- 15 to the establishment of the Examination Customer
- 16 Coordination and Innovation Office, also known as the
- 17 ECCIO.
- The ECCIO's purpose is to centralize
- 19 utilization efforts within the business operations,
- 20 including the promotion of existing digital projects,
- 21 providing clear lines of communication, influencing
- 22 existing technology, mitigating assistance with

- 1 homegrown systems, and leveraging legislation changes
- 2 correlating to technology.
- 3 The ECCIO also serves as the liaison between
- 4 internal SBSE Exam and external which are internal IRS
- 5 offices that are external outside of SBSE Exam
- 6 stakeholders to facilitate and monitor the development
- 7 and maintenance of new and existing automations.
- 8 Specifically, the SBSE has asked the IRSAC
- 9 to look into the following areas: to identify
- 10 Examination SBSE processes that could benefit from
- 11 automation modernization, to provide onsite as to
- 12 digitalization efforts that would enhance the
- 13 examination experience for taxpayers, to identify the
- 14 digitalization needs of taxpayers and practitioners,
- 15 and to provide a recommendation to the marketing
- 16 approach to increase the use of the ECCIO.
- Due to budgetary constraints, the ECCIO's
- 18 mission is being carried out with current IRS
- 19 technological capabilities. Those constraints limit
- 20 the potential for short-term implementation of certain
- 21 types of initiatives, including use of Chat Box to
- 22 provide guidance to taxpayers during an examination,

- 1 and (2) the use of robotics or artificial intelligence
- 2 to generate gueries of taxpayers for additional
- 3 information related to examination items based on
- 4 information received during the course of an
- 5 examination or the review of returns to detect issues
- 6 and/or to review and/or ask for documents from
- 7 taxpayers.
- 8 These types of initiatives, however, would
- 9 offer numerous benefits if they could be implemented,
- 10 such as (1) allowing the IRS's online account, the
- 11 taxpayer account to serve as a one-stop shop for most
- 12 taxpayers to obtain tailored online service for a tax
- 13 issue, to obtain online information delivery, to allow
- 14 taxpayers to satisfy their obligations online, to
- 15 streamline taxpayer's ability to assemble relevant
- 16 documents related to their tax return and to interface
- 17 with the IRS, and to resolve disputes more quickly
- 18 using a technological interface.
- 19 (2) Allow artificial intelligence or
- 20 robotic interfaces to provide tailored responses to
- 21 direct taxpayer inquiries. Automated systems could
- 22 use information in the taxpayer account to provide

- 1 rights to pieces of information that the taxpayer's
- 2 tax history suggests are relevant to keeping the
- 3 taxpayer in compliance.
- 4 (3) Allow although not requiring taxpayers
- 5 to keep critical documentation for an exam linked to
- 6 their taxpayer account on the IRS site available if a
- 7 return is selected for an exam, and (4) using an
- 8 automated system to determine whether the taxpayer has
- 9 submitted all the requested documentation in an exam
- 10 and to request any missing items. Once the submission
- 11 is complete, the system could notify IRS examining
- 12 agent that the file is complete and ready to be
- 13 reviewed. This would allow the online personnel hours
- 14 to be better utilized to resolve more complex tasks
- 15 rather than mechanical document collection tasks are
- 16 automated which would allow for quicker exam
- 17 resolutions and make it possible for the exam agent to
- 18 handle a return from start to finish.
- 19 Such measures have to be undertaken with
- 20 considerable care, however, to guard against the
- 21 potential fallacies of accountable risks with
- 22 technological systems.

- 1 Unintended fallacies can be reflected in
- 2 decisions that the automated systems make. The IRSAC
- 3 thus recommends the following to the IRS.
- 4 One, improve the functionality of the IRS's
- 5 Your Online Account and incorporate the ECCIO
- 6 interface directly into this feature.
- 7 Two, improve online information delivery
- 8 with interactive systems designed to adapt to specific
- 9 taxpayer questions.
- Three, improve the availability of taxpayers
- 11 to satisfy their tax obligations online by expanding
- 12 on taxpayer's ability to obtain transcripts through
- 13 the taxpayer account.
- 14 Four, utilize adaptive forms that indicate
- 15 to taxpayers in real time if their information is
- 16 missing or if there appears to be something on the
- 17 form that requires clarification or additional
- 18 information with links to forms that the taxpayer
- 19 might need on the taxpayer's account's web page.
- 20 Five, give taxpayers the option of being
- 21 able to upload in the documentation to the IRS tax
- 22 account their tax years, things like business records,

- 1 mileage logs, income receipts, etcetera, and links to
- 2 their taxpayer account.
- 3 Six, consider a pilot online dispute
- 4 resolution platform that allows automated responses to
- 5 be able to chat with the taxpayer and to request that
- 6 the taxpayer submit documentation online if necessary.
- 7 And, finally, Seven, as the ECCIO increases
- 8 its utilization of AI and robotics, employ more AI
- 9 design first with an emphasis to protect against the
- 10 increasingly automated systems to inadvertently
- 11 reflect the fallacies of their designers.
- 12 With those recommendations on our first
- 13 issue, I will now turn this over to Kelly Myers who
- 14 will present our second issue.
- MR. MYERS: Thank you, Ted.
- My name's Kelly Myers. I'm on the sub-team
- 17 for SBSE. I appreciate the opportunity to serve the
- 18 IRSAC Team. It's a great opportunity and hopefully
- 19 making an impact in the long run. Appreciate this
- 20 group. Our issue deals with appeals and (technical
- 21 issue,) as well.
- 22 So I think our title is probably the

- 1 longest. I say that for the stenographer, so he can
- 2 get ready to type it all.
- 3 MS. LEW: I had fun putting it in the
- 4 report.
- 5 MR. MYERS: So the name is Improving
- 6 Taxpayer Experience in Docketing Cases within the
- 7 Jurisdiction of the Independent Office of Appeals that
- 8 Arise from Compliance Actions by the IRS's
- 9 Correspondence Examination or Automated Underreporter
- 10 Function as well as Feedback Regarding Examination's
- 11 Efforts to Improve Taxpayer Examination Experience
- 12 with Respect to those Functions. That's the title of
- 13 it.
- MR. HARDY: What was the title again?
- 15 (Laughter.)
- MR. MYERS: So the crux of this is there's a
- 17 lot of -- there are no reports that come out and make
- 18 it to Appeals that come out of COR-AUR, Cor
- 19 Examination, based out of Campus, as well as the
- 20 Automated Underreporter for AUR.
- 21 So we end up going to Appeals, Special
- 22 Target Notice of Deficiencies are issued, and many

- 1 times these are for lower-income/lower-dollar amounts
- 2 and when these get processed through, they end up
- 3 somewhere in that same pathway as regular tax cases
- 4 and you have maybe less represented individuals.
- 5 So Appeals has dispute resolution and it
- 6 develops facts. A lot of times these AUR COR cases
- 7 have little factual development because they're non-
- 8 respondents, right. So the IRS reaches out, you don't
- 9 respond to me, I'm going to issue you a statutory
- 10 notice. That's just the way the tax system works.
- 11 So instead of issuing a statutory notice of
- 12 deficiency because the IRS has not received timely
- 13 response, a lot of times these cases end up in Appeals
- 14 or the Statutory Notice of Deficiency as a pro se,
- 15 there's self-represented individuals.
- In April of 2022, as a statistical
- 17 datapoint, Appeals had an approximate inventory of
- 18 7,500 cases that had been referred back of these
- 19 docketed cases and again trying to resolve them at the
- 20 appellate level before ending up on a judge's docket.
- 21 So again Appeals has tried to implement
- 22 streamlined procedures. They've temporarily

- 1 prioritized docketed cases, over nine docketed cases.
- 2 They applied additional resources to these trying to
- 3 move them out, and emphasized to the appeals officers
- 4 trying to reach out, contact these folks because they
- 5 haven't been able to get reached before they end up on
- 6 the case.
- 7 SBSE Exam, as well, most of these end up
- 8 falling despite the efforts to improve taxpayer
- 9 experience with COR and AUR. Okay. These include
- 10 they QR Codes. We talk about this technology, a lot
- 11 of the other reports, use the QR codes, somebody could
- 12 scan and it really drives them to the information,
- 13 right, and that's a great thing that IRS is continuing
- 14 to use that technology and other coding to really
- 15 expedite and really focus taxpayers as opposed to
- 16 trying to leave them wandering around the website and
- 17 trying to plant something.
- 18 Around these issues, all these cases are due
- 19 to culture and what I call ESR, English as a Second
- 20 Language. So a lot of these are cultural issues as
- 21 well as language barriers and some of our
- 22 recommendations are trying to address some of those

- 1 items.
- 2 Even as educated tax professionals, that
- 3 letter shows up in the mail and says IRS and you go
- 4 like, oh, what happened now, right? So you can
- 5 imagine what happens when somebody that's not used to
- 6 the culture of the IRS Tax Code or maybe even a first
- 7 generation to the U.S. receives a letter and they
- 8 stress about it.
- 9 (Technical issue) how the Exam can better
- 10 maybe use the rescission process to say once a
- 11 Statutory Notice of Deficiency is issued, this is the
- 12 process and procedure that could be entered into to
- 13 say let's rescind back, right. We understand we
- 14 missed the boat. We never connected. How do we
- 15 revoke this without overburdening the system, the IRS
- 16 system, as well as not overburdening the taxpayer?
- Okay. This is how do overcome some of the
- 18 cultural issues, technology issues, language barriers,
- 19 and how do we better serve this taxpayer group, this
- 20 subgroup that gets these statutory notices, which
- 21 maybe hasn't heard from an IRS person at this point
- 22 for a variety of reasons.

- 1 So as you'll see now, we use certified mail
- 2 return receipt request to send out the CP-2000 notice
- 3 in AUR cases and the second letter, if no response
- 4 received to the first letter, in COR cases, in
- 5 correspondence audit cases.
- Two, in the Forms 1040 and 1040-SR, asking
- 7 taxpayers' telephone number for those that have some
- 8 concern, adding a box on the form showing (technical
- 9 issue.) Again, some of the language barrier if
- 10 someone is predominantly speaking another language
- 11 then they can reply better when somebody reaches out
- 12 to them and they will know that upfront.
- For the taxpayer, if there's no response
- 14 within so many days to the item sent out by certified
- 15 mail and the item is above one and two, (technical
- 16 issue) again it's a little bit difficult when you have
- 17 the return address that says IRS, I don't know how we
- 18 can certify that but again trying to make that less
- 19 threatening, expand all (technical issue) of Statutory
- 20 Notices of Deficiency or the statute of limitations
- 21 when assessment is not at issue.
- 22 Six, after the process is docketed and

- 1 docketed matters involves COR or AUR Special Notices
- 2 of Deficiency, so the counsel remands such cases where
- 3 the findings of facts has either not occurred or may
- 4 not occur directly back to the Compliance function
- 5 rather than remanding to Appeals. We can cycle back
- 6 to the Exam and let them work it.
- 7 Seven, have counsel explore the U.S. Tax
- 8 Code category of cases can be created for calendar
- 9 purposes that allows the postponement of docketed
- 10 numbers deemed to be in that group. So modify the Tax
- 11 Court system docketing in those cases.
- 12 Again, we appreciate the Appeals and SBSE,
- 13 you guys have been great throughout this process and
- 14 throughout every year that I've served on this team,
- 15 and again thank you, appreciate the interactions from
- 16 IRS staff team here. You guys are great. All right.
- 17 Thank you. I'll turn it back over to Carol for
- 18 comments.
- 19 MS. LEW: Sure. I'd like to invite Lia to
- 20 provide any comments that she has at this time.
- 21 MS. COLBERT: Yeah. I will. Thank you so
- 22 much.

- 1 I'm going to go over a little bit the last
- 2 one because I was on Appeals as the Deputy Chief when
- 3 we desperately wanted to take a deeper look and I will
- 4 say just kind of candidly we kind of thought we do a
- 5 little bit something different and I wake up and I'm
- 6 the Commissioner of Small Business a few weeks later
- 7 So I kind of thought, well, there it goes, that -- so
- 8 anyway, I actually wanted to make sure (technical
- 9 issue.)
- 10 I'm deeply grateful for your deep look at
- 11 the issues here. I had to be up in New England at a
- 12 tax conference but because this did, you know,
- 13 generate back in April, it's been an ongoing issue for
- 14 us and you guys really did look thoroughly at the
- 15 layers of things that we could do to solve this issue
- 16 as well as the taxpayer experience in Appeals and
- 17 really dig into it.
- I think some of the things I saw in your
- 19 report about the culture, the language, the layers od
- 20 education, literacy, our focus on behavioral insights,
- 21 too, and things we can do to really change that
- 22 taxpayers' experience and our understanding of what

- 1 they should be doing with their tax implications.
- 2 So that was incredibly helpful for Appeals,
- 3 deeply looking at some of the areas, and I know I can
- 4 speak for SBSE Exam. We are certainly putting on
- 5 endless process improvements in a couple areas and
- 6 we'll be excited to kind of circle back with this
- 7 group to kind of talk through some of those things but
- 8 really appreciate the feedback there.
- 9 (Technical issue) those recommendations
- 10 because it really did show us that if the -- you know,
- 11 if we could get could it sketched more fully maybe we
- 12 could do some of these things and we could have some
- 13 in-field assessment of what would make a difference
- 14 for taxpayers that really can build the report but
- 15 really now we have this Inflation Reduction Act and
- 16 how can we take what -- you know, you know, our
- 17 taxpayer experience, our sub-office that we have and
- 18 Ken Corbin is our Chief Taxpayer Experience Office for
- 19 the agency, but as SBSE, we're specifically charged to
- 20 really dig into the investments that will make the
- 21 biggest difference for our taxpayers and so I think
- 22 now that we have this Inflation Reduction Act, this

- 1 advisory group's recommendations really help us with
- 2 the prioritization of things that will be a
- 3 difference-maker for taxpayers.
- 4 So I did a couple things that helped assure
- 5 us that we were on the right track-ish and also helped
- 6 show us, you know, the things that would make a big
- 7 difference, which I thought was really important and
- 8 appreciated you bringing that full circle with the
- 9 recommendation.
- 10 We deeply, deeply appreciate your candor and
- 11 your partnership in working with us on your
- 12 recommendations and really getting into the complexity
- 13 of the issues. These things are hard. (Technical
- 14 issue) of the issues, but I haven't found that to be
- 15 the case. You really look at the issues and help us
- 16 with complicated solutions. It's refreshing and now
- 17 that we have the Inflation Reduction Act just expect
- 18 the phone to ring even more. I appreciate the
- 19 partnership.
- 20 MS. LEW: Thank you so much for being here.
- 21 We appreciate your efforts.
- MS. COLBERT: So do I pick up the clunk

- 1 computer without saying anything?
- 2 (Applause.)
- MR. HARDY: All right. I want to recognize
- 4 Ken Corbin.
- 5 (Applause.)
- 6 MR. CORBIN: Thank you, thank you.
- Good morning, good morning. I'm loving it,
- 8 I'm loving it.
- 9 Let's get to get to work because you know
- 10 I'll just go off rails. You want me to go off rails?
- MS. LEW: You can go off rails.
- MR. CORBIN: I can go off rails, I can go
- 13 off rails. Okay.
- 14 Well, first, I have to express my
- 15 appreciation to everyone here and IRSAC for all the
- 16 work that you all have done. I came in early. So,
- 17 first, regardless of division, I read all of the
- 18 recommendations that are in the report. I read them
- 19 twofold.
- 20 One, because almost everything that my
- 21 partners in TEGE, SBSE, Appeals, LB&I does, it touches
- 22 the Wage and Investment workstreams. We do your

- 1 forms. We do your instructions. We do the
- 2 processing. We are responsible for the online
- 3 account.
- 4 So listening in and going through all of the
- 5 recommendations was critical for us.
- 6 As your Taxpayer Experience Officer, there
- 7 were some key messages that I pulled out of the report
- 8 that align so well with the change we are trying to
- 9 become and I think that is so important, that the
- 10 change we are trying to become is tied to the words of
- 11 wisdom that you all have put into this report.
- 12 And so what I saw in there was choice, was
- 13 the Number 1 thing, providing tax professionals,
- 14 taxpayers, stakeholders, IRS employees with choices
- 15 around how to interact, with how to be able to get the
- 16 information they need to be able to do what they need
- 17 to do.
- I also saw access. Access was very
- 19 prominent. When you look at our abilities through
- 20 online account or access to a phone assister who's
- 21 empowered to do the number of transactions that are
- 22 needed per phone call to make the phone call

- 1 productive for the tax professional, the taxpayer, and
- 2 for our employee who wants to serve, and then
- 3 convenience was the other theme that I got from the
- 4 report. You know, just making sure that what we do is
- 5 convenient and ready and available, you know, things
- 6 around -- I know we're going to talk about it and I
- 7 know you have to keep me on track, things like the
- 8 information that's available on transcripts, right,
- 9 particularly for our business taxpayers, and, you
- 10 know, the work that Bill and the team have done for
- 11 the Wage and Investment Subgroup speaks to all of
- 12 those things that we need to work on, prioritizing
- 13 what we need to do on online accounts. All of those
- 14 things are things that we need to continue to work on,
- 15 not stop.
- The report is not the end. The report is
- 17 not the end. It really is the beginning of what I
- 18 would say is a continuous dialogue that we need to
- 19 have as we build capabilities, as we make changes.
- 20 Those are the things that we need to continue to talk
- 21 about.
- I know Commissioner O'Donnell, he hates it

- 1 when I call him that, by the way, Acting Commissioner
- O'Donnell, I can't call him by his first name, talked
- 3 about, you know, the practitioner priority service
- 4 slide and, you know, those who would charge a fee for
- 5 our practitioners and others to have access, that they
- 6 should have -- all taxpayers should have to our
- 7 services.
- 8 We did implement a change in our environment
- 9 that has been quite effective, by the way, to prevent
- 10 those services from being able to do that, but we
- 11 still have to increase the number of assisters
- 12 available so that you can still get through. It is,
- 13 you know, preventing that service but we have to be
- 14 able to have folks available to be able to do that and
- 15 that's really what the Taxpayer Experience Office is
- 16 about.
- 17 It's not about that one service, right, of
- 18 trying to discourage, you know, a paid-for service to
- 19 get access that every taxpayer should have to our
- 20 phone systems. It really is sitting back and looking
- 21 at a holistic look at the entire environment which
- 22 means putting more information online so you won't

- 1 have to call and that when you do call to make sure
- 2 that you have the features like customer callback, so
- 3 that you won't listen to our wonderful music and our
- 4 mini messages telling you to go to irs.gov. You've
- 5 already done that. There's information that you need
- 6 that only a CSR can provide and we're making sure that
- 7 our CSRs are trained, have the right kind of training,
- 8 not transferring you because they're not trained on a
- 9 skill but making sure that we have a workforce that is
- 10 trained to be able to answer your question and then at
- 11 the end of that interaction, at the end of that
- 12 interaction, having a mechanism in place so that we
- 13 can hear your feedback on did this journey work from
- 14 the online account to information at irs.gov to how
- 15 you came into the call environment to how that call
- 16 progressed to how that call ended.
- 17 At the end of the day, did we get it right
- 18 and did we answer the question that you needed? These
- 19 are not all things that we can transform overnight,
- 20 but I think we owe you, we owe the American public the
- 21 opportunity to hear the plan which Doug talked about,
- 22 that we are going to do to get there, and while we're

- 1 getting there making sure that we're explaining to you
- 2 the steps that we are taking to do that, from
- 3 implementing the technology to stop the robo calls, to
- 4 hiring 4,000 additional CSRs, to getting healthy on
- 5 our paper inventory, so we can answer the phone, to
- 6 investing in the training that we need to invest in.
- 7 All these things are the journey and that
- 8 journey is a journey that you all are on with us, that
- 9 we need to make sure that as we walk the steps and
- 10 take this journey that you are hand-in-hand with us
- 11 and you know what we're doing and that you're
- 12 informing us of don't turn right, turn left.
- So I went off on a tangent. I also want to
- 14 thank Carol. I know this is I think your last year on
- 15 --
- MS. LEW: It is.
- 17 MR. CORBIN: -- the committee as I
- 18 understand it. I want to thank you for your service
- 19 personally ==
- MS. LEW: Oh, you are welcome.
- MR. CORBIN: -- because over the years I've
- 22 watched and listened and watched your participation

- 1 here and it's just been tremendous and so I want to
- 2 thank you and the other members. I know there are
- 3 other members not up here with me who are rolling off.
- 4 Thank you all for your service, as well.
- 5 Okay. With that, let's get back to the
- 6 normally scheduled program.
- 7 MS. LEW: Thank you, and that was very
- 8 inspiring, and I'd like to ask Alison Flores to come
- 9 forward with respect to the first issue. Thank you
- 10 very much.
- 11 MR. CORBIN: Thank you.
- MS. FLORES: Thank you.
- I'm Alison Flores with the W&I Subgroup.
- 14 I'll be reporting on artificial intelligence bots for
- 15 customer service.
- The IRS requested that the IRSAC provide its
- 17 perspective on the implementation and usefulness of
- 18 AI-powered informational voice and Chat Box to enable
- 19 IRS customer service.
- One of the IRS's new capabilities is AI-
- 21 powered informational bots in both chat and voice
- 22 service channels.

- 1 AI bots can provide either unauthenticated
- 2 services which includes answering general questions
- 3 that do not require taxpayer identity proofing or
- 4 authentication or authenticated services by providing
- 5 taxpayer-specific guidance related to balance due
- 6 accounts, refund status, or other services.
- 7 The IRS believes that -- oh, sorry. The
- 8 IRSAC believes that the IRS has taken a thoughtful
- 9 approach in focusing on its initial bot implementation
- 10 and AI-authenticated applications. However, given
- 11 their relative value, the IRSAC encourages the IRS to
- 12 continue its efforts to develop authenticated AI bot
- 13 applications that can deliver more personalized
- 14 digital services that taxpayers seem to value most.
- 15 The IRSAC understands that the IRS's live
- 16 assistance program is currently funded through FY '23.
- 17 The IRSAC supports W&I Division's implementation of
- 18 the AI-powered bots and Chat Box. From the IRSAC's
- 19 discussions with W&I, we have these observations.
- It is essential that the IRS actively
- 21 monitor the taxpayer experience to ensure the bot
- 22 technology is working effectively and that it is not

- 1 encouraging bottlenecks or endpoints.
- 2 Additionally, it is important that it is
- 3 relatively easy for a taxpayer to enter the bot
- 4 experience and reach live assistance during normal
- 5 hours of operation.
- 6 MR. CORBIN: That's what we say in church.
- 7 Take your time, take your time.
- 8 MS. FLORES: Implementation requires
- 9 effective metrics and the mechanisms to capture those
- 10 metrics at the right point in time. The IRS has
- 11 containment as the current key metric for AI bots.
- In the area of qualitative measures, the IRS
- 13 has today employed simple surveys and some
- 14 implementations, such as the question asking was this
- 15 information helpful.
- The current sample is provided by the
- 17 current version of the Chat Box software. IRS
- 18 understands that this is insufficient to gather
- 19 sufficient customer experience detail and it intends
- 20 to improve that survey for future bots.
- 21 IRS and SBSE are both implementing AI bots.
- 22 Given the opportunity to learn from each other, the

- 1 IRSAC was pleased to hear about the IRS's operating
- 2 mechanism to connect the W&I and SBSE to consider
- 3 short learning practices.
- 4 Understanding the customer and developing
- 5 the right products to serve them are critical
- 6 activities. The product management work typically
- 7 deals with the product life cycle with the focus on
- 8 delivering products that meet customer needs.
- 9 And, finally, stable funding is critical to
- 10 the development, launch, and ongoing operation and
- 11 improvements of the IRS's AI bot implementation which
- 12 will require both initial modernization funding as
- 13 well as sustained operation and maintenance funding.
- So we're coming to the end here. We have
- 15 six recommendations.
- Prioritize the following topics for
- 17 authenticated Chat Box support from its current list
- 18 of AI and bot implementations. (Technical issue)
- 19 balance due inquiries, and PRAs. Prioritize the
- 20 implementation of authenticated voice and Chat Box
- 21 services but also include appropriate authentication
- 22 and identity protection for the individual and enable

- 1 taxpayers to receive taxpayer-specific information,
- 2 such as return processing status, including returns,
- 3 and prior year ATI.
- 4 Improve the effectiveness of its bots by
- 5 implementing metrics and measuring points that enable
- 6 continuous feedback and correction processes.
- 7 Continue the ongoing engagement of cross-bot product
- 8 teams with regular check-ins to capture and apply the
- 9 best practices. Determine the benefits of creating a
- 10 product management world to work with IT partners,
- 11 product development teams if one does not currently
- 12 exist.
- 13 And last, continue to work closely with
- 14 appropriators to gain sufficient business systems
- 15 modernization and operational maintenance funding to
- 16 develop, launch, and maintain AI bot implementations.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 MR. CORBIN: Thank you.
- 19 (Applause.)
- 20 MS. FLORES: And next I'll hand it off to
- 21 Denise for the next issue.
- MS. JACKSON: Good morning all. So I'm

- 1 Denise Jackson from the Wage & Investment Subgroup and
- 2 I'm going to talk about the TaxPro Account Online
- 3 Features.
- 4 So in July 2021, the IRS launched the TaxPro
- 5 Account Online which is intended to enable all digital
- 6 interaction between tax pros and taxpayers on
- 7 authorizations and it also creates a platform for
- 8 several feature advancements in secure information
- 9 retrieval and communications between taxpayers, tax
- 10 professionals, and the IRS.
- 11 The IRS wants to increase the efficiency and
- 12 effectiveness of how it and taxpayers work with tax
- 13 pros. The account will enable the tax pros to
- 14 establish and manage their taxpayer relationships,
- 15 gain authorized access to tax-related information, and
- 16 enable them to represent their clients before the IRS.
- 17 The IRS wants to enable other key
- 18 capabilities, such as secure messaging, chat, document
- 19 uploading, and payments.
- 20 Currently, through the Online Account, tax
- 21 professionals can create, view, or cancel power of
- 22 attorney or tax information authorization for an

- 1 individual taxpayer. They can save session data.
- 2 They can provide notifications to the taxpayer
- 3 regarding action in their online account and to tax
- 4 pros of their authorization status.
- 5 Taxpayers will soon have the ability to link
- 6 their tax number to their taxpayer ID number.
- 7 The IRS requested that IRSAC provide its
- 8 recommendations for the top five next features to
- 9 implement in the account. Potential features were
- 10 derived from a list of pay points that were identified
- 11 through questionnaires and interviews with several
- 12 hundred tax pros and they included secure messaging
- 13 and chat integration, notifications that were expanded
- 14 beyond simple e-mail notifications, including SMS,
- 15 texts and e-mail, access to case status and contact
- 16 history, automated issuance of CAF numbers, receipt of
- 17 notices sent to clients, ability to view client tax
- 18 records in app and transcript download, ability to
- 19 update third party information, like client names and
- 20 contact information, payment submissions on behalf of
- 21 clients, retention of prior POAs, support for
- 22 additional authorization types.

- 1 The IRSAC considered the impact of these
- 2 potential features on both the IRS and the tax
- 3 professional community. IRSAC first focused on the
- 4 effects on IRS operations. Would the availability of
- 5 the feature to the tax pro with reduced demands on the
- 6 IRS or improve the IRS efficiency?
- 7 The IRSAC secondary focus is then on the
- 8 attractiveness of this feature to the tax pro
- 9 community. Specifically was this a feature that a
- 10 large share of tax pros would use frequently or would
- 11 it be a feature that only a few would use
- 12 intermittently?
- 13 IRSAC believes that these five features
- 14 would deliver the most benefit to the IRS, taxpayers,
- 15 and tax pros: secure messaging integration, access to
- 16 case status and contact history, receiving
- 17 notifications sent to clients, view client tax records
- 18 and in app transcript downloads, and updating third
- 19 party information.
- The IRS should continue developing
- 21 strategies to market and promote the account to drive
- 22 traffic to and encourage use of the account.

- 1 However, the IRS should also continue its current
- 2 approach to carefully balancing promotion of the
- 3 account based on its operational performance and the
- 4 limited feature set.
- If the IRS were to over-permit the online
- 6 account, taxpayers could be disappointed, making it
- 7 harder to convince them to come back to try a more
- 8 robust online account features in the future.
- 9 The IRS must also be able to drive
- 10 continuous improvement of the account using
- 11 measureable performance metrics to ensure that the
- 12 online account is delivering the desired level of
- 13 performance.
- 14 The account must also be constantly
- 15 monitored to identify potential issues, such as slow
- 16 bottlenecks or user drop-offs with associated
- 17 strategies that enable IRS to capture and apply their
- 18 learning quickly.
- 19 Finally, there must be a closed loop
- 20 feedback system to capture and respond to
- 21 recommendations from tax pros concerning the most
- 22 beneficial new account features.

- 1 One key barrier to the build-out of the
- 2 account has been the lack of stable multiyear funding.
- 3 It appears that this project must compete with other
- 4 TRS needs.
- 5 Given the modernization aspect to this
- 6 project and the absolute need for IRS to reduce and
- 7 eliminate paper processing, IRSAC believes development
- 8 and expansion of the account should be funded
- 9 appropriately.
- 10 Another barrier on this topic is the loss of
- 11 credibility that the IRS suffers when the delivery of
- 12 relatively basic features are significantly delayed or
- 13 if they add only minimal incremental functionality.
- 14 Unfortunately, resolution of the minimum
- 15 viable product is now currently targeted for the third
- 16 quarter of Fiscal Year 2024, so two years away.
- 17 Whether modernization projects are funded through
- 18 operations support or business system modernization,
- 19 long delays in delivering basic functionality harm the
- 20 IRS's credibility with potential users and
- 21 stakeholders.
- The absence of sufficient stable multiyear

- 1 funding contributes to this problem of which the IRS
- 2 is well aware.
- 3 Recommendations from IRSAC on this topic
- 4 include, Number 1, prioritizing the following five
- 5 features for implementation, secure messaging
- 6 integration, access to case status and contact
- 7 history, receiving notices that are sent to clients,
- 8 giving clients tax records and in app transcript
- 9 downloads, and updating third party information.
- Number 2, continuing to drive increased
- 11 adoption and usage of the Taxpayer Account Online by
- 12 proactively promoting, obtaining online feedback, and
- 13 continuously improving the account feature set.
- Number 3, consider the development and
- 15 expansion of the Taxpayer Online Account as part of
- 16 the IRS Business Modernization Plans.
- 17 And 4, schedule regular engagement with
- 18 industry in order to understand the relative benefits
- 19 and prioritization of potential new features in the
- 20 Taxpayer Account.
- 21 Thank you for your time and consideration
- 22 and I'll now turn it over to Katie for our next topic.

- 1 MS. SUNDERLAND: Hi. My name is Katie
- 2 Sunderland. I'm with W&I. This issue falls under
- 3 your umbrella, like so many do.
- 4 This is pretty short and straightforward.
- 5 The issue is for Issue 4. This is the Employer
- 6 Identification Number or EIN Application and
- 7 Responsible Party.
- 8 So the EIN must complete Form SS4 and they
- 9 are currently limited to getting one EIN per
- 10 responsible party. The responsible party is an
- 11 individual that has a specific level of control over
- 12 an entity that is applying.
- The current limitation causes significant
- 14 delays in business transactions, especially for large
- 15 businesses, but also just small businesses that may be
- 16 expanding their operations into various states.
- There are lots of reasons why you may want
- 18 several EINs for simple business deals. You may need
- 19 to have entities created in different states for
- 20 various purposes. Taxpayers may want to have their
- 21 business deals delayed in order to meet this one day
- 22 for responsible party limitation.

- 1 (Technical issue) limited for very specified
- 2 purposes for certain taxpayers. We also noted that
- 3 there is some interest to increase the number of EINs
- 4 that are issued. (Technical issue) is that taxpayers
- 5 may be incentivized to designated either a durable
- 6 loss control over an applicant entity to work around
- 7 delay in the petition. So if you (technical issue.)
- 8 So we'd like to increase that number to 10
- 9 per responsible party per day.
- 10 Thank you. That's it for Wage & Investment.
- 11 MS. LEW: I'd like to ask Mr. Corbin for any
- 12 remarks with respect to what we've herd.
- MR. CORBIN: So, first, leave it to me to
- 14 get you all back on schedule --
- 15 (Laughter.)
- MR. CORBIN: -- with all the comments.
- 17 Yeah. Apologies. I see you all in the back.
- So a couple of things I'll add on top of
- 19 what I've already said.
- 20 You know, you look at the totality of the
- 21 report and the recommendations that you all have
- 22 provided. Absolutely, you know, I think we agree with

- 1 those recommendations. I know we have to look at some
- 2 of the push and pull with the EIN but that makes total
- 3 -- I mean, it makes total sense to us, as well.
- 4 I also want to make sure that I take the
- 5 time to thank Phil again for the work you've done with
- 6 us here in Wage & Investment. I hope it was fun. I
- 7 know it would have been a challenging thing. He has
- 8 some other key messages that I think particularly come
- 9 out of the Wage & Investment Subgroup, but I also
- 10 think this holds true about the whole report.
- I think the things, the recommendations, the
- 12 things that you all looked at were three key areas
- 13 that I think really help our agency.
- Number 1, keep it simple. I think when we
- 15 look at some of the recommendations, like increasing
- 16 the number of EINs for the applications, that's
- 17 something very simple, and not everything requires an
- 18 IT bill, not everything that we do requires an IT
- 19 intervention.
- 20 Some things are simple, policy calls, things
- 21 that make sense. There's the right thing to do and we
- 22 just need to find the ways to do it right.

- 1 The other thing that was reoccurring for me
- 2 was to keep it safe. So part of what we have to do
- 3 when we think about consolidating our forms to TEGE,
- 4 one of the other recommendations, is we need to make
- 5 sure that we are protecting the taxpayer, protecting
- 6 the tax professional, protecting the information,
- 7 because we all have the experience of knowing there
- 8 are people out there that are not really thinking with
- 9 the best interests because you have to balance that,
- 10 right.
- 11 You have to balance that safety out with
- 12 what I would call the third principle, make it
- 13 satisfactory. At the end of the day, it really is
- 14 about having satisfaction and making sure that
- 15 customers are satisfied.
- I was in a customer experience summit
- 17 yesterday and here was a message that I left with.
- 18 The room there and I will leave it with the continuing
- 19 members of the IRSAC to think about as we go on to the
- 20 next year and kind of think about where we want to go.
- You know, moments matter and so when you
- 22 think about your interaction with Federal Government,

- 1 one of the challenges that I left the summit with is
- 2 think about your first interaction with Federal
- 3 Government. Nine times out of 10, it was something
- 4 related to Treasury and related to the IRS. I would
- 5 daresay it was probably filling out your W-4 for your
- 6 first job that you ever had and when you think about
- 7 the W-4, that withholding certificate, it was very
- 8 simple, it was quick because you handed it to your
- 9 employer, which also meant that it was safe, and it
- 10 was something that you really didn't have to give too
- 11 much thought to after that interaction.
- 12 So when we think about the future of tax
- 13 administration, we need to focus on those things.
- 14 Keep it very simple, very upfront, keep it safe, and
- 15 make sure that at the end you're satisfied with that
- 16 interaction so that your future interactions with
- 17 Federal Government, if that is your first, your
- 18 second, your third or that annual interaction of
- 19 filing your return, it will promote trust in other
- 20 government services that you will need in the future.
- I will just say to the IRSAC, you know, this
- 22 is bigger than just tax administration. This is so

- 1 much broader than what we do here at the IRS. It
- 2 really is about building up a fundamental trust in the
- 3 services that Federal Government provides in the time
- 4 and in the life experience in which you need it.
- 5 And so with us being that gateway to those
- 6 first experiences, we have to build on that and we can
- 7 do that together.
- 8 So I do thank you all for your service. I
- 9 thank you all for everything that you've done. I want
- 10 you to know we do pay attention. We are listening.
- 11 This report will not just go on my shelf. It's
- 12 something that I'll use with my Taxpayer Experience
- 13 Team to go back to to say did we get it right and
- 14 that's what you all provide for us.
- 15 So thank you. Thank you for the time. I'm
- 16 sorry I got you off track here.
- 17 (Applause.)
- 18 MS. LEW: Thank you so much. Thank you so
- 19 much.
- 20 MR. CORBIN: As I said, within three
- 21 minutes, within three minutes.
- MR. HARDY: Well, I can't top that

- 1 introduction, so coming to the stage is the
- 2 Commissioner for TEGE and Associate Commissioner
- 3 Edward Killen.
- 4 MS. LEW: Well, on that note, we're going to
- 5 TEGE.
- 6 MR. HARDY: We have introductory music.
- 7 MS. LEW: Yes, and that's to introduce Nancy
- 8 Ruoff who has come up here.
- 9 MS. RUOFF: I do not have a song and dance
- 10 for you.
- Good morning. I'm Nancy Ruoff with the TEGE
- 12 Subgroup. I will be presenting on three topics from
- 13 TEGE today and I'd like to acknowledge the work of Tre
- 14 Cisco who developed our Topics 2 and 3 for us but was
- 15 unable to be with us here in person this morning.
- So jump back to 2022 EPA Examinations
- 17 announced a 90-day Pre-Examination Compliance Pilot
- 18 Program. It's referred to as the Pre-Audit Contact
- 19 which gives plan sponsors 90 days to review the return
- 20 and plan documents and operations to determine if they
- 21 meet the current tax law requirement and to correct
- 22 all mistakes under the U.S. Voluntary Compliance

- 1 Program, the Employee Compliance Resolution System or
- 2 EPCLS, prior to the IRS opening an audit.
- 3 Depending on the plan sponsor's response,
- 4 the IRS will issue a closing letter without any
- 5 further audit investigation. They may conduct a scope
- 6 audit or they may conduct a full scope audit.
- 7 The goal of the pre-audit contact program is
- 8 to promote voluntary compliance while reducing the
- 9 overall audit costs.
- We applaud EPA's efforts in encouraging
- 11 voluntary employer compliance, including through the
- 12 pre-audit contact program.
- 13 IRSAC's specific recommendations for EP
- 14 compliance approaches include the following: (1)
- 15 adopt the pre-audit contact program as a regular web-
- 16 based compliance tool utilized prior to the
- 17 commencement of audits and to continue to refine the
- 18 program over time as EP receives stakeholder feedback
- 19 as plan sponsors questions and responses.
- 20 (2) modify the pre-audit contact program in
- 21 the following ways: first, clarify the program contact
- 22 letter to what extent EP expects the plan sponsor to

- 1 review the plan so that the compliance is specifically
- 2 identified in the letter, (2) include more specificity
- 3 in the pre-audit contact letter as to what should be
- 4 included in the response to satisfy the IRS of general
- 5 retirement plan compliance, (3) provide guidance
- 6 factors that EP will consider in whether or not to
- 7 conduct a limited scope or full scope audit, (4)
- 8 replace sponsor's title in app and respond to the pre-
- 9 audit contact letter per collection under VCP without
- 10 automatically proceeding to a limited or full scope
- 11 audit, and (4) provide guidance on how plan sponsors
- 12 will be identified for inclusion in the pool for the
- 13 pre-audit contact program.
- 14 Recommendation Number 3 is the pre-audit
- 15 contact program to determine whether type of errors
- 16 corrected through self-correction and VCP and
- 17 publicize that information with specific steps as to
- 18 how to identify and correct the errors.
- 19 4, consider expanding EP's compliance
- 20 programs to provide tools that incentivize record-
- 21 keepers and third party administrators to use the
- 22 EPCRS to identify and correct errors on behalf of a

- 1 group of employer clients with similar compliance
- 2 issues.
- 3 4, if the pre-audit contact program proves
- 4 to be an effective tool in focusing all its resources
- 5 and incentivizing plan sponsor compliance, consider
- 6 expanding this type of program to other areas of TEGE,
- 7 such as tax-exempt bonds, that have self-correction
- 8 programs that are similar to the EPCRS.
- 9 And 6, continue to expand EPCRS to give
- 10 employers additional guidance and assurance as to the
- 11 appropriate plan corrections. In particular, consider
- 12 expanding EPCRS to correct some of the most common
- 13 failures under tax-exempt 457(b) plans in order to
- 14 alleviate the significant uncertainty that results in
- 15 employee hardship in this area, particularly for
- 16 sponsors of broad-=based church 457 (b0 plans.
- 17 Also, consider expanding EPCRS to permit
- 18 transfers between different types of plans, for
- 19 example, from a 401(a) plan to a 403(b) plan by the
- 20 same employer when contributions have all been made to
- 21 one plan when they should have been made to the other
- 22 plan.

- 1 Issue Number 3 for the TEGE Subgroup goes to
- 2 recommendations for changes to group trust rules.
- 3 Section 356(e) of the Protecting Americans
- 4 from Tax Hikes Act mirrors the Path Act of 2015
- 5 clarifies that assets of a church plan mirrors the
- 6 principal purpose of an organization may be called if
- 7 it invested in a group trust as described in Revenue
- 8 Ruling 81-10 and modified by subsequent guidance,
- 9 including Revenue Ruling 2011-1.
- 10 Section 336(e) further provides that assets
- 11 that are otherwise permitted to be called out for
- 12 investment purposes with (1) the assets of church
- 13 plans or (2) church organization assets can also be
- 14 invested in an 81-100 group trust. For example,
- 15 assets that are exclusively devoted to church
- 16 purposes.
- 17 (Technical issue) has not been updated to
- 18 reflect the changes made by the PATH Act and to make
- 19 clear that assets that can be permissible for church
- 20 plans are not subject to the exclusive benefit
- 21 equivalent that is applicable to group trusts under
- 22 Revenue Ruling 2011-1.

- 1 Such churches that have wanted to make an
- 2 investment in the group trust that is specifically
- 3 permitted under the Path Act have faced challenges in
- 4 doing so due solely to the fact that Revenue Ruling
- 5 2011-1 has not been updated.
- 6 Additionally, it is made clear under the
- 7 assets of 457(b) plans sponsored by tax-exempt non-
- 8 governmental employees in a (technical issue) group
- 9 trust due to the exclusive benefit requirement
- 10 articulated in Revenue Ruling 2011-1.
- This is because while 457(b) plan assets can
- 12 be in trusts for the exclusive benefit of
- 13 participants, the trust assets must be subject to
- 14 creditors in the event of the employer's bankruptcy,
- 15 referred to as a loan by trust.
- This is a particular concern for 457(b)
- 17 plans sponsored by non-qualified church-controlled
- 18 organizations, non-QCCOs. The trustee plans are
- 19 frequently-made broadly available to employees and
- 20 participants would significantly benefit from the co-
- 21 mingling of assets for investment purposes on the same
- 22 basis as other broad-based retirement plans.

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1 The IRSAC's recommendations include (1) to
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- 2 update Revenue Ruling 2011-1 to refer the changes
- 3 under Section 336(e) of the Path Act and (2) to modify
- 4 Revenue Ruling 2011-1 to clarify that the assets of a
- 5 457(b) plan sponsored by non-QCCOs that are held in a
- 6 trust can be co-mingled in a group trust.
- 7 Issue Number 4 for the TEGE Subgroup relates
- 8 to recommendations for the IRS federal, state, and
- 9 local government or FSLG employee tax group to more
- 10 effectively engage with states to increase employment
- 11 tax compliance.
- 12 There are state committees that will ask for
- 13 the multiple FSLG communication chambers that are
- 14 currently in place to meet the unique needs of public
- 15 sector employers. IRSAC recommends expanding and
- 16 improving the engagement and education of state
- 17 government employers to encourage compliance and
- 18 reporting accuracy and to reduce risk and enforcement
- 19 findings.
- The IRSAC specific recommendations for
- 21 effective state engagement to promote employment tax
- 22 compliance include the following.

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One, partner with national organizations
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- 2 that are serving state as well as county and local
- 3 government entities to communicate and to highlight
- 4 available IRS FSLG resources with the inclusion of
- 5 information in such organizations already-developed
- 6 communication channels. Specific organizations
- 7 suggested are included in the 2022 IRSAC Report.
- 8 Two, develop and make available a state map
- 9 to the updated federal, state, and local government
- 10 website on irs.gov to assist individuals in ease of
- 11 locating information required to ensure compliance.
- 12 Three, develop an FSLG user community
- 13 educational dialogue group and establish a monthly
- 14 virtual FSLG compliance education series that is open
- 15 to all FSLG entities and have a different topic each
- 16 month using already-developed tools, for example,
- 17 videos and education, and is hosted live by an IRS
- 18 FSLG representative who's capable of leading the group
- 19 in discussion and answering questions on the topic.
- 20 Four, market existing resources through
- 21 development of a short-term marketing campaign to
- 22 highlight compliance resources for a top five-focused

- 1 and increasing compliance in the top areas of audit
- 2 findings in employment tax as applied to state and
- 3 local government workers.
- Five, complete outreach to existing state
- 5 government contacts to identify opportunities for the
- 6 IRS to partner with states that have common service
- 7 areas and enable them to include information regarding
- 8 IRS resources and presentations and communications
- 9 that exist already for county and local governments.
- 10 Six, continue the proactive outreach that
- 11 the IRS does through direct mailers to identified
- 12 underserved communities and continue presentations at
- 13 conferences and other speaking engagements to inform
- 14 and connect entities with FSLG resources.
- 15 And seven, evaluate the FSLG and the Indian
- 16 tribal government websites to identify opportunities
- 17 for improvements through the consistency and types of
- 18 information made available to those governmental
- 19 entities.
- 20 At this time I'd like Jodi Kessler to report
- 21 on the final TEGE issue.
- MS. KESSLER: Good morning. I'm Jodi

- 1 Kessler from the TEGE Subgroup. I'll be presenting on
- 2 Issue 4, Recommendations for TOS Improvements.
- 3 The TEGE Division has requested IRSAC to
- 4 give feedback on the tax-exempt organization research
- 5 tool, TOS, which is available on irs.gov. TOC offers
- 6 both a tax-exempt organization search tool as well as
- 7 bulk data downloads for those entities.
- 8 Code Section 6104 requires the IRS to
- 9 provide publicly-available information on annual
- 10 returns and applications of certain tax-exempt
- 11 organizations. The IRSAC reviewed the information
- 12 available on TOS and also talked with tax-exempt tax
- 13 practitioners to get feedback.
- 14 We commend the TEGE on the information that
- 15 is currently available. It is a nice product and it
- 16 offers clear and concise information.
- Our feedback involves, first, that tax
- 18 practitioners were largely unaware of the tool
- 19 available, so more outreach on making that publicly
- 20 available information on where to find it.
- 21 Additionally, in reviewing some of the
- 22 information on TOS and comparing to third party

- 1 websites with similar information, it was noted that
- 2 certain annual returns were posted on third party
- 3 websites that were not available on the IRS website as
- 4 quickly.
- 5 So the IRSAC recommendations are to update
- 6 documents on TOS with a full and complete posting of
- 7 all documents on a timely basis, to the extent
- 8 possible, to send out communications to the TEGE
- 9 community to bring more awareness to the community of
- 10 the web page and to let the community know that TOS
- 11 has been updated, and, finally, to investigate and
- 12 identify operational improvements to ensure all
- 13 available data is uploaded and available on the
- 14 website in a timely and consistent manner and the
- 15 information posted is a complete representation of all
- 16 of the IRS documents.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 MS. LEW: Thank you, Jodi.
- 19 At this time I'd like to invite Mr. Killen
- 20 and Mr. Choi if they have any remarks that they'd like
- 21 to make with respect to the reports that were
- 22 presented.

- 1 MR. KILLEN: Well, good morning and thank
- 2 you, Carol. It's just Edward, Edward is fine.
- 3 So good morning, everyone. I hope everybody
- 4 is doing well.
- 5 So just by way of introduction because I
- 6 don't want to presume that folks know who I am, so I'm
- 7 Edward Killen, Commissioner of TEGE, as of the
- 8 beginning of the fiscal year, as of October 1st, but
- 9 I've been in the role of Deputy Commissioner of TEGE
- 10 since the fall of 2019.
- 11 Here to my left is Rob Choi, TEGE Deputy
- 12 Commissioner, and so I'll let Rob introduce himself
- 13 rather than introduce him.
- MR. CHOI: Thank you, Edward.
- As Edward indicated, I am Rob Choi. I'm
- 16 Deputy Commissioner for TEGE. Similar to Edward, I
- 17 started in this role in October of this year, coming
- 18 over from the Privacy organization where I've been
- 19 since October of 2019, but for me, it's sort of coming
- 20 home.
- I grew up in TEGE. I've worked in exempt
- 22 organizations, tax-exempt bonds, and employee plans.

- 1 So I have some degree of familiarity with the TEGE
- 2 Programs and it's great to be back to be able to work
- 3 with the exempt sector community, the practitioner
- 4 community, and to work alongside with Edward in
- 5 providing service that all of you expect from us here
- 6 at the IRS. So thank you.
- 7 MR. KILLEN: Thanks, Rob.
- 8 So I do want to just start with
- 9 acknowledging the great service that has been
- 10 exhibited by the TEGE Subgroup. Thank you so much for
- 11 all of your efforts and I love the word that Jodi used
- 12 because she said the TEGE community and that's very
- 13 important because that is exactly what we are in TEGE.
- 14 We are a community of very diverse taxpayer groups and
- 15 that community is something that's essential to us and
- 16 so, you know, in the spirit of community, you know, we
- 17 feel like it's very important for us to harness the
- 18 intellect and expertise and experiences of the best of
- 19 that community and I think that's what the subgroup
- 20 represents.
- 21 So, we are absolutely privileged to be able
- 22 to count you all as partners and, Carol, for you, I

- 1 understand that you will be rolling off and so I do
- 2 want to pay particular homage to your exemplary
- 3 service over the past many years and thank you so much
- 4 for what you have done.
- 5 MS. LEW: Oh, you are absolutely welcome and
- 6 I really greatly appreciated the collaboration that
- 7 TEGE has made in this area with the subgroup
- 8 throughout my years. You've done a great job.
- 9 MR. KILLEN: So with respect to the
- 10 recommendations and to the work that's been done, I
- 11 really appreciate the thoughtful consideration on the
- 12 variety of recommendations that you have.
- 13 You know, we talked about, you know, the
- 14 diversity of the TEGE community and the
- 15 recommendations do represent the breadth of that
- 16 community in many respects because, you know, the
- 17 recommendations centered around EO, employee plans,
- 18 tax-exempt bonds, federal, state, and local
- 19 governments, ITG, Indian Tribal Governments.
- Those represent sort of the breadth of our
- 21 taxpayer base and our stakeholder groups and all of
- 22 those recommendations are very thoughtful and, you

- 1 know, we will look to see how we can best implement
- 2 all of them to the extent that's really, you know,
- 3 appropriate, but we really do appreciate those
- 4 recommendations and, you know, a couple of call-outs
- 5 on things that we are particularly excited about.
- 6 We are particularly excited about the pre-
- 7 contact work that's being done in employee plans right
- 8 now. We feel like that it has the potential to be
- 9 game-changing in some ways because it's a balance of
- 10 taxpayer service in a way because you can have
- 11 taxpayer service in the context of a compliance
- 12 interaction and we feel like, you know, it strikes
- 13 that balance of being of service to taxpayers in
- 14 reducing burden, but at the same time we feel like it
- 15 introduces opportunities for greater efficiencies
- 16 within our Compliance Program, as well. So we're very
- 17 excited about that.
- Of course, education and outreach is
- 19 something that is extremely important all the time in
- 20 TEGE across the breadth of our taxpayer groups and so
- 21 the themes around that particularly for FSL and for
- 22 ITG is something that's very important to us, as well.

- 1 You know, with respect to the efficiencies
- 2 that we can get out of streamlining the 8038 series,
- 3 you know, that's something that we talked about I
- 4 think with more serious conversations about a year ago
- 5 or so and we really wanted to, you know, gain the
- 6 input and leverage the expertise of the subgroup to
- 7 help weigh in on that because we do see some great
- 8 promise in that and so, you know, that's efficiencies
- 9 for us. That's very important and I think that will
- 10 be, you know, a benefit to the taxpayer base, also.
- And, you know, with respect to, you know,
- 12 our obligation to be transparent and we use TOS
- 13 obviously as the conduit for that, you know, we're
- 14 always looking for ways in which we can make that a
- 15 more effective tool for taxpayers, interested parties
- 16 because, you know, we do feel like that is, you know,
- 17 an essential part od our responsibility in TEGE.
- 18 So, you know, we will look to see and we
- 19 have been -- I don't want it to seem as though, you
- 20 know, we have been, you know, waiting on this
- 21 particular set of recommendations for TOS because
- 22 that's something that, you know, we've been taking a

- 1 continual look at over the course of the years and we
- 2 absolutely will do that.
- I think the recommendations that you have
- 4 will be helpful in our deliberations in how we can
- 5 best go about doing that.
- 6 So really just want to, you know, again just
- 7 extend great appreciation to you all for the work that
- 8 you've done, for the manner in which you've done it.
- 9 We really do look upon you as partners and essential
- 10 partners for us to, you know, not just do our work in
- 11 the best way that we can but do our work in the most
- 12 informed way that we can and you all represent, you
- 13 know, the body of the TEGE community is such a vital
- 14 part of our ability to be able to do that.
- 15 So thank you so much.
- MS. LEW: Well, thank you so much for being
- 17 here.
- 18 (Applause.)
- 19 MR. HARDY: So thank you, Edward, and thank
- 20 you, Rob, for being here today.
- We are now at the last part of our program
- 22 today. I'll give the gentlemen an opportunity to exit

- 1 from the stage and we will have Closing Remarks from
- 2 our Chair Carol Lew and then our Vice Chair Martin
- 3 Armstrong and then I will give closing remarks.
- 4 MS. LEW: One minute. Make this really
- 5 quick.
- It's really been an honor and a pleasure.
- 7 You guys are such pros and NPL has been fantastic in
- 8 support. Stephanie, you really kicked in there
- 9 virtual and in person this year. We had both going on
- 10 simultaneously and transitioning a group back in
- 11 person was quite a feat this year, but I think it went
- 12 quite smoothly.
- So thanks, everyone, for your hard work and
- 14 for making my job really easy and much, much thanks to
- 15 my esteemed Vice Chair Martin Armstrong who I would
- 16 like to invite to come forward at this point.
- 17 (Applause.)
- 18 MR. ARMSTRONG: Well, Carol, I want to thank
- 19 you for your leadership and your patience and your
- 20 consistency this year and to our IRSAC Team and for
- 21 preparing for next year.
- I also want to thank, I know he's not here,

- 1 Acting Commissioner O'Donnell, MPR Director Mel Hardy,
- 2 our IRSAC Official John Lipold for trusting us to
- 3 mount our 2023 IRSAC Group of Subject Matter Expert
- 4 Professionals. So thank you very much for that.
- I also want to express my gratitude to Ted,
- 6 Robin, Denise, Kathleen, Carol, Kelly, Karol, Rob,
- 7 Katie, and Kevin. Thank you for (technical issue.)
- I also wanted to thank (technical issue) in
- 9 advance of next year to the groups. Thank you very
- 10 much (technical issue) for our subgroups. Tax
- 11 administration (technical issue) is invaluable, so I
- 12 appreciate that.
- I also want to say that the goals of 2022
- 14 and for 2023, I can't think of a better time to be
- 15 connected to the Service with our advisory council.
- 16 When I think about it, in 2021 with the pandemic and
- 17 we experienced firsthand how the IRS was able to pivot
- 18 and now accelerate our processes and also (technical
- 19 issue) electronically. So that was big.
- Now in 2023, (technical issue) \$80 billion
- 21 in multiyear funding (technical issue) these last
- 22 several years, right. (Technical issue.) The plans

- 1 for this \$80 billion was shared with the Secretary of
- 2 Treasury next March, I think February, whatever it is,
- 3 and I look forward to seeing what those plans look
- 4 like and I do look forward to seeing how our IRSAC
- 5 Team can help the Service improve upon that effort.
- 6 So thank you all and I look forward to
- 7 working with you guys next year and thank you for your
- 8 support. Thank you.
- 9 (Applause.)
- 10 MR. HARDY: Well, you know, for closing
- 11 remarks, I'd like to start with a little bit of a
- 12 slight history of us and to give some context and some
- impressions and thought of what I've experienced here
- 14 today in this room.
- So (technical issue) federal advisory groups
- 16 being cut (technical issue) and just the sheer volume
- 17 of input that everybody put into that (technical
- 18 issue) to make sure that the future IRSAC will be
- 19 strong, will be vibrant in extending (technical issue)
- 20 to IRS.
- 21 (Technical issue) during the pandemic and we
- 22 had to do things virtual for three years but we have

- 1 been strong and efficient (technical issue) and then
- 2 come together as a board and we have the IRSAC.
- 3 So I'm really proud of this year's IRSAC and
- 4 (technical issue) virtual to a person. I'd be remiss
- 5 if I didn't recognize (technical issue) who worked
- 6 tirelessly to make sure that (technical issue.) So,
- 7 thank you, our NPL team.
- 8 (Applause.)
- 9 MR. HARDY: And, finally, there's one
- 10 position on advisory groups (technical issue.) It
- 11 doesn't happen. (Technical issue) to make sure that
- 12 this IRSAC (technical issue) pulled people to our
- 13 membership board (technical issue.)
- So, Carol, I want to thank you so much for
- 15 being this year's chair. You have done an incredible
- 16 amount of work under difficult circumstances. Please.
- 17 (Applause.)
- 18 MS. LEW: Well, here I had a lot of help, so
- 19 thanks so much for that.
- MR. HARDY: And, Mark, of course, you were
- 21 the consummate right hand, so thank you so much.
- 22 (Applause.)

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MR. HARDY: So IRSAC 2023, your new Vice
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    Chair for IRSAC is Rebecca Thompson.
 3
               (Applause.)
              MR. HARDY: So personally I want to thank
 4
    each of you for what you've done over the year.
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 6
               (Technical issue.) So, ladies and
 7
    gentlemen, it has been an honor to be the IRS National
    Public Liaison, NPL, and this concludes the IRSAC
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9
    Public Meeting for 2022. Thank you for coming.
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               (Applause.)
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               (Whereupon, the meeting was adjourned.)
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