1	INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
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6	ELECTRONIC TAX ADMINISTRATION ADVISORY COUNCIL
7	(ETAAC)
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11	9:00 a.m.
12	Wednesday, June 29, 2022
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21	Internal Revenue Service
22	Office of Chief Counsel
23	1111 Constitution Avenue, NW
24	Washington, DC 20224

1	ETAAC MEMBERS PRESENT
2	Robert Annusazewski
3	Jared Ballew
4	Peter Barca
5	Vernon Barnett
6	Latryna Carlton
7	Mark Godfrey
8	Larry Gray
9	Mel Hardy
LO	Jihan Jude
L1	Courtney Kay-Decker, ETAAC Vice Chair
L2	John Kreger
L3	Carlos Lopez
L 4	Julie Magee
L5	Sherice McCarthy-Hill
L 6	John Paille
L7	Kimberly Pederzani
L8	Andrew Phillips
L 9	Terri Steenblock
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1 2 3 4 PROCEEDINGS 5 (9:00 a.m. EST) 6 (Welcome statements by the ETAAC Chairman, Ms. Courtney Kay-Decker, and the Director of the National Public Liaison Office, Mr. Mel Hardy, were 8 given and the transcript begins with the Remarks of 10 the Director, Mr. Mel Hardy.) 11 MR. HARDY: Good morning, everyone. We want 12 to be respectful of everyone's time, especially our 13 very, very special quests. This is the first time 14 that we've been able to do anything in person. 15 And so, as I mentioned yesterday, coming out 16 of this global pandemic has been tough. But being 17 here with all of you, it's just been wonderful. 18 And we're now back to some semblance of normalcy. 19 So welcome to the 2022 ETAAC public meeting, 20 and we have a lovely panel coming to the stage. 21 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: We have to make an 22 entrance now.

MR. HARDY: Oh, you have to make an entrance?

23

24

Okay. All right.

- 1 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Yes, yes. Thank you,
- 2 MR. Hardy. Good morning. My name is Courtney Kay-
- 3 Decker. I'm this year's chair of ETAAC, the
- 4 Electronic Tax Administration Advisory Committee,
- 5 and we're delighted this morning to present to you
- 6 our first live post-pandemic annual report after
- 7 the pandemic.
- 8 Our report looks a little different this year,
- 9 and I'll tell you a little bit more about that, and
- 10 the folks on our committee will tell you about
- 11 that, but first, and most importantly, Mel has an
- 12 important introduction to make.
- MR. HARDY: Okay.
- MALE SPEAKER: We all want to be Mel. When
- 15 she said, Mr. Hardy, I was looking for Mel's dad.
- 16 (Laughter.)
- MR. HARDY: So we're here today, obviously,
- 18 for this public meeting. But I do want to stress
- 19 the importance of one thing, and the Commissioner
- 20 will touch on this because he always does, the fact
- 21 that all of you have put in such valuable time,
- 22 energy, and talent to this report.
- 23 And the IRS, the Commissioner, NPL, the whole
- 24 agency, really, truly appreciate your efforts. So,

- 1 ladies and gentlemen, it is my distinct honor and
- 2 privilege to introduce to you the 49th Commissioner
- 3 of the Internal Revenue Service, the Honorable
- 4 Chuck Rettig.
- 5 (Applause.)
- 6 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: So, you know, I got to
- 7 say, we all love Mel, right, I mean just --
- 8 (Laugh.)
- 9 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: And following Mel -- you
- 10 know, I'm only half kidding. I just did the
- 11 superman act at my office, you know, getting the
- 12 suit on, and the guys come in and go, we've got to
- 13 go. I go, Mel Hardy is going to be there, you know
- 14 --
- 15 (Laughter.)
- 16 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: How do I look and
- 17 whatnot? You know, first and foremost, it's just a
- 18 huge thank you. It's been rough. And the fact
- 19 that people continue to volunteer to help us, sort
- 20 of -- even in a remote atmosphere, the planes,
- 21 trains, and automobiles concepts, the ability of --
- 22 you know, everybody's busy, you know, and you've
- 23 got plenty of other things to do and personal
- 24 things to do and all the rest of this, right. And

- 1 then you get back and you get back to help us.
- 2 And it's no secret, we are on our heels and
- 3 we're still on our heels, you know, with --
- 4 everything IRS does is highly visible. So the idea
- 5 that people give of their time -- people already
- 6 busy give of their time is impactful and means a
- 7 lot to every employee at the IRS, means a lot to
- 8 me, and obviously it means a lot to the country.
- 9 And so, you know, really, everybody says thank
- 10 you and it's kind of like a drive by. I don't want
- 11 that to be a drive by from us. I want you to know
- 12 that we do appreciate what you've done, where
- 13 you're helping us get things right. When we don't
- 14 get it right, calling it out and helping us in that
- 15 regard. You know, when you sit in an organization
- 16 like this, you tend to get a little isolated.
- 17 And certainly if you're the Commissioner, you
- 18 tend to get a little isolated. And so the outreach
- 19 with people, you know. I look up and I see Carlos
- 20 and it's been like, you know, the interactions have
- 21 been nonstop. And Larry, you know, same thing.
- 22 And the best of the best comes out in the most
- 23 difficult times and the most challenging times.
- 24 And COVID has been a challenge for everybody.

- 1 And I will say, I think you're all aware, so I
- 2 am in my last like couple of months as
- 3 Commissioner, it's a statutory term and you rotate
- 4 off. And a lot of people are like, you know, what
- 5 are you thinking? Not a whole lot, you know.
- 6 (Laughter.)
- 7 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Same thing I thought for
- 8 the last four years. 10 minutes at a time. 10
- 9 minutes at a time. You know, when's the next
- 10 inbound and what's the impact of that, that kind of
- 11 a thing. But I will say that looking back, the
- 12 pride factor has been the interactions with
- 13 certainly the IRS employees.
- I think you're all aware that I came for the
- 15 IRS employees and that was my highest priority, tax
- 16 professionals, tax practitioners, no matter what
- 17 the designation is, after the name. You know that
- 18 my designation was a lawyer, but I only introduced
- 19 myself as a tax guy my whole life, other than to my
- 20 mom because she thought the lawyer thing -- I'm the
- 21 only one of my family to go to college and so to my
- 22 mom it was, and I went to college because my mom
- 23 wanted a child to go to college, and I am number
- 24 three of three.

- 1 You do the math, you can figure out in a
- 2 hurry. And I wasn't in the college area. You
- 3 know, I'm in the Vietnam era. So everybody -- I
- 4 have a brother who's sixteen months older.
- 5 Everybody in our era went to war. And so when
- 6 you're going through junior high and high school
- 7 and you see your whole neighborhood go off, the
- 8 idea of, oh, I'm going to college, the ones who
- 9 were going to college were the ones who didn't want
- 10 to go in the military, right.
- 11 And I joke and say, if at 13 or 14, I said to
- 12 my dad, I'm -- they were thinking Canada. I
- 13 haven't been in the military at 13 or 14. That's
- 14 just how the math worked in our family. So the
- 15 idea of coming in, the ability to give back, and
- 16 whatever individually, whatever little piece we can
- 17 do is huge.
- 18 But collectively, I think that history will be
- 19 very polite to the Internal Revenue Service and to
- 20 everybody who's helped the Internal Revenue Service
- 21 during this period of time. If you look at the
- 22 volume of contacts -- everybody writes articles
- 23 about what contacts that didn't happen, right. A
- 24 couple of quick points, right. Three rounds of

- 1 economic impact payments issued, launched within
- 2 two weeks, within 48 hours, and within 24 hours.
- 3 EIP one, two, three. You include the first
- 4 two rounds, not filing season '22, but include the
- 5 first two filing seasons, it's \$1.5 trillion of
- 6 relief to real people during a pandemic, most of
- 7 whom have never been unemployed before, never lost
- 8 a business before, never, never, never, never --
- 9 never been in a food bank line. And not like the
- 10 EIPs got them out of the food bank line because
- 11 it's limited to \$1,200, \$600, \$1,400. But what it
- 12 did is it showed these people that this country
- 13 cared, right.
- 14 And so we all go -- I was, you know, an
- 15 accounting and economics major. We all go to the
- 16 numbers, and I do, too. You know, million -- \$1.5
- 17 trillion, etcetera, etcetera. But think about the
- 18 emotions, you know.
- 19 For the first time your life is unsettled and
- 20 all of a sudden you looked in your account, direct
- 21 deposit, boom, something's there. So a lot of
- 22 articles on the, what didn't happen, you know, I
- 23 call it the 2 percent. You know, that TIGTA on
- 24 round one issued a report in May of 2020 that the

- 1 IRS got the amounts accurate 98 percent of the
- 2 time.
- 3 Around three, accurate 99 percent of the time.
- 4 Spectacular. You guys are part of that, right. I
- 5 mean, we didn't do what we did in isolation. We
- 6 did it as part of a large group of people who care
- 7 about people. So really, you know, thank you for -
- 8 I think, you know, I was on your SAC, and, you
- 9 know, I've run into a lot of you in a lot of
- 10 different spaces and all that, and I get it.
- I get the difficulty of, gosh, I have to get
- 12 this done, and you also have the clients calling
- 13 and then we're not answering the phones. You know,
- 14 I understand the math to this whole thing. And
- 15 notwithstanding all the rest of the world, you guys
- 16 did it and you helped us. And I want you to know
- 17 that we really do appreciate that.
- 18 And then certainly, you know, Courtney and
- 19 Jared helping kind of steer the ship and reaching
- 20 in. And I think most of, you know, Courtney is not
- 21 shy about reaching --
- 22 (Laughter.)
- 23 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: -- about reaching in and
- 24 touching base. And, I say that affectionately. I

- 1 hope that came across right, you know. But you got
- 2 to be that way, right. Like, you know, from now on
- 3 -- if you weren't before, from now on, just reach
- 4 out. And if you're at any program, any arena,
- 5 anywhere, and as an IRS employee, no matter what
- 6 their capacity with the agency, if you have
- 7 something to say, tell them. It will get to the
- 8 right people in-house, right.
- 9 So my only real thing here is to thank you,
- 10 that from a participation and, you know, all the
- 11 stuff that you guys interact with, right, CERCA,
- 12 Security Summit, and all the rest of this. When
- 13 you kind of leverage it up and you say, what
- 14 happened? Remember that everything is a person.
- Everything we touch is a person. So every
- 16 phone call is a person, every document, every
- 17 paper, something, is a person, whether it's a
- 18 letter or whether it's a tax return or whatever,
- 19 right. And the emotions have been flying through
- 20 the pandemic, internally, as well as externally.
- 21 And I will say that I know you all gave, and I
- 22 want you to know that the people of the IRS gave,
- 23 you know, so much, so often, and I don't want that
- 24 lost in translation.

- 1 Inventory amounts doesn't translate into a lack of
- 2 desire or dedication. And the work arounds that
- 3 had to occur, with your help, right. Hey, have you
- 4 guys started trying this and trying that? People
- 5 tried.
- And so I think we took a very collectively, we
- 7 took a very risk averse agency and stepped into
- 8 this challenge big time. And I think that, like I
- 9 said, when you're in the middle of it, you know,
- 10 somebody who hasn't yet got their refund, it is
- 11 hard for them to accept things went well, all
- 12 right. We all get that, you know. But when you
- 13 look back over time and you see what was
- 14 accomplished and, you know, with, you know,
- 15 everybody says, but if you drop the line, it's kind
- 16 of sounds like it's more of an excuse.
- 17 Limited resources, right. It's no secret.
- 18 You know, we've got some people that are doing ten
- 19 different jobs. We should have 12 people doing
- 20 those 10 jobs as in the private sector. I know
- 21 about, you know, hiring issues and whatnot in the
- 22 private sector. Everybody's struggling in that
- 23 regard. But I think when you step back, and
- 24 history steps back, yes, it wasn't perfect, right,

- 1 but I think overall, and I'm going to close with
- 2 one thing that a lot of people haven't focused on
- 3 is our relationships with different community
- 4 groups.
- 5 We went into this with like about 3,000
- 6 community groups that we had relationships with.
- 7 We now have relationships with about 18,000
- 8 community groups. We have relationships with
- 9 13,000 public school districts. I actually, one of
- 10 my high points as Commissioner during the advanced
- 11 child tax credit, I got asked to do a zoom call
- 12 with L.A. Unified School District, right. It was
- 13 like 11:00 p.m. at night.
- 14 And the superintendent of schools introduced
- 15 me, and she introduced me as one of their most
- 16 important alumni. Well, going through school, L.A.
- 17 Unified is the second largest public school
- 18 district in the country, I knew a lot of
- 19 principals, school principals, but I was never on
- 20 student council just to let you know --
- 21 (Laughter.)
- 22 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: I had a tendency to talk
- 23 in the class and it's you know -- it got to the
- 24 point where there's just the hand motion. I know

- 1 what that meant, go to the principal's office. I
- 2 could leave my friends there. I knew the path,
- 3 right.
- But to have the superintendent of the second
- 5 largest school district in the country introduce me
- 6 as one of their most important alumni, I will tell
- 7 you, it was emotional for me and it was, you know,
- 8 a little piece of my getting back to my community,
- 9 talking about advanced child tax credits was really
- 10 significant. And she went through kind of my
- 11 background and the schools that I attended, and
- 12 it's like in D.C. time, I think it was about 10:30
- 13 p.m. or 11:00 p.m. at night.
- 14 And then, you know, I'm at home in the screen
- 15 and my wife's behind the screen. And I tell them,
- 16 my wife came into the country as a refugee from
- 17 Vietnam. She had to repeat 12th grade because you
- 18 don't get on a boat in that context with your
- 19 paperwork. And she went to Los Angeles High
- 20 School. And then after the superintendent
- 21 introduced me, she says, and Mrs. Rettig went to
- 22 Los Angeles High School.
- So, you know, I had my jeans on, but I had a
- 24 suit here, right, it's zoom at home and behind the

- 1 screen is my wife going, yes, yes.
- 2 (Laughter.)
- 3 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Yes, you know. We're
- 4 not people that we look for somebody to go, oh, and
- 5 they did this and now they live in Washington, D.C.
- 6 And you know, by a lot of people standards that I
- 7 hung out with, I could be working at 7/11 here and
- 8 they go, do you know Chuck lives in Washington,
- 9 D.C., like, whoa, right.
- 10 So, those kinds of things and the ability to
- 11 do these kinds of things and to help people. And
- 12 then we have relationships with 400 different
- 13 homeless shelters. We got checks out to
- 14 unsheltered homeless people through these, we call
- 15 it trusted partner relationships. And again, I'll
- 16 come back to, and you can say \$1,200, \$1,400, \$600,
- 17 whatever, the lifespan of that for a homeless
- 18 person is not going to be significant.
- 19 But understand, for an unsheltered homeless
- 20 person, what that connection did, the first time
- 21 for them, by definition, they reached out and touch
- 22 that door handle and that shelter, at which point
- 23 the counselor who's trained on how to deal with
- 24 this takes over, right. So I'm confident that

- 1 there are thousands of people who are better off as
- 2 a result of this, not necessarily economically,
- 3 because that's, you know, goes by, but are better
- 4 off because now they have to like counseling and
- 5 there have somebody who's kind of watching their
- 6 back, right.
- 7 And maybe they're still out on the streets
- 8 because that might be a choice thing, but they're
- 9 still in better shape today and it's that other
- 10 piece. So I tell the employees, you did that,
- 11 right. You got this person, where they reached
- 12 out, they touched the handle, and life is better.
- 13 The last thing, and I'm just going to say proudly,
- 14 I'm the 49th Commissioner.
- The fact that we all went into languages,
- 16 right -- can you make a difference? Can one or a
- 17 small group of people make a difference in one of
- 18 the largest organization that has touched more
- 19 Americans than any other organization on the
- 20 planet? Second week, third week, something like
- 21 that I think it was Terry, I raised with somebody,
- 22 how many -- I'm from L.A., right.
- 23 And by the way, the community, the best way I
- 24 can describe my community was, we used to brag to

- 1 my friends that my mom was born in the United
- 2 States. My dad was not. But that kind of tells
- 3 you, the community we grew up in and our friends
- 4 just go, no way, your mom's not born in -- I say,
- 5 yeah, my mom's born in the United States, right.
- And so a real eye to everybody is important.
- 7 I asked the question, how many languages do we
- 8 operate in? And they would say -- I was just with
- 9 Dave Alito and King Corbin, and they were replaying
- 10 this meeting and said they had a heads up that I
- 11 was going to go there, right. Well, you're from
- 12 Los Angeles.
- And so how many languages we do things in?
- 14 And Dave Leo says, you know, we had our stuff, we
- 15 had our statistics. And he says, I said four, and
- 16 this is -- I'm quoting David Alito. And he said,
- 17 you were -- you gave us a look, you were so
- 18 disgusted in us. And I go, I don't know that he
- 19 used disgusted.
- I had a bit of more harsh words like, you
- 21 touch everybody. And, you know, we're not a
- 22 country where we expect people to conform to us.
- 23 My grandparents, my German grandparents came in and
- 24 we answer the phone, it would be in German, and we

- 1 said, grandma, I think it's for you. We had no
- 2 clue.
- 3 And she'd answer that phone. She'd say, speak
- 4 English, speak English. That's that generation.
- 5 This generation, we respect the fact that they have
- 6 the language they're most comfortable. And, you
- 7 know, my in-laws don't speak English. And so we're
- 8 operating, you know, coming into 2020, 2019, in
- 9 four languages? And you want people to trust us?
- 10 And so we're -- the languages were an opening to
- 11 get us into the communities.
- We need to have people from the communities
- 13 bring the message that we want into those
- 14 communities. And that's just the way it works.
- 15 And, you know, my wife has come in here and she's
- 16 worked with Taxpayer First Act.
- 17 And I'll just say that it was one occasion
- 18 where she just said, she was the only person of
- 19 Asian culture heritage in the room and they asked
- 20 her, can she come in and we want to talk to her
- 21 about how we can interact more with different
- 22 ethnic communities and in her case Vietnamese. Her
- 23 parents live in Little Saigon and don't speak
- 24 English.

- I wasn't invited to the meeting, but I heard
- 2 the night before she had talked to her dad and she
- 3 had 15 pages, handwritten notes that she's going to
- 4 talk to the IRS employees. And she's like, honey,
- 5 do you want to hear what I'm going to say? No, I'm
- 6 good, you know. And then she starts giving me
- 7 tidbits and then I start looking at her notes. And
- 8 then I figured I better come in and protect the
- 9 IRS, right.
- 10 But something happened in that room that I
- 11 think is important. And it was important for me,
- 12 and I think it's important for us. 20 minutes, and
- 13 she only person of Asian cultural heritage in the
- 14 room, 20 minutes in the elbows came up on the table
- 15 right, and there were maybe eight or ten people,
- 16 elbows come up on the table and she says, we need
- 17 to pause. And I'm like, oh, man, you know, I'm
- 18 going to lose my job today. She's going to like
- 19 say something here.
- 20 And she says, you all know you can't go into
- 21 the Vietnamese community and be accepted, right.
- 22 You're not from there, and you will never be from
- 23 there. Message being, in their culture, you know,
- 24 you talk to people from Vietnamese culture here,

- 1 they, their parents, or their grandparents came
- 2 from a pretty horrific environment and their exit
- 3 strategy from Vietnam after Vietnam fell was not
- 4 user friendly.
- 5 So if you don't have immediate family members
- 6 who were executed, right, or who were put into a
- 7 prison camp, or who lived on a boat, you know, half
- 8 people -- she was a boat person. Half the people
- 9 left by boat didn't make it. If you don't have
- 10 that history, you're going to come in and talk my
- 11 language? You are not. It is not -- and so the
- 12 point being, be proud of who we are. Be proud of
- 13 the country that we live in. Respect and value the
- 14 different people for their backgrounds, right.
- 15 Don't speak English.
- We need to get into their language and show
- 17 them that we care about them for who they are, and
- 18 we respect them for who they are. That makes the
- 19 world better. So as I'm leaving the IRS shortly, I
- 20 hope and I want it to stay as an agency that's not
- 21 brick and mortar, it's not institutional, it's a
- 22 group of people coordinating with folks on the
- 23 outside, highly, and respecting everyone.
- We can make it better if you are one person,

- 1 one taxpayer, one tax professional at a time, and I
- 2 think we're headed in a good direction. When you
- 3 look and go, 49th Commissioner, and for the first
- 4 time ever, the Form 1040, which, you know, 168
- 5 million or something come through globally for us,
- 6 just on the 1041, first time in the history of this
- 7 country the form 1040 was in a language other than
- 8 English, and the 2020 1040 was in Spanish, 2021
- 9 1040 is in Spanish, right.
- I mean, I don't want to say where have we
- 11 been, but I will say where have we been, right.
- 12 How are people supposed to respect you -- what I've
- 13 said to the IRS in place, go to Portugal, file a
- 14 Portuguese tax return. You know, Portuguese is not
- 15 Spanish, right. Good luck to you. You earn money
- 16 in Portugal, you're required to file a return.
- 17 What they're left with, and this comes back to the
- 18 different ethnic communities, what they're left
- 19 with is finding a tax professional who's fluent in
- 20 both languages.
- These ethnic communities, you guys all now,
- 22 get preyed upon by people who come into their
- 23 community, oh, I can help you. And a lot of the
- 24 communities, you know, I use my wife as an example,

- 1 my wife sees somebody with a title and you'll see
- 2 her stand up, right, like the community. So, you
- 3 know, enrolled agent authorized by Internal Revenue
- 4 Service, they're going to like salute, you know,
- 5 and that's the world.
- But there are people in those capacities that
- 7 prey upon people who don't know the difference. So
- 8 us getting into those languages and with you guys
- 9 making an impact, I think we're set, what I call it
- 10 on rails, to head in a good direction to benefit
- 11 real people in a really good way. And the pandemic
- 12 has been horrific for all of us.
- 13 It's been a real struggle for all of us. But
- 14 it did open these doors and it did allow tax
- 15 administration to be looked at differently. It
- 16 allowed us to distribute a lot of benefits. And so
- 17 people don't look at us as just sort of the tax
- 18 collector or tax examiner or whatever.
- 19 And the employees, you know, my pride factor
- 20 of being on this journey with the employees will
- 21 last forever and similarly to being with all of
- 22 you. So, thank you. You know, you might not have
- 23 wanted the soapbox piece, but, you know, I'm almost
- 24 -- within a couple of months my term is expiring,

- 1 you know --
- 2 (Laughter.)
- 3 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Many of you've heard me
- 4 say, when I say what echoes in my head is, I'm
- 5 6.6 ft and I like to say 300 pounds. And every
- 6 time I say that I can hear my daughter saying, it's
- 7 kind of been throughout life, dad that's your goal,
- 8 it's not your weight --
- 9 (Laughter.)
- 10 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: But it's my story, that
- 11 300 pound thing. It has been a privilege to be
- 12 Commissioner. It's been a privilege to work with
- 13 you. As I, you know, leave the IRS, I think that
- 14 we should all be proud, and whoever the next
- 15 Commissioner is, we should all support
- 16 tremendously.
- 17 So whatever the person's background is,
- 18 whether they are or are not a tax person -- you
- 19 know, I was the first tax person since Peggy
- 20 Richardson in 1997. A little unique in that
- 21 respect. And the next person will be who the next
- 22 person is. This is a really great group of
- 23 employees. The relationships are solid.
- 24 We've expanded those relationships, being in

- 1 the communities. 13,000 public school districts,
- 2 so we have information we want to get out, poof,
- 3 right, it goes into those districts. I will say in
- 4 closing, the L.A. Unified District found out quite
- 5 quickly, their zoom, they can do 10,000 people, 4
- 6 languages. I was so excited when I got off the
- 7 call with them, the zoom with them.
- 8 Next morning I come in, I said to Jeff
- 9 Tribiano, Deputy Commissioner for Op Support, I
- 10 said, hey their zoom can handle 10,000 people in 4
- 11 languages. And tell -- you put the language in as
- 12 you go in. And, you know, we actually have to have
- 13 people turn off their cameras at certain points
- 14 because it's loading our system.
- So Jeff says, well, that's zoom.com, I think
- 16 -- that's, you know, owned by the Chinese. We're
- 17 not allowed to use that. So my next comment was,
- 18 so the Chinese have a better zoom than we do. He
- 19 goes, well, you know, let me look into this. And I
- 20 think that's kind of the hallmark of me as a
- 21 person, and I want it to be of you as a person.
- 22 Don't take an excuse or an answer at face value.
- 23 Keep going, keep testing it because we'll get
- 24 to a better place. And bottom line is, you know,

- 1 to each of you and you know we've got more going on
- 2 is this, is thank you. I appreciate being here. I
- 3 certainly personally myself and my family
- 4 appreciate, you know, your friendship and your
- 5 support to us. It has not been easy.
- 6 You know, we've had challenges, and the
- 7 challenges have challenges inside of those
- 8 challenges. But I will say throughout for myself,
- 9 my family, and my IRS family, we know that you guys
- 10 had our backs on the outside and we do appreciate
- 11 the exchange and interaction. So, thank you very
- 12 much.
- 13 (Applause.)
- 14 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Somewhere, I have
- 15 prepared notes. We'll send those out to you.
- 16 (Laughter.)
- 17 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: I'm so glad you don't
- 18 have prepared notes, because it's always so much
- 19 fun when you don't. Thank you, Mr. Commissioner.
- 20 We are very honored to have you here today to
- 21 listen to us share some highlights and some other
- 22 thoughts about our annual report. So on behalf of
- 23 our committee, we are delighted to unveil our 2022
- 24 Electronic Tax Administration Annual Report to

- 1 Congress.
- 2 That annual report should be live now on
- 3 irs.gov if you search ETAAC. And I'm told it may
- 4 be listed under the 2021 link at the moment and it
- 5 should be changed to 2022 pretty soon. Our report
- 6 this year looks a little different from what it has
- 7 in the past. We have about 32 pages, maybe only 30
- 8 pages of content if you look at the back pages left
- 9 intentionally blank, so, and then the front page
- 10 starts at 2.
- 11 So 30 pages of content as opposed to in prior
- 12 years, sometimes over 100 pages. So, you know, why
- 13 is that important? Our recommendations are also
- 14 down. Typically, those recommendations range from
- 15 10 to in the 20s.
- This year, we took a step back and said, you
- 17 know, in light of everything that's happening in
- 18 the world around us, let's look at tax
- 19 administration from, you know, a holistic sort of
- 20 30,000 foot approach, and figure out what it is
- 21 that would mean most to the taxpayer experience,
- 22 recognizing that many of the things that we're
- 23 looking at are a little bit in the weeds and
- 24 taxpayers may not realize at the end of the day

- 1 that the things we recommend will help them have a
- 2 better experience.
- 3 So, shorter report. Another thing that we're
- 4 I think quite pleased with in our report is that we
- 5 used some of the learnings of the pandemic and
- 6 experiences of, you know, many things that were
- 7 really successes of the IRS over the past few years
- 8 to better structure our recommendations to leverage
- 9 those things that the IRS is really good at.
- 10 You know, the Commissioner is proud of
- 11 everything that the IRS has accomplished, but also
- 12 recognizes, and we quote him in our report, that,
- 13 you know, one person having a bad experience is too
- 14 much. You know, they are people, and so we get,
- 15 you know, in this experience to reflect on the
- 16 things that could be better, but there are so many
- 17 things that are going well.
- 18 And we always hear about the bad stories, the
- 19 difficult experiences, but there is another side to
- 20 this story. And we'll spend some time talking
- 21 about those experiences as well, and those are
- 22 woven into our recommendations throughout the
- 23 report. So at this point, I'd like to turn the
- 24 meeting over to my co-chair, oh, my fabulous co-

- 1 chair, who I have to say publicly has been the best
- 2 co-chair ever on the best committee ever.
- 3 And I mean, we've had our virtual times --
- 4 yes, the bar is high. We've had virtual meetings
- 5 up until now. Most of us met each other for the
- 6 first time yesterday in person and realized we're
- 7 all three dimensional beings. So the team has
- 8 worked so hard and I'm so proud of the work that
- 9 we've done together.
- 10 And the together is also with all of the great
- 11 people of the IRS who make their time available to
- 12 us to help us understand issues and so forth. And
- 13 now I will turn it over to Jared to share a little
- 14 bit more about our committee.
- MR. BALLEW: Thank you, Courtney. And I
- 16 appreciate the co-chair comment. We all know it's
- 17 vice chair because Courtney leads the way, and this
- 18 year that is certainly true. And I've played the
- 19 supporting role and it's been an honor to do so
- 20 with this committee. Oh, thank you very much.
- 21 Commissioner, I want to thank you this morning
- 22 for your admonishment to this ETAAC that we
- 23 continue to push forward, and we continue to fight
- 24 and dig into look into the issues in tax

- 1 administration.
- I want to give a kudos out to the IRS this
- 3 morning. This year, as we've gone through our
- 4 report, we have had access, openness, candor from
- 5 your staff as we have dug into the issues and that
- 6 is something that, you know, I think the pandemic
- 7 has brought about where we've been able to have
- 8 access to employees where we may not have.
- 9 But more importantly, our employees were
- 10 willing to meet with us and willing to have those
- 11 conversations. So that starts from the top, from
- 12 administration down, and from that I think all of
- 13 us in the ETAAC would say thank you so much for
- 14 your leadership in that area.
- 15 It is my distinct honor this morning to be
- 16 able to introduce to you our committee for the
- 17 ETAAC this past year, 2021 to 2022. And the
- 18 members of our ETAAC bring many different
- 19 experiences across tax administration. The members
- 20 represent a diverse and talented and engaged group
- 21 of individuals who volunteer their personal time in
- 22 an effort to find ways to make electronic tax
- 23 administration across this nation better,
- 24 ultimately serving the American taxpayer.

- 1 To the committee, I say thank you for your
- 2 countless hours, that you've volunteered not only
- 3 this year, but through a pandemic. On behalf of
- 4 Courtney and myself, we want to thank you for your
- 5 service. The ETAAC is a shining example of a
- 6 successful committee that demonstrates how
- 7 successful tax administration requires
- 8 collaboration.
- 9 The committee is comprised of three main
- 10 demographics, both current and prior tax, State tax
- 11 administrators. We have software developers and
- 12 tax practitioners. This past year, our committee
- 13 comprised of 23 individuals, 4 coming from our
- 14 State delegates or State sector, 13 from industry,
- 15 and 6 practitioners.
- To learn more about each and every one of our
- 17 distinguished individuals, you can look in the back
- 18 of the ETAAC report this year to go through their
- 19 bios and demographics. With that, I would actually
- 20 like to turn it over now to Mark Godfrey, who will
- 21 be covering the mission and function of ETAAC.
- 22 Mark.
- MR. GODFREY: Good morning. My name is Mark
- 24 Godfrey. Across the nation, few organizations

- 1 serve more customers than the IRS. A nation that
- 2 cannot tax is no longer a nation, and this nation
- 3 deserves defending. Our committee is focused on
- 4 electronic tax administration.
- 5 We are not a council. We are not oversight.
- 6 We have no hammer. We have only our advice based
- 7 on our experience. We are one of only a handful of
- 8 IRS advisory committees. Uniquely, we report to
- 9 Congress.
- 10 It is our job to engage Congress to give the
- 11 nation the tax agency that it deserves, providing
- 12 accuracy, clarity, and turnaround time to our
- 13 customers. And now Sherice McCarthy Hill will
- 14 discuss the attributes of successful initiatives.
- 15 MS. HILL: Hello, everyone. I am Sherice
- 16 McCarthy Hill, and I am to start us off today. So
- 17 appropriate funding for our IRS initiatives are
- 18 generally more successful when these certain
- 19 attributes are present. ETAAC has identified four
- 20 key attributes of successful initiatives. One,
- 21 collaboration of stakeholders.
- 22 Two, modern technology. Three, prioritization
- 23 of projects. Four, balance of machines and people.
- 24 ETAAC believes that acceleration of improvement can

- 1 occur by leveraging the strengths of the Internal
- 2 Revenue Service. The first attribute will be
- 3 presented by Vernon Barnett.
- 4 MR. BARNETT: Good morning. My name is Vernon
- 5 Barnett, and I would like to start by thanking our
- 6 partners at the IRS. It's been a phenomenal year.
- 7 I was repeatedly struck by the openness and the
- 8 dedication that our IRS partners showed in giving
- 9 of their time and their expertise throughout this
- 10 process.
- 11 And as you review the report, you will notice
- 12 several of the recommendations have this common
- 13 theme of collaboration. When the IRS collaborates
- 14 with the State tax agencies and industry partners,
- 15 they can leverage the collective strengths,
- 16 knowledge, and work products.
- 17 The outcome of this collaboration is more
- 18 comprehensive and effective -- the outcome of this
- 19 collaboration provides more comprehensive and
- 20 effective results for the IRS, State agencies, the
- 21 industry partners, and, most importantly, the
- 22 taxpayers.
- 23 Tax law and administration is very challenging
- 24 and can be very confusing for our taxpayers. This

- 1 is evidenced by the fact that every year the State
- 2 agencies are inundated with calls from taxpayers
- 3 who are actually wanting to talk to the IRS and not
- 4 us and are very confused that we don't administer
- 5 Federal taxes.
- 6 External stakeholders who are the users and
- 7 often the champions of IRS improvement are engaged
- 8 in collaborative brainstorming and troubleshooting
- 9 early and often during any new initiative and its
- 10 rollout.
- 11 MEF, the Security Summit, and the Identity
- 12 Theft, Tax Refund, Fraud, Information Sharing and
- 13 Analysis Center are all initiatives that have been
- 14 tremendously successful due to the collaboration
- 15 among the stakeholders of these processes and
- 16 systems.
- We encourage the IRS to continue to
- 18 collaborate with stakeholders to rethink policies
- 19 and processes for electronic return intake, to
- 20 allow taxpayers to securely authenticate themselves
- 21 and electronically solve the most common e-filing
- 22 problems faced by taxpayers.
- 23 MEF and online accounts are promising vehicles
- 24 that can empower taxpayers to resolve problems in a

1 way that reduces the amount of back and forth paper

- 2 communication. ETAAC stands ready to provide
- 3 feedback and support on the reimagining of these
- 4 processes. And with that, I will yield to Kim
- 5 Pederzani.
- 6 MS. PEDERZANI: Good morning. My name is Kim
- 7 Pederzani. There has never been such a need for
- 8 Governmental turn on a dime innovation as there has
- 9 been during and following the facilitation of the
- 10 varying forms of relief stemming from the COVID-19
- 11 pandemic.
- 12 Such innovation must be far reaching to
- 13 unlimited backgrounds, while still cognizant of the
- 14 varying familiarities and capabilities of the
- 15 American populace. Technology is one such commonly
- 16 accepted language, using tools that are secure and
- 17 designed to handle changes such as tax law and
- 18 administration changes efficiently when they occur.
- 19
- The 1099 portal is one such example of a new
- 21 system that implements a common language, allowing
- 22 for easier system changes to be adapted near
- 23 universally as needed. Further, the IRS is focused
- 24 on prioritizing increased functionality over time

- 1 based on taxpayer needs demonstrates this
- 2 principle. And I will now turn it over to Jihan
- 3 Jude to discuss prioritization.
- 4 MS. JUDE: Good morning. I am Jihan Jude.
- 5 I'll be talking about prioritization. A true
- 6 strength of the IRS is making sure that the highest
- 7 volume workflows are successful. This means
- 8 prioritizing resources to ensure that forms with
- 9 high volumes can be e-filed. The largest category
- 10 of returns by volume are individual income tax
- 11 returns, forms 1040.
- 12 The IRS boasts an electronic filing rate of
- 13 over 90 percent for individual returns through the
- 14 modernized e-filing system, known as MEF for short.
- 15 And prioritizing the MEF system and all the systems
- 16 that support it are at the top of the list. This
- 17 is because e-filing continues to be the fastest way
- 18 for a taxpayer to file an accurate return and
- 19 quickly receive a refund. But there are challenges
- 20 that prevent taxpayers from electronically filing
- 21 their returns.
- In fact, among paper filed returns, at least
- 23 50 percent were prepared with commercial software.
- 24 But a portion of returns are rejected because of

- 1 errors, and resubmitting the returns electronically
- 2 is not possible for several reasons. For example,
- 3 a taxpayer may not have their prior year adjusted
- 4 gross income information to validate their identity
- 5 or say a taxpayer may be missing other documents
- 6 that they need to attach with the return.
- 7 Prioritizing the MEF system and electronic
- 8 filing means that there must be better
- 9 understanding of the error rate and reasons that
- 10 taxpayers choose to file on paper. Better
- 11 processes for uploading to the MEF the supporting
- 12 documents needed to resolve return issues, and a
- 13 process for securely authenticating returns.
- 14 This will increase opportunities for
- 15 electronic filing, and facilitate the filing of
- 16 more accurate returns, and reduce the IRS's per
- 17 return cost of filing. Now I will turn it over to
- 18 Jared Ballew.
- 19 MR. BALLEW: Thank you, Jihan. Like the
- 20 Commissioner, I think I need to subscribe to the
- 21 school of Mel Hardy. I don't know where the
- 22 application starts but count me in line for that
- 23 one. You know, the pandemic has touched and
- 24 changed just about every facet of the world that we

- 1 live in, that we work in.
- 2 And, you know, I think one positive thing that
- 3 I can -- that we can take away from the pandemic
- 4 is, you know, those -- I can make \$100 or \$1,000 a
- 5 week working from home and you can too folks
- 6 sending those emails, so thank you pandemic, you
- 7 have squashed at least one of the fraud schemes out
- 8 there, at least minimized it. But no, balancing
- 9 machine and people, right. It's a complex question
- 10 that you pose, whether you work at the Government
- 11 or you work in private industry, how do you balance
- 12 the two?
- 13 And ETAAC believes now more than ever that
- 14 there's a need to calibrate an appropriate machine
- 15 to human balance, which assigns simple, repeatable
- 16 tasks to machines, and allocates complex tasks
- 17 requiring judgment to humans. Between the two are
- 18 the processes that ensure that work is completed
- 19 both timely and accurately.
- 20 One of the more exciting accomplishments over
- 21 the past year has been the rapid development and
- 22 implementation of an automation that expedites
- 23 return error processing for certain electronically
- 24 filed returns. The Error Resolution System. Many

- 1 of you may be familiar with the term of errors or
- 2 ERS.
- 3 That inventory is comprised of tax returns
- 4 that contain errors that have been historically
- 5 required to be manually reviewed by the IRS. And
- 6 that manual review process has created substantial
- 7 delays in the processing and has impacted taxpayers
- 8 who desperately need the funds from their returns
- 9 that they filed.
- 10 For example, returns filed during the tax
- 11 season 2021 that required manual review often
- 12 resulted in tax refund delays of 90 to 120 days or
- 13 more. To put that into perspective, prior to the
- 14 pandemic, the IRS typically identified about 5
- 15 percent of the total returns filed that appeared to
- 16 have errors needing resolution and that would be
- 17 introduced into the system.
- During the 2021 filing season, the rate of
- 19 returns sent to ERS for resolution was
- 20 approximately 20 percent of total returns filed.
- 21 This is in part due to legislation that required
- 22 credits to be reconciled on the tax return and for
- 23 some taxpayers to file who normally were not
- 24 required to do so, creating a new experience for

- 1 those taxpayers.
- 2 The IRS, however, after that filing season of
- 3 2021 and their team came together and identify the
- 4 pain points and the issues and put together a
- 5 program that we know now today as FixERS. And
- 6 you'll notice that is in our report this year and I
- 7 recommend you to read that section.
- 8 They developed the FixERS automation tool. As
- 9 of April 2022, the FixERS tool has significantly
- 10 shortened the process and the resolution times
- 11 needed to process tax returns that have errors in
- 12 them. The tool resolved about two-thirds of the
- 13 returns coming through the ERS system, minimizing
- 14 human intervention for those returns and bringing
- 15 returns to the ERS manual queue back to the pre-
- 16 pandemic levels of around 5 percent.
- To give you an idea how fast the automated
- 18 tool would work, prior to the pandemic, an IRS
- 19 agent could process about 100 returns per employee
- 20 per day. With the new automation tool in place, it
- 21 translates to about 5,000 returns per employee
- 22 could be processed per day.
- 23 There resolved -- the returns are resolved
- 24 through the FixERS are now processed through the

- 1 ERS in a timely fashion, allowing the IRS to issue
- 2 refunds with their standard refund time of 21 days,
- 3 whereas the manual process in 2020 created a delay
- 4 for several months. The FixERS success shows that
- 5 the IRS understood and developed a balance of both
- 6 machine and people, and we applaud their efforts in
- 7 that area. With that, I want to turn it over to
- 8 Latryna Carlton to talk about the phones at the
- 9 IRS.
- 10 MS. CARLTON: Good morning. Good morning,
- 11 everyone. My name is Latryna Carlton. It's no
- 12 secret that our phone lines have been busy. The
- 13 IRS folks who answer the phones are typically often
- 14 the same people who open the mail and handle other
- 15 processing tasks as well.
- In a typical year, 55 percent of a customer
- 17 service representative time is spent on the phone,
- 18 and 45 percent of the staff time is spent on
- 19 processing, another pain point. While call volumes
- 20 have increased astronomically, the IRS has not been
- 21 able to hire enough staff to fill the need.
- Instead, they did their best to begin to fill
- 23 the gap by rolling out policies of multiple
- 24 technology tools that, when fully implemented, will

- 1 provide significant benefits to taxpayers. These
- 2 tools include things like chat bots, taxpayer
- 3 callback, and secure document upload capabilities.
- 4 We also note that the IRS has taken strides to
- 5 expand the availability of communication in
- 6 languages other than English over the past few
- 7 years.
- 8 In 2022, multilingual telephone service was
- 9 expanded to the Volunteer Income Tax Assistance,
- 10 VITA Programs. Since the report issued, IRS has
- 11 rolled out AI, artificial intelligence systems that
- 12 can help many taxpayers who want to be served
- 13 digitally to receive that service. Reserving human
- 14 service for those who prefer that path.
- The ETAAC appreciates Commissioner Rettig for
- 16 adding the multi-language program to reach all
- 17 taxpayers needing to be served. In 2020, our VITA
- 18 program began using a multilingual program called
- 19 the Ambassador Interpreter Program, which
- 20 translates 20 languages and 40 dialects.
- 21 It's used to effectively communicate with
- 22 English as a second language, ESOL, and non-English
- 23 speaking taxpayers, from the initial contact with
- 24 our VITA program, volunteers, from greeters,

- 1 intake, taxpayers, and reviewers. This allows ESOL
- 2 taxpayers to receive quality, culturally competent,
- 3 and efficient tax processing services.
- 4 Our use of the Ambassador Translation Program
- 5 eliminates the use of children or uninterested
- 6 adult persons accompanying the taxpayers, from
- 7 being the translators of pertinent information
- 8 during the intake interview and, or tax return
- 9 process. This all was done out of an identified
- 10 need to try to decrease wait times and creating a
- 11 seamless process for ESOL taxpayers.
- 12 VITA understands the desired outcome of a
- 13 complete and accurate tax return being prepared for
- 14 the taxpayer and the desire to return to our
- 15 program. And now I'll hand it over to Courtney
- 16 Kay-Decker.
- 17 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: All right. It's my turn
- 18 again. And now I actually get to introduce or
- 19 bring up the folks who are rolling off our
- 20 committee this year. And I have Julie Magee is one
- 21 of them. And who else do I have? John Kreger.
- 22 Larry Gray. And Latryna? No, not Latryna -- and
- 23 Commissioner here, do we have them? Thank you --
- 24 I'm not doing this right.

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1 MALE SPEAKER: There's a process.
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- 2 (Laughter.)
- 3 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: There's a process. And
- 4 I didn't realize I was in the middle of the process
- 5 so forgive me.
- 6 FEMALE SPEAKER: I'd actually done this
- 7 before.
- 8 (Laughter.)
- 9 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Apparently, I'm the only
- 10 one who hasn't.
- 11 (Technical problems.)
- 12 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Did you check the names?
- 13 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Yes, I did. I
- 14 understand that -- yeah.
- 15 MALE SPEAKER: Thank you, Commissioner. Thank
- 16 you.
- 17 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: So my next question is,
- 18 what committee is Larry getting on?
- 19 (Laughter.)
- 20 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: I know. I know.
- 21 (Laughter.)
- 22 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Lock the doors until we
- 23 know what committee Larry's getting on.
- 24 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Last but not least --

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1 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Thank you for the shout
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- 2 out. You know where my heart is and so that's --
- 3 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: We told her that she was
- 4 the lucky one who got to talk about --
- 5 (Technical problems.)
- 6 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: It's all I could do to
- 7 stay in my chair.
- 8 (Laughter.)
- 9 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: That's why --
- 10 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: All right. Now, before
- 11 we move into our specific recommendations, Mr.
- 12 Commissioner, are you getting the hook? Do you
- 13 have to go somewhere else, or do you get to stay
- 14 with us a little longer?
- 15 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Just don't look toward
- 16 the doorways.
- 17 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Okay, that's how you get
- 18 to stay -- I know that --
- 19 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: When they move in, it's
- 20 done.
- 21 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: The committee as a whole
- 22 --
- 23 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: You know I'm
- 24 Commissioner. I write my own rules.

1 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: I know you write your

- 2 own rules.
- 3 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Yeah, we have a few
- 4 minutes.
- 5 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Okay. If -- would you
- 6 mind taking a picture with all of us?
- 7 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: I actually have, also
- 8 have coins. I hope everybody else --
- 9 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Oh, my goodness.
- 10 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: This is a close call so,
- 11 you know, you hate to go there, but yeah.
- 12 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: I have one, so you don't
- 13 need to give me.
- 14 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: Yeah. Did you bring
- 15 yours because I might need it.
- 16 (Laughter.)
- 17 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: No, I'm not giving mine
- 18 back.
- 19 MALE SPEAKER: That is what you get --
- 20 (Technical problems.)
- 21 MR. BALLEW: And do we want to do a photo
- 22 upfront here?
- CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Yes, we'll do a photo
- 24 upfront.

- 1 MR. BALLEW: If you guys can come up. After
- 2 you get your coin here, we'll come upfront here to
- 3 get your photo.
- 4 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: So for those of you who
- 5 are on the phone, we're going to pause for a moment
- 6 for photos.
- 7 (Pause.)
- 8 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Are we ready to start
- 9 our -- ?
- 10 MALE SPEAKER: Badges back on.
- 11 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: So, so I'm leaving,
- 12 right?
- 13 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Okay.
- 14 MALE SPEAKER: Yeah.
- 15 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Well, you're welcome to
- 16 stay as long as you want.
- 17 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: So, a couple of points.
- 18 You know, the language thing, it's a respect thing
- 19 for people. And, you know, I'm not going to be
- 20 here right after November or thereabouts. No later
- 21 than November 12th, I'm no longer Commissioner of
- 22 the Internal Revenue Service. So hold the agency
- 23 accountable.
- People here want to do it, but people here are

1 like people in the private sector, a lot of things

- 2 on their plates and they juggle priorities. The
- 3 languages, the communities, it's just the right
- 4 thing to do and it also helps the agency.
- 5 So as we get into languages, that takes some
- 6 of the pressure off the phones, if the instructions
- 7 are in a language somebody actually is comfortable
- 8 with. And when you started out saying languages
- 9 people are fluent in, right. And that's the wrong
- 10 approach. I'm not fluent in English, you know --
- 11 (Laughter.)
- 12 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: And I struggle. So you
- 13 can only imagine, you'll know some languages, but
- 14 let alone the language, but then the tax aspects of
- 15 the language. So there's a lot that ties into
- 16 that. It's respect for the communities, respect --
- 17 and one point -- two points when you were speaking
- 18 about the phones, what came to mind, there's a Wall
- 19 Street Journal article today, American Airlines,
- 20 the wait time on their phones is three and a half
- 21 hours. Just saying. Yeah, like yeah it's now
- 22 framed in my office if you want to see it, like --
- 23 (Laughter.)
- 24 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: I think we got them, you

- 1 know, and it didn't say anything about callback,
- 2 and it didn't say anything about languages and
- 3 whatnot. And then the second thing is, when I
- 4 think of languages, and you know, the best
- 5 description I give is like from my grandmother's,
- 6 you know, speak English, right.
- 7 Like assimilate, you know, to today, no, we
- 8 need to be in the languages, we need to be in the
- 9 communities, and the rest of that. And I've taken
- 10 to saying we are the United States of America,
- 11 right.
- 12 So we're not Japan, Germany, France, Italy,
- 13 whatever. We are the United States of America.
- 14 There's a reason the name of the country starts
- 15 with the word united. And when I use the word
- 16 united, I look at our arms, you know, locked arms,
- 17 right. You take one of us on, you're taking us on,
- 18 right.
- 19 So when you look at the flag, there's a reason
- 20 there's 50 stars on that flag. There's a reason
- 21 it's the United States of America. And then
- 22 lastly, if you go outside of the country, you go to
- 23 Asia, you've got 3,000 to 5,000 years of culture.
- 24 You go to Europe, you got 3,000 to 5,000 years of

- 1 culture. We don't. It's known. We were founded
- 2 by smugglers and tax evaders --
- 3 (Laughter.)
- 4 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: They were kicked out of
- 5 another country. So there's something about when
- 6 somebody doesn't want you and you go somewhere and
- 7 you build something that when those 3,000 to 5,000
- 8 year cultures need help, whether it's financial,
- 9 whether it's technology, whether it's military,
- 10 they don't necessarily call each other, but they
- 11 call the kids.
- 12 They call the 200 or so year old country that
- 13 is much stronger than the people who don't have the
- 14 concept of united. They don't have the concept
- 15 that we do, to the extent we do, of respect
- 16 everybody, everybody together and arms locked. So
- 17 it works, keep it going. And through tax, we're
- 18 able to get out and get these messages out. And so
- 19 we can change the world.
- 20 We'll start with the United States, but we can
- 21 change the world. And just, you know, my ask of
- 22 you, this is not as Commissioner, but as Chuck, is,
- 23 you know, keep this going. And so if you rotated
- 24 off committees, stay involved, we can get better

- 1 and help the employees. Because I have asked and
- 2 in many cases told the employees to do more than I
- 3 ever would have on the outside.
- 4 We brought our people back to the submission
- 5 processing centers in June of 2020. Split shifts,
- 6 socially distanced before there was a vaccination.
- 7 It's hard to remember sometimes, right. Before
- 8 there was a vaccination, before we had masks for
- 9 the employees, before we had enough sanitizers for
- 10 the operations. And we told them, you've got to be
- 11 back. And I think it was Ogden, when we came to 50
- 12 percent and we opened, 70 percent of the people
- 13 showed up. And so they're trying. And you know,
- 14 as you're out speaking and whatnot, a thank you to
- 15 an IRS employee.
- I always have said, you know, being a military
- 17 family, a nod in an airport to somebody in uniform
- 18 goes a long ways. They don't expect it. And
- 19 they'll go back and say, you know, somebody like
- 20 gave me the hi sign, you know, like, wow, right.
- 21 Our employees don't expect it. They're not going
- 22 to ask for it. But a bit of appreciation. Yes,
- 23 it's been tough on everybody on the outside.
- It's been tough on them as well. And they're

- 1 not machines. You know, we have a lot of human
- 2 issues associated with the pressure that we've put
- 3 on them and look to what they did accomplish.
- 4 That's pretty important.
- 5 So, thank you. You know, for many of you,
- 6 this might be the last time that we interact. Who
- 7 knows where I'm headed. Well, right now they know
- 8 where I'm headed.
- 9 (Laughter.)
- 10 COMMISSIONER RETTIG: But it's been a
- 11 pleasure. And, you know, as you know, I'm --
- 12 forever privileged for the opportunity to stand
- 13 here to interact with you. And I don't use the
- 14 word Commissioner. My name is Chuck. So, thank
- 15 you all.
- 16 (Applause.)
- 17 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Jared is now going to
- 18 introduce our actual recommendations.
- 19 MR. BALLEW: Absolutely. Thank you, Courtney.
- 20 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Thank you.
- 21 MR. BALLEW: All right. Thank you,
- 22 Commissioner. Today, what we want to do is dove in
- 23 a little bit deeper into the recommendations. This
- 24 year, in studying of the issues, we broke into

- 1 three different working groups. The first working
- 2 group was the taxpayer and tax professional
- 3 experience working group.
- 4 The second was the information reporting and
- 5 withholding working group. And our security
- 6 working group. Each group worked on
- 7 recommendations that ultimately were approved by
- 8 the consensus of the full committee.
- 9 As stated earlier by Courtney, we had two
- 10 recommendations to Congress and three
- 11 recommendations to the IRS, which we would like to
- 12 get into now. I would like to turn it over to our
- 13 first recommendation on budget to Terri Steenblock.
- MS. STEENBLOCK: Thank you, Jared. And as
- 15 Jared mentioned, I'm Terri Steenblock. And I have
- 16 to say, it has been an absolute privilege to be a
- 17 member of this committee this year. The committee
- 18 is comprised of diverse and talented individuals
- 19 who are truly committed to excellence in tax
- 20 administration.
- 21 And our report presents recommendations that
- 22 holistically tackle issues through appropriate
- 23 funding and investments in human capital,
- 24 technology solutions, and process improvements.

- 1 And I think it's safe to say that we all know that
- 2 the IRS is responsible for one of the most pivotal
- 3 roles in Government. It's a role that helps fund
- 4 the foundational Government services for the
- 5 American people.
- And as such, it's imperative that they help
- 7 the American taxpayer understand and meet their tax
- 8 responsibilities through efforts that promote
- 9 voluntary tax compliance. This year's ETAAC report
- 10 provides a portfolio of balanced investments and
- 11 process improvements, and we believe investing now
- 12 in the future of the IRS is an important key to
- 13 their long term sustainability and success.
- 14 In particular, ETAAC recommends that Congress
- 15 provide the IRS with flexible, sustainable,
- 16 predictable, and multi-year funding. For example,
- 17 ETAAC urges Congress to make IRS appropriations for
- 18 the 2023 Fiscal Year prior to October 1st of 2022.
- 19 This will allow staff to be appropriately trained
- 20 for things like the Congressionally mandated 1099
- 21 portal rollout to ensure the successful rollout of
- 22 changes and other new initiatives coming online for
- 23 the upcoming filing season.
- In addition, the key components of our 2021

- 1 recommendations have been slightly updated and
- 2 remain a priority. Those recommendations include
- 3 restructuring the IRS's funding to eliminate
- 4 appropriation categories. It includes providing
- 5 predictability by fully funding the IRS's budget
- 6 request each year prior to the start of the
- 7 applicable Fiscal Year.
- 8 We are recommending developing and
- 9 implementing a pilot benefits based funding tool
- 10 that allows the IRS to retain a portion of defined
- 11 amounts it collects for technology or staff related
- 12 projects.
- 13 Establishing multi-year funding for the IRS
- 14 Technology Modernization Plan, which will allow the
- 15 IRS to contract for technology services in a more
- 16 cost effective manner and will lead to timely and
- 17 successful technology implementations.
- 18 And lastly, ensuring that applicable budgetary
- 19 limitations do not negatively impact IRS funding.
- 20 I'd like to thank you for your time today and I
- 21 will now turn it over to Peter Barca.
- MR. BARCA: Thank you, Terri. I'm Peter
- 23 Barca. And those of us that have been State tax
- 24 Commissioners feel the partnership between the IRS

- 1 and States are absolutely vital. And that's why we
- 2 appreciate more inclusion of States in the ETAAC.
- 3 As a former member of Congress, I appreciate
- 4 how agencies that Congress funds will be able to
- 5 effectively spend the resources. The ETAAC, and
- 6 one of our more important recommendations, is that
- 7 Congress, both budgetary -- and provide legislative
- 8 support that allows the IRS to leverage its
- 9 excesses and deliver the level of services that
- 10 taxpayers expect and deserve.
- Now, what is that expectation? The
- 12 expectation of taxpayers is that every one of their
- 13 calls will be answered. And in talking with fellow
- 14 State tax Commissioners, we all agree that State
- 15 policymakers have agreed and decided that every
- 16 call that goes to the States is, in fact, answered.
- In Wisconsin, in fact, our whole time is only
- 18 1 minute and 45 seconds. Now, I know that almost
- 19 every member of Congress answers and responds to
- 20 each of their constituents but calls to the IRS are
- 21 equally important. Tax law can be intimidating and
- 22 complicated, and Americans need and deserve to have
- 23 the kind of critical assistance that the IRS can
- 24 provide when it's fully funded.

- 1 Now, the IRS has creatively used AI and chat
- 2 bots, and that's a terrific addition to IRS
- 3 services. However, that is no substitute to be
- 4 able to talk to a live customer service
- 5 representative on tax law. We need members of
- 6 Congress to earmark funding for customer service so
- 7 that people and Americans can have their calls to
- 8 be answered.
- 9 We at the ETAAC believe that the formula for
- 10 success also includes these four major items.
- 11 Collaboration with stakeholders to ensure system
- 12 design need meets user needs. Modern, iterative,
- 13 flexible design in process and technology.
- 14 Prioritization of projects to optimize the benefit
- 15 of tax administration as a whole.
- And balance machines and people to ensure that
- 17 repetitive tasks are assigned to machines so that
- 18 people are available to answer taxpayer calls.
- 19 With that having been said, let me turn over the
- 20 program to our esteemed colleague, Andy Phillips.
- MR. PHILLIPS: Hello everyone, my name is Andy
- 22 Phillips. As Peter and Terri spoke to our
- 23 Congressional recommendations, we are now going to
- 24 switch focus and I'm going to lead a brief

- 1 discussion on our first recommendation to the IRS,
- 2 which aptly relates to electronic filing. Before I
- 3 do that, I just have to acknowledge that over the
- 4 last couple of years, a little over, I've gotten so
- 5 comfortable with any presentation that's just been
- 6 in my house behind a screen with shorts on.
- 7 (Laughter.)
- 8 MR. PHILLIPS: It's been so much more
- 9 comfortable. And you know, getting up here, it's
- 10 like, man, you forget this feeling. It's
- 11 intimidating, but it feels good. It feels really
- 12 good to be here. And I'm so happy we got to do
- 13 this in person. And thank you to the IRS and for
- 14 Jared and Courtney and making it happen.
- So diving in, to just start by properly giving
- 16 credit where it's due, one of the most successful
- 17 platforms the IRS has ever developed is the
- 18 electronic filing system, aptly called Modernized
- 19 E-File, as Jihan spoke to, or MEF. I like to call
- 20 it MEF, but people usually tell me that's wrong.
- 21 (Laughter.)
- MR. PHILLIPS: I may refer to it as MEF here
- 23 and now you know what I'm talking about. You know,
- 24 the flexible design of this system allows the IRS

- 1 to continue to iterate this program, which is so
- 2 crucial as the IRS is tasked every year with being
- 3 as nimble as possible to continue to roll out
- 4 enhancements to the taxpayer experience, especially
- 5 when it comes to electronic tax administration.
- And so just a bit of more specific and further
- 7 praise to start off. First, I want to call it a
- 8 couple items that are great recent enhancements
- 9 here. Jared spoke to the FixERS program this year,
- 10 and I just want to briefly touch on that one
- 11 because it deserves it. I think Commissioner
- 12 Rettig spoke to the benefit that the, you know, the
- 13 stimulus payments had for taxpayers. And a lot of
- 14 that could also be said for the advance payment of
- 15 the child tax credit that happened this year.
- Much needed funds to taxpayers at a crucial
- 17 time. Us in tax administration, we also know that
- 18 it is hard for taxpayers to reconcile advanced tax
- 19 credits. And so this tool that expedited the
- 20 process for taxpayers who made mistakes in
- 21 reconciling the advance payment of the child tax
- 22 credit or the third round of stimulus payments was
- 23 crucial.
- The difference we saw this year in turnaround

- 1 time, the impact to taxpayers was fantastic, and
- 2 it's something that the IRS should be really proud
- 3 of. The next thing I want to talk about is a
- 4 common theme. One of the seminal provisions of the
- 5 Affordable Care Act was the premium tax credit.
- 6 Prior to tax season '22, one of the most
- 7 common reasons tax returns fell into special
- 8 processing with the IRS was that taxpayers made --
- 9 received an advance payment of the premium tax
- 10 credit during the year to their insurance provider
- 11 to help cover the cost of their insurance premiums.
- 12 But they did not include the necessary form on
- 13 their tax return to reconcile that payment.
- 14 So this year, the IRS made a change. They
- 15 implemented a business rule for taxpayers who did
- 16 not properly or at all reconcile that advance
- 17 payment and include the form to reject that return.
- 18 But the story does not stop there.
- 19 What they did was they then gave a reject code
- 20 that told the taxpayer or their tax professional
- 21 what the problem was and gave the taxpayer the
- 22 opportunity to either go to their State health
- 23 insurance exchange and get a hold of their 1095A
- 24 and properly complete their tax return, or attach a

- 1 PDF statement to say, here's why I didn't do it and
- 2 I think I'm right. So what this did is, it's prior
- 3 to this taxpayers experienced delays because they
- 4 want the manual processing.
- 5 They may have gotten a notice. They may have
- 6 seen a reduced refund. Now we pull all that up to
- 7 before they submit and they have an opportunity to
- 8 correct it or explain further why it's -- you know,
- 9 why it's -- they shouldn't have to include that
- 10 form on their tax return, pulls all of that up, and
- 11 it does it in a way that preserves the taxpayer's
- 12 ability to electronically file and reduces or
- 13 eliminates some of that paper volume to the IRS.
- 14 And so while the current electronic filing
- 15 system is certainly something to be proud of, we
- 16 all know that opportunities do still exist to
- 17 improve return processing and help alleviate
- 18 backlogs related to paper. So to that end, our
- 19 first recommendation to the IRS is as follows
- 20 slightly paraphrased.
- 21 The IRS should collaborate with States and tax
- 22 software providers to implement enhancements to the
- 23 MEF system that remove impediments to e-filing
- 24 while preserving appropriate safeguards. And so

- 1 this recommendation should not come as a surprise
- 2 to the IRS. We've had a number of discussions
- 3 about this over the last year, and I'm not going to
- 4 go too deep on a couple of other recommendations or
- 5 more specific recommendations, but I do want to
- 6 call a couple out.
- 7 First, the ETAAC recommends that the IRS
- 8 investigate creating a pathway to electronically
- 9 accept returns in situations where taxpayers
- 10 attempted to e-file, but their return was rejected
- 11 by the IRS. In doing this, we recommend the IRS
- 12 focus on the most common reject forms that have the
- 13 highest volume. So the impact of finding
- 14 opportunities to enhance e-filing are the most
- 15 impactful to taxpayers and the IRS and their
- 16 processing. Also briefly want to talk about
- 17 amended tax returns.
- 18 Starting in the summer of 2020, the IRS began
- 19 to accept, offer the ability to accept amended tax
- 20 returns electronically. They've expanded the type
- 21 of amendments that could be electronically filed
- 22 over the last couple of years and it's something to
- 23 be proud of. It has made a very cumbersome task
- 24 for taxpayers, much more efficient.

- 1 However, the back end of amendment processing
- 2 is still pretty manual, and so there remains an
- 3 opportunity to enhance the back end processing of
- 4 amended tax returns, so tax -- the millions of
- 5 taxpayers that do end up amending each year are
- 6 able to more efficiently or more quickly get their
- 7 refund processed.
- And so the last piece I'll touch on is, the
- 9 ETAAC also recommends that the IRS prioritize
- 10 expanding e-file to ensure that all high volume
- 11 forms can be filed electronically. Now, a couple
- 12 of my colleagues in a few minutes will speak to
- 13 opportunities for payroll forms. So I'll leave that
- 14 for them and stop there.
- But I just want to say thank you to you,
- 16 everyone here on the phone for your time and
- 17 attention today. And I really want to thank the
- 18 IRS for the partnership, collaboration, and time
- 19 they've given us over the past year.
- 20 Special shout out to everyone in the room.
- 21 And then for those of us in our subgroup, our good
- 22 friends from the Wage and Investment Group down at
- 23 Atlanta who spent a lot of time with us, and we
- 24 certainly appreciate it. And it really improved

- 1 our report. So I'm going to hand it off to my good
- 2 friend, Larry Gray to talk about online accounts.
- 3 Thank you.
- 4 MR. GRAY: Thank you. No, I have -- great
- 5 job. That's hard to follow so you all got to ramp
- 6 it up.
- 7 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Is that all we're
- 8 getting from you?
- 9 (Laughter.)
- 10 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: I know you can't say
- 11 that words.
- MR. GRAY: No, actually, what I'd like to do
- 13 is kind of switch up. We've heard about the FixERS
- 14 and ERS and all that goes on behind the scenes. So
- 15 I'm a practitioner in a rural community, and what I
- 16 like to do is give you a success story that
- 17 happened during the pandemic that impacted directly
- 18 the taxpayer and the tax professional.
- 19 See, I'd like to look at a couple of online
- 20 tools that's been added, and that is the taxpayer
- 21 account and the tax pro account. And I want to
- 22 show you how it made a difference in the last
- 23 filing season and the current filing season, how it
- 24 helped to have less returns have to go through ERS,

1 because remember success, e-filing is a return that

- 2 is accurate.
- 3 And this is a benefit that I was so impressed
- 4 with that last July, a little history, last July
- 5 they stood up the advanced child tax credit on,
- 6 behind SADI, the security platform. And in doing
- 7 that, that was live interaction without having to
- 8 be on the phone, you know, you could go direct to
- 9 it.
- 10 So in doing that, last fall on the road when I
- 11 was doing teaching programs, I taught about it.
- 12 And during filing season, I had several
- 13 practitioners call and say, hey, thank you, this
- 14 was a great benefit. So here's what happened.
- I set up a computer in the front of my office
- 16 and we trained on staff on how to help a taxpayer
- 17 go online, our clients, because it wasn't just
- 18 getting through the season, but it was also this
- 19 benefit goes beyond. So what we would do, we got
- 20 to the point it took about 7 to 8 minutes to
- 21 authenticate a taxpayer on the taxpayer account
- 22 online.
- 23 But in my world, I've got to talk to the
- 24 taxpayer and say, why is this a benefit? You know,

- 1 they really don't want to talk to the IRS. Well,
- 2 when I started explaining advanced child tax
- 3 credit, you can opt -- you know, you can opt out of
- 4 it. When you go to file the tax return, you can
- 5 get a report instead of a letter in the mail.
- 6 You could then get your EIP payments, you can
- 7 get your estimates, you can get transcripts, wow.
- 8 And again, this is available to you once you're
- 9 authenticated real time. So the other thing I also
- 10 did, I even did YouTube. Like see, this is a
- 11 recommendation, but my recommendation as a part of
- 12 it is not this is history. I'm telling you how we
- 13 got here. But what we have to look at, you and I,
- 14 IRS stakeholders.
- The online account is a success story and what
- 16 it did, it again allowed more returns to be
- 17 accurately filed, timely filed, refunds more
- 18 timely. And it's a partnership that works. The
- 19 tax pro account was set up in November, and I think
- 20 they're what I would like to look at is the fact
- 21 that the future is they're going to keep putting
- 22 more and more apps up there on the taxpayer
- 23 account.
- There's going to be more applications on the

- 1 tax pro account here. Hopefully in the next year
- 2 they'll start on the business accounts. But this
- 3 is today, the future. It's real success during a
- 4 pandemic. My hat's off to the IRS for doing this.
- 5 I've been on this group for three years.
- It's been very good to work with them. But I
- 7 think what we're going to see again, in summary,
- 8 we're going to see more accurate returns, fewer
- 9 rejects, a better success story. We're going to be
- 10 able to see less phone calls, less interactions,
- 11 and the summary of it, it's the future of
- 12 interacting on a bank account.
- 13 So I can't say enough, it impacted my office,
- 14 it impacted my taxpayers. And lastly, I'm in
- 15 business, bottom line. So thank you all. Carlos,
- 16 my friend. You want to --
- 17 MR. LOPEZ: Mel -- boy, following Larry Gray,
- 18 huh? Thanks. Well, hello, I'm Carlos Lopez. I'm
- 19 a tax practitioner and a member of ETAAC's taxpayer
- 20 experience working group. Taxpayers who file error
- 21 free electronic returns have the best experience
- 22 with the IRS.
- 23 For those taxpayers, the IRS lives up to its
- 24 goal of providing applicable refunds within 21

- 1 days. It's important to remember that these folks
- 2 make up the largest proportion of taxpayers and
- 3 include tens of millions of taxpayers. Year after
- 4 year, the IRS delivers a successful tax season for
- 5 those.
- 6 But our committee spends its time thinking
- 7 about the rest of the taxpayers. Those whose
- 8 returns have errors, are filed on paper, or both.
- 9 The IRS's Taxpayer Experience Office has dedicated
- 10 itself to meet taxpayers where they are. To ETAAC,
- 11 this means ensuring that taxpayers have sufficient
- 12 choices to accomplish return filing and other
- 13 interactions with the IRS.
- 14 The thrust of our third recommendation is
- 15 focus on identifying opportunities to remove
- 16 barriers for those taxpayers who, but for issues
- 17 like Andy raised and Larry, are willing and able to
- 18 file electronically, either directly or with the
- 19 help of a practitioner.
- 20 As our name implies, ETAAC is a proponent of
- 21 increased electronic tax filing. For too many, the
- 22 taxpayer's journey doesn't end when a return is
- 23 transmitted. And remember, about half of the
- 24 nation's taxpayers choose a practitioner to prepare

- 1 their taxes.
- When a taxpayer hires a practitioner to file a
- 3 tax return, the taxpayer has a choice at that time.
- 4 Do I allow my practitioner to talk to the IRS
- 5 during processing? The majority of taxpayers who
- 6 hire a professional expect communication about
- 7 their return to be available, both directly from
- 8 the service provider and the IRS.
- 9 The taxpayer checks a box on the 1040 and adds
- 10 the name of the third party designee. The
- 11 authority lasts for one year or until the return is
- 12 processed after the original filing date. The
- 13 check the box process is an easy, cost effective
- 14 way for a taxpayer to electronically identify a
- 15 short term representative for a particular tax
- 16 return.
- 17 Expanding this process to minimize the need to
- 18 file a power of attorney in addition to checking
- 19 the box, can provide significant benefits. We see
- 20 potential for this or a similar process to
- 21 streamline communications, which means reducing
- 22 paper correspondence and reducing phone calls.
- 23 Reduce taxpayer anxiety.
- 24 Taxpayers view their tax practitioner as their

- 1 qualified representative before the IRS. Increased
- 2 taxpayer voluntary compliance. Practitioners can
- 3 help their customers get into compliance more
- 4 quickly and better meet a taxpayer's express
- 5 preferences. And this means improving the overall
- 6 taxpayer experience.
- 7 Someday soon, we could improve taxpayer
- 8 experience for their third party designee to log on
- 9 to their tax pro account and be able to help
- 10 clients who consent without even picking up the
- 11 phone or mailing in form 2848, power of attorney.
- 12 How many times does a client called your office to
- 13 tell you they received a letter from the IRS? Oh,
- 14 and by the way, did you get your copy?
- 15 What if we could get a record of estimated
- 16 payments when your clients come in or their
- 17 transcripts? While we don't have a specific
- 18 recommendation at this time, we hope to continue
- 19 the conversation with the IRS on this topic of
- 20 third party designee.
- 21 ETAAC appreciate that the IRS brings
- 22 practitioners to the table through ETAAC and many
- 23 other channels. Why? If a practitioner is facing
- 24 a challenge, it's almost certain that do it

- 1 yourself. Taxpayers are facing similar challenges.
- 2 Thank you. Now I turn it over to our next speaker,
- 3 Julie Magee.
- 4 MS. STEENBLOCK: Good morning, everyone. My
- 5 name is Julie Magee, and I worked with the Security
- 6 subcommittee, and on behalf of the entire Security
- 7 subcommittee, I'd like to present our
- 8 recommendation number four.
- 9 Our recommendation is we would like the IRS to
- 10 promote the use of the IP PIN through a national
- 11 yearlong campaign, leveraging stakeholders to
- 12 include the tax and financial services industries
- 13 to highlight the benefits of the program, including
- 14 the overall reduction in identity theft and manual
- 15 reviews and quicker issuance of refunds.
- As a reminder, an IP PIN is a six digit number
- 17 assigned to eligible taxpayers to help prevent
- 18 their tax identification number from being used to
- 19 file fraudulent income tax returns. In the
- 20 beginning, it was assigned to confirmed victims of
- 21 identity theft. But over the years, ETAAC has
- 22 recommended that the IRS expand and add features to
- 23 the IP PIN, and we continue to support those
- 24 recommendations.

- 1 In January of 2021, the IP PIN was expanded
- 2 nationally to all taxpayers who can properly verify
- 3 their identity, which is more than three years
- 4 earlier than the deadline given in the Taxpayer
- 5 First Act. For taxpayers who opt into the program,
- 6 a new IP PIN or cyber key is issued to the taxpayer
- 7 each tax year.
- 8 There's currently no way to opt out of the
- 9 program once enrolled. The IRS began significant
- 10 promotion of the IP PIN through its National Tax
- 11 Security Awareness Week programing in the fall of
- 12 2021.
- But even with IRS efforts, as of December
- 14 2021, just 6.1 million taxpayers were participating
- in the program, which accounts for only about 3.8
- 16 percent of all returns received in the year.
- 17 For the filing season in 2022, though, in the
- 18 first four months, more than 320,000 taxpayers have
- 19 newly enrolled into the IP PIN program through one
- 20 of the three processes, go online at irs.gov
- 21 website or submit a form 15227, which is an
- 22 application for an IP PIN, or go in-person to one
- 23 of the local IRS Taxpayer Service Centers. The IRS
- 24 allows taxpayers to opt in to receive an IP PIN

- 1 after going through the secure access digital ID or
- 2 SADI, as we are nicknamed it, verification process.
- 3 But the IRS should also allow the IP PIN to
- 4 recover -- to allow the taxpayer to have an IP PIN
- 5 to recover the IP PIN after verifying their
- 6 identity through SADI should they have lost their
- 7 IP PIN. The IP PIN is definitely the most
- 8 effective way for a taxpayer to take control and to
- 9 protect their information from being used to file a
- 10 fraudulent return.
- 11 Every opportunity should be taken to ensure
- 12 the public is aware of this program, including
- 13 correspondence from the IRS, SSA, other Government
- 14 agencies, tax practitioners, software providers,
- 15 and financial services industry.
- 16 Congressional support in getting the word out
- 17 would be great as well, but the communication
- 18 strategy should always highlight the ways the IP
- 19 PIN benefits the taxpayer and tax administration.
- 20 I mentioned SADI earlier. Online verification and
- 21 authentication are increasingly challenging as
- 22 taxpayers transition more of their secure
- 23 information online.
- Last year, we commended the IRS for the

- 1 development and rollout of SADI, and we now know
- 2 that it has greatly surpassed the usability of its
- 3 predecessor. Security, by necessity, creates
- 4 friction for the user. We all know that. Finding
- 5 the right balance between security protocols and
- 6 user friendly interfaces is a challenge. We
- 7 encourage the IRS to continue its work in this area
- 8 and applaud its ability to quickly change course to
- 9 make facial recognition an option, rather than a
- 10 required path, for authentication to address
- 11 taxpayer and Congressional concerns.
- 12 And we have seen amazing strides made by the
- 13 IRS in allowing taxpayers greater access to
- 14 critical information necessary for filing accurate
- 15 tax returns. Congress passed pandemic related
- 16 legislation for economic impact payments and then
- 17 the Advanced Child Tax Credit, and the IRS knew
- 18 that launching easier access to online accounts and
- 19 tax professional accounts would go a long way to
- 20 providing instant and simple access for taxpayers'
- 21 questions.
- They launched the Get My Stimulus Payment
- 23 Account and then the Child Tax Credit Update
- 24 portal, all in the past two years, which provided

- 1 key and necessary information for filing an
- 2 accurate tax return. We commend the IRS for
- 3 anticipating that many taxpayers would have
- 4 challenges with the EIPs and advanced child tax
- 5 credits, and for providing extremely timely and
- 6 helpful information and functionality within the
- 7 online account.
- 8 And finally, I would be remiss if I did not
- 9 recognize the ongoing work being done by the
- 10 Security Summit and the Information Sharing and
- 11 Analysis Center, or ISAC, as we call it. The
- 12 Security Summit was formed in 2015 and ISAC in
- 13 2017, and each remains committed to fighting
- 14 against fraudulent refund theft activity.
- With input and expertise from many and various
- 16 representatives of the IRS, State Departments of
- 17 Revenue, and industry partners each year, the two
- 18 groups through various committees update, modify,
- 19 coordinate, and, or adjust standards and processes
- 20 that serve to protect more taxpayers from identity
- 21 theft situations.
- They do this work quietly and with no fanfare,
- 23 but it has turned out to be a model of public,
- 24 private partnerships. The accomplishments of the

- 1 two are numerous and have significantly lowered the
- 2 number of identity theft victims. From the time of
- 3 the Security Summit's creation in 2015 until 2019,
- 4 the number of taxpayers reporting their identity
- 5 theft victims fell 80 percent, and this was the
- 6 fourth consecutive year that the numbers fell.
- 7 But as the criminal elements continue to
- 8 evolve, the ISAC and Security Summit must evolve as
- 9 well. Our cyber and identity theft defenses must
- 10 remain vigilant, and taxpayers deserve tools of
- 11 their own that help them to protect their identity.
- 12 Thank you. And now John Kreger will provide
- 13 comments regarding payroll information reporting.
- MR. KREGER: Thanks, Julie, and thanks
- 15 committee. Today I'm going to talk a little bit
- 16 about representing the information reporting and
- 17 withholding subgroup from ETAAC, primarily around
- 18 recommendation five, which is the IRS should work
- 19 collaboratively with States and software providers
- 20 to develop a long term roadmap for payroll and
- 21 information return modernization, leveraging its
- 22 experience with modernized e-file to provide
- 23 capabilities that allow a seamless experience for
- 24 all stakeholders using these systems.

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1 As we've talked about earlier in the session
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- 2 today, as we mentioned in the report, you know,
- 3 we're really, the ETAAC is really looking forward
- 4 to the launch of the new 1099 portal coming this
- 5 fall. The IRS has, as so far the updates we've
- 6 received, is that we're expecting this really to be
- 7 a success story from the IRS, from a technology
- 8 modernization perspective. And this, we believe,
- 9 really shows what the IRS is capable of doing when
- 10 they receive a properly funded mandate.
- 11 This is very important. This is really
- 12 groundbreaking work. We're very excited as well to
- 13 hear that the IRS is building this new system out
- 14 of modern, cloud based technology platform,
- 15 allowing it to expand and scale to meet the needs
- 16 of information filers and the broader industry, and
- 17 also replacing potentially eight existing systems
- 18 over the years ahead. And we've heard a lot about
- 19 what the future of that roadmap might look like and
- 20 how the IRS hopes to replace a lot of legacy
- 21 technology in the future.
- Just to highlight how important this really
- 23 is, I want to talk briefly about some of the issues
- 24 that were experienced by information return filers

- 1 in tax year '21. On behalf of an organization that
- 2 files or that its software is used to file hundreds
- 3 of millions of returns -- many of those are coming
- 4 from small and medium sized business filers, so
- 5 those filers that are filing primarily the form
- 6 1099-NEC, those filers really do end up in their
- 7 very busy Januarys, pushing right up against that
- 8 January 31st filing deadline.
- 9 And the issues that we're seeing this past
- 10 year with the IRS fire system being unresponsive
- 11 and struggling to keep up with the -- struggling to
- 12 keep up with the demand on those filing days,
- 13 really do undermine the confidence in the filing
- 14 community on being able to deliver those
- 15 information to terms timely.
- 16 So moving towards being able to replace that
- 17 system with a very scalable, high performance
- 18 system that meets the needs of the broader
- 19 reporting base is very important. The States and
- 20 industry are also very eager to partner and
- 21 collaborate with the IRS on the future of what the
- 22 road map for this platform will look like.
- We've also, you know, looked at the combined
- 24 Federal State filing program as it exists today,

- 1 and it's really not meeting the needs of those key
- 2 stakeholders, the States and industry. Many of the
- 3 States have, you know, direct filing programs that
- 4 are in place because they're not able to get the
- 5 information through the CFSF that they need.
- 6 They experience delays in getting that
- 7 information. It comes in too late for it to be
- 8 useful in evaluating information returns coming in
- 9 at the State level. So we are hopeful to see that
- 10 this new platform over time will allow streamlining
- 11 the process of getting those information returns
- 12 for both filers and for the states.
- 13 A modern API like this can also give filers
- 14 greater visibility into the status of their
- 15 information returns and how things are processing
- 16 on the IRS side, which we think is very important.
- 17 Finally, I just want to call out that a large
- 18 project, multi-year project like this really does
- 19 require multi-year planning and multiyear funding.
- 20 We hope that the IRS can include re-
- 21 envisioning the electronic filing across all of the
- 22 form types that are currently identified as being
- 23 in the future scope of this platform. State level
- 24 data sharing and participation, we believe, is key

- 1 not only to reducing the burden on industry, but
- 2 also reducing the incidence of State level identity
- 3 theft, tax refund fraud. I always struggle to say
- 4 that out loud.
- 5 And we believe that with the IRS building out
- 6 a long term roadmap and having that roadmap in
- 7 hand, that we would be able to advise Congress to
- 8 provide multiyear funding for this critical
- 9 initiative that will have such a great impact to
- 10 States and the filing community. Thank you. I
- 11 will pass it off to John Paille to kind of follow
- 12 up on the information reporting withholding.
- MR. PAILLE: Good morning. I do want you to
- 14 know that I have my IP PIN. And it was very
- 15 painless and very easy to do. I just hope I don't
- 16 lose it.
- 17 (Laughter.)
- 18 MR. PAILLE: And if you look at the agenda, I
- 19 want you to realize that I am the dessert.
- 20 (Laughter.)
- 21 MR. PAILLE: So paper returns are IRS
- 22 kryptonite. For example, 94 series, 7200s, oh, fax
- 23 it in, and wait and wait and wait.
- 24 Amendments all have high numbers of paper filings.

- 1 The 94 series are the lowest adoption of electronic
- 2 returns, is there, is not a mandate, and no benefit
- 3 really for businesses to electronically file. The
- 4 goal is to come up with an easy way for businesses
- 5 to electronic file these information returns
- 6 ultimately to install an electronic mandate.
- 7 Benefits will be to the IRS, that they can
- 8 automatically process these returns quickly, and
- 9 businesses can get immediate proof of filing and
- 10 accuracy. And accuracy is important. You file a
- 11 paper return, you don't know if it adds up, right.
- 12 And then it just sits. Collaboration, IRS and
- 13 businesses, will get to the next level.
- 14 Lastly, I wanted to mention 1099-K filings
- 15 this year. It's coming. I've actually received
- 16 some myself. I'm not even sure why. There's going
- 17 to be millions of them which will bring further
- 18 pressure on the fire system, as we all knew at the
- 19 end of January of last year.
- 20 So we want to keep an eye on that. But
- 21 there's going to be many of them. Now, I'd like to
- 22 hand this over to Courtney Kay Decker.
- 23 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: All right. Thank you
- 24 very much to my committee. I loved listening to

- 1 all of your presentations, even though I knew what
- 2 you were going to say. So those are our five
- 3 recommendations.
- 4 The one thing that you'll see at the end of
- 5 the report, we talk a little bit about some of our
- 6 real time communications that we've had with the
- 7 TRS.
- 8 And we have five examples of places where
- 9 we've had the privilege of having conversations
- 10 with the experts at the IRS and have had those
- 11 conversations that the Commissioner mentioned, the
- 12 have you thought of conversations or that we see it
- 13 this way, what do you think?
- 14 And the privilege of having those
- 15 conversations, you know, is that sometimes, you
- 16 know, it triggers a light bulb, and something
- 17 starts to move forward, even if it isn't in the
- 18 direction of what we were thinking.
- 19 And we just love to see that back and forth
- 20 conversation when all of us in the room are really
- 21 interested in helping this tax administration thing
- 22 move forward better. So thank you all for coming
- 23 to listen to -- yes, John?
- MR. PAILLE: I was going to say, before we --

- 1 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: I'm about to turn it
- 2 over to Mel.
- 3 MR. PAILLE: No, no, no --
- 4 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: Well, Mel is going --
- 5 Mel, are you going to turn it over to -- we have
- 6 Rob here. So, on behalf of the committee, we thank
- 7 you for listening to us. And now Mr. Ski, because
- 8 I can't see it, but that's okay, right? I can call
- 9 you Mr. Ski?
- 10 MR. SKI: Yes.
- 11 CHAIRMAN KAY-DECKER: If you have any response
- 12 or comments that you would like to make, we'd love
- 13 to hear them.
- MR. SKI: Just really briefly. My name is
- 15 Robert Annusazewski. I go by Ski. I'm here on
- 16 behalf of an Wage and Investment. And first before
- 17 I get into my comments, I just want to let everyone
- 18 know this annual report printed is probably the
- 19 first IRS publication I have touched in my hands in
- 20 two years now since --
- 21 (Laughter.)
- MR. SKI: And I am equally grateful to hear
- 23 that the report is available on irs.gov so there's
- 24 no recommendation on how to get it on there. So I

- 1 just want to thank you all for doing all the
- 2 collaboration with us. I mean, the partnership is
- 3 very valuable to Wage and Investment. Some of you
- 4 probably have talked to me or to my staff while
- 5 working on this.
- 6 And, you know, the IRS would not be in the
- 7 position it is without the collaboration with our
- 8 industry partners. So we'll look through this
- 9 report on behalf of Wage and, you know, formally
- 10 send in our response through NPL and continue to,
- 11 you know, strengthen that partnership and
- 12 relationship, so thank you very much for putting
- 13 together this annual report.
- MR. HARDY: Well, that was fun.
- 15 (Laughter.)
- 16 MR. HARDY: Well, before I make my closing
- 17 remarks, I want to say one thing. Couple of years
- 18 ago, whenever I was a territory manager in spec, I
- 19 had the honor and privilege of going overseas to
- 20 teach military VITA at several of the military
- 21 bases.
- The first one was in Germany. There all week
- 23 by myself teaching the JAG officers, Judge Advocate
- 24 General, those are the attorneys, and it was very

- 1 challenging but an extremely rewarding experience.
- 2 At the end of that experience, being from a
- 3 family that has a lot of members in the military,
- 4 the armed forces, it was an extreme honor to have
- 5 the commander of the base, the Judge Advocate
- 6 General, present me with a coin.
- 7 I'd never had that honor and it was a great
- 8 honor. And it was one that continued at each base
- 9 that I taught at that year. So I think all of you
- 10 heard the Commissioner had to run and he was very,
- 11 very adamant to give everybody a coin.
- 12 So his secretary came up. He wanted to make
- 13 sure that someone got their coin. So it's my great
- 14 honor right now to bestow upon Jared, his coin.
- 15 (Laughter.)
- MR. BALLEW: Is this the part where I kneel?
- 17 MR. HARDY: No, no, no --
- 18 (Laughter.)
- 19 MR. BALLEW: Thank you, Mel.
- MR. HARDY: Thank you. Well, ladies and
- 21 gentlemen, thank you so much for all of your hard
- 22 work, your dedication, being here physically. And
- 23 with that, as the Director of National Public
- 24 Liaison, the 2022 ETAAC annual report has come to