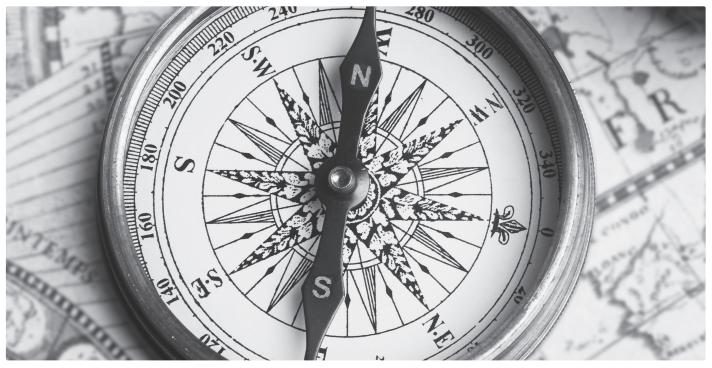


# 1040 (and 1040-SR)

# **INSTRUCTIONS**

Including the instructions for Schedules 1 through 3



# 2023 Changes

See What's New in these instructions.

#### **Future Developments**

See IRS.gov and IRS.gov/Forms, and for the latest information about developments related to Forms 1040 and 1040-SR and their instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to IRS.gov/Form1040.



freefile) Free File is the fast, safe, and free way to prepare and e-file your taxes. See IRS.gov/FreeFile.

Pay Online. It's fast, simple, and secure. Go to IRS.gov/Payments.

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service www.irs.gov

Dec 27, 2023 Cat. No. 24811V



Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

# **Table of Contents**

Contents	Page	Contents	Page
What's New	<u>6</u>	Sign Your Return	<u>63</u>
Filing Requirements	<u>8</u>	Assemble Your Return	<u>64</u>
Do You Have To File?	<u>8</u>	2023 Tax Table	<u>65</u>
When and Where Should You File?	· <u>8</u>	General Information	<u>78</u>
Line Instructions for Forms 1040 and 1040-SR	<u>12</u>	Refund Information	<u>84</u>
Name and Address	<u>12</u>	Instructions for Schedule 1	<u>85</u>
Social Security Number (SSN) Filing Status		Instructions for Schedule 2	<u>97</u>
Dependents, Qualifying Child for Child Tax Credit, and Credit for		Instructions for Schedule 3	<u>102</u>
Other Dependents		Tax Topics	<u>105</u>
Income	<u>23</u>	Disclosure, Privacy Act, and Paperv Reduction Act Notice	
Tax and Credits	$\dots$ $\overline{\underline{31}}$	Major Categories of Federal Income Outlays for Fiscal Year 2022	
Refund		Index	<u>111</u>

# Form 1040 and 1040-SR IRS Helpful Hints

For 2023, you will use Form 1040 or, if you were born before January 2, 1959, you have the option to use Form 1040-SR.

You may only need to file Form 1040 or 1040-SR and none of the numbered schedules, Schedules 1 through 3. However, if your return is more complicated (for example, you claim certain deductions or credits or owe additional taxes), you will need to complete one or more of the numbered schedules. Below is a general guide to which schedule(s) you will need to file based on your circumstances. See the instructions for the schedules for more information.

If you e-file your return, the software you use will generally determine which schedules you need.

IF YOU	THEN USE
Have additional income, such as business or farm income or loss, unemployment compensation, or prize or award money.	Schedule 1, Part I
Have any adjustments to income, such as student loan interest, self-employment tax, or educator expenses.	Schedule 1, Part II
Owe alternative minimum tax (AMT) or need to make an excess advance premium tax credit repayment.	Schedule 2, Part I
Owe other taxes, such as self-employment tax, household employment taxes, additional tax on IRAs or other qualified retirement plans and tax-favored accounts.	Schedule 2, Part II
Can claim a nonrefundable credit (other than the child tax credit or the credit for other dependents), such as the foreign tax credit, education credits, or general business credit.	Schedule 3, Part I
Can claim a refundable credit (other than the earned income credit, American opportunity credit, or additional child tax credit), such as the net premium tax credit.  Have other payments, such as an amount paid with a request for an extension to file or excess social security tax withheld.	Schedule 3, Part II

#### The Taxpayer Advocate Service Is Here To Help You

#### What is the Taxpayer Advocate Service?

The Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) is an *independent* organization within the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that helps taxpayers and protects taxpayer rights. TAS strives to ensure that every taxpayer is treated fairly and that you know and understand your rights under the *Taxpayer Bill of Rights*.

#### What can TAS do for you?

TAS can help you if your tax problem is causing a financial difficulty, you've tried and been unable to resolve your issue with the IRS, or you believe an IRS system, process, or procedure just isn't working as it should. And the service is free. If you qualify for TAS assistance, you will be assigned to one advocate who will work with you throughout the process and will do everything possible to resolve your issue. TAS can help you if:

- Your problem is causing a financial difficulty for you, your family, or your business.
- You face (or your business is facing) an immediate threat of adverse action.
- You've tried to contact the IRS but no one has responded, or the IRS hasn't responded by the date promised.

#### How can you reach TAS?

TAS has offices in *every state*, the *District of Columbia*, and *Puerto Rico*. To find your advocate's number:

- Go to <u>TaxpayerAdvocate.IRS.gov/contact-us</u>;
- Download Publication 1546, Taxpayer Advocate Service Is Your Voice at the IRS. If you do not have Internet access, you can call the IRS toll free at 800-TAX-FORM (800-829-3676) and ask for a copy of Publication 1546;
  - Check your local directory; or
  - Call TAS toll free at 877-777-4778.

#### How can you learn about your taxpayer rights?

The Taxpayer Bill of Rights describes 10 basic rights that all taxpayers have when dealing with the IRS. The TAS website <u>TaxpayerAdvocate.IRS.gov</u> can help you understand what these rights mean to you and how they apply. These are **your** rights. Know them. Use them.

#### How else does TAS help taxpayers?

TAS works to resolve large-scale problems that affect many taxpayers. If you know of one of these broad issues, please report it to TAS at <u>IRS.gov/SAMS</u>. Be sure not to include any personal taxpayer information.

#### Low Income Taxpayer Clinics Help Taxpayers

Low Income Taxpayer Clinics (LITCs) are independent from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and the Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS). LITCs represent individuals whose income is below a certain level and who need to resolve tax problems with the IRS. LITCs can represent taxpayers in audits, appeals, and tax collection disputes before the IRS and in court. In addition, LITCs can provide information about taxpayer rights and responsibilities in different languages for individuals who speak English as a second language. Services are offered for free or a small fee. For more information or to find an LITC near you, see the LITC page at <u>TaxpayerAdvocate.IRS.gov/LITCMap</u> or IRS <u>Publication 4134</u>, <u>Low Income Taxpayer Clinic List</u>. This publication is available online at <u>IRS.gov/Forms-Pubs</u> or by calling the IRS toll free at 800-TAX-FORM (800-829-3676).

#### Suggestions for Improving the IRS

#### **Taxpayer Advocacy Panel**

Taxpayers have an opportunity to provide direct feedback to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) through the Taxpayer Advocacy Panel (TAP). The TAP is a Federal Advisory Committee comprised of an independent panel of citizen volunteers who listen to taxpayers, identify taxpayers' systemic issues, and make suggestions for improving IRS customer service. Contact TAP at *ImproveIRS.org*.

# Affordable Care Act—What You Need To Know

# Requirement To Reconcile Advance Payments of the Premium Tax Credit

The premium tax credit helps pay premiums for health insurance purchased from the Marketplace. Eligible individuals may have advance payments of the premium tax credit made on their behalf directly to the insurance company.

If you or a family member enrolled in health insurance through the Marketplace and advance payments of the premium tax credit were made to your insurance company to reduce your monthly premium payment, you must attach **Form 8962** to your return to **reconcile** (compare) the advance payments with your premium tax credit for the year.

The Marketplace is required to send **Form 1095-A** by **January 31**, **2024**, listing the advance payments and other information you need to complete **Form 8962**.

- 1. You will need Form 1095-A from the Marketplace.
- 2. Complete Form 8962 to claim the credit and to reconcile your advance credit payments.
- 3. Include Form 8962 with your Form 1040, Form 1040-SR, or Form 1040-NR. (Don't include Form 1095-A.)

# **Health Coverage Reporting**

If you or someone in your family was an employee in 2023, the employer may be required to send you **Form 1095-C**. **Part II** of **Form 1095-C** shows whether your employer offered you health insurance coverage and, if so, information about the offer. You should receive **Form 1095-C** by early **March 2024**. This information may be relevant if you purchased health insurance coverage for 2023 through the Health Insurance Marketplace and wish to claim the premium tax credit on **Schedule 3**, **line 9**. However, you don't need to wait to receive this form to file your return. You may rely on other information received from your employer. If you don't wish to claim the premium tax credit for 2023, you don't need the information in **Part II** of **Form 1095-C**. For more information on who is eligible for the premium tax credit, see the Instructions for Form 8962.

**Reminder: Health care coverage.** If you need health care coverage, go to www.HealthCare.gov to learn about health insurance options for you and your family, how to buy health insurance, and how you might qualify to get financial assistance to buy health insurance.

# What's New

For information about any additional changes to the 2023 tax law or any other developments affecting Form 1040 or 1040-SR or the instructions, go to <u>IRS.gov/Form1040</u>.

**Due date of return.** File Form 1040 or 1040-SR by April 15, 2024. If you live in Maine or Massachusetts, you have until April 17, 2024, because of the Patriots' Day and Emancipation Day holidays.

**Standard deduction amount increased.** For 2023, the standard deduction amount has been increased for all filers. The amounts are:

- Single or Married filing separately—\$13,850.
- Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse—\$27,700.
  - Head of household—\$20,800.

Additional child tax credit amount increased. The maximum additional child tax credit amount has increased to \$1,600 for each qualifying child.

New clean vehicle credit. The credit for new qualified plug-in electric drive motor vehicles has changed. This credit is now known as the clean vehicle credit. The maximum amount of the credit and some of the requirements to claim the credit have changed. The credit is still reported on Form 8936 and Schedule 3, line 6f. For more information, see Form 8936.

Previously owned clean vehicle credit. This credit is available for previously owned clean vehicles acquired and placed in service after 2022. For more information, see Form 8936.

**New lines on Schedule 3.** This year Schedule 3 has new lines.

• Line 5 has been separated into lines 5a and 5b so that the residential clean energy credit and the energy efficient home improvement credit reported on Form 5695 each have their own line.

• New line 6m was added to report the credit for previously owned clean vehicles from Form 8936.

• Line 13c will be used to report the elective payment election amount from Form 3800.

Credits for qualified sick and family leave wages. The credits for qualified sick and family leave wages paid in 2023 for leave taken before April 1, 2021, and for leave taken after March 31, 2021, and before October 1, 2021, are now reported on Schedule 3, line 13z. See Schedule H (Form 1040) for more information.

**Alternative motor vehicle credit.** The alternative motor vehicle credit has expired.

Self-employed health insurance deduction. If you can take the self-employed health insurance deduction on Schedule 1, line 17, and you can't use the Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction Worksheet in these instructions, you will now use Form 7206, instead of Pub. 535, to figure your deduction.

Qualified charitable distribution one-time election. Beginning in 2023, you can elect to make a one-time distribution up to \$50,000 from an individual retirement account to charities through a charitable remainder annuity trust, a charitable remainder unitrust, or a charitable gift annuity each of which is funded only by qualified charitable distributions. See Pub. 590-B for more information.

**Increase in required minimum distribution age.** If you reach age 72 in 2023, the required beginning date for your first required minimum distribution

is April 1, 2025. See Pub. 590-B for more information.

Insurance premiums for retired public safety officers. Eligible retired public safety officers can exclude from income up to \$3,000 of distributions from their eligible retirement plan that is paid directly to them and is used to pay for health insurance premiums. For more information, see *Insurance Premiums for Retired Public Safety Officers*, later.

Exception to the 10% additional tax for early distributions. The exception to the 10% additional tax for early distributions include the following.

- Distributions from a retirement plan in connection with federally declared disasters.
- Distributions from a retirement plan made to someone who is terminally ill.
- Distributions to certain firefighters who meet the age or years of service requirement.

See Form 5329 and Pub. 590-B for more information.

Direct File. The IRS is taking steps to implement a Direct File pilot during the 2024 filing season. This pilot will give eligible taxpayers an option to prepare and electronically file their 2023 federal tax returns directly with the IRS for free. The Direct File pilot will be offered to eligible taxpayers in participating states who have relatively simple tax returns reporting only certain types of income and claiming limited credits and deductions. See <u>IRS.gov/DirectFile</u> for pilot information and updates.

# Free Software Options for Doing Your Taxes

#### Why have millions of Americans used Free File?

- Security—Free File uses the latest encryption technology to safeguard your information.
- Flexible Payments—File early; pay by April 15, 2024 (for most people).
- Greater Accuracy—Fewer errors mean faster processing.
- Quick Receipt—Get an acknowledgment that your return was received and accepted.
- Go Green—Reduce the amount of paper used.
- *It's Free*—through *IRS.gov/FreeFile*.
- Faster Refunds—Join the eight in 10 taxpayers who get their refunds faster by using direct deposit and e-file.



If your adjusted gross income was \$79,000 or less in 2023, you can use free tax software to prepare and e-file your tax return. Earned more? Use Free File Fillable Forms.

Free File. This public-private partnership, between the IRS and tax software providers, makes approximately a dozen brand-name commercial software products and e-file available for free. Seventy percent of the nation's taxpayers are eligible.

Just visit IRS.gov/FreeFile for details. Free File combines all the benefits of e-file and easy-to-use software at no cost. Guided questions will help ensure you get all the tax credits and deductions you are due. It's fast, safe, and free.

You can review each software provider's criteria for free usage or use an online tool to find which free software products match your situation. Some software providers offer state tax return preparation for free.

Free File Fillable Forms. The IRS offers electronic versions of IRS paper forms that can also be e-filed for free. Free File Fillable Forms is best for people experienced in preparing their own tax returns. There are no income limitations. Free File Fillable Forms does basic math calculations. It supports only federal tax forms.

# Free Tax Help Available Nationwide

Volunteers are available in communities nationwide providing free tax assistance to low-to-moderate income (generally under \$64,000 in adjusted gross income) and elderly taxpayers (age 60 and older). At selected sites, taxpayers can input and electronically file their own tax return with the assistance of an IRS-certified volunteer.

See How To Get Tax Help near the end of these instructions for additional information or visit IRS.gov/VITA for a VITA/TCE site near you!

IRS.gov is the gateway to all electronic services offered by the IRS, as well as the spot to download forms at IRS.gov/Forms.

# Make your tax payments online—it's easy.

You can make payments online, by phone, or from a mobile device. Paying online is safe and secure; it puts you in control of paying your tax bill and gives you peace of mind. You determine the payment date, and you will receive an immediate confirmation from the IRS. Go to IRS.gov/Payments to see all your online payment options.

# **Filing** Requirements

These rules apply to all U.S. citizens, regardless of where they live, and resident ali-



Have you tried IRS e-file? It's the fastest way to get your refund and it's free if you are eligible. Visit IRS.gov for details.

# Do You Have To File?

Use Chart A, B, or C to see if you must file a return. U.S. citizens who lived in or had income from a U.S. territory should see Pub. 570. Residents of Puerto Rico can use <u>Tax Topic 901</u> to see if they must file.



Even if you do not otherwise have to file a return, you should file one to get a refund of any

federal income tax withheld. You should also file if you are eligible for any of the following credits.

- Earned income credit.
- Additional child tax credit.
- American opportunity credit.
- Credit for federal tax on fuels.
- Premium tax credit.
- Credits for sick and family leave.

See Pub. 501 for details. Also see Pub. 501 if you do not have to file but received a Form 1099-B (or substitute statement).

Requirement to reconcile advance payments of the premium tax credit. If you, your spouse with whom you are filing a joint return, or a dependent was enrolled in coverage through the Marketplace for 2023 and advance payments of the premium tax credit were made for this coverage, you must file a 2023 return and attach Form 8962. You (or whoever enrolled you) should have received Form 1095-A from the Marketplace with information about your coverage and any advance payments.

You must attach Form 8962 even if someone else enrolled you, your spouse, or your dependent. If you are a dependent who is claimed on someone else's 2023 return, you do not have to attach Form 8962.

Exception for certain children under age 19 or full-time students. If certain conditions apply, you can elect to include on your return the income of a child who was under age 19 at the end

of 2023 or was a full-time student under age 24 at the end of 2023. To do so, use Form 8814. If you make this election, your child doesn't have to file a return. For details, use Tax Topic 553 or see Form 8814.

A child born on January 1, 2000, is considered to be age 24 at the end of 2023. Do not use Form 8814 for such a child.

**Resident aliens.** These rules also apply if you were a resident alien. Also, you may qualify for certain tax treaty benefits. Generally, you are a resident alien if you meet either the green card test or the substantial presence test for 2023. See Pub. 519 for details.

Nonresident aliens and dual-status aliens. These rules also apply if you were a nonresident alien or a dual-status alien and both of the following apply.

- You were married to a U.S. citizen or resident alien at the end of 2023.
- You elected to be taxed as a resident alien.

See Pub. 519 for details.



Specific rules apply to determine if you are a resident alien, **CAUTION** nonresident alien, or dual-sta-

tus alien. Most nonresident aliens and dual-status aliens have different filing requirements and may have to file Form 1040-NR. Pub. 519 discusses these requirements and other information to help aliens comply with U.S. tax law.

# When and Where Should You File?

File Form 1040 or 1040-SR by April 15, 2024. If you live in Maine or Massachusetts, you have until April 17, because of the Patriots' Day and Emancipation Day holidays. If you file after this date, you may have to pay interest and penalties. See Interest and Penalties, later.

If you were serving in, or in support of, the U.S. Armed Forces in a designated combat zone or contingency operation, you may be able to file later. See Pub. 3 for details.

If you *e-file* your return, there is no need to mail it. However, if you choose to mail it instead, filing instructions and addresses are at the end of these instructions.



The chart at the end of these instructions provides the current address for mailing your re-

turn. Use these addresses for Forms 1040 or 1040-SR filed in 2024. The address for returns filed after 2024 may be different. See IRS.gov/Form1040 for any updates.

# What if You Can't File on Time?

You can get an automatic 6-month extension if, no later than the date your return is due, you file Form 4868. If you want to apply for an extension electronically, see Form 4868 for details.



An automatic 6-month extension to file doesn't extend the CAUTION time to pay your tax. If you

don't pay your tax by the original due date of your return, you will owe interest on the unpaid tax and may owe penalties. See Form 4868.

If you are a U.S. citizen or resident alien, you may qualify for an automatic extension of time to file without filing Form 4868. You qualify if, on the due date of your return, you meet one of the following conditions.

- You live outside the United States and Puerto Rico and your main place of business or post of duty is outside the United States and Puerto Rico.
- You are in military or naval service on duty outside the United States and Puerto Rico.

This extension gives you an extra 2 months to file and pay the tax, but interest will be charged from the original due date of the return on any unpaid tax. You must include a statement showing that you meet the requirements. If you are still unable to file your return by the end of the 2-month period, you can get an additional 4 months if, no later than June 17, 2024, you file Form 4868. This 4-month extension of time to file doesn't extend the time to pay your tax. See Form 4868.

## **Private Delivery Services**

If you choose to mail your return, you can use certain private delivery services designated by the IRS to meet the "time-

ly mailing treated as timely filing/paying" rule for tax returns and payments. These private delivery services include only the following.

- FedEx First Overnight, FedEx Priority Overnight, FedEx Standard Overnight, FedEx 2 Day, FedEx International Next Flight Out, FedEx International Priority, FedEx International First, and FedEx International Economy.
- DHL Express 9:00, DHL Express 10:30, DHL Express 12:00, DHL Express Worldwide, DHL Express Envelope, DHL Import Express 10:30, DHL Import Express 12:00, and DHL Import Express Worldwide.

• UPS Next Day Air Early A.M., UPS Next Day Air, UPS Next Day Air Saver, UPS 2nd Day Air, UPS 2nd Day Air A.M., UPS Worldwide Express Plus, and UPS Worldwide Express.

To check for any updates to the list of designated private delivery services, go to <u>IRS.gov/PDS</u>. For the IRS mailing address to use if you're using a private delivery service, go to <u>IRS.gov/PDSStreetAddresses</u>.

The private delivery service can tell you how to get written proof of the mailing date.

# **Chart A—For Most People**

IF your filing status is	AND at the end of 2023 you were*	THEN file a return if your gross income** was at least
Single	under 65 65 or older	\$13,850 15,700
Married filing jointly***	under 65 (both spouses) 65 or older (one spouse) 65 or older (both spouses)	\$27,700 29,200 30,700
Married filing separately	any age	\$5
Head of household	under 65 65 or older	\$20,800 22,650
Qualifying surviving spouse	under 65 65 or older	\$27,700 29,200

<sup>\*</sup>If you were born on January 1, 1959, you are considered to be age 65 at the end of 2023. (If your spouse died in 2023 or if you are preparing a return for someone who died in 2023, see Pub. 501.)

<sup>\*\*</sup>Gross income means all income you received in the form of money, goods, property, and services that isn't exempt from tax, including any income from sources outside the United States or from the sale of your main home (even if you can exclude part or all of it). Don't include any social security benefits unless (a) you are married filing a separate return and you lived with your spouse at any time in 2023, or (b) one-half of your social security benefits plus your other gross income and any tax-exempt interest is more than \$25,000 (\$32,000 if married filing jointly). If (a) or (b) applies, see the instructions for lines 6a and 6b to figure the taxable part of social security benefits you must include in gross income. Gross income includes gains, but not losses, reported on Form 8949 or Schedule D. Gross income from a business means, for example, the amount on Schedule C, line 7, or Schedule F, line 9. But, in figuring gross income, don't reduce your income by any losses, including any loss on Schedule C, line 7, or Schedule F, line 9.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>If you didn't live with your spouse at the end of 2023 (or on the date your spouse died) and your gross income was at least \$5, you must file a return regardless of your age.

# Chart B—For Children and Other Dependents (See Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, later.)

f your parent (or someone else) can claim you as a dependent, use this chart to see if you must file a return.  In this chart, <b>unearned income</b> includes taxable interest, ordinary dividends, and capital gain distributions. It also includes unemployment compensation, taxable social security benefits, pensions, annuities, and distributions of unearned income from a trust.  Earned income includes salaries, wages, tips, professional fees, and taxable scholarship and fellowship grants. <b>Gross income</b> is the otal of your unearned and earned income.
Single dependents. Were you either age 65 or older or blind?
<ul> <li>No. You must file a return if any of the following apply.</li> <li>Your unearned income was over \$1,250.</li> <li>Your earned income was over \$13,850.</li> <li>Your gross income was more than the larger of—</li> <li>\$1,250, or</li> <li>Your earned income (up to \$13,450) plus \$400.</li> <li>Yes. You must file a return if any of the following apply.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Your unearned income was over \$3,100 (\$4,950 if 65 or older and blind).</li> <li>Your earned income was over \$15,700 (\$17,550 if 65 or older and blind).</li> <li>Your gross income was more than the larger of—</li> <li>\$3,100 (\$4,950 if 65 or older and blind), or</li> <li>Your earned income (up to \$13,450) plus \$2,250 (\$4,100 if 65 or older and blind).</li> </ul>
Married dependents. Were you either age 65 or older or blind?
<ul> <li>No. You must file a return if any of the following apply.</li> <li>Your unearned income was over \$1,250.</li> <li>Your earned income was over \$13,850.</li> <li>Your gross income was at least \$5 and your spouse files a separate return and itemizes deductions.</li> <li>Your gross income was more than the larger of—</li> <li>\$1,250, or</li> <li>Your earned income (up to \$13,450) plus \$400.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Yes. You must file a return if any of the following apply.</li> <li>Your unearned income was over \$2,750 (\$4,250 if 65 or older and blind).</li> <li>Your earned income was over \$15,350 (\$16,850 if 65 or older and blind).</li> <li>Your gross income was at least \$5 and your spouse files a separate return and itemizes deductions.</li> <li>Your gross income was more than the larger of—</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>\$2,750 (\$4,250 if 65 or older and blind), or</li> <li>Your earned income (up to \$13,450) plus \$1,900 (\$3,400 if 65 or older and blind).</li> </ul>

#### Chart C—Other Situations When You Must File

You must file a return if any of the conditions below apply for 2023.

- 1. You owe any special taxes, including any of the following (see the instructions for Schedule 2).
  - a. Alternative minimum tax.
  - **b.** Additional tax on a qualified plan, including an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), or other tax-favored account.
  - c. Household employment taxes.
  - **d.** Social security and Medicare tax on tips you didn't report to your employer or on wages you received from an employer who didn't withhold these taxes.
  - **e.** Uncollected social security and Medicare or RRTA tax on tips you reported to your employer or on group-term life insurance and additional taxes on health savings accounts.
  - f. Recapture taxes.
- 2. You (or your spouse if filing jointly) received health savings account, Archer MSA, or Medicare Advantage MSA distributions.
- 3. You had net earnings from self-employment of at least \$400.
- 4. You had wages of \$108.28 or more from a church or qualified church-controlled organization that is exempt from employer social security and Medicare taxes.
- 5. Advance payments of the premium tax credit were made for you, your spouse, or a dependent who enrolled in coverage through the Marketplace. You or whoever enrolled you should have received Form(s) 1095-A showing the amount of the advance payments.
- 6. You are required to include amounts in income under section 965 or you have a net tax liability under section 965 that you are paying in installments under section 965(h) or deferred by making an election under section 965(i).

# Line Instructions for Forms 1040 and 1040-SR



Also see the instructions for Schedule 1 through Schedule 3 that follow the Form 1040 and 1040-SR instructions.

Free File makes available free brand-name software and free *e-file*. Visit <u>IRS.gov/FreeFile</u> for details and to see if you are eligible.

**What form to file.** Everyone can file Form 1040. Form 1040-SR is available to you if you were born before January 2, 1959.

**Fiscal year filers.** If you are a fiscal year filer using a tax year other than January 1 through December 31, 2023, enter the beginning and ending months of your fiscal year in the entry space provided at the top of page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR.

**Write-in information.** If you need to write a word, code, and/or dollar amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR to explain an item of income or deduction, but don't have enough space to enter the word, code, and/or dollar amount, you can put an asterisk next to the applicable line number and put a footnote at the bottom of page 2 of your tax return indicating the line number and the word, code, and/or dollar amount you need to enter.

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

# Name and Address

Print or type the information in the spaces provided. If you are married filing a separate return, enter your spouse's name in the entry space below the filing status checkboxes instead of below your name.



If you filed a joint return for 2022 and you are filing a joint return for 2023 with the same

spouse, be sure to enter your names and SSNs in the same order as on your 2022 return

#### Name Change

If you changed your name because of marriage, divorce, etc., be sure to report the change to the Social Security Administration (SSA) before filing your return. This prevents delays in processing your return and issuing refunds. It also safeguards your future social security benefits.

# **Address Change**

If you plan to move after filing your return, use Form 8822 to notify the IRS of your new address.

#### P.O. Box

Enter your box number only if your post office doesn't deliver mail to your home.

# **Foreign Address**

If you have a foreign address, enter the city name on the appropriate line. Don't enter any other information on that line, but also complete the spaces below that line. Don't abbreviate the country name. Follow the country's practice for entering the postal code and the name of the province, county, or state.

# Death of a Taxpayer

If a taxpaver died before filing a return for 2023, the taxpayer's spouse or personal representative may have to file and sign a return for that taxpayer. A personal representative can be an executor, administrator, or anyone who is in charge of the deceased taxpayer's property. If the deceased taxpayer didn't have to file a return but had tax withheld, a return must be filed to get a refund. The person who files the return must enter "Deceased," the deceased taxpaver's name, and the date of death across the top of the return. If this information isn't provided, it may delay the processing of the return.

If your spouse died in 2023 and you didn't remarry in 2023, or if your spouse died in 2024 before filing a return for 2023, you can file a joint return. A joint return should show your spouse's 2023 income before death and your income for all of 2023. Enter "Filing as surviving spouse" in the area where you sign the return. If someone else is the personal representative, they must also sign.

All payers of income, including financial institutions, should be promptly notified of the taxpayer's death. This will ensure the proper reporting of income earned by the taxpayer's estate or heirs. A deceased taxpayer's social security number shouldn't be used for tax years after the year of death, except for estate tax return purposes.

# Social Security Number (SSN)

An incorrect or missing SSN can increase your tax, reduce your refund, or delay your refund. To apply for an SSN, fill in Form SS-5 and return it, along with the appropriate evidence documents, to the Social Security Administration (SSA). You can get Form SS-5 online at <u>SSA.gov/forms/ss-5.pdf</u>, from your local SSA office, or by calling the SSA at 800-772-1213. It usually takes about 2 weeks to get an SSN once the SSA has all the evidence and information it needs.

Check that both the name and SSN on your Forms 1040 or 1040-SR, W-2, and 1099 agree with your social security card. If they don't, certain deductions and credits on Form 1040 or 1040-SR may be reduced or disallowed and you may not receive credit for your social security earnings. If your Form W-2 shows an incorrect SSN or name, notify your employer or the form-issuing agent

as soon as possible to make sure your earnings are credited to your social security record. If the name or SSN on your social security card is incorrect, call the SSA.

Once you are issued an SSN, use it to file your tax return. Use your SSN to file your tax return even if your SSN does not authorize employment or if you have been issued an SSN that authorizes employment and you lose your employment authorization. An ITIN will not be issued to you once you have been issued an SSN. If you received your SSN after previously using an ITIN, stop using your ITIN. Use your SSN instead.

# IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers (ITINs) for Aliens

If you are a nonresident or resident alien and you don't have and aren't eligible to get an SSN, you must apply for an ITIN. It takes about 7 weeks to get an ITIN.

If you already have an ITIN, enter it wherever your SSN is requested on your tax return.

Some ITINs must be renewed. If you haven't used your ITIN on a federal tax return at least once for tax years 2020, 2021, or 2022, it has expired and must be renewed if you need to file a federal tax return. You don't need to renew your ITIN if you don't need to file a federal tax return. You can find more information at *IRS.gov/ITIN*.



ITINs assigned before 2013 have expired and must be renewed if you need to file a tax

return. If you previously submitted a renewal application and it was approved, you do not need to renew again unless you haven't used your ITIN on a federal tax return at least once for tax years 2020, 2021, or 2022.

An ITIN is for tax use only. It doesn't entitle you to social security benefits or change your employment or immigration status under U.S. law.

For more information on ITINs, including application, expiration, and renewal, see Form W-7 and its instructions.

If you receive an SSN after previously using an ITIN, stop using your ITIN.

Use your SSN instead. Visit a local IRS office or write a letter to the IRS explaining that you now have an SSN and want all your tax records combined under your SSN. Details about what to include with the letter and where to mail it are at *IRS.gov/ITIN*.

# **Nonresident Alien Spouse**

If your spouse is a nonresident alien, your spouse must have either an SSN or an ITIN if:

- You file a joint return, or
- Your spouse is filing a separate return.

# Presidential Election Campaign Fund

This fund helps pay for Presidential election campaigns. The fund reduces candidates' dependence on large contributions from individuals and groups and places candidates on an equal financial footing in the general election. The fund also helps pay for pediatric medical research. If you want \$3 to go to this fund, check the box. If you are filing a joint return, your spouse can also have \$3 go to the fund. If you check a box, your tax or refund won't change.

# **Filing Status**

Check only the filing status that applies to you. The ones that will usually give you the lowest tax are listed last.

- Married filing separately.
- Single.
- Head of household.
- Married filing jointly.
- Qualifying surviving spouse.

For information about marital status, see Pub. 501.



More than one filing status can apply to you. You can choose the one for which you qualify

that will give you the lowest tax.

# Single

You can check the "Single" box at the top of Form 1040 or 1040-SR if any of the following was true on December 31, 2023.

- You were never married.
- You were legally separated according to your state law under a decree of divorce or separate maintenance. But if,

at the end of 2023, your divorce wasn't final (an interlocutory decree), you are considered married and can't check the box

• You were widowed before January 1, 2023, and didn't remarry before the end of 2023. But if you have a child, you may be able to use the qualifying surviving spouse filing status. See the instructions for *Qualifying Surviving Spouse*, later.

## **Married Filing Jointly**

You can check the "Married filing jointly" box at the top of Form 1040 or 1040-SR if any of the following apply.

- You were married at the end of 2023, even if you didn't live with your spouse at the end of 2023.
- Your spouse died in 2023 and you didn't remarry in 2023.
- You were married at the end of 2023 and your spouse died in 2024 before filing a 2023 return.

A married couple filing jointly report their combined income and deduct their combined allowable expenses on one return. They can file a joint return even if only one had income or if they didn't live together all year. However, both persons must sign the return. Once you file a joint return, you can't choose to file separate returns for that year after the due date of the return.

Joint and several tax liability. If you file a joint return, both you and your spouse are generally responsible for the tax and interest or penalties due on the return. This means that if one spouse doesn't pay the tax due, the other may have to. Or, if one spouse doesn't report the correct tax, both spouses may be responsible for any additional taxes assessed by the IRS. You may want to file separately if:

- You believe your spouse isn't reporting all of their income, or
- You don't want to be responsible for any taxes due if your spouse doesn't have enough tax withheld or doesn't pay enough estimated tax.

See the instructions for Married Filing Separately. Also see Innocent Spouse Relief under General Information, later.

Nonresident aliens and dual-status aliens. Generally, a married couple can't file a joint return if either spouse is a nonresident alien at any time during the

year. However, if you were a nonresident alien or a dual-status alien and were married to a U.S. citizen or resident alien at the end of 2023, you can elect to be treated as a resident alien and file a joint return. See Pub. 519 for details.

## **Married Filing Separately**

Check the "Married filing separately" box at the top of Form 1040 or 1040-SR if you are married, at the end of 2023, and file a separate return. Enter your spouse's name in the entry space below the filing status checkboxes. Be sure to enter your spouse's SSN or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN) in the space for spouse's SSN on Form 1040 or 1040-SR. If your spouse doesn't have and isn't required to have an SSN or ITIN, enter "NRA" in the entry space below the filing status checkboxes.

For electronic filing, enter the spouse's name or "NRA" if the spouse doesn't have an SSN or ITIN in the entry space below the filing status checkboxes.

If you are married and file a separate return, you generally report only your own income, deductions, and credits. Generally, you are responsible only for the tax on your own income. Different rules apply to people in community property states; see Pub. 555.

However, you will usually pay more tax than if you use another filing status for which you qualify. Also, if you file a separate return, you can't take the student loan interest deduction or the education credits, and you will only be able to take the earned income credit and child and dependent care credit in very limited circumstances. You also can't take the standard deduction if your spouse itemizes deductions. For situations when you might want to file separately, see Joint and several tax liability, earlier.



You may be able to file as head of household if you had a child living with you and you lived

apart from your spouse during the last 6 months of 2023. See Married persons who live apart, later.

#### Head of Household

You can check the "Head of household" box at the top of Form 1040 or 1040-SR if you are unmarried and provide a home for certain other persons. You are considered unmarried for this purpose if any of the following applies.

- You were legally separated according to your state law under a decree of divorce or separate maintenance at the end of 2023. But if, at the end of 2023, your divorce wasn't final (an interlocutory decree), you are considered married.
- You are married but lived apart from your spouse for the last 6 months of 2023 and you meet the other rules under Married persons who live apart, lat-
- You are married and your spouse was a nonresident alien at any time during the year and the election to treat the alien spouse as a resident alien is not

Check the "Head of household" box only if you are unmarried (or considered unmarried) and either Test 1 or Test 2

Test 1. You paid over half the cost of keeping up a home that was the main home for all of 2023 of your parent whom you can claim as a dependent, except under a multiple support agreement (see Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, later). Your parent didn't have to live with you.

Test 2. You paid over half the cost of keeping up a home in which you lived and in which one of the following also lived for more than half of the year (if half or less, see Exception to time lived with vou, later).

- 1. Any person whom you can claim as a dependent. But don't include:
- a. Your child whom you claim as your dependent because of the rule for Children of divorced or separated parents under Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, later;
- b. Any person who is your dependent only because the person lived with you for all of 2023; or
- c. Any person you claimed as a dependent under a multiple support agreement. See Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, later.
- 2. Your unmarried qualifying child who isn't your dependent.
- 3. Your married qualifying child who isn't your dependent only because

you can be claimed as a dependent on someone else's 2023 return.

4. Your qualifying child who, even though you are the custodial parent, isn't your dependent because of the rule for Children of divorced or separated parents under Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, later.

If the child isn't claimed as your dependent, enter the child's name in the entry space below the filing status checkboxes. If you don't enter the name, it will take us longer to process your re-

Qualifying child. To find out if someone is your qualifying child, see Step 1 under Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, later.

**Dependent.** To find out if someone is your dependent, see Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, later.



The dependents you claim are those you list by name and SSN in the Dependents section on Form 1040 or 1040-SR.

Exception to time lived with you. Temporary absences by you or the other person for special circumstances, such as school, vacation, business, medical care, military service, or detention in a juvenile facility, count as time lived in the home. Also see Kidnapped child, later, under Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, if applicable.

If the person for whom you kept up a home was born or died in 2023, you still may be able to file as head of household. If the person is your qualifying child, the child must have lived with you for more than half the part of the year the child was alive. If the person is anyone else, see Pub. 501. Similarly, if you adopted the person for whom you kept up a home in 2023, the person was lawfully placed with you for legal adoption by you in 2023, or the person was an eligible foster child placed with you during 2023, the person is considered to have lived with you for more than half of 2023 if your main home was this person's main home for more than half the time since the person was adopted or placed with you in 2023.

Keeping up a home. To find out what is included in the cost of keeping up a home, see Pub. 501.

Married persons who live apart. Even if you weren't divorced or legally separated at the end of 2023, you are considered unmarried if all of the following apply.

- You lived apart from your spouse for the last 6 months of 2023. Temporary absences for special circumstances, such as for business, medical care, school, or military service, count as time lived in the home.
- You file a separate return from your spouse.
- You paid over half the cost of keeping up your home for 2023.
- Your home was the main home of your child, stepchild, or foster child for more than half of 2023 (if half or less, see Exception to time lived with you,
- You can claim this child as your dependent or could claim the child except that the child's other parent can claim the child under the rule for Children of divorced or separated parents under Who Qualifies as Your Dependent,

Adopted child. An adopted child is always treated as your own child. An adopted child includes a child lawfully placed with you for legal adoption.

Foster child. A foster child is any child placed with you by an authorized placement agency or by judgment, decree, or other order of any court of competent jurisdiction.

# Qualifying Surviving Spouse

You can check the "Qualifying surviving spouse" box at the top of Form 1040 or 1040-SR and use joint return tax rates for 2023 if all of the following apply.

- 1. Your spouse died in 2021 or 2022 and you didn't remarry before the end of 2023.
- 2. You have a child or stepchild (not a foster child) whom you can claim as a dependent or could claim as a dependent except that, for 2023:
- a. The child had gross income of \$4,700 or more,
  - b. The child filed a joint return, or
- c. You could be claimed as a dependent on someone else's return.

If the child isn't claimed as your dependent, enter the child's name in the entry space below the filing status checkboxes. If you don't enter the name, it will take us longer to process your re-

- 3. This child lived in your home for all of 2023. If the child didn't live with you for the required time, see Exception to time lived with you, later.
- 4. You paid over half the cost of keeping up your home.
- 5. You could have filed a joint return with your spouse the year your spouse died, even if you didn't actually

If your spouse died in 2023, you can't file as qualifying surviving spouse. Instead, see the instructions for Married Filing Jointly, earlier.

Adopted child. An adopted child is always treated as your own child. An adopted child includes a child lawfully placed with you for legal adoption.

Dependent. To find out if someone is your dependent, see Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, later.



The dependents you claim are **TIP** *those you list by name and SSN* in the Dependents section on

Form 1040 or 1040-SR.

Exception to time lived with you. Temporary absences by you or the child for special circumstances, such as school, vacation, business, medical care, military service, or detention in a juvenile facility, count as time lived in the home. Also see Kidnapped child, later, under Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, if applicable.

A child is considered to have lived with you for all of 2023 if the child was born or died in 2023 and your home was the child's home for the entire time the child was alive. Similarly, if you adopted the child in 2023, or the child was lawfully placed with you for legal adoption by you in 2023, the child is considered to have lived with you for all of 2023 if your main home was this child's main home for the entire time since the child was adopted or placed with you in 2023.

**Keeping up a home.** To find out what is included in the cost of keeping up a home, see Pub. 501.

## **Digital Assets**

Digital assets are any digital representations of value that are recorded on a cryptographically secured distributed ledger or any similar technology. For example, digital assets include non-fungible tokens (NFTs) and virtual currencies, such as cryptocurrencies and stablecoins. If a particular asset has the characteristics of a digital asset, it will be treated as a digital asset for federal income tax purposes.

Check the "Yes" box next to the question on digital assets on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR if at any time during 2023, you (a) received (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sold, exchanged, or otherwise disposed of a digital asset (or any financial interest in any digital asset).

For example, check "Yes" if at any time during 2023 you:

- Received digital assets as payment for property or services provided;
- Received digital assets as a result of a reward or award;
- Received new digital assets as a result of mining, staking, and similar activities;
- · Received digital assets as a result of a hard fork;
- Disposed of digital assets in exchange for property or services;
- Disposed of a digital asset in exchange or trade for another digital asset;
  - Sold a digital asset; or
- Otherwise disposed of any other financial interest in a digital asset.

You have a financial interest in a digital asset if you are the owner of record of a digital asset, or have an ownership stake in an account that holds one or more digital assets, including the rights and obligations to acquire a financial interest, or you own a wallet that holds digital assets.

The following actions or transactions in 2023, alone, generally don't require you to check "Yes":

- Holding a digital asset in a wallet or account;
- Transferring a digital asset from one wallet or account you own or control to another wallet or account that you own or control; or
- Purchasing digital assets using U.S. or other real currency, including

through the use of electronic platforms such as PayPal and Venmo.

Do not leave the question unanswered. You must answer "Yes" or "No" by checking the appropriate box. For more information, go to <u>IRS.gov/VirtualCurrencyFAQs</u>.

# **How To Report Digital Asset Transactions**

If, in 2023, you disposed of any digital asset, which you held as a capital asset, through a sale, trade, exchange, payment, or other transfer, check "Yes" and use Form 8949 to calculate your capital gain or loss and report that gain or loss on Schedule D (Form 1040).

If you received any digital asset as compensation for services or disposed of any digital asset that you held for sale to customers in a trade or business, you must report the income as you would report other income of the same type (for example, W-2 wages on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1a, or inventory or services on Schedule C).

If you disposed of any digital asset by gift, you may be required to file Form 709. See *Who Must File* and *Transfers Subject to the Gift Tax* in the Instructions for Form 709 for more information.

# **Standard Deduction**



If you are filing Form 1040-SR, you can find a Standard Deduction Chart on the last page of

that form that can calculate the amount of your standard deduction in most situations.

Don't file the Standard Deduction Chart with your return.

# Single and Married Filing Jointly

If you or your spouse (if you are married and filing a joint return) can be claimed as a dependent on someone else's return,

check the appropriate box in the *Standard Deduction* section.

If you are married and file a joint return, you can be claimed as a dependent on someone else's return if you file the joint return only to claim a refund of withheld income tax or estimated tax paid.

If you were a dual-status alien, check the "Spouse itemizes on a separate return or you were a dual-status alien" box. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident alien at the end of 2023 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, don't check the box.

#### Age/Blindness

If you or your spouse (if you are married and filing a joint return) were born before January 2, 1959, or were blind at the end of 2023, check the appropriate boxes on the line labeled "Age/Blindness."

Don't check any boxes for your spouse if your filing status is head of household.

**Death of spouse in 2023.** If your spouse was born before January 2, 1959, but died in 2023 before reaching age 65, don't check the box that says "Spouse was born before January 2, 1959."

A person is considered to reach age 65 on the day before the person's 65th birthday.

*Example.* Your spouse was born on February 14, 1958, and died on February 13, 2023. Your spouse is considered age 65 at the time of death. Check the appropriate box for your spouse. However, if your spouse died on February 12, 2023, your spouse isn't considered age 65. Don't check the box.

**Death of taxpayer in 2023.** If you are preparing a return for someone who died in 2023, see Pub. 501 before completing the standard deduction information.

#### **Blindness**

If you weren't totally blind as of December 31, 2023, you must get a statement certified by your eye doctor (ophthalmologist or optometrist) that:

- You can't see better than 20/200 in your better eye with glasses or contact lenses, or
- Your field of vision is 20 degrees or less.

If your eye condition isn't likely to improve beyond the conditions listed above, you can get a statement certified by your eye doctor (ophthalmologist or optometrist) to this effect instead.

You must keep the statement for your records.

If you receive a notice or letter but you would prefer to have it in Braille or large print, you can use Form 9000, Alternative Media Preference, to request notices in an alternative format including Braille, large print, audio, or electronic. You can attach Form 9000 to your return or mail it separately.

• You can download, or view online, tax forms and publications in a variety of formats including text-only, Braille ready files, browser-friendly HTML (other than tax forms), accessible PDF, and large print.

# **Married Filing Separately**

If your filing status is married filing separately and your spouse itemizes deductions on their return, check the "Spouse itemizes on a separate return or you were a dual-status alien" box.

If your filing status is married filing separately and your spouse was born before January 2, 1959, or was blind at the end of 2023, you can check the appropriate box(es) on the line labeled "Age/Blindness" if your spouse had no income, isn't filing a return, and can't be claimed as a dependent on another person's return.

# Who Qualifies as Your Dependent

# Dependents, Qualifying Child for Child Tax Credit, and Credit for Other Dependents

Follow the steps below to find out if a person qualifies as your dependent and to find out if your dependent qualifies you to take the child tax credit or the credit for other dependents. If you have more than four dependents, check the box under *Dependents* on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR and include a statement showing the information required in columns (1) through (4).



The dependents you claim are those you list by name and SSN in the Dependents section on Form 1040 or 1040-SR.

**Before you begin.** See the definition of *Social security number*, later. If you want to claim the child tax credit or the credit for other dependents, you (and your spouse if filing jointly) must have an SSN or ITIN issued on or before the due date of your 2023 return (including extensions). If an ITIN is applied for on or before the due date of a 2023 return (including extensions) and the IRS issues an ITIN as a result of the application, the IRS will consider the ITIN as issued on or before the due date of the return.

# Step 1 Do You Have a Qualifying Child?

A qualifying child is a child who is your...

Son, daughter, stepchild, foster child, brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, half brother, half sister, or a descendant of any of them (for example, your grandchild, niece, or nephew)



was ...

Under age 19 at the end of 2023 and younger than you (or your spouse if filing jointly)

or

Under age 24 at the end of 2023, a student (defined later), and younger than you (or your spouse if filing jointly)

or

Any age and permanently and totally disabled (defined later)



Who didn't provide over half of their own support for 2023 (see Pub. 501)



Who isn't filing a joint return for 2023 or is filing a joint return for 2023 only to claim a refund of withheld income tax or estimated tax paid (see Pub. 501 for details and examples)



Who lived with you for more than half of 2023. If the child didn't live with you for the required time, see Exception to time lived with you, later.



If the child meets the conditions to be a qualifying child of any other person (other than your spouse if filing jointly) for 2023, see Qualifying child of more than one person, later.

- 1. Do you have a child who meets the conditions to be your qualifying child?
  - $\square$  **Yes.** Go to Step 2.
- $\square$  **No.** Go to Step 4.

	Step 2 Is Your Qualifying Child Your		U.S. resident alien. If the cito citizen test, later.)	nild w	as adopted, see Exception
	Dependent?		☐ <b>Yes.</b> Continue <b>→</b>		No. STOP
1.	Was the child a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, U.S. resident alien, or a resident of Canada or Mexico? (See Pub. 519 for the definition of a U.S. national or U.S. resident alien. If the child was adopted, see <i>Exception to citizen test</i> , later.)		<b>,</b>		You can't claim the child tax credit or the credit for other dependents for this child.
	☐ Yes. Continue ☐ No. (stop)	3.	Was the child under age 17	at the	end of 2023?
_	You can't claim this child as a dependent.		☐ <b>Yes.</b> Continue		<b>No.</b> You can claim the credit for other dependents for this child.
2.	Was the child married?  ☐ <b>Yes.</b> See <i>Married person</i> , later.  ☐ <b>No.</b> Continue				Check the "Credit for other dependents" box in column (4) of the <i>Dependents</i> section on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR for this person.
3.	Are you filing a joint return for 2023?				
	☐ <b>Yes.</b> You can claim this ☐ <b>No.</b> Continue child as a dependent. Complete columns (1)	4.	Did this child have an SSN before the due date of your extensions)? (See <i>Social See</i>	2023 curity	return (including Number, later.)
	through (3) of the Dependents section on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR for this child. Then, go to Step 3.		☐ <b>Yes.</b> You can claim t child tax credit for th person. Check the "Child tax credit" boin column (4) of the Dependents section o	S	You can claim the credit for other dependents for this child. Check the "Credit for other
4.	Could you be claimed as a dependent on someone else's 2023 tax return? (If the person who could claim you on their 2023 tax return is not required to file, and isn't filing a 2023 tax return or is filing a 2023 return only to claim a refund of withheld income tax or estimated tax paid, check "No.") See Steps 1, 2, and 4.		page 1 of Form 1040 1040-SR for this person.		dependents" box in column (4) of the <i>Dependents</i> section on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR for this person.
	You can't claim any dependents. Complete the rest of Form 1040 or 1040-SR and any applicable schedules.  No. You can claim this child as a dependent. Complete columns (1) through (3) of the Dependents section on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR for this child. Then, go to Step 3.				
•	Does Your Qualifying Child Qualify You for the Child Tax Credit or Credit for Other Dependents?				
1.	Did the child have an SSN, ITIN, or adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN) issued on or before the due date of your return (including extensions)? (Answer "Yes" if you are applying for an ITIN or ATIN for the child on or				

2. Was the child a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, or U.S. resident alien? (See Pub. 519 for the definition of a U.S. national or

before the due date of your return (including extensions).)

☐ No. (STOP)

child.

You can't claim the child tax credit or the credit for other dependents for this

 $\square$  **Yes.** Continue  $\searrow$ 

# Step 4 Is Your Qualifying Relative Your Dependent?

A qualifying relative is a person who is your...

Son, daughter, stepchild, foster child, or a descendant of any of them (for example, your grandchild)

Brother, sister, half brother, half sister, or a son or daughter of any of them (for example, your niece or nephew)

Father, mother, or an ancestor or sibling of either of them (for example, your grandmother, grandfather, aunt, or uncle)

Stepbrother, stepsister, stepfather, stepmother, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, father-in-law, mother-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law

Any other person (other than your spouse) who lived with you all year as a member of your household if your relationship didn't violate local law. If the person didn't live with you for the required time, see Exception to time lived with you, later.



Who wasn't a qualifying child (see Step 1) of any taxpayer for 2023. For this purpose, a person isn't a taxpayer if the person isn't required to file a U.S. income tax return and either doesn't file such a return or files only to get a refund of withheld income tax or estimated tax paid. See Pub. 501 for details and examples.



Who had gross income of less than \$4,700 in 2023. If the person was permanently and totally disabled, see Exception to gross income test, later.



For whom you provided over half of the person's support in 2023. But see Children of divorced or separated parents, Multiple support agreements, and Kidnapped child, later.

- 1. Does any person meet the conditions to be your qualifying relative?
  - ☐ **Yes.** Continue



☐ No. (STOP



- 2. Was your qualifying relative a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, U.S. resident alien, or a resident of Canada or Mexico? (See Pub. 519 for the definition of a U.S. national or U.S. resident alien. If your qualifying relative was adopted, see Exception to citizen test, later.)
  - ☐ **Yes.** Continue



□ No. (STOP)

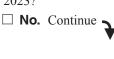
You can't claim this person as a dependent.

- 3. Was your qualifying relative married?
  - ☐ **Yes.** See *Married* person, later.

No.	Continue



- 4. Are you filing a joint return for 2023?
  - ☐ **Yes.** You can claim this person as a dependent. Complete columns (1) through (3) of the *Dependents* section on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR. Then, go to Step 5.



5. Could you be claimed as a dependent on someone else's 2023 tax return? (If the person who could claim you on their 2023 tax return is not required to file, and isn't filing a 2023 tax return or is filing a 2023 return only to claim a refund of withheld income tax or estimated tax paid, check "No.") See Steps 1, 2, and 4.



You can't claim any dependents. Complete the rest of Form 1040 or 1040-SR and any applicable schedules.

□ **No.** You can claim this person as a dependent. Complete columns (1) through (3) of the Dependents section on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR. Then, go to Step 5.

# **Step 5** Does Your Qualifying Relative **Qualify You for the Credit for** Other Dependents?

- Did your qualifying relative have an SSN, ITIN, or ATIN issued on or before the due date of your 2023 return (including extensions)? (Answer "Yes" if you are applying for an ITIN or ATIN for the qualifying relative on or before the return due date (including extensions).)
  - ☐ **Yes.** Continue **¬**



☐ No. STOP

You can't claim the credit for other dependents for this qualifying relative.

- Was your qualifying relative a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, or U.S. resident alien? (See Pub. 519 for the definition of a U.S. national or a U.S. resident alien. If your qualifying relative was adopted, see *Exception to citizenship test*, later.)
  - $\square$  Yes. You can claim the  $\square$  No. (STOP) credit for other dependents for this dependent. Check the "Credit for other dependents" box in column (4) of the Dependents section on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR for this

person.



You can't claim the credit for other dependents for this qualifying relative.

# **Definitions and Special Rules**

**Adopted child.** An adopted child is always treated as your own child. An adopted child includes a child lawfully placed with you for legal adoption.

Adoption taxpayer identification numbers (ATINs). If you have a dependent who was placed with you for legal adoption and you don't know the dependent's SSN, you must get an ATIN for the dependent from the IRS. See Form W-7A for details. If the dependent isn't a U.S. citizen or resident alien, apply for an ITIN instead using Form W-7.

**Children of divorced or separated parents.** A child will be treated as the qualifying child or qualifying relative of the child's noncustodial parent (defined later) if all of the following conditions apply.

- 1. The parents are divorced, legally separated, separated under a written separation agreement, or lived apart at all times during the last 6 months of 2023 (whether or not they are or were married).
- 2. The child received over half of the child's support for 2023 from the parents (and the rules on *Multiple support agreements*, later, don't apply). Support of a child received from a parent's spouse is treated as provided by the parent.
- 3. The child is in custody of one or both of the parents for more than half of 2023.
  - 4. Either of the following applies.
- a. The custodial parent signs Form 8332 or a substantially similar statement that they won't claim the child as a dependent for 2023, and the noncustodial parent includes a copy of the form or statement with their return. If the divorce decree or separation agreement went into effect after 1984 and before 2009, the noncustodial parent may be able to include certain pages from the decree or agreement instead of Form 8332. See Post-1984 and pre-2009 decree or agreement and Post-2008 decree or agreement.
- b. A pre-1985 decree of divorce or separate maintenance or written separation agreement between the parents provides that the noncustodial parent can claim the child as a dependent, and the noncustodial parent provides at least \$600 for support of the child during 2023.

If conditions (1) through (4) apply, only the noncustodial parent can claim the child for purposes of the child tax credits and credit for other dependents (lines 19 and 28). However, this doesn't allow the noncustodial parent to claim head of household filing status, the credit for child and dependent care expenses, the exclusion for dependent care benefits, or the earned income credit. The custodial parent or another taxpayer, if eligible, can claim the child for the earned income credit and these other benefits. See Pub. 501 for details.

Custodial and noncustodial parents. The custodial parent is the parent with whom the child lived for the greater number of nights in 2023. The noncustodial parent is the other parent. If the child was with each parent for an equal number of nights, the custodial parent is the parent with the higher adjusted gross

income. See Pub. 501 for an exception for a parent who works at night, rules for a child who is emancipated under state law, and other details.

**Post-1984 and pre-2009 decree or agreement.** The decree or agreement must state all three of the following.

- 1. The noncustodial parent can claim the child as a dependent without regard to any condition, such as payment of support.
  - 2. The other parent won't claim the child as a dependent.
  - 3. The years for which the claim is released.

The noncustodial parent must include all of the following pages from the decree or agreement.

- Cover page (include the other parent's SSN on that page).
- The pages that include all the information identified in (1) through (3) above.
- Signature page with the other parent's signature and date of agreement.



You must include the required information even if you filed it with your return in an earlier year.

Post-2008 decree or agreement. If the divorce decree or separation agreement went into effect after 2008, the noncustodial parent can't include pages from the decree or agreement instead of Form 8332. The custodial parent must sign either Form 8332 or a substantially similar statement the only purpose of which is to release the custodial parent's claim to certain tax benefits for a child, and the noncustodial parent must include a copy with their return. The form or statement must release the custodial parent's claim to the child without any conditions. For example, the release must not depend on the noncustodial parent paying support.

**Release of certain tax benefits revoked.** A custodial parent who has revoked their previous release of a claim to certain tax benefits for a child must include a copy of the revocation with their return. For details, see Form 8332.

**Exception to citizen test.** If you are a U.S. citizen or U.S. national and your adopted child lived with you all year as a member of your household, that child meets the requirement to be a U.S. citizen in Step 2, question 1; Step 3, question 2; Step 4, question 2; and Step 5, question 2.

**Exception to gross income test.** If your relative (including a person who lived with you all year as a member of your household) is permanently and totally disabled (defined later), certain income for services performed at a sheltered workshop may be excluded for this test. For details, see Pub. 501.

**Exception to time lived with you.** Temporary absences by you or the other person for special circumstances, such as school, vacation, business, medical care, military service, or detention in a juvenile facility, count as time the person lived with you. Also see *Children of divorced or separated parents*, earlier, or *Kidnapped child*, later.

If the person meets all other requirements to be your qualifying child but was born or died in 2023, the person is considered to have lived with you for more than half of 2023 if your home was this person's home for more than half the time the person

was alive in 2023. If the person meets all other requirements to be your qualifying child but you adopted the person in 2023, the person was lawfully placed with you for legal adoption by you in 2023, or the person was an eligible foster child placed with you during 2023, the person is considered to have lived with you for more than half of 2023 if your main home was this person's main home for more than half the time since the person was adopted or placed with you in 2023.

Any other person is considered to have lived with you for all of 2023 if the person was born or died in 2023 and your home was this person's home for the entire time the person was alive in 2023 or if you adopted the person in 2023, the person was lawfully placed with you for legal adoption by you in 2023, or the person was an eligible foster child placed with you during 2023 and your main home was the person's main home for the entire time since the person was adopted or placed with you in 2023.

**Foster child.** A foster child is any child placed with you by an authorized placement agency or by judgment, decree, or other order of any court of competent jurisdiction.

**Kidnapped child.** If your child is presumed by law enforcement authorities to have been kidnapped by someone who isn't a family member, you may be able to take the child into account in determining your eligibility for head of household or qualifying surviving spouse filing status, the child tax credit, the credit for other dependents, and the earned income credit (EIC). For details, see Pub. 501 (Pub. 596 for the EIC).

**Married person.** If the person is married and files a joint return, you can't claim that person as your dependent. However, if the person is married but doesn't file a joint return or files a joint return only to claim a refund of withheld income tax or estimated tax paid, you may be able to claim that person as a dependent. (See Pub. 501 for details and examples.) In that case, go to Step 2, question 3 (for a qualifying child), or Step 4, question 4 (for a qualifying relative).

**Multiple support agreements.** If no one person contributed over half of the support of your relative (or a person who lived with you all year as a member of your household) but you and another person(s) provided more than half of your relative's support, special rules may apply that would treat you as having provided over half of the support. For details, see Pub. 501.

**Permanently and totally disabled.** A person is permanently and totally disabled if, at any time in 2023, the person can't engage in any substantial gainful activity because of a physical or mental condition and a doctor has determined that this condition has lasted or can be expected to last continuously for at least a year or can be expected to lead to death.

**Public assistance payments.** If you received payments under the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program or other public assistance program and you used the money to support another person, see Pub. 501.

Qualifying child of more than one person. Even if a child meets the conditions to be the qualifying child of more than one person, only one person can claim the child as a qualifying child for all of the following tax benefits, unless the special rule for Children of divorced or separated parents, described earlier, applies.

- 1. Child tax credit and credit for other dependents (line 19) and additional child tax credit (line 28).
  - 2. Head of household filing status.
- 3. Credit for child and dependent care expenses (Schedule 3, line 2).
- 4. Exclusion for dependent care benefits (Form 2441, Part III).
  - 5. Earned income credit (line 27).

No other person can take any of the five tax benefits just listed based on the qualifying child. If you and any other person can claim the child as a qualifying child, the following rules apply. For purposes of these rules, the term "parent" means a biological or adoptive parent of an individual. It doesn't include a stepparent or foster parent unless that person has adopted the individual.

- If only one of the persons is the child's parent, the child is treated as the qualifying child of the parent.
- If the parents file a joint return together and can claim the child as a qualifying child, the child is treated as the qualifying child of the parents.
- If the parents don't file a joint return together but both parents claim the child as a qualifying child, the IRS will treat the child as the qualifying child of the parent with whom the child lived for the longer period of time in 2023. If the child lived with each parent for the same amount of time, the IRS will treat the child as the qualifying child of the parent who had the higher adjusted gross income (AGI) for 2023.
- If no parent can claim the child as a qualifying child, the child is treated as the qualifying child of the person who had the highest AGI for 2023.
- If a parent can claim the child as a qualifying child but no parent does so claim the child, the child is treated as the qualifying child of the person who had the highest AGI for 2023, but only if that person's AGI is higher than the highest AGI of any parent of the child who can claim the child.

*Example.* Your child, J, meets the conditions to be a qualifying child for both you and your parent. J doesn't meet the conditions to be a qualifying child of any other person, including J's other parent. Under the rules just described, you can claim J as a qualifying child for all of the five tax benefits just listed for which you otherwise qualify. Your parent can't claim any of those five tax benefits based on J. However, if your parent's AGI is higher than yours and you do not claim J as a qualifying child, J is the qualifying child of your parent.

For more details and examples, see Pub. 501.

If you will be claiming the child as a qualifying child, go to Step 2. Otherwise, stop; you can't claim any benefits based on this child.

**Social security number.** You must enter each dependent's social security number (SSN). Be sure the name and SSN entered agree with the dependent's social security card. Otherwise, at the time we process your return, we may reduce or disallow any tax benefits (such as the child tax credit) based on that

dependent. If the name or SSN on the dependent's social security card isn't correct or you need to get an SSN for your dependent, contact the Social Security Administration (SSA). See *Social Security Number (SSN)*, earlier. If your dependent won't have a number by the date your return is due, see *What if You Can't File on Time?* earlier.

For the child tax credit, your child must have the required SSN. The required SSN is one that is valid for employment and that is issued by the SSA before the due date of your 2023 return (including extensions). If your child was a U.S. citizen when the child received the SSN, the SSN is valid for employment. If "Not Valid for Employment" is printed on your child's social security card and your child's immigration status has changed so that your child is now a U.S. citizen or permanent resident, ask the SSA for a new social security card without the legend. However, if "Valid for Work Only With DHS Authorization" is printed on your child's social security card, your child has the required SSN only as long as the DHS authorization is valid.

If your dependent child was born and died in 2023 and you do not have an SSN for the child, enter "Died" in column (2) of

the *Dependents* section and include a copy of the child's birth certificate, death certificate, or hospital records. The document must show the child was born alive.

If you, or your spouse if filing jointly, didn't have an SSN (or ITIN) issued on or before the due date of your 2023 return (including extensions), you can't claim the child tax credit or the credit for other dependents on your original or an amended 2023 return.

If you apply for an ITIN on or before the due date of your 2023 return (including extensions) and the IRS issues you an ITIN as a result of the application, the IRS will consider your ITIN as issued on or before the due date of your return.

**Student.** A student is a child who during any part of 5 calendar months of 2023 was enrolled as a full-time student at a school or took a full-time, on-farm training course given by a school or a state, county, or local government agency. A school includes a technical, trade, or mechanical school. It doesn't include an on-the-job training course, correspondence school, or school offering courses only through the Internet.

# Income

Generally, you must report all income except income that is exempt from tax by law. For details, see the following instructions and the Schedule 1 instructions, especially the instructions for lines 1 through 7 and Schedule 1, lines 1 through 8z. Also see Pub. 525.

# Forgiveness of Paycheck **Protection Program (PPP)** Loans

You don't need to include the amount of a forgiven PPP Loan in your income. Although you don't need to report the income from the forgiveness of your PPP Loan on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, you do need to report certain information related to your PPP Loan as an attachment to your tax return. For more information, see Pub. 525.

## Foreign-Source Income

You must report unearned income, such as interest, dividends, and pensions, from sources outside the United States unless exempt by law or a tax treaty. You must also report earned income, such as wages and tips, from sources outside the United States.

If you worked abroad, you may be able to exclude part or all of your foreign earned income. For details, see Pub. 54 and Form 2555.

Foreign retirement plans. If you were a beneficiary of a foreign retirement plan, you may have to report the undistributed income earned in your plan. However, if you were the beneficiary of a Canadian registered retirement plan, see Rev. Proc. 2014-55, 2014-44 I.R.B. 753. available IRS.gov/irb/ at 2014-44 IRB#RP-2014-55, to find out if you can elect to defer tax on the undistributed income.

Report distributions from foreign pension plans on lines 5a and 5b.

Foreign accounts and trusts. You must complete Part III of Schedule B if you:

- Had a foreign account; or
- Received a distribution from, or were a grantor of, or a transferor to, a foreign trust.

You may also have to file Form 3520.

Foreign financial assets. If you had foreign financial assets in 2023, you may have to file Form 8938. See Form 8938 and its instructions.

# Chapter 11 Bankruptcy

If you are a debtor in a chapter 11 bankruptcy case, income taxable to the bankruptcy estate and reported on the estate's income tax return includes:

- Earnings from services you performed after the beginning of the case (both wages and self-employment income); and
- Income from property described in section 541 of title 11 of the U.S. Code that you either owned when the case began or that you acquired after the case began and before the case was closed, dismissed, or converted to a case under a different chapter.

Because this income is taxable to the estate, don't include this income on your own individual income tax return. The only exception is for purposes of figuring your self-employment tax. For that purpose, you must take into account all your self-employment income for the year from services performed both before and after the beginning of the case. Also, you (or the trustee if one is appointed) must allocate between you and the bankruptcy estate the wages, salary, or other compensation and withheld income tax reported to you on Form W-2. A similar allocation is required for income and withheld income tax reported to you on Forms 1099. You must also include a statement that indicates you filed a chapter 11 case and that explains how income and withheld income tax reported to you on Forms W-2 and 1099 are allocated between you and the estate. For more details, including acceptable allocation methods, see Notice 2006-83, 2006-40 I.R.B. 596, available at

IRS.gov/irb/ 2006-40 IRB#NOT-2006-83.

# **Community Property States**

Community property states include Arizona, California, Idaho, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin. If you and your spouse lived in a community property state, you must usually follow state law to determine what is community income and what is separate income. For details, see Form 8958 and Pub. 555.

Nevada, Washington, and California domestic partners. A registered domestic partner in Nevada, Washington, or California must generally report half the combined community income of the individual and their domestic partner. See Form 8958 and Pub. 555.

# **Rounding Off to Whole Dollars**

You can round off cents to whole dollars on your return and schedules. If you do round to whole dollars, you must round all amounts. To round, drop amounts under 50 cents and increase amounts from 50 to 99 cents to the next dollar. For example, \$1.39 becomes \$1 and \$2.50 becomes \$3.

If you have to add two or more amounts to figure the amount to enter on a line, include cents when adding the amounts and round off only the total.

If you are entering amounts that include cents, make sure to include the decimal point. There is no cents column on the form.



The lines on Forms 1040 and 1040-SR are the same. Referen-**CAUTION** ces to lines in the following in-

structions refer to the line on either form.

## Line 1a

# Total Amount From Form(s) W-2, Box 1

Enter the total amount from Form(s) W-2, box 1. If a joint return, also include your spouse's income from Form(s) W-2, box 1.



If you earned wages while you were an inmate in a penal insti-**CAUTION** tution, report these amounts on

Schedule 1, line 8u. Do not report these wages on line 1a. See the instructions for Schedule 1, line 8u.



If you received a pension or annuity from a nonqualified defer-CAUTION red compensation plan or a

nongovernmental section 457(b) plan and it was reported in box 1 of Form W-2, do not include this amount on Form 1040, line 1a. This amount is reported on Schedule 1, line 8t.

## Line 1b

# **Household Employee Wages Not Reported on** Form(s) W-2

Enter the total of your wages received as a household employee that was not reported on Form(s) W-2. An employer isn't required to provide a Form W-2 to you if they paid you wages of less than \$2,600 in 2023. For information on employment taxes for household employees, see Tax Topic 756.

#### Line 1c

# Tip Income Not Reported on Line 1a

Enter the total of your tip income that was not reported on Form 1040, line 1a. This should include any tip income you didn't report to your employer and any allocated tips shown in box 8 on your Form(s) W-2 unless you can prove that your unreported tips are less than the amount in box 8. Allocated tips aren't included as income in box 1. See Pub. 531 for more details. Also include the value of any noncash tips you received, such as tickets, passes, or other items of value. Although you don't report these noncash tips to your employer, you must report them on line 1c.



You may owe social security and Medicare or railroad re-CAUTION tirement (RRTA) tax on unre-

ported tips. See the instructions for Schedule 2. line 5.

# Line 1d

# **Medicaid Waiver Payments** Not Reported on Form(s) W-2. Box 1

Enter your taxable Medicaid waiver payments that were not reported on

Form(s) W-2. Also enter the total of your taxable and nontaxable Medicaid waiver payments that were not reported on Form(s) W-2, or not reported in box 1 of Form(s) W-2, if you choose to include nontaxable payments in earned income for purposes of claiming a credit or other tax benefit. If you and your spouse both received nontaxable Medicaid waiver payments during the year, you and your spouse can make different choices about including payments in earned income. See the instructions for Schedule 1, line 8s.

#### Line 1e

# **Taxable Dependent Care** Benefits From Form 2441, Line 26

Enter the total of your taxable dependent care benefits from Form 2441, line 26. Dependent care benefits should be shown in box 10 of your Form(s) W-2. But first complete Form 2441 to see if you can exclude part or all of the bene-

#### Line 1f

# **Employer-Provided Adoption Benefits From** Form 8839, Line 29

Enter the total of your employer-provided adoption benefits from Form 8839, line 29. Employer-provided adoption benefits should be shown in box 12 of your Form(s) W-2 with code T. But see the Instructions for Form 8839 to find out if you can exclude part or all of the benefits. You may also be able to exclude amounts if you adopted a child with special needs and the adoption became final in 2023.

# Line 1q

# Wages From Form 8919, Line 6

Enter the total of your wages from Form 8919, line 6.

#### Line 1h

## **Other Earned Income**



If you received scholarship or fellowship grants that were not reported to you on Form W-2,

report these amounts on Schedule 1, line 8r. See the instructions for Schedule 1. line 8r

The following types of income must be included in the total on line 1h.

- Strike or lockout benefits (other than bona fide gifts).
- Excess elective deferrals. The amount deferred should be shown in box 12 of your Form W-2, and the "Retirement plan" box in box 13 should be checked. If the total amount you (or your spouse if filing jointly) deferred for 2023 under all plans was more than \$22,500 (excluding catch-up contributions as explained later), include the excess on line 1h. This limit is (a) \$15,500 if you have only SIMPLE plans, or (b) \$25,500 for section 403(b) plans if you qualify for the 15-year rule in Pub. 571. Although designated Roth contributions are subject to this limit, don't include the excess attributable to such contributions on line 1h. They are already included as income in box 1 of your Form W-2.

A higher limit may apply to participants in section 457(b) deferred compensation plans for the 3 years before retirement age. Contact your plan administrator for more information.

If you were age 50 or older at the end of 2023, your employer may have allowed an additional deferral (catch-up contributions) of up to \$7,500 (\$3,500 for section 401(k)(11) and SIMPLE plans). This additional deferral amount isn't subject to the overall limit on elective deferrals



You can't deduct the amount deferred. It isn't included as in-CAUTION come in box 1 of your Form

• Disability pensions shown on Form 1099-R if you haven't reached the minimum retirement age set by your employer. But see *Insurance Premiums* for Retired Public Safety Officers in the instructions for lines 5a and 5b. Disability pensions received after you

reach minimum retirement age and other payments shown on Form 1099-R (other than payments from an IRA\*) are reported on lines 5a and 5b. Payments from an IRA are reported on lines 4a and 4b

• Corrective distributions from a retirement plan shown on Form 1099-R of excess elective deferrals and excess contributions (plus earnings). But don't include distributions from an IRA\* on line 1h. Instead, report distributions from an IRA on lines 4a and 4b.

# Line 1i

# **Nontaxable Combat Pay** Election

If you elect to include your nontaxable combat pay in your earned income when figuring the EIC, enter the amount on line 1i. See the instructions for line 27.

# Were You a Statutory Employee?

If you were a statutory employee, the "Statutory employee" box in box 13 of your Form W-2 should be checked. Statutory employees include full-time life insurance salespeople and certain agent or commission drivers, certain traveling salespeople, and certain homeworkers. Statutory employees report the amount shown in box 1 of Form W-2 on a Schedule C along with any related business expenses.

# Missing or Incorrect Form W-2?

Your employer is required to provide or send Form W-2 to you no later than January 31, 2024. If you don't receive it by early February, use Tax Topic 154 to find out what to do. Even if you don't get a Form W-2, you must still report your earnings. If you lose your Form W-2 or it is incorrect, ask your employer for a new one.

#### Line 2a

## Tax-Exempt Interest

If you received any tax-exempt interest (including any tax-exempt original issue discount (OID)), such as from municipal bonds, each payer should send you a Form 1099-INT or a Form 1099-OID. In general, your tax-exempt stated interest should be shown in box 8 of Form 1099-INT or, for a tax-exempt OID bond, in box 2 of Form 1099-OID, and your tax-exempt OID should be shown in box 11 of Form 1099-OID. Enter the total on line 2a. However, if you acquired a tax-exempt bond at a premium, only report the net amount of tax-exempt interest on line 2a (that is, the excess of the tax-exempt interest received during the year over the amortized bond premium for the year). Also, if you acquired a tax-exempt OID bond at an acquisition premium, only report the net amount of tax-exempt OID on line 2a (that is, the excess of tax-exempt OID for the year over the amortized acquisition premium for the year). See Pub. 550 for more information about OID, bond premium, and acquisition premium.

Also include on line 2a any exempt-interest dividends from a mutual fund or other regulated investment company. This amount should be shown in box 12 of Form 1099-DIV.

Don't include interest earned on your IRA, health savings account, Archer or Medicare Advantage MSA, or Coverdell education savings account.



Don't include any amounts related to the forgiveness of PPP CAUTION Loans on this line.

#### Line 2b

#### **Taxable Interest**

Each payer should send you a Form 1099-INT or Form 1099-OID. Enter your total taxable interest income on line 2b. But you must fill in and attach Schedule B if the total is over \$1,500 or any of the other conditions listed at the beginning of the Schedule B instructions applies to you.

For more details about reporting taxable interest, including market discount on bonds and adjustments for amortizable bond premium or acquisition premium, see Pub. 550.

Interest credited in 2023 on deposits that you couldn't withdraw because of the bankruptcy or insolvency of the financial institution may not have to be included in your 2023 income. For details, see Pub. 550.



If you get a 2023 Form 1099-INT for U.S. savings bond interest that includes amounts

you reported before 2023, see Pub. 550.

#### Line 3a

#### **Qualified Dividends**

Enter your total qualified dividends on line 3a. Qualified dividends are also included in the ordinary dividend total required to be shown on line 3b. Qualified dividends are eligible for a lower tax rate than other ordinary income. Generally, these dividends are shown in box 1b of Form(s) 1099-DIV. See Pub. 550 for the definition of qualified dividends if you received dividends not reported on Form 1099-DIV.

Exception. Some dividends may be reported as qualified dividends in box 1b of Form 1099-DIV but aren't qualified dividends. These include:

- Dividends you received as a nominee. See the Schedule B instructions.
- Dividends you received on any share of stock that you held for less than 61 days during the 121-day period that began 60 days before the ex-dividend date. The ex-dividend date is the first date following the declaration of a dividend on which the purchaser of a stock isn't entitled to receive the next dividend payment. When counting the number of days you held the stock, include the day you disposed of the stock but not the day you acquired it. See the examples that follow. Also, when counting the number of days you held the stock, you can't count certain days during which your risk of loss was diminished. See Pub. 550 for more details.
- Dividends attributable to periods totaling more than 366 days that you received on any share of preferred stock held for less than 91 days during the 181-day period that began 90 days before the ex-dividend date. When counting the number of days you held the

<sup>\*</sup>This includes a Roth, SEP, or SIMPLE IRA.

stock, you can't count certain days during which your risk of loss was diminished. See Pub. 550 for more details. Preferred dividends attributable to periods totaling less than 367 days are subject to the 61-day holding period rule just described.

- Dividends on any share of stock to the extent that you are under an obligation (including a short sale) to make related payments with respect to positions in substantially similar or related proper-
- Payments in lieu of dividends, but only if you know or have reason to know that the payments aren't qualified dividends.
- Dividends from a corporation that first became a surrogate foreign corporation after December 22, 2017, other than a foreign corporation that is treated as a domestic corporation under section 7874(b).

Example 1. You bought 5,000 shares of XYZ Corp. common stock on July 8. XYZ Corp. paid a cash dividend of 10 cents per share. The ex-dividend date was July 16. Your Form 1099-DIV from XYZ Corp. shows \$500 in box 1a (ordinary dividends) and in box 1b (qualified dividends). However, you sold the 5,000 shares on August 11. You held your shares of XYZ Corp. for only 34 days of the 121-day period (from July 9 through August 11). The 121-day period began on May 17 (60 days before the ex-dividend date) and ended on September 14. You have no qualified dividends from XYZ Corp. because you held the XYZ stock for less than 61 days.

**Example 2.** The facts are the same as in Example 1 except that you bought the stock on July 15 (the day before the ex-dividend date), and you sold the stock on September 16. You held the stock for 63 days (from July 16 through September 16). The \$500 of qualified dividends shown in box 1b of Form 1099-DIV are all qualified dividends because you held the stock for 61 days of the 121-day period (from July 16 through September 14).

Example 3. You bought 10,000 shares of ABC Mutual Fund common stock on July 8. ABC Mutual Fund paid a cash dividend of 10 cents a share. The ex-dividend date was July 16. The ABC Mutual Fund advises you that the part of the dividend eligible to be treated as qualified dividends equals 2 cents a share. Your Form 1099-DIV from ABC Mutual Fund shows total ordinary dividends of \$1,000 and qualified dividends of \$200. However, you sold the 10,000 shares on August 11. You have no qualified dividends from ABC Mutual Fund because you held the ABC Mutual Fund stock for less than 61 days.



Use the Qualified Dividends TIP and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet or the Schedule D Tax

Worksheet, whichever applies, to figure your tax. See the instructions for line 16 for details.

#### Line 3b

## **Ordinary Dividends**

Each payer should send you a Form 1099-DIV. Enter your total ordinary dividends on line 3b. This amount should be shown in box 1a of Form(s) 1099-DIV.

You must fill in and attach Schedule B if the total is over \$1,500 or you received, as a nominee, ordinary dividends that actually belong to someone else.

#### **Nondividend Distributions**

Some distributions are a return of your cost (or other basis). They won't be taxed until you recover your cost (or other basis). You must reduce your cost (or other basis) by these distributions. After you get back all of your cost (or other basis), you must report these distributions as capital gains on Form 8949. For details, see Pub. 550.



Dividends on insurance policies are a partial return of the premiums you paid. Don't re-

port them as dividends. Include them in income on Schedule 1, line 8z, only if they exceed the total of all net premiums *you paid for the contract.* 

# Lines 4a and 4b

#### IRA Distributions

You should receive a Form 1099-R showing the total amount of any distribution from your IRA before income tax or other deductions were withheld. This amount should be shown in box 1 of Form 1099-R. Unless otherwise noted in the line 4a and 4b instructions, an IRA includes a traditional IRA, Roth IRA, simplified employee pension (SEP) IRA, and a savings incentive match plan for employees (SIMPLE) IRA. Except as provided next, leave line 4a blank and enter the total distribution (from Form 1099-R, box 1) on line 4b.



For purposes of these Excep-TIP tions, Roth IRA includes Roth SEP IRA and Roth SIMPLE

IRAs.

**Exception 1.** Enter the total distribution on line 4a if you rolled over part or all of the distribution from one:

- Roth IRA to another Roth IRA, or
- IRA (other than a Roth IRA) to a qualified plan or another IRA (other than a Roth IRA).

Also enter "Rollover" next to line 4b. If the total distribution was rolled over. enter -0- on line 4b. If the total distribution wasn't rolled over, enter the part not rolled over on line 4b unless Exception 2 applies to the part not rolled over. Generally, a rollover must be made within 60 days after the day you received the distribution. For more details on rollovers, see Pub. 590-A and Pub. 590-B.

If you rolled over the distribution into a qualified plan or you made the rollover in 2024, include a statement explaining what you did.

**Exception 2.** If any of the following apply, enter the total distribution on line 4a and see Form 8606 and its instructions to figure the amount to enter on line 4b.

- 1. You received a distribution from an IRA (other than a Roth IRA) and you made nondeductible contributions to any of your traditional IRAs or traditional SEP IRAs for 2023 or an earlier year. If you made nondeductible contributions to these IRAs for 2023, also see Pub. 590-A and Pub. 590-B.
- 2. You received a distribution from a Roth IRA. But if either (a) or (b) below applies, enter -0- on line 4b; you don't have to see Form 8606 or its instructions.
- a. Distribution code T is shown in box 7 of Form 1099-R and you made a contribution (including a conversion) to a Roth IRA for 2016 or an earlier year.

- b. Distribution code Q is shown in box 7 of Form 1099-R.
- 3. You converted part or all of a traditional IRA, traditional SEP IRA, or traditional SIMPLE IRA to a Roth IRA in 2023
- 4. You had a 2022 or 2023 IRA contribution returned to you, with the related earnings or less any loss, by the due date (including extensions) of your tax return for that year.
- 5. You made excess contributions to vour IRA for an earlier year and had them returned to you in 2023.
- 6. You recharacterized part or all of a contribution to a Roth IRA as a contribution to another type of IRA, or vice versa.

**Exception 3.** If all or part of the distribution is a qualified charitable distribution (QCD), enter the total distribution on line 4a. If the total amount distributed is a QCD, enter -0- on line 4b. If only part of the distribution is a QCD, enter the part that is not a QCD on line 4b unless Exception 2 applies to that part. Enter "QCD" next to line 4b.

A QCD is a distribution made directly by the trustee of your IRA (other than an ongoing SEP or SIMPLE IRA) to an organization eligible to receive tax-deductible contributions (with certain exceptions). You must have been at least age 70 1/2 when the distribution was made.

Generally, your total QCDs for the year can't be more than \$100,000. This includes any amount (up to \$50,000) of a one-time QCD to a split-interest entity. If you file a joint return, the same rules apply to your spouse. The amount of the QCD is limited to the amount that would otherwise be included in your income. If your IRA includes nondeductible contributions, the distribution is first considered to be paid out of otherwise taxable income. See Pub. 590-B for details.



You can't claim a charitable contribution deduction for any CAUTION QCD not included in your in-

come.

**Exception 4.** If all or part of the distribution is a health savings account (HSA) funding distribution (HFD), enter the total distribution on line 4a. If the total amount distributed is an HFD and you

elect to exclude it from income, enter -0on line 4b. If only part of the distribution is an HFD and you elect to exclude that part from income, enter the part that isn't an HFD on line 4b unless Exception 2 applies to that part. Enter "HFD" next to line 4b.

An HFD is a distribution made directly by the trustee of your IRA (other than an ongoing SEP or SIMPLE IRA) to your HSA. If eligible, you can generally elect to exclude an HFD from your income once in your lifetime. You can't exclude more than the limit on HSA contributions or more than the amount that would otherwise be included in your income. If your IRA includes nondeductible contributions, the HFD is first considered to be paid out of otherwise taxable income. See Pub. 969 for details.



The amount of an HFD reduces the amount you can contribute CAUTION to your HSA for the year. If you

fail to maintain eligibility for an HSA for the 12 months following the month of the HFD, you may have to report the HFD as income and pay an additional tax. See Form 8889. Part III.

More than one exception applies. If more than one exception applies, include a statement showing the amount of each exception, instead of making an entry next to line 4b. For example: "Line 4b – \$1,000 Rollover and \$500 HFD." But you don't need to attach a statement if only Exception 2 and one other exception apply.

More than one distribution. If you (or your spouse if filing jointly) received more than one distribution, figure the taxable amount of each distribution and enter the total of the taxable amounts on line 4b. Enter the total amount of those distributions on line 4a.



You must start receiving at least **TIP** a minimum amount from your traditional IRA by April 1 of

the year following the year you reach age 72 (age 73 if you reach age 72 in 2023). If you don't receive the minimum distribution amount, you may have to pay an additional tax on the amount that should have been distributed. For details, including how to figure the minimum required distribution, see Pub. 590-B.



You may have to pay an additional tax if you received an CAUTION early distribution from your

IRA and the total wasn't rolled over. See the instructions for Schedule 2, line 8, for details.

More information. For more information about IRAs, see Pub. 590-A and Pub. 590-B.

## Lines 5a and 5b

#### **Pensions and Annuities**

You should receive a Form 1099-R showing the total amount of your pension and annuity payments before income tax or other deductions were withheld. This amount should be shown in box 1 of Form 1099-R. Pension and annuity payments include distributions from 401(k), 403(b), and governmental 457(b) plans. Rollovers and lump-sum distributions are explained later. Don't include the following payments on lines 5a and 5b. Instead, report them on line 1h.

- Disability pensions received before you reach the minimum retirement age set by your employer.
- Corrective distributions (including any earnings) of excess elective deferrals or other excess contributions to retirement plans. The plan must advise you of the year(s) the distributions are includible in income.



Attach Form(s) 1099-R to Form 1040 or 1040-SR if any federal income tax was with-

held.

#### **Fully Taxable Pensions and Annuities**

Your payments are fully taxable if (a) you didn't contribute to the cost (see Cost, later) of your pension or annuity, or (b) you got your entire cost back tax free before 2023. But see Insurance Premiums for Retired Public Safety Officers, later. If your pension or annuity is fully taxable, enter the total pension or annuity payments (from Form(s) 1099-R, box 1) on line 5b; don't make an entry on line 5a.

Fully taxable pensions and annuities also include military retirement pay shown on Form 1099-R. For details on

military disability pensions, see Pub. 525. If you received a Form RRB-1099-R, see Pub. 575 to find out how to report your benefits.

#### **Partially Taxable Pensions and Annuities**

Enter the total pension or annuity payments (from Form 1099-R, box 1) on line 5a. If your Form 1099-R doesn't show the taxable amount, you must use the General Rule explained in Pub. 939 to figure the taxable part to enter on line 5b. But if your annuity starting date (defined later) was after July 1, 1986, see Simplified Method, later, to find out if you must use that method to figure the taxable part.

You can ask the IRS to figure the taxable part for you for a \$1,000 fee. For details, see Pub. 939.

If your Form 1099-R shows a taxable amount, you can report that amount on line 5b. But you may be able to report a lower taxable amount by using the General Rule or the Simplified Method or if the exclusion for retired public safety officers, discussed next, applies.

## **Insurance Premiums for Retired Public Safety Officers**

If you are an eligible retired public safety officer (law enforcement officer, firefighter, chaplain, or member of a rescue squad or ambulance crew who is retired because of disability or because you reached normal retirement age), you can elect to exclude from income distributions made from your eligible retirement plan that are used to pay the premiums for coverage by an accident or health plan or a long-term care insurance contract. The premiums can be for coverage for you, your spouse, or dependents. The distribution must be from the plan maintained by the employer from which you retired as a public safety officer. The distribution can be made directly from the plan to the provider of the accident or health plan or long-term care insurance contract, or the distribution can be made to you to pay to the provider of the accident or health plan or long-term care insurance contract. You can exclude from income the smaller of the amount of the premiums paid or \$3,000. You can make this election only for amounts that would otherwise be included in your income. The amount excluded from your income can't be used to claim a medical expense deduction.

An eligible retirement plan is a governmental plan that is a qualified trust or a section 403(a), 403(b), or 457(b) plan.



You can exclude from income only the smaller of the amount **CAUTION** of the premiums paid or

\$3,000. This is true if the distribution was made directly from the plan to the provider of the accident or health plan or long-term care insurance contract or if the distribution was made to you and you paid the provider of the accident or health plan or long-term care insurance contract. If you received a distribution from your eligible retirement plan, and you used part of that distribution to pay premiums for an accident or health plan or long-term care insurance contract, you can still exclude from income only the smaller of the amount of the premiums or \$3,000. The rest of the distribution is taxable to you and must be reported on line 5b.

If you make this election, reduce the otherwise taxable amount of your pension or annuity by the amount excluded. The amount shown in box 2a of Form 1099-R doesn't reflect the exclusion. Report your total distributions on line 5a and the taxable amount on line 5b. Enter "PSO" next to line 5b.

If you are retired on disability and reporting your disability pension on line 1h, include only the taxable amount on that line and enter "PSO" and the amount excluded on the dotted line next to line 1h.

Payments when you are disabled. If vou receive payments from a retirement or profit-sharing plan that does not provide for disability retirement, do not treat those payments as disability payments. The payments must be reported as a pension or annuity.

You must include in your income any amounts that you received that you would have received in retirement had you not become disabled as a result of a terrorist attack. Include in your income any payments you receive from a 401(k), pension, or other retirement plan to the extent that you would have received the amount at the same or later

time regardless of whether you had become disabled.

Example. You were a contractor who was disabled as a direct result of participating in efforts to clean up the World Trade Center and you are eligible for compensation by the September 11 Victim Compensation Fund. You began receiving a disability pension at age 55 when you could no longer work due to your disability. Under your pension plan you are entitled to an early retirement benefit of \$2,500 a month at age 55. If you wait until age 62, the normal retirement age under the plan, you would be entitled to a normal retirement benefit of \$3,000 a month. The pension plan provides that a participant who retires early on account of disability is entitled to receive the participant's normal retirement benefit, which in your case equals \$3,000 a month. Until you turn age 62, you can exclude \$500 of your monthly retirement benefit from income (the difference between the early retirement benefit and the normal retirement benefit, \$3,000 - \$2,500) received on account of disability. You must report the remaining \$2,500 of monthly pension benefit as taxable. For each month after you turn age 62, you must report the full amount of the monthly pension benefit (\$3,000 a month) as taxable.

#### Simplified Method

You must use the Simplified Method if either of the following applies.

- 1. Your annuity starting date was after July 1, 1986, and you used this method last year to figure the taxable part.
- 2. Your annuity starting date was after November 18, 1996, and both of the following apply.
- a. The payments are from a qualified employee plan, a qualified employee annuity, or a tax-sheltered annuity.
- b. On your annuity starting date, either you were under age 75 or the number of years of guaranteed payments was fewer than 5. See Pub. 575 for the definition of guaranteed payments.

If you must use the Simplified Method, complete the Simplified Method Worksheet in these instructions to figure the taxable part of your pension or annuity. For more details on the Simplified

<b>Before you begin:</b> Very If you are the beneficiary of a deceased employee or former employee who died <b>before</b> August 21, 1996, include any death benefit exclusion that you are entitled to (up to \$5,000) in the amount entered on line 2 below.						
the	More than one pension or annuity. If you had more than one partially taxable pension or annuity, figure the taxable part of each separately. Enter the total of the taxable parts on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 5b. Enter the total pension or annuity payments received in 2023 on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 5a.					
1.	Enter the total pension or annuity payments from Form					
•	1040-SR, line 5a					
2.	Enter your cost in the plan at the annuity starting date		2			
	<b>Note.</b> If you completed this worksheet last year, skip lir of last year's worksheet on line 4 below (even if the amchanged). Otherwise, go to line 3.					
	Enter the appropriate number from <b>Table 1</b> below. <b>But</b> 1997 <b>and</b> the payments are for your life and that of you number from <b>Table 2</b> below	beneficiary, enter the appropriate				
	Divide line 2 by the number on line 3		4			
5.	Multiply line 4 by the number of months for which this annuity starting date was <b>before</b> 1987, skip lines 6 and Otherwise, go to line 6	7 and enter this amount on line 8.	5.			
6.	Enter the amount, if any, recovered tax free in years after worksheet last year, enter the amount from line 10 of last	er 1986. If you completed this				
7.	Subtract line 6 from line 2		7.			
8.	Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 5 or line 7		8.			
9.	<b>Taxable amount.</b> Subtract line 8 from line 1. Enter the 1040 or 1040-SR, line 5b. If your Form 1099-R shows a amount from Form 1099-R. If you are a retired public sa <i>Safety Officers</i> before entering an amount on line 5b.	larger amount, use the amount on this afety officer, see <i>Insurance Premiums</i> 3	line instead of the for Retired Public			
10.	Was your annuity starting date before 1987?  Ves. Stop Do not complete the rest of this works	heet.				
	No. Add lines 6 and 8. This is the <b>amount you ha</b> number if you need to fill out this worksheet					
11.	Balance of cost to be recovered. Subtract line 10 fr	om line 2. If zero, you won't have to	complete this			
	worksheet next year. The payments you receive next	year will generally be fully taxable	11			
		Table 1 for Line 3 Above				
		AND your annuity	_			
	IF the age at annuity starting date was	<b>before</b> November 19, 1996, enter on line 3	after November 18, 1996, enter on line 3			
	55 or under	300	360			
	56–60	260	310			
	61–65	240	260			
	66–70 71 or older	170 120	210 160			
	/1 or order		100			
	IF the combined ages at annuity	Table 2 for Line 3 Above				
	starting date were	THEN	enter on line 3			
	110 or under		410			
	111–120		360			
	121–130		310			
	131–140 141 or older		260 210			
	141 Of Older		210			

Method, see Pub. 575 (or Pub. 721 for U.S. Civil Service retirement benefits).



If you received U.S. Civil Service retirement benefits and you **CAUTION** chose the alternative annuity

option, see Pub. 721 to figure the taxable part of your annuity. Do not use the Simplified Method Worksheet in these instructions.

#### **Annuity Starting Date**

Your annuity starting date is the later of the first day of the first period for which vou received a payment or the date the plan's obligations became fixed.

## Age (or Combined Ages) at **Annuity Starting Date**

If you are the retiree, use your age on the annuity starting date. If you are the survivor of a retiree, use the retiree's age on their annuity starting date. But if your annuity starting date was after 1997 and the payments are for your life and that of your beneficiary, use your combined ages on the annuity starting date.

If you are the beneficiary of an employee who died, see Pub. 575. If there is more than one beneficiary, see Pub. 575 or Pub. 721 to figure each beneficiary's taxable amount.

#### Cost

Your cost is generally your net investment in the plan as of the annuity starting date. It doesn't include pre-tax contributions. Your net investment may be shown in box 9b of Form 1099-R.

#### **Rollovers**

Generally, a rollover is a tax-free distribution of cash or other assets from one retirement plan that is contributed to another plan within 60 days of receiving the distribution. However, a rollover to a Roth IRA or a designated Roth account is generally not a tax-free distribution. Use lines 5a and 5b to report a rollover, including a direct rollover, from one qualified employer's plan to another or to an IRA or SEP.

Enter on line 5a the distribution from Form 1099-R, box 1. From this amount, subtract any contributions (usually shown in box 5) that were taxable to you when made. From that result, subtract the amount of the rollover. Enter the remaining amount on line 5b. If the remaining amount is zero and you have no other distribution to report on line 5b, enter -0- on line 5b. Also enter "Rollover" next to line 5b

See Pub. 575 for more details on rollovers, including special rules that apply to rollovers from designated Roth accounts, partial rollovers of property, and distributions under qualified domestic relations orders.

#### **Lump-Sum Distributions**

If you received a lump-sum distribution from a profit-sharing or retirement plan, your Form 1099-R should have the "Total distribution" box in box 2b checked. You may owe an additional tax if you received an early distribution from a qualified retirement plan and the total amount wasn't rolled over. For details, see the instructions for Schedule 2, line 8.

Enter the total distribution on line 5a and the taxable part on line 5b. For details, see Pub. 575.



If you or the plan participant **TIP** was born before January 2, 1936, you could pay less tax on the distribution. See Form 4972.

# Lines 6a, 6b, and 6c

# Lines 6a and 6b **Social Security Benefits**

You should receive a Form SSA-1099 showing in box 3 the total social security benefits paid to you. Box 4 will show the amount of any benefits you repaid in 2023. If you received railroad retirement benefits treated as social security, you should receive a Form RRB-1099

Use the Social Security Benefits Worksheet in these instructions to see if any of your benefits are taxable.

Exception. Do not use the Social Security Benefits Worksheet in these instructions if any of the following applies.

• You made contributions to a traditional IRA for 2023 and you or your spouse were covered by a retirement plan at work or through self-employment. Instead, use the worksheets in Pub. 590-A to see if any of your social

security benefits are taxable and to figure your IRA deduction.

- You repaid any benefits in 2023 and your total repayments (box 4) were more than your total benefits for 2023 (box 3). None of your benefits are taxable for 2023. Also, if your total repayments in 2023 exceed your total benefits received in 2023 by more than \$3,000, you may be able to take an itemized deduction or a credit for part of the excess repayments if they were for benefits you included in income in an earlier year. For more details, see Pub. 915.
- You file Form 2555, 4563, or 8815, or you exclude employer-provided adoption benefits or income from sources within Puerto Rico. Instead, use the worksheet in Pub. 915.



Social security information. **TIP** Social security beneficiaries can now get a variety of infor-

mation from the SSA website with a my Social Security account, including getting a replacement Form SSA-1099 if needed. For more information and to set up an account, go to <u>SSA.gov/</u> myaccount.

Disability payments. Don't include in your income any disability payments (including Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) payments) you receive for injuries incurred as a direct result of a terrorist attack directed against the United States (or its allies), whether outside or within the United States. In the case of the September 11 attacks, injuries eligible for coverage by the September 11 Victim Compensation Fund are treated as incurred as a direct result of the attack. If these payments are incorrectly reported as taxable on Form SSA-1099, don't include the nontaxable portion of income on your tax return. You may receive a notice from the IRS regarding the omitted payments. Follow the instructions in the notice to explain that the excluded payments aren't taxable. For more information about these payments, see Pub. 3920.

Example. You were a firefighter who was disabled as a direct result of the September 11 terrorist attack on the World Trade Center. You began receiving SSDI benefits at age 54. Your full retirement age for social security retirement benefits is age 66. Your birthday is April 25. In the year you turned age 66,

you received \$1,500 per month in benefits from the SSA (for a total of \$18,000 for the year). Because you became eligible for a full retirement benefit in May, the month after you turned age 66, you can exclude only 4 months (January through April) of your annual benefit from income (\$6,000). You must report the remaining \$12,000 on line 6a. You must also complete the Social Security Benefits Worksheet to find out if any part of the \$12,000 is taxable.



Form RRB-1099. If you need a replacement Form RRB-1099. call the Railroad Retirement

Board at 877-772-5772 or go to www.rrb.gov.

Accrued leave payment. If you retire on disability, any lump-sum payment vou receive for accrued annual leave is a salary payment. The payment is not a disability payment. Include it in your income in the tax year you receive it.

#### Line 6c

Check the box on line 6c if you elect to use the lump-sum election method for your benefits. If any of your benefits are taxable for 2023 and they include a lump-sum benefit payment that was for an earlier year, you may be able to reduce the taxable amount with the lump-sum election. See Lump-Sum Election in Pub. 915 for details.

#### Line 7

## Capital Gain or (Loss)

If you sold a capital asset, such as a stock or bond, you must complete and attach Form 8949 and Schedule D.

Exception 1. You don't have to file Form 8949 or Schedule D if you aren't deferring any capital gain by investing in a qualified opportunity fund and both of the following apply.

- 1. You have no capital losses, and your only capital gains are capital gain distributions from Form(s) 1099-DIV, box 2a (or substitute statements); and
- 2. None of the Form(s) 1099-DIV (or substitute statements) have an amount in box 2b (unrecaptured section 1250 gain), box 2c (section 1202 gain), or box 2d (collectibles (28%) gain).

**Exception 2.** You must file Schedule D but generally don't have to file Form 8949 if Exception 1 doesn't apply, you aren't deferring any capital gain by investing in a qualified opportunity fund or terminating deferral from an investment in a qualified opportunity fund, and your only capital gains and losses

- Capital gain distributions;
- A capital loss carryover from 2022;
- A gain from Form 2439 or 6252 or Part I of Form 4797;
- A gain or loss from Form 4684, 6781, or 8824:
- A gain or loss from a partnership, S corporation, estate, or trust; or
- Gains and losses from transactions for which you received a Form 1099-B (or substitute statement) that shows basis was reported to the IRS, the QOF box in box 3 isn't checked, and you don't need to make any adjustments in column (g) of Form 8949 or enter any codes in column (f) of Form 8949.

If Exception 1 applies, enter your total capital gain distributions (from box 2a of Form(s) 1099-DIV) on line 7 and check the box on that line. If you received capital gain distributions as a nominee (that is, they were paid to you but actually belong to someone else), report on line 7 only the amount that belongs to you. Include a statement showing the full amount you received and the amount you received as a nominee. See the Schedule B instructions for filing requirements for Forms 1099-DIV and 1096.



If you don't have to file Schedule D, use the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax

Worksheet in the line 16 instructions to figure your tax.

# Total Income and **Adjusted Gross** Income

#### Line 10

Enter any adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26, on line 10.

# **Tax and Credits**

# Line 12

# Itemized Deductions or Standard Deduction

In most cases, your federal income tax will be less if you take the larger of your itemized deductions or standard deduc-

#### **Itemized Deductions**

To figure your itemized deductions, fill in Schedule A.



If you made a section 962 election and are taking a deduction CAUTION under section 250 with respect

to any income inclusions under section 951A, don't report the deduction on line 12. Instead, report the tax with respect to a section 962 election on line 16 and include in the statement required by line 16 how you figured the section 250 deduction.

#### **Standard Deduction**

Most Form 1040 filers can find their standard deduction by looking at the amounts listed to the left of line 12. Most Form 1040-SR filers can find their standard deduction by using the chart on the last page of Form 1040-SR.

Exception 1—Dependent. If checked the "Someone can claim you as a dependent" box, or if you're filing jointly and you checked the "Someone can claim your spouse as a dependent" box, use the Standard Deduction Worksheet for Dependents to figure your standard deduction.



Someone claims you or your **TIP** spouse as a dependent if they list your or your spouse's name

and SSN in the Dependents section of their return.

Exception 2—Born before January 2, 1959, or blind. If you checked any of the following boxes, figure your standard deduction using the Standard Deduction Chart for People Who Were Born Before January 2, 1959, or Were Blind if you are filing Form 1040 or by using the chart on the last page of Form 1040-SR.

# Social Security Benefits Worksheet—Lines 6a and 6b

Bef	Figure any write-in adjustments to be entered on Schedule 1, line 24z (see 1, line 24z).  If you are married filing separately and you lived apart from your spouse the right of the word "benefits" on line 6a. If you don't, you may get a may be sure you have read the <i>Exception</i> in the line 6a and 6b instructions to	for all of	2023. enter "D" to
	✓ Be sure you have read the <i>Exception</i> in the line 6a and 6b instructions to worksheet instead of a publication to find out if any of your benefits are to	see if you axable	can use this
	Worksheet instead of a paoneation to find out it any of your obnotional are a	maore.	
1.	Enter the total amount from <b>box 5</b> of <b>all</b> your <b>Forms SSA-1099</b> and <b>RRB-1099</b> . Also enter this amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 6a		
2.	Multiply line 1 by 50% (0.50)	· · · 2.	
3.	Combine the amounts from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, lines 1z, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 7, and 8	··· 3 <b>.</b>	
4.	Enter the amount, if any, from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 2a	4.	
5.	Combine lines 2, 3, and 4	··· 5.	
6.	Enter the total of the amounts from Schedule 1, lines 11 through 20, and 23 and 25	··· 6.	
7.	Is the amount on line 6 less than the amount on line 5?		
	No. Stop None of your social security benefits are taxable. Enter -0- on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 6b.		
	Yes. Subtract line 6 from line 5	7.	
8.	<ul> <li>If you are: <ul> <li>Married filing jointly, enter \$32,000</li> <li>Single, head of household, qualifying surviving spouse, or married filing separately and you lived apart from your spouse for all of 2023, enter \$25,000</li> <li>Married filing separately and you lived with your spouse at any time in 2023, skip lines 8 through 15; multiply line 7 by 85% (0.85) and enter the result on line 16. Then, go to line 17</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	8.	
9.	Is the amount on line 8 less than the amount on line 7?		
	No. Stop None of your social security benefits are taxable. Enter -0- on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 6b. If you are married filing separately and you <b>lived apart</b> fro your spouse for all of 2023, be sure you entered "D" to the right of the word "benefits" on line 6a.	m	
	Yes. Subtract line 8 from line 7	<b>9.</b>	
10.	Enter \$12,000 if married filing jointly; \$9,000 if single, head of household, qualifying survivir spouse, or married filing separately and you <b>lived apart</b> from your spouse for all of 2023	ıg 10.	
11.	Subtract line 10 from line 9. If zero or less, enter -0-		
12.	Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 9 or line 10	12.	
13.	Enter one-half of line 12	13.	
14.	Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 2 or line 13	14.	
15.	Multiply line 11 by 85% (0.85). If line 11 is zero, enter -0-	15.	
16.	Add lines 14 and 15	16.	
17.	Multiply line 1 by 85% (0.85)	17.	
18.	<b>Taxable social security benefits.</b> Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 16 or line 17. Also enter this amou on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 6b		
-	If any of your benefits are taxable for 2023 <b>and</b> they include a lump-sum benefit payment to year, you may be able to reduce the taxable amount. See Lump-Sum Election in Pub. 915 j		

- You were born before January 2, 1959.
  - You are blind.
- Spouse was born before January 2, 1959.
  - Spouse is blind.

Exception 3—Separate return or dual-status alien. If you checked the box labeled "Spouse itemizes on separate return or you were dual-status alien" on the Spouse standard deduction line, your standard deduction is zero, even if you were born before January 2, 1959, or were blind.

Exception 4—Increased standard deduction for net qualified disaster loss. If you had a net qualified disaster loss and you elect to increase your standard deduction by the amount of your net qualified disaster loss, use Schedule A to figure your standard deduction. Qualified disaster loss refers to losses arising from certain disasters occurring in 2016 and subsequent years. See the Instructions for Form 4684 and Schedule A, line 16, for more information.

## Line 13

# Qualified Business Income Deduction (Section 199A Deduction)

To figure your Qualified Business Income Deduction, use Form 8995 or Form 8995-A as applicable.

Use Form 8995 if:

- You have qualified business income, qualified REIT dividends, or qualified PTP income (loss);
- Your 2023 taxable income before the qualified business income deduction is less than or equal to \$182,100 (\$364,200 if married filing jointly); and
- You aren't a patron in a specified agricultural or horticultural cooperative.

If you don't meet these requirements, use Form 8995-A, Qualified Business Income Deduction. Attach whichever form you use (Form 8995 or 8995-A) to your return. See the Instructions for Forms 8995 and 8995-A for more information for figuring and reporting your qualified business income deduction.

#### Line 16

#### Tax

Include in the total on the entry space on line 16 all of the following taxes that apply.

- Tax on your taxable income. Figure the tax using one of the methods described later.
- Tax from Form(s) 8814 (relating to the election to report child's interest or dividends). Check the appropriate box.
- Tax from Form 4972 (relating to lump-sum distributions). Check the appropriate box.
- Tax with respect to a section 962 election (election made by a domestic shareholder of a controlled foreign corporation to be taxed at corporate rates) reduced by the amount of any foreign tax credits claimed on Form 1118. See section 962 for details. Check box 3 and enter the amount and "962" in the space next to that box. Attach a statement showing how you figured the tax.
- Recapture of an education credit. You may owe this tax if you claimed an education credit in an earlier year, and either tax-free educational assistance or a refund of qualified expenses was received in 2023 for the student. See Form 8863 for more details. Check box 3 and enter the amount and "ECR" in the space next to that box.
- Any tax from Form 8621, line 16e, relating to a section 1291 fund. Check box 3 and enter the amount of the tax and "1291TAX" in the space next to that box.
- Tax from Form 8978, line 14 (relating to partner's audit liability under section 6226). Check box 3 and enter the amount of the liability and "Form 8978" in the space next to that box. If the amount on Form 8978, line 14, is negative, see the instructions for Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 61.
- Net tax liability deferred under section 965(i). If you had a 965 inclusion and made an election to defer your net 965 tax liability under section 965(i), check box 3 and enter (as a negative number) the amount of the deferred net 965 tax liability and "965" on the line next to that box.
- Triggering event under section 965(i). If you had a triggering event under section 965(i) during the year and

did not enter into a transfer agreement, check box 3 and enter the amount of the triggered deferred net 965 tax liability and enter "965INC" on the line next to that box.

# Do you want the IRS to figure the tax on your taxable income for you?

☐ **Yes.** See chapter 13 of Pub. 17 for details, including who is eligible and what to do. If you have paid too much, we will send you a refund. If you didn't pay enough, we will send you a bill.

 $\square$  **No.** Use one of the following methods to figure your tax.

Tax Table or Tax Computation Worksheet. If your taxable income is less than \$100,000, you must use the Tax Table, later in these instructions, to figure your tax. Be sure you use the correct column. If your taxable income is \$100,000 or more, use the Tax Computation Worksheet right after the Tax Table.

However, don't use the Tax Table or Tax Computation Worksheet to figure your tax if any of the following applies.

**Form 8615.** Form 8615 must generally be used to figure the tax on your unearned income over \$2,500 if you are under age 18, and in certain situations if you are older.

You must file Form 8615 if you meet all of the following conditions.

- 1. You had more than \$2,500 of unearned income (such as taxable interest, ordinary dividends, or capital gains (including capital gain distributions)).
- 2. You are required to file a tax return.
  - 3. You were either:
  - a. Under age 18 at the end of 2023,
- b. Age 18 at the end of 2023 and didn't have earned income that was more than half of your support, or
- c. A full-time student at least age 19 but under age 24 at the end of 2023 and didn't have earned income that was more than half of your support.
- 4. At least one of your parents was alive at the end of 2023.
- 5. You don't file a joint return in 2023.

A child born on January 1, 2006, is considered to be age 18 at the end of 2023; a child born on January 1, 2005, is

# **Standard Deduction Worksheet for Dependents—Line 12**



Use this worksheet **only** if someone can claim you, or your spouse if filing jointly, as a dependent.

	Check if: You were born be	efore January 2, 1959.		
	You are blind.		Total number of boxes	
			checked	-
	Spouse is blind.	toctore variatily 2, 1989.		
2.	Is your <b>earned income</b> * more th	) han \$850?		
2.				
		rned income. Enter the total.		
	<b>No.</b> Enter \$1,250.	J		
3.	Enter the amount shown below f	-		
	• Single or married filing separa		2	
	<ul><li>Married filing jointly—\$27,70</li><li>Head of household—\$20,800</li></ul>	1	3.	-
4.	Standard deduction.	J		
 a.		ne 3. If born after January 1, 1959, and not bl	ind. stop here and enter this	
•••		SR, line 12. Otherwise, go to line 4b		_
b.	If born before January 2, 1959, o	or blind, multiply the number on line 1 by \$1	,500 (\$1,850 if single or head of	
	/			-
c.	Add lines 4a and 4b. Enter the to	otal here and on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line	12 4c.	_
			eceived for personal services you performed. It also includes an	ny
		enerally, your earned income is the total of the am the amount, if any, on Schedule 1, line 15.	nount(s) you reported on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1z, and	
Scheul	tie 1, tines 3, 0, 01, 01, and 04 minus	ine amount, if any, on schedule 1, tine 15.		
Stand	lard Deduction Chart for Peopl	le Who Were Born Before January 2, 1959	, or Were Blind	
Don't	use this chart if someone can cla	aim you, or your spouse if filing jointly, as a	dependent. Instead, use the worksheet above.	
П				
$\square$ Y	ou more harm hafara Ianuari 2 1	0.50		
	ou were born before January 2, 1			
	pouse was born before January 2,			
	•			
	pouse was born before January 2,			
	pouse was born before January 2,	, 1959. Spouse is blind.	▶	
Enter	pouse was born before January 2, the total number of boxes checke	, 1959. Spouse is blind.	▶	
Enter	pouse was born before January 2, the total number of boxes checke ur filing	AND the number in	THEN your standard	
Enter	pouse was born before January 2, the total number of boxes checke	, 1959. Spouse is blind.	deduction is	
Enter  IF yo status	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	<b>deduction is</b> \$15,700	
Enter	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550	
Enter  IF yo status	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200	
Enter  IF yo status	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700	
Enter  IF yo status	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200	
Enter  IF yo status	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700	
Enter  IF yo status  Single	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700 \$29,200	
Enter  IF yo status  Single	the total number of boxes checked ur filing sis	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700 \$29,200 33,700	
Enter  IF yo status  Single	the total number of boxes checked ur filing sis	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700 \$29,200 30,700 \$15,350	
Enter  IF you status  Single  Marri  Quali	the total number of boxes checked ur filing sis	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700 \$29,200 30,700 \$15,350 16,850	
Enter  IF you status  Single  Marri  Quali	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700 \$29,200 30,700 \$15,350 16,850 18,350	
Enter  IF you status  Single  Marri  Quali	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700 \$29,200 30,700 \$15,350 16,850 18,350 19,850	
Enter  IF yo status  Single  Marri  Quali	the total number of boxes checked ur filing is is	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700 \$29,200 30,700 \$15,350 16,850 18,350 19,850 \$22,650	
Enter  IF your status  Single  Marri  Quali  Head	the total number of boxes checked ur filing sis  ed ed filing jointly  fying surviving spouse  ed filing separately*	AND the number in the box above is	\$15,700 17,550 \$29,200 30,700 32,200 33,700 \$29,200 30,700 \$15,350 16,850 18,350 19,850	

as a dependent on another person's return.

considered to be age 19 at the end of 2023; and a child born on January 1, 2000, is considered to be age 24 at the end of 2023.

**Schedule D Tax Worksheet.** Use the Schedule D Tax Worksheet in the Instructions for Schedule D to figure the amount to enter on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16, if:

- You have to file Schedule D, and line 18 or 19 of Schedule D is more than zero; or
- You have to file Form 4952 and you have an amount on line 4g, even if you don't need to file Schedule D.

But if you are filing Form 2555, you must use the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet instead.

Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet. Use the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, later, to figure your tax if you don't have to use the Schedule D Tax Worksheet and if any of the following applies.

- You reported qualified dividends on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 3a.
- You don't have to file Schedule D and you reported capital gain distributions on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 7.
- You are filing Schedule D, and Schedule D, lines 15 and 16, are both more than zero.

But if you are filing Form 2555, you must use the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet instead.

**Schedule J.** If you had income from farming or fishing (including certain amounts received in connection with the Exxon Valdez litigation), your tax may be less if you choose to figure it using income averaging on Schedule J.

**Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet.** If you claimed the foreign earned income exclusion, housing exclusion, or housing deduction on Form 2555, you must figure your tax using the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet.

# Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet—Line 16

A			
CAUMO	If Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 15, is zero, don't complete this worksheet.		
1.	Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 15	1.	
2a.	Enter the amount from your (and your spouse's if filing jointly) Form 2555, lines 45 and 50	2a.	
b.	Enter the total amount of any itemized deductions or exclusions you couldn't claim because they are related to excluded income	b.	
c.	Subtract line 2b from line 2a. If zero or less, enter -0-	c.	
3.	Add lines 1 and 2c	3.	
4.	Figure the tax on the amount on line 3. Use the Tax Table, Tax Computation Worksheet, Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet*, Schedule D Tax Worksheet*, or Form 8615, whichever applies. See the instructions for Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16, to see which tax computation method applies. (Don't use a second Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet to figure the tax on this line.)	4.	
5.	<b>Figure the tax on the amount on line 2c</b> . If the amount on line 2c is less than \$100,000, use the Tax Table to figure this tax. If the amount on line 2c is \$100,000 or more, use the Tax Computation Worksheet	5.	
6.	Subtract line 5 from line 4. Enter the result. If zero or less, enter -0 Also include this amount on the entry space on Form 1040 or 1040-SR. line 16	6	

\* Enter the amount from line 3 above on line 1 of the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet or Schedule D Tax Worksheet if you use either of those worksheets to figure the tax on line 4 above. Complete the rest of that worksheet through line 4 (line 10 if you use the Schedule D Tax Worksheet). Next, you must determine if you have a capital gain excess. To find out if you have a capital gain excess, subtract Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 15, from line 4 of your Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet (line 10 of your Schedule D Tax Worksheet). If the result is more than zero, that amount is your capital gain excess.

If you don't have a capital gain excess, complete the rest of either of those worksheets according to the worksheet's instructions. Then, complete lines 5 and 6 above.

If you have a capital gain excess, complete a second Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet or Schedule D Tax Worksheet (whichever applies) as instructed above but in its entirety and with the following additional modifications. Then, complete lines 5 and 6 above. These modifications are to be made only for purposes of filling out the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet above.

- 1. Reduce (but not below zero) the amount you would otherwise enter on line 3 of your Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet or line 9 of your Schedule D Tax Worksheet by your capital gain excess.
- 2. Reduce (but not below zero) the amount you would otherwise enter on line 2 of your Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet or line 6 of your Schedule D Tax Worksheet by any of your capital gain excess not used in (1) above.
- 3. Reduce (but not below zero) the amount on your Schedule D (Form 1040), line 18, by your capital gain excess.
- 4. Include your capital gain excess as a loss on line 16 of your Unrecaptured Section 1250 Gain Worksheet in the Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040).

# Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet—Line 16 Keep for Your Records



Bef	Fore you begin: See the earlier instructions for line 16 to see if you can use this worksheet to figure y	our tax.
	Before completing this worksheet, complete Form 1040 or 1040-SR through line 15.  If you don't have to file Schedule D and you received capital gain distributions, be s	ure you checked the box
	on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 7.	
1.	Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 15. However, if you are filing Form 2555 (relating to foreign earned income), enter the amount from line 3 of the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet	
2.	Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 3a*	
3.	Are you filing Schedule D?*	
	☐ Yes. Enter the smaller of line 15 or line 16 of Schedule D. If either line 15 or line 16 is blank or a loss, enter -0	
	□ <b>No.</b> Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 7.	
4.	Add lines 2 and 3	
5.	Subtract line 4 from line 1. If zero or less, enter -0-	
6.	Enter: \$44,625 if single or married filing separately,	
	\$89,250 if married filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse, \$59,750 if head of household.  Enter the smaller of line 1 or line 6	
7.	Enter the smaller of line 1 or line 6	
8.	Enter the smaller of line 5 or line 7	
9.	Subtract line 8 from line 7. This amount is taxed at 0%	
10.	Enter the smaller of line 1 or line 4	
11.	Enter the amount from line 9	
12.	Subtract line 11 from line 10	
13.	Enter: \$492,300 if single, \$276,900 if married filing separately, \$553,850 if married filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse, \$523,050 if head of household.  Enter the smaller of line 1 or line 13	
14.	Enter the smaller of line 1 or line 13	
15.	Add lines 5 and 9	
16.	Subtract line 15 from line 14. If zero or less, enter -0	
17.	Enter the smaller of line 12 or line 16	
18.	Multiply line 17 by 15% (0.15)	18
19.	Add lines 9 and 17	
20.	Subtract line 19 from line 10	
21.	Multiply line 20 by 20% (0.20)	21
22.	Figure the tax on the amount on line 5. If the amount on line 5 is less than \$100,000, use the Tax Table to figure the tax. If the amount on line 5 is \$100,000 or more, use the Tax Computation Worksheet	22
23.	Add lines 18, 21, and 22	23.
24.	Figure the tax on the amount on line 1. If the amount on line 1 is less than \$100,000, use the Tax Table to figure the tax. If the amount on line 1 is \$100,000 or more, use the Tax Computation Worksheet	24.
25.	<b>Tax on all taxable income.</b> Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 23 or line 24. Also include this amount on the	27.
	entry space on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16. If you are filing Form 2555, don't enter this amount on the entry space on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16. Instead, enter it on line 4 of the Foreign Earned	
4 *0	Income Tax Worksheet	25
* If ye	ou are filing Form 2555, see the footnote in the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet before completing this line.	

#### Line 19

## **Child Tax Credit and Credit** for Other Dependents

See Schedule 8812 (Form 1040) and its instructions for information on figuring and claiming any child tax credit and credit for other dependents that you may qualify to claim.

Form 8862, who must file. You must file Form 8862 to claim the child tax credit or credit for other dependents if your child tax credit (refundable or nonrefundable depending on the tax year), additional child tax credit, or credit for other dependents for a year after 2015 was denied or reduced for any reason other than a math or clerical error. Attach a completed Form 8862 to your 2023 return to claim the credit for 2023. Don't file Form 8862 if you filed Form 8862 for 2022, and the child tax credit, additional child tax credit, or credit for other dependents was allowed for that year. See Form 8862 and its instructions for details.



If you take the child tax credit or credit for other dependents CAUTION even though you aren't eligible

and it is determined that your error is due to reckless or intentional disregard of the rules for these credits, you won't be allowed to take either credit or the additional child tax credit for 2 years even if you're otherwise eligible to do so. If you take the child tax credit or credit for other dependents even though you aren't eligible and it is later determined that you fraudulently took either credit, you won't be allowed to take either credit or the additional child tax credit for 10 years. You may also have to pay penalties.



If your qualifying child didn't have an SSN valid for employ-**CAUTION** ment issued before the due date

of your 2023 return (including extensions), you can't claim the child tax credit for that child on your original or amended return. However, vou may be able to claim the credit for other dependents for that child.

## **Payments**

## Line 25 **Federal Income Tax** Withheld

#### Line 25a—Form(s) W-2

Add the amounts shown as federal income tax withheld on your Form(s) W-2. Enter the total on line 25a. The amount withheld should be shown in box 2 of Form W-2. Attach your Form(s) W-2 to your return.

#### Line 25b—Form(s) 1099

Include on line 25b any federal income tax withheld on your Form(s) 1099-R. The amount withheld should be shown in box 4. Attach your Form(s) 1099-R to the front of your return if federal income tax was withheld.

If you received a 2023 Form 1099 showing federal income tax withheld on dividends, taxable or tax-exempt interest income, unemployment compensation, social security benefits, railroad retirement benefits, or other income you received, include the amount withheld in the total on line 25b. This should be shown in box 4 of Form 1099, box 6 of Form SSA-1099, or box 10 of Form RRB-1099.

#### Line 25c—Other Forms

Include on line 25c any federal income tax withheld on your Form(s) W-2G. The amount withheld should be shown in box 4. Attach Form(s) W-2G to the front of your return if federal income tax was withheld.

If you had Additional Medicare Tax withheld, include the amount shown on Form 8959, line 24, in the total on line 25c. Attach Form 8959.

Include on line 25c any federal income tax withheld that is shown on a Schedule K-1.

Also include on line 25c any tax withheld that is shown on Form 1042-S, Form 8805, or Form 8288-A. You

should attach the form to your return to claim a credit for the withholding.

#### Line 26

## 2023 Estimated Tax **Payments**

Enter any estimated federal income tax payments you made for 2023. Include any overpayment that you applied to your 2023 estimated tax from your 2022 return or an amended return (Form 1040-X).

If you and your spouse paid joint estimated tax but are now filing separate income tax returns, you can divide the amount paid in any way you choose as long as you both agree. If you can't agree, you must divide the payments in proportion to each spouse's individual tax as shown on your separate returns for 2023. For more information, see Pub. 505. Be sure to show both SSNs in the space provided on the separate returns. If you or your spouse paid separate estimated tax but you are now filing a joint return, add the amounts you each paid. Follow these instructions even if your spouse died in 2023 or in 2024 before filing a 2023 return.

Divorced taxpayers. If you got divorced in 2023 and you made joint estimated tax payments with your former spouse, enter your former spouse's SSN in the space provided on the front of Form 1040 or 1040-SR. If you were divorced and remarried in 2023, enter your present spouse's SSN in the space provided on the front of Form 1040 or 1040-SR. Also, on the dotted line next to line 26, enter your former spouse's SSN, followed by "DIV."

Name change. If you changed your name and you made estimated tax payments using your former name, attach a statement to the front of Form 1040 or 1040-SR that explains all the payments you and your spouse made in 2023 and the name(s) and SSN(s) under which you made them.

## **Line 27— Earned Income Credit (EIC)**

#### What Is the EIC?

The EIC is a credit for certain people who work. The credit may give you a refund even if you don't owe any tax or didn't have any tax withheld.

#### To Take the EIC:

- Follow the steps below.
- Complete the worksheet that applies to you or let the IRS figure the credit for you.
- If you have at least one child who meets the conditions to be your qualifying child for purposes of claiming the EIC, complete and attach Schedule EIC, even if that child doesn't have a valid SSN. See Schedule EIC for more information, including how to complete Schedule EIC if your qualifying child doesn't have a valid SSN.

For help in determining if you are eligible for the EIC, go to IRS.gov/EITC and click on "Check if You Qualify." This service is available in English and Spanish.



If you take the EIC even though you aren't eligible and it is determined that your error is due to reckless or in-**CAUTION** tentional disregard of the EIC rules, you won't be al-

lowed to take the credit for 2 years even if you are otherwise eligible to do so. If you fraudulently take the EIC, you won't be allowed to take the credit for 10 years. See Form 8862, who must file, later. You may also have to pay penalties.



Refunds for returns claiming the earned income credit can't be issued before mid-February 2024. This delay applies to the entire refund, not just the portion associ-

ated with the earned income credit.

## Step 1 All Filers

- 1. If, in 2023:
  - 3 or more children who have valid SSNs lived with you, is the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11, less than \$56,838 (\$63,398 if married filing jointly)?
  - 2 children who have valid SSNs lived with you, is the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11, less than \$52,918 (\$59,478 if married filing jointly)?
  - 1 child who has a valid SSN lived with you, is the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11, less than \$46,560 (\$53,120 if married filing jointly)?
  - No children who have valid SSNs lived with you, is the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11, less than \$17,640 (\$24,210 if married filing jointly)?

☐ **Yes.** Continue



You can't take the credit.

2. Do you, and your spouse if filing a joint return, have a social security number issued on or before the due date of your 2023 return (including extensions) that allows you to

work and is valid for EIC purposes (explained later under Definitions and Special Rules)? ☐ No. (STOP) ☐ **Yes.** Continue ¬ You can't take the credit. Enter "No" on the dotted line next to line 27. 3. Are you filing Form 2555 (relating to foreign earned income)? ☐ Yes. (STOP) ☐ **No.** Continue **¬** You can't take the credit. 4. Were you or your spouse a nonresident alien for any part of  $\square$  **No.** Go to Step 2. ☐ **Yes.** See *Nonresident* aliens, later, under Definitions and Special Rules. Step 2 Investment Income 1. Add the amounts from Form 1040 or 1040-SR: Line 2a Line 2b Line 3b Line 7\* **Investment Income** \*If line 7 is a loss, enter -0-. 2. Is your investment income more than \$11,000? ☐ **Yes.** Continue **¬** □ **No.** Skip question 3; go to question 4. 3. Are you filing Form 4797 (relating to sales of business property)? ☐ **Yes.** See *Form 4797* ☐ No. (STOP filers, later, under You can't take the credit. Definitions and Special Rules. 4. Do any of the following apply for 2023? You are filing Schedule E. • You are reporting income from the rental of personal property not used in a trade or business. You are filing Form 8814 (relating to election to report child's interest and dividends on your return). You have income or loss from a passive activity.

- - $\square$  **No.** Go to Step 3. ☐ **Yes.** Use Worksheet 1 in Pub. 596 to see if you can take the credit.

## Step 3 Qualifying Child

A qualifying child for the EIC is a child who is your...

Son, daughter, stepchild, foster child, brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, half brother, half sister, or a descendant of any of them (for example, your grandchild, niece, or nephew)



was ...

Under age 19 at the end of 2023 and younger than you (or your spouse if filing jointly)

or

Under age 24 at the end of 2023, a student (defined later), and younger than you (or your spouse if filing jointly)

or

Any age and permanently and totally disabled (defined later)



Who isn't filing a joint return for 2023 or is filing a joint return for 2023 only to claim a refund of withheld income tax or estimated tax paid (see Pub. 596 for examples)



Who lived with you in the United States for more than half of 2023.

You can't take the credit for a child who didn't live with you for more than half the year, even if you paid most of the child's living expenses. The IRS may ask you for documents to show you lived with each qualifying child. Documents you might want to keep for this purpose include school and child care records and other records that show your child's address.

If the child didn't live with you for more than half of 2023 because of a temporary absence, birth, death, or kidnapping, see Exception to time lived with you, later.

If the child meets the conditions to be a qualifying child of any other person (other than your spouse, if filing a joint return) for 2023, see Qualifying child of more than one person, later. If the child was married, see Married child, later:

- Do you have at least one child who meets the conditions to be your qualifying child for the purpose of claiming the EIC?
  - ☐ **Yes.** Continue
- □ **No.** Skip questions 2 through 6; go to Step 4.
- 2. Are you filing a joint return for 2023?
  - ☐ **Yes.** Skip questions 3 through 6 and Step 4; go to Step 5.
- $\square$  **No.** Continue

,	<b>f</b>	

3.	Are you a married taxpayer what filing separately or head of how	nose filing status is married usehold?
	☐ <b>Yes.</b> Continue	□ <b>No.</b> Skip questions 4 and 5; go to question 6.
4.	Did you and your spouse have for the last 6 months of 2023?	the same principal residence
	☐ <b>Yes.</b> Continue	□ <b>No.</b> Skip question 5; go to question 6.
5.	Are you legally separated accordance a written separation agreement maintenance and you lived aparend of 2023?	t or a decree of separate
	☐ <b>Yes.</b> Continue <b>→</b>	□ No. (STOP)
	•	You can't take the credit.
6.	Could you be a qualifying chil (Check "No" if the other perso isn't filing, a 2023 tax return o to claim a refund of withheld i paid (see Pub. 596 for example	on isn't required to file, and r is filing a 2023 return only ncome tax or estimated tax
	☐ Yes. (STOP)	□ <b>No.</b> Skip Step 4; go to Step 5.
	77 6 . 1 .1	Diep J.

# Step 4 Filers Without a Qualifying Child

- 1. Are you a married taxpayer whose filing status is married filing separately or head of household?
  - ☐ Yes. (STOP)

line 27.

□ **No.** Continue



You can't take the credit.

You can't take the credit. Enter "No" on the dotted line next to

- 2. Were you, or your spouse if filing a joint return, at least age 25 but under age 65 at the end of 2023? (Check "Yes" if you, or your spouse if filing a joint return, were born after December 31, 1958, and before January 2, 1999.) If your spouse died in 2023 or if you are preparing a return for someone who died in 2023, see Pub. 596 before you answer.
  - ☐ **Yes.** Continue **¬**



☐ No. STOP

You can't take the credit.

- 3. Was your main home, and your spouse's if filing a joint return, in the United States for more than half of 2023? Members of the military stationed outside the United States, see *Members of the military*, later, before you answer.
  - ☐ **Yes.** Continue



No. (STO

You can't take the credit. Enter "No" on the dotted line next to line 27.

4. Are you filing a joint return for 2023?  ☐ <b>Yes.</b> Skip questions 5 ☐ <b>No.</b> Continue and 6; go to Step 5.	4. Enter all of your nontaxable combat pay if you elect to include it in earned income. Also enter the amount of your nontaxable combat pay on line 1i of Form 1040 or 1040-SR. See <i>Combat pay</i> , nontaxable, later 4
5. Could you be a qualifying child of another person (Check "No" if the other person isn't required to isn't filing, a 2023 tax return or is filing a 2023 re to claim a refund of withheld income tax or estimpaid (see Pub. 596 for examples).)    Yes. (STOP)  No. Continue  You can't take the credit. Enter "No"	turn only tated tax  Electing to include nontaxable combat pay may increase or decrease your EIC. Figure the credit with and without your nontaxable combat pay before making the election.  5. Add lines 3 and 4.  This is your earned income
on the dotted line next to line 27.	2. Were you self-employed at any time in 2023, or are you filing Schedule SE because you were a member of the
6. Can you be claimed as a dependent on someone of tax return? (If the person who could claim you or tax return is not required to file, and isn't filing a return or is filing a 2023 return only to claim a re withheld income tax or estimated tax paid, check	their 2023 2023 tax fund of
☐ Yes. (STOP) ☐ No. Go to Ste	p 5.
You can't take the credit.	<ul> <li>3. If you have:</li> <li>3 or more qualifying children who have valid SSNs, is your earned income less than \$56,838 (\$63,398 if married filing jointly)?</li> </ul>
<ol> <li>Are you filing Schedule SE because you were a rethe clergy or you had church employee income or more?</li> <li>Yes. See Clergy or</li> <li>No. Complete</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>2 qualifying children who have valid SSNs, is your earned income less than \$52,918 (\$59,478 if married filing jointly)?</li> <li>1 qualifying child who has a valid SSN, is your earned income less than \$46,560 (\$53,120 if married filing jointly)?</li> <li>No qualifying children who have valid SSNs, is your</li> </ul>
Church employees, following wor whichever applies.	
1. Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1z	You can't take the credit.
2. Enter the Medicaid waiver payment amounts excluded from income on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 8s, unless you choose to include these amounts in earned income, in which case enter -0 See the instructions for Schedule 1, line 8s 2.	Step 6 How To Figure the Credit  1. Do you want the IRS to figure the credit for you?  ☐ Yes. See Credit figured ☐ No. Go to Worksheet A. by the IRS, later.
If you and your spouse both received Medicaid w	Definitions and Special Rules
payments during the year, you and your spouse can make diffe choices about including the full amount of your payments in e income. Enter only the amount of Medicaid waiver payments to or your spouse, if filing a joint return, do not want to include to	Adopted child. An adopted child is always treated as your own child. An adopted child includes a child lawfully placed with
income. To include all nontaxable Medicaid waiver payment a earned income, enter -0  3. Subtract line 2 from line 1	Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1a, was also reported on Schedule SE, Part I, line 5a. Subtract that amount from the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1a, and enter the result on line 1 of the worksheet in Step 5 (instead of entering the actual amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1a). Be sure to answer "Yes" to question 2 in Step 5.
	<b>Clergy.</b> The following instructions apply to ministers, members

of religious orders who have not taken a vow of poverty, and Christian Science practitioners. If you are filing Schedule SE and the amount on line 2 of that schedule includes an amount that was also reported on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1z, do the following.

- 1. Enter "Clergy" on the dotted line next to line 27.
- 2. Determine how much of the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1z, was also reported on Schedule SE, Part I, line 2.
- 3. Subtract that amount from the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1z. Enter the result on line 1 of the worksheet in Step 5 (instead of entering the actual amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1z).
  - 4. Be sure to answer "Yes" to question 2 in Step 5.

Combat pay, nontaxable. If you were a member of the U.S. Armed Forces who served in a combat zone, certain pay is excluded from your income. See *Combat Zone Exclusion* in Pub. 3. You can elect to include this pay in your earned income when figuring the EIC. The amount of your nontaxable combat pay should be shown in box 12 of Form(s) W-2 with code Q. If you are filing a joint return and both you and your spouse received nontaxable combat pay, you can each make your own election. In other words, if one of you makes the election, the other one can also make it but doesn't have to.



If you elect to use your nontaxable combat pay in figuring your EIC, enter that amount on line 1i.

**Credit figured by the IRS.** To have the IRS figure your EIC:

- 1. Enter "EIC" on the dotted line next to line 27.
- 2. Be sure you enter the nontaxable combat pay you elect to include in earned income by entering that amount on line 1i. See *Combat pay, nontaxable*, earlier.
- 3. If you have a qualifying child, complete and attach Schedule EIC. If your EIC for a year after 1996 was reduced or disallowed, see *Form 8862*, *who must file*, later.

Exception to time lived with you. Temporary absences by you or the child for special circumstances, such as school, vacation, business, medical care, military service, or detention in a juvenile facility, count as time the child lived with you. Also see *Kidnapped child* under *Who Qualifies as Your Dependent*, earlier, and *Members of the military*, later. A child is considered to have lived with you for more than half of 2023 if the child was born or died in 2023 and your home was this child's home for more than half the time the child was alive in 2023 or if you adopted the child in 2023, the child was lawfully placed with you for legal adoption by you in 2023, or the child was an eligible foster child placed with you during 2023 and your main home was the child's main home for more than half the time since the child was adopted or placed with you in 2023.

**Form 4797 filers.** If the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 7, includes an amount from Form 4797, you must use Worksheet 1 in Pub. 596 to see if you can take the EIC. Otherwise, stop; you can't take the EIC.

Form 8862, who must file. You must file Form 8862 if your EIC for a year after 1996 was reduced or disallowed for any

reason other than a math or clerical error. But don't file Form 8862 if either of the following applies.

- You filed Form 8862 for another year, the EIC was allowed for that year, and your EIC hasn't been reduced or disallowed again for any reason other than a math or clerical error.
- You are taking the EIC without a qualifying child and the only reason your EIC was reduced or disallowed in the other year was because it was determined that a child listed on Schedule EIC wasn't your qualifying child.

Also, don't file Form 8862 or take the credit for the:

- 2 years after the most recent tax year for which there was a final determination that your EIC claim was due to reckless or intentional disregard of the EIC rules, or
- 10 years after the most recent tax year for which there was a final determination that your EIC claim was due to fraud.

**Foster child.** A foster child is any child placed with you by an authorized placement agency or by judgment, decree, or other order of any court of competent jurisdiction. For more details on authorized placement agencies, see Pub. 596.

**Married child.** A child who was married at the end of 2023 is a qualifying child only if (a) you can claim the child as your dependent, or (b) you could have claimed the child as your dependent except for the special rule for *Children of divorced or separated parents* under *Who Qualifies as Your Dependent*, earlier

Members of the military. If you were on extended active duty outside the United States, your main home is considered to be in the United States during that duty period. Extended active duty is military duty ordered for an indefinite period or for a period of more than 90 days. Once you begin serving extended active duty, you are considered to be on extended active duty even if you don't serve more than 90 days.

**Nonresident aliens.** If your filing status is married filing jointly, go to Step 2. Otherwise, stop; you can't take the EIC. Enter "No" on the dotted line next to line 27.

**Permanently and totally disabled.** A person is permanently and totally disabled if, at any time in 2023, the person couldn't engage in any substantial gainful activity because of a physical or mental condition and a doctor has determined that this condition (a) has lasted or can be expected to last continuously for at least a year, or (b) can be expected to lead to death.

**Qualifying child of more than one person.** Even if a child meets the conditions to be the qualifying child of more than one person, only one person can claim the child as a qualifying child for all of the following tax benefits, unless the special rule for *Children of divorced or separated parents* under *Who Qualifies as Your Dependent*, earlier, applies.

- 1. Child tax credit, credit for other dependents, and additional child tax credit (lines 19 and 28).
  - 2. Head of household filing status.
- 3. Credit for child and dependent care expenses (Schedule 3, line 2).
- 4. Exclusion for dependent care benefits (Form 2441, Part III).
  - 5. Earned income credit (line 27).

No other person can take any of the five tax benefits just listed based on the qualifying child. If you and any other person can claim the child as a qualifying child, the following rules apply. For purposes of these rules, the term "parent" means a biological or adoptive parent of an individual. It doesn't include a stepparent or foster parent unless that person has adopted the individual.

- If only one of the persons is the child's parent, the child is treated as the qualifying child of the parent.
- If the parents file a joint return together and can claim the child as a qualifying child, the child is treated as the qualifying child of the parents.
- If the parents don't file a joint return together but both parents claim the child as a qualifying child, the IRS will treat the child as the qualifying child of the parent with whom the child lived for the longer period of time in 2023. If the child lived with each parent for the same amount of time, the IRS will treat the child as the qualifying child of the parent who had the higher adjusted gross income (AGI) for 2023.
- If no parent can claim the child as a qualifying child, the child is treated as the qualifying child of the person who had the highest AGI for 2023.
- If a parent can claim the child as a qualifying child but no parent does so claim the child, the child is treated as the qualifying child of the person who had the highest AGI for 2023, but only if that person's AGI is higher than the highest AGI of any parent of the child who can claim the child.



If, under these rules, you can't claim a child as a quali-**TIP** fying child for the EIC, you may be able to claim the EIC under the rules for a taxpayer without a qualifying

child. For more information, see Pub. 596.

**Example.** Your child Lee, meets the conditions to be a qualifying child for both you and your parent. Lee doesn't meet the conditions to be a qualifying child of any other person, including Lee's other parent. Under the rules just described, you can claim Lee as a qualifying child for all of the five tax benefits listed here for which you otherwise qualify. Your parent can't claim any of the five tax benefits listed here based on Lee. However, if your parent's AGI is higher than yours and you don't claim Lee as a qualifying child, Lee is the qualifying child of your parent.

For more details and examples, see Pub. 596.

Social security number (SSN). For the EIC, a valid SSN is a number issued by the Social Security Administration unless

"Not Valid for Employment" is printed on the social security card and the number was issued solely to allow the recipient of the SSN to apply for or receive a federally funded benefit. If "Not Valid for Employment" is printed on the social security card and the card-holder's immigration status has changed so that they are now a U.S. citizen or permanent resident, ask the SSA for a new social security card without the legend. However, if "Valid for Work Only With DHS Authorization" is printed on your social security card, your SSN is valid for EIC purposes only as long as the DHS authorization is still valid.

To find out how to get an SSN, see Social Security Number (SSN) near the beginning of these instructions. If you won't have an SSN by the date your return is due, see What if You Can't File on Time?

If you didn't have an SSN issued on or before the due date of your 2023 return (including extensions), you can't claim the EIC on your original or an amended 2023 return. If a child didn't have an SSN issued on or before the due date of your return (including extensions), you can't count that child as a qualifying child in figuring the amount of the EIC on your original or an amended 2023 return.

**Student.** A student is a child who during any part of 5 calendar months of 2023 was enrolled as a full-time student at a school or took a full-time, on-farm training course given by a school or a state, county, or local government agency. A school includes a technical, trade, or mechanical school. It doesn't include an on-the-job training course, correspondence school, or school offering courses only through the Internet.

Welfare benefits, effect of credit on. Any refund you receive as a result of taking the EIC can't be counted as income when determining if you or anyone else is eligible for benefits or assistance, or how much you or anyone else can receive, under any federal program or under any state or local program financed in whole or in part with federal funds. These programs include Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Medicaid, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), and Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (formerly food stamps). In addition, when determining eligibility, the refund can't be counted as a resource for at least 12 months after you receive it. Check with your local benefit coordinator to find out if your refund will affect your benefits.

**Before you begin:** √ Be sure you are using the correct worksheet. Use this worksheet only if you answered "No" to Step 5, question 2. Otherwise, use Worksheet B.

Part 1	1. Enter your earned income from Step 5.
All Filers Using Worksheet A	<ul> <li>2. Look up the amount on line 1 above in the EIC Table (right after Worksheet B) to find the credit. Be sure you use the correct column for your filing status and the number of qualifying children you have who have a valid SSN as defined earlier. Enter the credit here.  If line 2 is zero, You can't take the credit. Enter "No" on the dotted line next to Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 27.</li> <li>3. Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11. 3</li> <li>4. Are the amounts on lines 3 and 1 the same?  Yes. Skip line 5; enter the amount from line 2 on line 6.</li> <li>No. Go to line 5.</li> </ul>
Part 2 Filers Who Answered "No" on Line 4	<ul> <li>5. If you have:</li> <li>No qualifying children who have a valid SSN, is the amount on line 3 less than \$9,800 (\$16,370 if married filing jointly)?</li> <li>1 or more qualifying children who have a valid SSN, is the amount on line 3 less than \$21,560 (\$28,120 if married filing jointly)?</li> <li>Yes. Leave line 5 blank; enter the amount from line 2 on line 6.</li> <li>No. Look up the amount on line 3 in the EIC Table to find the credit. Be sure you use the correct column for your filing status and the number of qualifying children you have who have a valid SSN. Enter the credit here.  Look at the amounts on lines 5 and 2.  Then, enter the smaller amount on line 6.</li> </ul>
Part 3  Your Earned Income Credit	6. This is your earned income credit.  Reminder—  If you have a qualifying child, complete and attach Schedule EIC.  If your EIC for a year after 1996 was reduced or disallowed, see Form 8862, who must file, earlier, to find out if you must file Form 8862 to take the credit for 2023.

## Use this worksheet if you answered "Yes" to Step 5, question 2.

- $\sqrt{}$  Complete the parts below (Parts 1 through 3) that apply to you. Then, continue to Part 4.
- √ If you are married filing a joint return, include your spouse's amounts, if any, with yours to figure the amounts to enter in Parts 1 through 3.

Self-Employed, Members of the Clergy, and People With Church Employee Income Filing Schedule SE	1a. Enter the amount from Schedule SE, Part I, line 3. 1a   b. Enter any amount from Schedule SE, Part I, line 4b and line 5a. + 1b   c. Combine lines 1a and 1b. = 1c   d. Enter the amount from Schedule SE, Part I, line 13 1d   e. Subtract line 1d from line 1c. = 1e	
Part 2  Self-Employed NOT Required To File Schedule SE For example, your net earnings from self-employment were less than \$400.	<ul> <li>2. Don't include on these lines any statutory employee income, any net profit from services performed as a notary public, any amount exempt from self-employment tax as the result of the filing and approval of Form 4029 or Form 4361, or any other amounts exempt from self-employment tax.</li> <li>a. Enter any net farm profit or (loss) from Schedule F, line 34; and from farm partnerships, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A*.</li> <li>b. Enter any net profit or (loss) from Schedule C, line 31; and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A (other than farming)*.</li> <li>c. Combine lines 2a and 2b.</li> <li>* If you have any Schedule K-1 amounts, complete the appropriate line(s) of Schedule SE, Part I. Reduce the Schedule K-1 amounts as described in the Partner's Instructions for Schedule K-1. Enter your name and social security number on Schedule SE and attach it to your return.</li> </ul>	
Part 3 Statutory Employees Filing Schedule C	3. Enter the amount from Schedule C, line 1, that you are filing as a statutory employee.	
Part 4  All Filers Using Worksheet B  Note. If line 4b includes income on which you should have paid self-employment tax but didn't, we may reduce your credit by the amount of self-employment tax not paid.	<ul> <li>4a. Enter your earned income from Step 5.</li> <li>b. Combine lines 1e, 2c, 3, and 4a. This is your total earned income.</li> <li>If line 4b is zero or less, You can't take the credit. Enter "No" on the dotted line next to Form 10-or 1040-SR, line 27.</li> <li>5. If you have: <ul> <li>3 or more qualifying children who have valid SSNs, is line 4b less than \$56,838 (\$63,398 if married filing jointly)?</li> <li>2 qualifying children who have valid SSNs, is line 4b less than \$52,918 (\$59,478 if married filing jointly)</li> <li>1 qualifying child who has a valid SSN, is line 4b less than \$46,560 (\$53,120 if married filing jointly)</li> <li>No qualifying children who have valid SSNs, is line 4b less than \$17,640 (\$24,210 if married filing jointly)</li> <li>Yes. If you want the IRS to figure your credit, see Credit figured by the IRS, earlier. If you want to figure the credit yourself, enter the amount from line 4b on line 6 of this worksheet.</li> <li>No.</li> <li>No.</li> <li>You can't take the credit. Enter "No" on the dotted line next to Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 27.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	y)? y)?

#### Part 5

## All Filers Using Worksheet B

**6.** Enter your total earned income from Part 4, line 4b.

6

7. Look up the amount on line 6 above in the EIC Table to find the credit. Be sure you use the correct column for your filing status and the number of qualifying children you have who have a valid SSN. Enter the credit here.

7

If line 7 is zero, You can't take the credit. Enter "No" on the dotted line next to Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 27.

**8.** Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11.



- **9.** Are the amounts on lines 8 and 6 the same?
  - ☐ **Yes.** Skip line 10; enter the amount from line 7 on line 11.
  - $\square$  **No.** Go to line 10.

#### Part 6

#### Filers Who Answered "No" on Line 9

**10.** If you have:

- No qualifying children who have a valid SSN, is the amount on line 8 less than \$9,800 (\$16,370 if married filing jointly)?
- 1 or more qualifying children who have a valid SSN, is the amount on line 8 less than \$21,560 (\$28,120 if married filing jointly)?
- ☐ **Yes.** Leave line 10 blank; enter the amount from line 7 on line 11.
- No. Look up the amount on line 8 in the EIC Table to find the credit. Be sure you use the correct column for your filing status and the number of qualifying children you have who have a valid SSN. Enter the credit here.
   Look at the amounts on lines 10 and 7.
   Then, enter the smaller amount on line 11.



#### Part 7

## Your Earned Income Credit

11. This is your earned income credit.

Enter t

Reminder—

 $\sqrt{}$  If you have a qualifying child, complete and attach Schedule EIC.



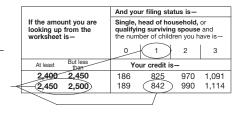


If your EIC for a year after 1996 was reduced or disallowed, see Form 8862, who must file, earlier, to find out if you must file Form 8862 to take the credit for 2023.

# 2023 Earned Income Credit (EIC) Table Caution. This is not a tax table.

 To find your credit, read down the "At least - But less than" columns and find the line that includes the amount you were told to look up from your EIC Worksheet. 2. Then, go to the column that includes your filing status and the number of qualifying children you have who have valid SSNs as defined earlier. Enter the credit from that column on your EIC Worksheet.

**Example.** If your filing status is single, you have one qualifying child who has a valid SSN, and the amount you are looking up from your EIC Worksheet is \$2,455, you would enter \$842.



						ing statu			_							ing statu			
If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	Single, l or quali spouse	fying su	ırviving	-	Married have-	d filing jo	ointly an	d you	If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qual	head of lifying sı ★ and y	urviving	l	Married have-	d filing jo	ointly and	d you
		0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3			0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than	١	our cre	dit is-			Your cre	edit is-		At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cre	edit is-	
1	50	2	9	10	11	2	9	10	11	2,800	2,850	216	961	1,130	1,271	216	961	1,130	1,271
50	100	6	26	30	34	6	26	30	34	2,850	2,900	220	978	1,150	1,294	220	978	1,150	1,294
100	150	10	43	50	56	10	43	50	56	2,900	2,950	224	995	1,170	1,316	224	995	1,170	1,316
150	200	13	60	70	79	13	60	70	79	2,950	3,000	228	1,012	1,190	1,339	228	1,012	1,190	1,339
200	250	17	77	90	101	17	77	90	101	3,000	3,050	231	1,029	1,210	1,361	231	1,029	1,210	1,361
250	300	21	94	110	124	21	94	110	124	3,050	3,100	235	1,046	1,230	1,384	235	1,046	1,230	1,384
300	350	25	111	130	146	25	111	130	146	3,100	3,150	239	1,063	1,250	1,406	239	1,063	1,250	1,406
350	400	29	128	150	169	29	128	150	169	3,150	3,200	243	1,080	1,270	1,429	243	1,080	1,270	1,429
400	450	33	145	170	191	33	145	170	191	3,200	3,250	247	1,097	1,290	1,451	247	1,097	1,290	1,451
450	500	36	162	190	214	36	162	190	214	3,250	3,300	251	1,114	1,310	1,474	251	1,114	1,310	1,474
500	550	40	179	210	236	40	179	210	236	3,300	3,350	254	1,131	1,330	1,496	254	1,131	1,330	1,496
550	600	44	196	230	259	44	196	230	259	3,350	3,400	258	1,148	1,350	1,519	258	1,148	1,350	1,519
600	650	48	213	250	281	48	213	250	281	3,400	3,450	262	1,165	1,370	1,541	262	1,165	1,370	1,541
650	700	52	230	270	304	52	230	270	304	3,450	3,500	266	1,182	1,390	1,564	266	1,182	1,390	1,564
700	750	55	247	290	326	55	247	290	326	3,500	3,550	270	1,199	1,410	1,586	270	1,199	1,410	1,586
750	800	59	264	310	349	59	264	310	349	3,550	3,600	273	1,216	1,430	1,609	273	1,216	1,430	1,609
800	850	63	281	330	371	63	281	330	371	3,600	3,650	277	1,233	1,450	1,631	277	1,233	1,450	1,631
850	900	67	298	350	394	67	298	350	394	3,650	3,700	281	1,250	1,470	1,654	281	1,250	1,470	1,654
900	950	71	315	370	416	71	315	370	416	3,700	3,750	285	1,267	1,490	1,676	285	1,267	1,490	1,676
950	1,000	75	332	390	439	75	332	390	439	3,750	3,800	289	1,284	1,510	1,699	289	1,284	1,510	1,699
1,000	1,050	78	349	410	461	78	349	410	461	3,800	3,850	293	1,301	1,530	1,721	293	1,301	1,530	1,721
1,050	1,100	82	366	430	484	82	366	430	484	3,850	3,900	296	1,318	1,550	1,744	296	1,318	1,550	1,744
1,100	1,150	86	383	450	506	86	383	450	506	3,900	3,950	300	1,335	1,570	1,766	300	1,335	1,570	1,766
1,150	1,200	90	400	470	529	90	400	470	529	3,950	4,000	304	1,352	1,590	1,789	304	1,352	1,590	1,789
1,200	1,250	94	417	490	551	94	417	490	551	4,000	4,050	308	1,369	1,610	1,811	308	1,369	1,610	1,811
1,250	1,300	98	434	510	574	98	434	510	574	4,050	4,100	312	1,386	1,630	1,834	312	1,386	1,630	1,834
1,300	1,350	101	451	530	596	101	451	530	596	4,100	4,150	316	1,403	1,650	1,856	316	1,403	1,650	1,856
1,350	1,400	105	468	550	619	105	468	550	619	4,150	4,200	319	1,420	1,670	1,879	319	1,420	1,670	1,879
1,400	1,450	109	485	570	641	109	485	570	641	4,200	4,250	323	1,437	1,690	1,901	323	1,437	1,690	1,901
1,450	1,500	113	502	590	664	113	502	590	664	4,250	4,300	327	1,454	1,710	1,924	327	1,454	1,710	1,924
1,500	1,550	117	519	610	686	117	519	610	686	4,300	4,350	331	1,471	1,730	1,946	331	1,471	1,730	1,946
1,550	1,600	120	536	630	709	120	536	630	709	4,350	4,400	335	1,488	1,750	1,969	335	1,488	1,750	1,969
1,600	1,650	124	553	650	731	124	553	650	731	4,400	4,450	339	1,505	1,770	1,991	339	1,505	1,770	1,991
1,650	1,700	128	570	670	754	128	570	670	754	4,450	4,500	342	1,522	1,790	2,014	342	1,522	1,790	2,014
1,700	1,750	132	587	690	776	132	587	690	776	4,500	4,550	346	1,539	1,810	2,036	346	1,539	1,810	2,036
1,750	1,800	136	604	710	799	136	604	710	799	4,550	4,600	350	1,556	1,830	2,059	350	1,556	1,830	2,059
1,800	1,850	140	621	730	821	140	621	730	821	4,600	4,650	354	1,573	1,850	2,081	354	1,573	1,850	2,081
1,850	1,900	143	638	750	844	143	638	750	844	4,650	4,700	358	1,590	1,870	2,104	358	1,590	1,870	2,104
1,900	1,950	147	655	770	866	147	655	770	866	4,700	4,750	361	1,607	1,890	2,126	361	1,607	1,890	2,126
1,950	2,000	151	672	790	889	151	672	790	889	4,750	4,800	365	1,624	1,910	2,149	365	1,624	1,910	2,149
2,000	2,050	155	689	810	911	155	689	810	911	4,800	4,850	369	1,641	1,930	2,171	369	1,641	1,930	2,171
2,050	2,100	159	706	830	934	159	706	830	934	4,850	4,900	373	1,658	1,950	2,194	373	1,658	1,950	2,194
2,100	2,150	163	723	850	956	163	723	850	956	4,900	4,950	377	1,675	1,970	2,216	377	1,675	1,970	2,216
2,150	2,200	166	740	870	979	166	740	870	979	4,950	5,000	381	1,692	1,990	2,239	381	1,692	1,990	2,239
2,200	2,250	170	757	890	1,001	170	757	890	1,001	5,000	5,050	384	1,709	2,010	2,261	384	1,709	2,010	2,261
2,250	2,300	174	774	910	1,024	174	774	910	1,024	5,050	5,100	388	1,726	2,030	2,284	388	1,726	2,030	2,284
2,300	2,350	178	791	930	1,046	178	791	930	1,046	5,100	5,150	392	1,743	2,050	2,306	392	1,743	2,050	2,306
2,350	2,400	182	808	950	1,069	182	808	950	1,069	5,150	5,200	396	1,760	2,070	2,329	396	1,760	2,070	2,329
2,400	2,450	186	825	970	1,091	186	825	970	1,091	5,200	5,250	400	1,777	2,090	2,351	400	1,777	2,090	2,351
2,450	2,500	189	842	990	1,114	189	842	990	1,114	5,250	5,300	404	1,794	2,110	2,374	404	1,794	2,110	2,374
2,500	2,550	193	859	1,010	1,136	193	859	1,010	1,136	5,300	5,350	407	1,811	2,130	2,396	407	1,811	2,130	2,396
2,550	2,600	197	876	1,030	1,159	197	876	1,030	1,159	5,350	5,400	411	1,828	2,150	2,419	411	1,828	2,150	2,419
2,600	2,650	201	893	1,050	1,181	201	893	1,050	1,181	5,400	5,450	415	1,845	2,170	2,441	415	1,845	2,170	2,441
2,650	2,700	205	910	1,070	1,204	205	910	1,070	1,204	5,450	5,500	419	1,862	2,190	2,464	419	1,862	2,190	2,464
2,700	2,750	208	927	1,090	1,226	208	927	1,090	1,226	5,500	5,550	423	1,879	2,210	2,486	423	1,879	2,210	2,486
2,750	2,800	212	944	1,110	1,249	212	944	1,110	1,249	5,550	5,600	426	1,896	2,230	2,509	426	1,896	2,230	2,509

★ Use this column if your filing status is married filing separately and you qualify to claim the EIC. See the instructions for line 27.

				And	your fil	ing statu	ıs is-							And	your fil	ing statu	s is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qual	ifying sı	housel urviving	· .	Married have-	d filing j	ointly a	nd you	If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	or qua	head of lifying s e★ and y	urviving	9	Married have-	d filing j	ointly an	d you
		0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3		l <b>.</b>	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cı	edit is-		At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-	
5,600	5,650	430	1,913	2,250	2,531	430	1,913	2,250	2,531	8,800	8,850	600	3,001	3,530	3,971	600	3,001	3,530	3,971
5,650	5,700	434	1,930	2,270	2,554	434	1,930	2,270	2,554	8,850	8,900	600	3,018	3,550	3,994	600	3,018	3,550	3,994
5,700	5,750	438	1,947	2,290	2,576	438	1,947	2,290	2,576	8,900	8,950	600	3,035	3,570	4,016	600	3,035	3,570	4,016
5,750	5,800	442	1,964	2,310	2,599	442	1,964	2,310	2,599	8,950	9,000	600	3,052	3,590	4,039	600	3,052	3,590	4,039
5,800	5,850	446	1,981	2,330	2,621	446	1,981	2,330	2,621	9,000	9,050	600	3,069	3,610	4,061	600	3,069	3,610	4,061
5,850	5,900	449	1,998	2,350	2,644	449	1,998	2,350	2,644	9,050	9,100	600	3,086	3,630	4,084	600	3,086	3,630	4,084
5,900	5,950	453	2,015	2,370	2,666	453	2,015	2,370	2,666	9,100	9,150	600	3,103	3,650	4,106	600	3,103	3,650	4,106
5,950	6,000	457	2,032	2,390	2,689	457	2,032	2,390	2,689	9,150	9,200	600	3,120	3,670	4,129	600	3,120	3,670	4,129
6,000	6,050	461	2,049	2,410	2,711	461	2,049	2,410	2,711	9,200	9,250	600	3,137	3,690	4,151	600	3,137	3,690	4,151
6,050	6,100	465	2,066	2,430	2,734	465	2,066	2,430	2,734	9,250	9,300	600	3,154	3,710	4,174	600	3,154	3,710	4,174
6,100	6,150	469	2,083	2,450	2,756	469	2,083	2,450	2,756	9,300	9,350	600	3,171	3,730	4,196	600	3,171	3,730	4,196
6,150	6,200	472	2,100	2,470	2,779	472	2,100	2,470	2,779	9,350	9,400	600	3,188	3,750	4,219	600	3,188	3,750	4,219
6,200	6,250	476	2,117	2,490	2,801	476	2,117	2,490	2,801	9,400	9,450	600	3,205	3,770	4,241	600	3,205	3,770	4,241
6,250	6,300	480	2,134	2,510	2,824	480	2,134	2,510	2,824	9,450	9,500	600	3,222	3,790	4,264	600	3,222	3,790	4,264
6,300	6,350	484	2,151	2,530	2,846	484	2,151	2,530	2,846	9,500	9,550	600	3,239	3,810	4,286	600	3,239	3,810	4,286
6,350	6,400	488	2,168	2,550	2,869	488	2,168	2,550	2,869	9,550	9,600	600	3,256	3,830	4,309	600	3,256	3,830	4,309
6,400	6,450	492	2,185	2,570	2,891	492	2,185	2,570	2,891	9,600	9,650	600	3,273	3,850	4,331	600	3,273	3,850	4,331
6,450	6,500	495	2,202	2,590	2,914	495	2,202	2,590	2,914	9,650	9,700	600	3,290	3,870	4,354	600	3,290	3,870	4,354
6,500	6,550	499	2,219	2,610	2,936	499	2,219	2,610	2,936	9,700	9,750	600	3,307	3,890	4,376	600	3,307	3,890	4,376
6,550	6,600	503	2,236	2,630	2,959	503	2,236	2,630	2,959	9,750	9,800	600	3,324	3,910	4,399	600	3,324	3,910	4,399
6,600	6,650	507	2,253	2,650	2,981	507	2,253	2,650	2,981	9,800	9,850	598	3,341	3,930	4,421	600	3,341	3,930	4,421
6,650	6,700	511	2,270	2,670	3,004	511	2,270	2,670	3,004	9,850	9,900	594	3,358	3,950	4,444	600	3,358	3,950	4,444
6,700	6,750	514	2,287	2,690	3,026	514	2,287	2,690	3,026	9,900	9,950	590	3,375	3,970	4,466	600	3,375	3,970	4,466
6,750	6,800	518	2,304	2,710	3,049	518	2,304	2,710	3,049	9,950	10,000	586	3,392	3,990	4,489	600	3,392	3,990	4,489
6,800	6,850	522	2,321	2,730	3,071	522	2,321	2,730	3,071	10,000	10,050	583	3,409	4,010	4,511	600	3,409	4,010	4,511
6,850	6,900	526	2,338	2,750	3,094	526	2,338	2,750	3,094	10,050	10,100	579	3,426	4,030	4,534	600	3,426	4,030	4,534
6,900	6,950	530	2,355	2,770	3,116	530	2,355	2,770	3,116	10,100	10,150	575	3,443	4,050	4,556	600	3,443	4,050	4,556
6,950	7,000	534	2,372	2,790	3,139	534	2,372	2,790	3,139	10,150	10,200	571	3,460	4,070	4,579	600	3,460	4,070	4,579
7,000	7,050	537	2,389	2,810	3,161	537	2,389	2,810	3,161	10,200	10,250	567	3,477	4,090	4,601	600	3,477	4,090	4,601
7,050	7,100	541	2,406	2,830	3,184	541	2,406	2,830	3,184	10,250	10,300	563	3,494	4,110	4,624	600	3,494	4,110	4,624
7,100	7,150	545	2,423	2,850	3,206	545	2,423	2,850	3,206	10,300	10,350	560	3,511	4,130	4,646	600	3,511	4,130	4,646
7,150	7,200	549	2,440	2,870	3,229	549	2,440	2,870	3,229	10,350	10,400	556	3,528	4,150	4,669	600	3,528	4,150	4,669
7,200	7,250	553	2,457	2,890	3,251	553	2,457	2,890	3,251	10,400	10,450	552	3,545	4,170	4,691	600	3,545	4,170	4,691
7,250	7,300	557	2,474	2,910	3,274	557	2,474	2,910	3,274	10,450	10,500	548	3,562	4,190	4,714	600	3,562	4,190	4,714
7,300	7,350	560	2,491	2,930	3,296	560	2,491	2,930	3,296	10,500	10,550	544	3,579	4,210	4,736	600	3,579	4,210	4,736
7,350	7,400	564	2,508	2,950	3,319	564	2,508	2,950	3,319	10,550	10,600	540	3,596	4,230	4,759	600	3,596	4,230	4,759
7,400	7,450	568	2,525	2,970	3,341	568	2,525	2,970	3,341	10,600	10,650	537	3,613	4,250	4,781	600	3,613	4,250	4,781
7,450	7,500	572	2,542	2,990	3,364	572	2,542	2,990	3,364	10,650	10,700	533	3,630	4,270	4,804	600	3,630	4,270	4,804
7,500	7,550	576	2,559	3,010	3,386	576	2,559	3,010	3,386	10,700	10,750	529	3,647	4,290	4,826	600	3,647	4,290	4,826
7,550	7,600	579	2,576	3,030	3,409	579	2,576	3,030	3,409	10,750	10,800	525	3,664	4,310	4,849	600	3,664	4,310	4,849
7,600	7,650	583	2,593	3,050	3,431	583	2,593	3,050	3,431	10,800	10,850	521	3,681	4,330	4,871	600	3,681	4,330	4,871
7,650	7,700	587	2,610	3,070	3,454	587	2,610	3,070	3,454	10,850	10,900	518	3,698	4,350	4,894	600	3,698	4,350	4,894
7,700	7,750	591	2,627	3,090	3,476	591	2,627	3,090	3,476	10,900	10,950	514	3,715	4,370	4,916	600	3,715	4,370	4,916
7,750	7,800	595	2,644	3,110	3,499	595	2,644	3,110	3,499	10,950	11,000	510	3,732	4,390	4,939	600	3,732	4,390	4,939
7,800	7,850	600	2,661	3,130	3,521	600	2,661	3,130	3,521	11,000	11,050	506	3,749	4,410	4,961	600	3,749	4,410	4,961
7,850	7,900	600	2,678	3,150	3,544	600	2,678	3,150	3,544	11,050	11,100	502	3,766	4,430	4,984	600	3,766	4,430	4,984
7,900	7,950	600	2,695	3,170	3,566	600	2,695	3,170	3,566	11,100	11,150	498	3,783	4,450	5,006	600	3,783	4,450	5,006
7,950	8,000	600	2,712	3,190	3,589	600	2,712	3,190	3,589	11,150	11,200	495	3,800	4,470	5,029	600	3,800	4,470	5,029
8,000	8,050	600	2,729	3,210	3,611	600	2,729	3,210	3,611	11,200	11,250	491	3,817	4,490	5,051	600	3,817	4,490	5,051
8,050	8,100	600	2,746	3,230	3,634	600	2,746	3,230	3,634	11,250	11,300	487	3,834	4,510	5,074	600	3,834	4,510	5,074
8,100	8,150	600	2,763	3,250	3,656	600	2,763	3,250	3,656	11,300	11,350	483	3,851	4,530	5,096	600	3,851	4,530	5,096
8,150	8,200	600	2,780	3,270	3,679	600	2,780	3,270	3,679	11,350	11,400	479	3,868	4,550	5,119	600	3,868	4,550	5,119
8,200	8,250	600	2,797	3,290	3,701	600	2,797	3,290	3,701	11,400	11,450	475	3,885	4,570	5,141	600	3,885	4,570	5,141
8,250	8,300	600	2,814	3,310	3,724	600	2,814	3,310	3,724	11,450	11,500	472	3,902	4,590	5,164	600	3,902	4,590	5,164
8,300	8,350	600	2,831	3,330	3,746	600	2,831	3,330	3,746	11,500	11,550	468	3,919	4,610	5,186	600	3,919	4,610	5,186
8,350	8,400	600	2,848	3,350	3,769	600	2,848	3,350	3,769	11,550	11,600	464	3,936	4,630	5,209	600	3,936	4,630	5,209
8,400	8,450	600	2,865	3,370	3,791	600	2,865	3,370	3,791	11,600	11,650	460	3,953	4,650	5,231	600	3,953	4,650	5,231
8,450	8,500	600	2,882	3,390	3,814	600	2,882	3,390	3,814	11,650	11,700	456	3,970	4,670	5,254	600	3,970	4,670	5,254
8,500	8,550	600	2,899	3,410	3,836	600	2,899	3,410	3,836	11,700	11,750	452	3,987	4,690	5,276	600	3,987	4,690	5,276
8,550	8,600	600	2,916	3,430	3,859	600	2,916	3,430	3,859	11,750	11,800	449	3,995	4,710	5,299	600	3,995	4,710	5,299
8,600	8,650	600	2,933	3,450	3,881	600	2,933	3,450	3,881	11,800	11,850	445	3,995	4,730	5,321	600	3,995	4,730	5,321
8,650	8,700	600	2,950	3,470	3,904	600	2,950	3,470	3,904	11,850	11,900	441	3,995	4,750	5,344	600	3,995	4,750	5,344
8,700	8,750	600	2,967	3,490	3,926	600	2,967	3,490	3,926	11,900	11,950	437	3,995	4,770	5,366	600	3,995	4,770	5,366
8,750	8,800	600	2,984	3,510	3,949	600	2,984	3,510	3,949	11,950	12,000	433	3,995	4,790	5,389	600	3,995	4,790	5,389

				And y	our fil	ing statu	s is-							And	your fil	ing statu	s is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qual	head of ifying su ★ and y	urviving		Married have-	d filing j	ointly ar	nd you	If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	or qua	, head of lifying s e★ and y	urviving	ı	Married have-	l filing j	ointly an	d you
		0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3		T	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-		At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-	
12,000	12,050	430	3,995	4,810	5,411	600	3,995	4,810	5,411	15,200	15,250	185	3,995	6,090	6,851	600	3,995	6,090	6,851
12,050	12,100	426	3,995	4,830	5,434	600	3,995	4,830	5,434	15,250	15,300	181	3,995	6,110	6,874	600	3,995	6,110	6,874
12,100	12,150	422	3,995	4,850	5,456	600	3,995	4,850	5,456	15,300	15,350	177	3,995	6,130	6,896	600	3,995	6,130	6,896
12,150	12,200	418	3,995	4,870	5,479	600	3,995	4,870	5,479	15,350	15,400	173	3,995	6,150	6,919	600	3,995	6,150	6,919
12,200	12,250	414	3,995	4,890	5,501	600	3,995	4,890	5,501	15,400	15,450	169	3,995	6,170	6,941	600	3,995	6,170	6,941
12,250	12,300	410	3,995	4,910	5,524	600	3,995	4,910	5,524	15,450	15,500	166	3,995	6,190	6,964	600	3,995	6,190	6,964
12,300	12,350	407	3,995	4,930	5,546	600	3,995	4,930	5,546	15,500	15,550	162	3,995	6,210	6,986	600	3,995	6,210	6,986
12,350	12,400	403	3,995	4,950	5,569	600	3,995	4,950	5,569	15,550	15,600	158	3,995	6,230	7,009	600	3,995	6,230	7,009
12,400	12,450	399	3,995	4,970	5,591	600	3,995	4,970	5,591	15,600	15,650	154	3,995	6,250	7,031	600	3,995	6,250	7,031
12,450	12,500	395	3,995	4,990	5,614	600	3,995	4,990	5,614	15,650	15,700	150	3,995	6,270	7,054	600	3,995	6,270	7,054
12,500	12,550	391	3,995	5,010	5,636	600	3,995	5,010	5,636	15,700	15,750	146	3,995	6,290	7,076	600	3,995	6,290	7,076
12,550	12,600	387	3,995	5,030	5,659	600	3,995	5,030	5,659	15,750	15,800	143	3,995	6,310	7,099	600	3,995	6,310	7,099
12,600	12,650	384	3,995	5,050	5,681	600	3,995	5,050	5,681	15,800	15,850	139	3,995	6,330	7,121	600	3,995	6,330	7,121
12,650	12,700	380	3,995	5,070	5,704	600	3,995	5,070	5,704	15,850	15,900	135	3,995	6,350	7,144	600	3,995	6,350	7,144
12,700	12,750	376	3,995	5,090	5,726	600	3,995	5,090	5,726	15,900	15,950	131	3,995	6,370	7,166	600	3,995	6,370	7,166
12,750	12,800	372	3,995	5,110	5,749	600	3,995	5,110	5,749	15,950	16,000	127	3,995	6,390	7,189	600	3,995	6,390	7,189
12,800	12,850	368	3,995	5,130	5,771	600	3,995	5,130	5,771	16,000	16,050	124	3,995	6,410	7,211	600	3,995	6,410	7,211
12,850	12,900	365	3,995	5,150	5,794	600	3,995	5,150	5,794	16,050	16,100	120	3,995	6,430	7,234	600	3,995	6,430	7,234
12,900	12,950	361	3,995	5,170	5,816	600	3,995	5,170	5,816	16,100	16,150	116	3,995	6,450	7,256	600	3,995	6,450	7,256
12,950	13,000	357	3,995	5,190	5,839	600	3,995	5,190	5,839	16,150	16,200	112	3,995	6,470	7,279	600	3,995	6,470	7,279
13,000	13,050	353	3,995	5,210	5,861	600	3,995	5,210	5,861	16,200	16,250	108	3,995	6,490	7,301	600	3,995	6,490	7,301
13,050	13,100	349	3,995	5,230	5,884	600	3,995	5,230	5,884	16,250	16,300	104	3,995	6,510	7,324	600	3,995	6,510	7,324
13,100	13,150	345	3,995	5,250	5,906	600	3,995	5,250	5,906	16,300	16,350	101	3,995	6,530	7,346	600	3,995	6,530	7,346
13,150	13,200	342	3,995	5,270	5,929	600	3,995	5,270	5,929	16,350	16,400	97	3,995	6,550	7,369	600	3,995	6,550	7,369
13,200	13,250	338	3,995	5,290	5,951	600	3,995	5,290	5,951	16,400	16,450	93	3,995	6,570	7,391	596	3,995	6,570	7,391
13,250	13,300	334	3,995	5,310	5,974	600	3,995	5,310	5,974	16,450	16,500	89	3,995	6,590	7,414	592	3,995	6,590	7,414
13,300	13,350	330	3,995	5,330	5,996	600	3,995	5,330	5,996	16,500	16,550	85	3,995	6,604	7,430	588	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,350	13,400	326	3,995	5,350	6,019	600	3,995	5,350	6,019	16,550	16,600	81	3,995	6,604	7,430	584	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,400	13,450	322	3,995	5,370	6,041	600	3,995	5,370	6,041	16,600	16,650	78	3,995	6,604	7,430	580	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,450	13,500	319	3,995	5,390	6,064	600	3,995	5,390	6,064	16,650	16,700	74	3,995	6,604	7,430	576	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,500	13,550	315	3,995	5,410	6,086	600	3,995	5,410	6,086	16,700	16,750	70	3,995	6,604	7,430	573	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,550	13,600	311	3,995	5,430	6,109	600	3,995	5,430	6,109	16,750	16,800	66	3,995	6,604	7,430	569	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,600 13,650 13,700 13,750	13,650 13,700 13,750 13,800	307 303 299 296	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	5,450 5,470 5,490 5,510	6,131 6,154 6,176 6,199	600 600 600 600	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	5,450 5,470 5,490 5,510	6,131 6,154 6,176 6,199	16,800 16,850 16,900 16,950	16,850 16,900 16,950 17,000	62 59 55 51	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	565 561 557 553	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430
13,800	13,850	292	3,995	5,530	6,221	600	3,995	5,530	6,221	17,000	17,050	47	3,995	6,604	7,430	550	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,850	13,900	288	3,995	5,550	6,244	600	3,995	5,550	6,244	17,050	17,100	43	3,995	6,604	7,430	546	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,900	13,950	284	3,995	5,570	6,266	600	3,995	5,570	6,266	17,100	17,150	39	3,995	6,604	7,430	542	3,995	6,604	7,430
13,950	14,000	280	3,995	5,590	6,289	600	3,995	5,590	6,289	17,150	17,200	36	3,995	6,604	7,430	538	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,000	14,050	277	3,995	5,610	6,311	600	3,995	5,610	6,311	17,200	17,250	32	3,995	6,604	7,430	534	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,050	14,100	273	3,995	5,630	6,334	600	3,995	5,630	6,334	17,250	17,300	28	3,995	6,604	7,430	531	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,100	14,150	269	3,995	5,650	6,356	600	3,995	5,650	6,356	17,300	17,350	24	3,995	6,604	7,430	527	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,150	14,200	265	3,995	5,670	6,379	600	3,995	5,670	6,379	17,350	17,400	20	3,995	6,604	7,430	523	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,200 14,250 14,300 14,350	14,250 14,300 14,350 14,400	261 257 254 250	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	5,690 5,710 5,730 5,750	6,401 6,424 6,446 6,469	600 600 600 600	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	5,690 5,710 5,730 5,750	6,401 6,424 6,446 6,469	17,400 17,450 17,500 17,550	17,450 17,500 17,550 17,600	16 13 9 5	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	519 515 511 508	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430
14,400 14,450 14,500 14,550	14,450 14,500 14,550 14,600	246 242 238 234	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	5,770 5,790 5,810 5,830	6,491 6,514 6,536 6,559	600 600 600 600	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	5,770 5,790 5,810 5,830	6,491 6,514 6,536 6,559	17,600 17,650 17,700 17,750	17,650 17,700 17,750 17,800	* 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	504 500 496 492	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430
14,600	14,650	231	3,995	5,850	6,581	600	3,995	5,850	6,581	17,800	17,850	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	488	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,650	14,700	227	3,995	5,870	6,604	600	3,995	5,870	6,604	17,850	17,900	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	485	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,700	14,750	223	3,995	5,890	6,626	600	3,995	5,890	6,626	17,900	17,950	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	481	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,750	14,800	219	3,995	5,910	6,649	600	3,995	5,910	6,649	17,950	18,000	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	477	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,800	14,850	215	3,995	5,930	6,671	600	3,995	5,930	6,671	18,000	18,050	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	473	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,850	14,900	212	3,995	5,950	6,694	600	3,995	5,950	6,694	18,050	18,100	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	469	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,900	14,950	208	3,995	5,970	6,716	600	3,995	5,970	6,716	18,100	18,150	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	466	3,995	6,604	7,430
14,950	15,000	204	3,995	5,990	6,739	600	3,995	5,990	6,739	18,150	18,200	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	462	3,995	6,604	7,430
15,000	15,050	200	3,995	6,010	6,761	600	3,995	6,010	6,761	18,200	18,250	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	458	3,995	6,604	7,430
15,050	15,100	196	3,995	6,030	6,784	600	3,995	6,030	6,784	18,250	18,300	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	454	3,995	6,604	7,430
15,100	15,150	192	3,995	6,050	6,806	600	3,995	6,050	6,806	18,300	18,350	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	450	3,995	6,604	7,430
15,150	15,200	189	3,995	6,070	6,829	600	3,995	6,070	6,829	18,350	18,400	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	446	3,995	6,604	7,430

<sup>★</sup> Use this column if your filing status is married filing separately and you qualify to claim the EIC. See the instructions for line 27.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$17,600 but less than \$17,640, and you have no qualifying children who have valid SSNs, your credit is \$2.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is \$17,640 or more, and you have no qualifying children who have valid SSNs, you can't take the credit

				And y	our fil	ing statu	ıs is-							And	your fili	ing statu	s is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qual	head of ifying se ★ and y	urviving		Married have-	d filing j	ointly a	nd you	If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	or qua	, head of lifying s e★ and y	urviving	ı .	Married have-	l filing j	ointly an	d you
		0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3		I	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-		At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-	
18,400	18,450	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	443	3,995	6,604	7,430	21,600	21,650	0	3,985	6,590	7,416	198	3,995	6,604	7,430
18,450	18,500	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	439	3,995	6,604	7,430	21,650	21,700	0	3,977	6,580	7,405	194	3,995	6,604	7,430
18,500	18,550	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	435	3,995	6,604	7,430	21,700	21,750	0	3,969	6,569	7,395	190	3,995	6,604	7,430
18,550	18,600	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	431	3,995	6,604	7,430	21,750	21,800	0	3,961	6,559	7,384	186	3,995	6,604	7,430
18,600 18,650 18,700 18,750	18,650 18,700 18,750 18,800	0 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	427 423 420 416	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	21,800 21,850 21,900 21,950	21,850 21,900 21,950 22,000	0 0 0 0	3,953 3,945 3,937 3,929	6,548 6,538 6,527 6,517	7,374 7,363 7,353 7,342	182 179 175 171	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430
18,800 18,850 18,900 18,950	18,850 18,900 18,950 19,000	0 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	412 408 404 400	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	22,000 22,050 22,100 22,150	22,050 22,100 22,150 22,200	0 0 0 0	3,921 3,913 3,905 3,897	6,506 6,496 6,485 6,474	7,332 7,321 7,311 7,300	167 163 160 156	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430
19,000	19,050	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	397	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,200	22,250	0	3,889	6,464	7,289	152	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,050	19,100	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	393	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,250	22,300	0	3,881	6,453	7,279	148	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,100	19,150	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	389	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,300	22,350	0	3,873	6,443	7,268	144	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,150	19,200	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	385	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,350	22,400	0	3,865	6,432	7,258	140	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,200	19,250	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	381	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,400	22,450	0	3,857	6,422	7,247	137	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,250	19,300	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	378	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,450	22,500	0	3,849	6,411	7,237	133	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,300	19,350	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	374	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,500	22,550	0	3,841	6,401	7,226	129	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,350	19,400	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	370	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,550	22,600	0	3,833	6,390	7,216	125	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,400	19,450	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	366	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,600	22,650	0	3,825	6,380	7,205	121	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,450	19,500	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	362	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,650	22,700	0	3,817	6,369	7,195	117	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,500	19,550	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	358	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,700	22,750	0	3,809	6,359	7,184	114	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,550	19,600	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	355	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,750	22,800	0	3,801	6,348	7,174	110	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,600	19,650	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	351	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,800	22,850	0	3,793	6,338	7,163	106	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,650	19,700	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	347	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,850	22,900	0	3,785	6,327	7,153	102	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,700	19,750	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	343	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,900	22,950	0	3,777	6,317	7,142	98	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,750	19,800	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	339	3,995	6,604	7,430	22,950	23,000	0	3,769	6,306	7,132	94	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,800	19,850	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	335	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,000	23,050	0	3,761	6,295	7,121	91	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,850	19,900	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	332	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,050	23,100	0	3,753	6,285	7,110	87	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,900	19,950	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	328	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,100	23,150	0	3,745	6,274	7,100	83	3,995	6,604	7,430
19,950	20,000	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	324	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,150	23,200	0	3,737	6,264	7,089	79	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,000	20,050	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	320	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,200	23,250	0	3,729	6,253	7,079	75	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,050	20,100	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	316	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,250	23,300	0	3,721	6,243	7,068	72	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,100	20,150	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	313	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,300	23,350	0	3,713	6,232	7,058	68	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,150	20,200	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	309	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,350	23,400	0	3,705	6,222	7,047	64	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,200	20,250	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	305	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,400	23,450	0	3,697	6,211	7,037	60	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,250	20,300	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	301	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,450	23,500	0	3,689	6,201	7,026	56	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,300	20,350	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	297	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,500	23,550	0	3,681	6,190	7,016	52	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,350	20,400	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	293	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,550	23,600	0	3,673	6,180	7,005	49	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,400	20,450	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	290	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,600	23,650	0	3,665	6,169	6,995	45	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,450	20,500	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	286	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,650	23,700	0	3,657	6,159	6,984	41	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,500	20,550	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	282	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,700	23,750	0	3,649	6,148	6,974	37	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,550	20,600	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	278	3,995	6,604	7,430	23,750	23,800	0	3,641	6,138	6,963	33	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,600 20,650 20,700 20,750	20,650 20,700 20,750 20,800	0 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	274 270 267 263	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	23,800 23,850 23,900 23,950	23,850 23,900 23,950 24,000	0 0 0 0	3,633 3,625 3,617 3,609	6,127 6,116 6,106 6,095	6,952 6,942 6,931 6,921	29 26 22 18	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430
20,800	20,850	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	259	3,995	6,604	7,430	24,000	24,050	0	3,601	6,085	6,910	14	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,850	20,900	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	255	3,995	6,604	7,430	24,050	24,100	0	3,593	6,074	6,900	10	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,900	20,950	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	251	3,995	6,604	7,430	24,100	24,150	0	3,585	6,064	6,889	7	3,995	6,604	7,430
20,950	21,000	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	247	3,995	6,604	7,430	24,150	24,200	0	3,577	6,053	6,879	3	3,995	6,604	7,430
21,000	21,050	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	244	3,995	6,604	7,430	24,200	24,250	0	3,569	6,043	6,868	*	3,995	6,604	7,430
21,050	21,100	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	240	3,995	6,604	7,430	24,250	24,300	0	3,561	6,032	6,858	0	3,995	6,604	7,430
21,100	21,150	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	236	3,995	6,604	7,430	24,300	24,350	0	3,553	6,022	6,847	0	3,995	6,604	7,430
21,150	21,200	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	232	3,995	6,604	7,430	24,350	24,400	0	3,545	6,011	6,837	0	3,995	6,604	7,430
21,200 21,250 21,300 21,350	21,250 21,300 21,350 21,400	0 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	228 225 221 217	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	24,400 24,450 24,500 24,550	24,450 24,500 24,550 24,600	0 0 0 0	3,537 3,529 3,521 3,513	6,001 5,990 5,980 5,969	6,826 6,816 6,805 6,795	0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430
21,400 21,450 21,500 21,550	21,450 21,500 21,550 21,600	0 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	213 209 205 202	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	24,600 24,650 24,700 24,750	24,650 24,700 24,750 24,800	0 0 0 0	3,505 3,497 3,489 3,481	5,959 5,948 5,937 5,927	6,784 6,773 6,763 6,752	0 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430

<sup>★</sup> Use this column if your filing status is married filing separately and you qualify to claim the EIC. See the instructions for line 27.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$24,200 but less than \$24,210, and you have no qualifying children who have valid SSNs, your credit is \$0.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$24,210 or more, and you have no qualifying children who have valid SSNs, you can't take the credit.

				And	your fil	ing statu	ıs is-							And	your fil	ing statu	ıs is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qual	ifying sı	f housel urviving ou have	· .	Married have-	d filing j	ointly a	nd you	If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	or qua	, head of lifying s e★ and y	urviving		Married have-	d filing j	ointly an	nd you
		0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3		I	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-		At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-	
24,800 24,850 24,900 24,950	24,850 24,900 24,950 25,000	0 0 0 0	3,473 3,465 3,457 3,449	5,916 5,906 5,895 5,885	6,742 6,731 6,721 6,710	0 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,995	6,604 6,604 6,604	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,430	28,000 28,050 28,100 28,150	28,050 28,100 28,150 28,200	0 0 0 0	2,962 2,954 2,946 2,938	5,242 5,232 5,221 5,211	6,068 6,057 6,047 6,036	0 0 0 0	3,995 3,995 3,995 3,986	6,604 6,604 6,604 6,592	7,430 7,430 7,430 7,418
25,000	25,050	0	3,441	5,874	6,700	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,200	28,250	0	2,930	5,200	6,026	0	3,978	6,582	7,407
25,050	25,100	0	3,433	5,864	6,689	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,250	28,300	0	2,922	5,190	6,015	0	3,970	6,571	7,397
25,100	25,150	0	3,425	5,853	6,679	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,300	28,350	0	2,914	5,179	6,005	0	3,962	6,561	7,386
25,150	25,200	0	3,417	5,843	6,668	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,350	28,400	0	2,906	5,169	5,994	0	3,954	6,550	7,376
25,200	25,250	0	3,409	5,832	6,658	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,400	28,450	0	2,898	5,158	5,984	0	3,946	6,540	7,365
25,250	25,300	0	3,401	5,822	6,647	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,450	28,500	0	2,890	5,148	5,973	0	3,938	6,529	7,355
25,300	25,350	0	3,393	5,811	6,637	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,500	28,550	0	2,882	5,137	5,963	0	3,930	6,519	7,344
25,350	25,400	0	3,385	5,801	6,626	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,550	28,600	0	2,874	5,127	5,952	0	3,922	6,508	7,334
25,400	25,450	0	3,377	5,790	6,616	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,600	28,650	0	2,866	5,116	5,942	0	3,914	6,498	7,323
25,450	25,500	0	3,369	5,780	6,605	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,650	28,700	0	2,858	5,106	5,931	0	3,906	6,487	7,313
25,500	25,550	0	3,361	5,769	6,594	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,700	28,750	0	2,850	5,095	5,921	0	3,898	6,477	7,302
25,550	25,600	0	3,353	5,758	6,584	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,750	28,800	0	2,842	5,085	5,910	0	3,890	6,466	7,292
25,600	25,650	0	3,345	5,748	6,573	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,800	28,850	0	2,834	5,074	5,899	0	3,882	6,456	7,281
25,650	25,700	0	3,337	5,737	6,563	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,850	28,900	0	2,826	5,063	5,889	0	3,874	6,445	7,270
25,700	25,750	0	3,329	5,727	6,552	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,900	28,950	0	2,818	5,053	5,878	0	3,866	6,434	7,260
25,750	25,800	0	3,321	5,716	6,542	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	28,950	29,000	0	2,810	5,042	5,868	0	3,858	6,424	7,249
25,800	25,850	0	3,313	5,706	6,531	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,000	29,050	0	2,802	5,032	5,857	0	3,850	6,413	7,239
25,850	25,900	0	3,305	5,695	6,521	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,050	29,100	0	2,794	5,021	5,847	0	3,842	6,403	7,228
25,900	25,950	0	3,297	5,685	6,510	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,100	29,150	0	2,786	5,011	5,836	0	3,834	6,392	7,218
25,950	26,000	0	3,289	5,674	6,500	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,150	29,200	0	2,778	5,000	5,826	0	3,826	6,382	7,207
26,000	26,050	0	3,281	5,664	6,489	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,200	29,250	0	2,770	4,990	5,815	0	3,818	6,371	7,197
26,050	26,100	0	3,274	5,653	6,479	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,250	29,300	0	2,762	4,979	5,805	0	3,810	6,361	7,186
26,100	26,150	0	3,266	5,643	6,468	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,300	29,350	0	2,754	4,969	5,794	0	3,802	6,350	7,176
26,150	26,200	0	3,258	5,632	6,458	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,350	29,400	0	2,746	4,958	5,784	0	3,794	6,340	7,165
26,200	26,250	0	3,250	5,622	6,447	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,400	29,450	0	2,738	4,948	5,773	0	3,786	6,329	7,155
26,250	26,300	0	3,242	5,611	6,437	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,450	29,500	0	2,730	4,937	5,763	0	3,778	6,319	7,144
26,300	26,350	0	3,234	5,600	6,426	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,500	29,550	0	2,722	4,927	5,752	0	3,770	6,308	7,134
26,350	26,400	0	3,226	5,590	6,415	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,550	29,600	0	2,714	4,916	5,742	0	3,762	6,298	7,123
26,400	26,450	0	3,218	5,579	6,405	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,600	29,650	0	2,706	4,906	5,731	0	3,755	6,287	7,113
26,450	26,500	0	3,210	5,569	6,394	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,650	29,700	0	2,698	4,895	5,720	0	3,747	6,277	7,102
26,500	26,550	0	3,202	5,558	6,384	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,700	29,750	0	2,690	4,884	5,710	0	3,739	6,266	7,091
26,550	26,600	0	3,194	5,548	6,373	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,750	29,800	0	2,682	4,874	5,699	0	3,731	6,255	7,081
26,600	26,650	0	3,186	5,537	6,363	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,800	29,850	0	2,674	4,863	5,689	0	3,723	6,245	7,070
26,650	26,700	0	3,178	5,527	6,352	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,850	29,900	0	2,666	4,853	5,678	0	3,715	6,234	7,060
26,700	26,750	0	3,170	5,516	6,342	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,900	29,950	0	2,658	4,842	5,668	0	3,707	6,224	7,049
26,750	26,800	0	3,162	5,506	6,331	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	29,950	30,000	0	2,650	4,832	5,657	0	3,699	6,213	7,039
26,800	26,850	0	3,154	5,495	6,321	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,000	30,050	0	2,642	4,821	5,647	0	3,691	6,203	7,028
26,850	26,900	0	3,146	5,485	6,310	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,050	30,100	0	2,634	4,811	5,636	0	3,683	6,192	7,018
26,900	26,950	0	3,138	5,474	6,300	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,100	30,150	0	2,626	4,800	5,626	0	3,675	6,182	7,007
26,950	27,000	0	3,130	5,464	6,289	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,150	30,200	0	2,618	4,790	5,615	0	3,667	6,171	6,997
27,000	27,050	0	3,122	5,453	6,279	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,200	30,250	0	2,610	4,779	5,605	0	3,659	6,161	6,986
27,050	27,100	0	3,114	5,443	6,268	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,250	30,300	0	2,602	4,769	5,594	0	3,651	6,150	6,976
27,100	27,150	0	3,106	5,432	6,258	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,300	30,350	0	2,594	4,758	5,584	0	3,643	6,140	6,965
27,150	27,200	0	3,098	5,421	6,247	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,350	30,400	0	2,586	4,748	5,573	0	3,635	6,129	6,955
27,200	27,250	0	3,090	5,411	6,236	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,400	30,450	0	2,578	4,737	5,563	0	3,627	6,119	6,944
27,250	27,300	0	3,082	5,400	6,226	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,450	30,500	0	2,570	4,727	5,552	0	3,619	6,108	6,934
27,300	27,350	0	3,074	5,390	6,215	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,500	30,550	0	2,562	4,716	5,541	0	3,611	6,098	6,923
27,350	27,400	0	3,066	5,379	6,205	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,550	30,600	0	2,554	4,705	5,531	0	3,603	6,087	6,912
27,400	27,450	0	3,058	5,369	6,194	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,600	30,650	0	2,546	4,695	5,520	0	3,595	6,076	6,902
27,450	27,500	0	3,050	5,358	6,184	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,650	30,700	0	2,538	4,684	5,510	0	3,587	6,066	6,891
27,500	27,550	0	3,042	5,348	6,173	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,700	30,750	0	2,530	4,674	5,499	0	3,579	6,055	6,881
27,550	27,600	0	3,034	5,337	6,163	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,750	30,800	0	2,522	4,663	5,489	0	3,571	6,045	6,870
27,600	27,650	0	3,026	5,327	6,152	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,800	30,850	0	2,514	4,653	5,478	0	3,563	6,034	6,860
27,650	27,700	0	3,018	5,316	6,142	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,850	30,900	0	2,506	4,642	5,468	0	3,555	6,024	6,849
27,700	27,750	0	3,010	5,306	6,131	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,900	30,950	0	2,498	4,632	5,457	0	3,547	6,013	6,839
27,750	27,800	0	3,002	5,295	6,121	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	30,950	31,000	0	2,490	4,621	5,447	0	3,539	6,003	6,828
27,800	27,850	0	2,994	5,285	6,110	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	31,000	31,050	0	2,482	4,611	5,436	0	3,531	5,992	6,818
27,850	27,900	0	2,986	5,274	6,100	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	31,050	31,100	0	2,475	4,600	5,426	0	3,523	5,982	6,807
27,900	27,950	0	2,978	5,264	6,089	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	31,100	31,150	0	2,467	4,590	5,415	0	3,515	5,971	6,797
27,950	28,000	0	2,970	5,253	6,079	0	3,995	6,604	7,430	31,150	31,200	0	2,459	4,579	5,405	0	3,507	5,961	6,786

				And y	your fil	ing statu	s is-							And	your fil	ing statu	ıs is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qual	head of ifying si ★ and y	urviving		Married have-	d filing j	ointly a	nd you	If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	or qua	, head of lifying s e★ and y	urviving		Married have-	d filing j	ointly an	d you
		0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3			0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-		At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-	
31,200	31,250	0	2,451	4,569	5,394	0	3,499	5,950	6,776	34,400	34,450	0	1,939	3,895	4,720	0	2,987	5,276	6,102
31,250	31,300	0	2,443	4,558	5,384	0	3,491	5,940	6,765	34,450	34,500	0	1,931	3,884	4,710	0	2,979	5,266	6,091
31,300	31,350	0	2,435	4,547	5,373	0	3,483	5,929	6,755	34,500	34,550	0	1,923	3,874	4,699	0	2,971	5,255	6,081
31,350	31,400	0	2,427	4,537	5,362	0	3,475	5,918	6,744	34,550	34,600	0	1,915	3,863	4,689	0	2,963	5,245	6,070
31,400	31,450	0	2,419	4,526	5,352	0	3,467	5,908	6,733	34,600	34,650	0	1,907	3,853	4,678	0	2,956	5,234	6,060
31,450	31,500	0	2,411	4,516	5,341	0	3,459	5,897	6,723	34,650	34,700	0	1,899	3,842	4,667	0	2,948	5,224	6,049
31,500	31,550	0	2,403	4,505	5,331	0	3,451	5,887	6,712	34,700	34,750	0	1,891	3,831	4,657	0	2,940	5,213	6,038
31,550	31,600	0	2,395	4,495	5,320	0	3,443	5,876	6,702	34,750	34,800	0	1,883	3,821	4,646	0	2,932	5,202	6,028
31,600	31,650	0	2,387	4,484	5,310	0	3,435	5,866	6,691	34,800	34,850	0	1,875	3,810	4,636	0	2,924	5,192	6,017
31,650	31,700	0	2,379	4,474	5,299	0	3,427	5,855	6,681	34,850	34,900	0	1,867	3,800	4,625	0	2,916	5,181	6,007
31,700	31,750	0	2,371	4,463	5,289	0	3,419	5,845	6,670	34,900	34,950	0	1,859	3,789	4,615	0	2,908	5,171	5,996
31,750	31,800	0	2,363	4,453	5,278	0	3,411	5,834	6,660	34,950	35,000	0	1,851	3,779	4,604	0	2,900	5,160	5,986
31,800	31,850	0	2,355	4,442	5,268	0	3,403	5,824	6,649	35,000	35,050	0	1,843	3,768	4,594	0	2,892	5,150	5,975
31,850	31,900	0	2,347	4,432	5,257	0	3,395	5,813	6,639	35,050	35,100	0	1,835	3,758	4,583	0	2,884	5,139	5,965
31,900	31,950	0	2,339	4,421	5,247	0	3,387	5,803	6,628	35,100	35,150	0	1,827	3,747	4,573	0	2,876	5,129	5,954
31,950	32,000	0	2,331	4,411	5,236	0	3,379	5,792	6,618	35,150	35,200	0	1,819	3,737	4,562	0	2,868	5,118	5,944
32,000	32,050	0	2,323	4,400	5,226	0	3,371	5,782	6,607	35,200	35,250	0	1,811	3,726	4,552	0	2,860	5,108	5,933
32,050	32,100	0	2,315	4,390	5,215	0	3,363	5,771	6,597	35,250	35,300	0	1,803	3,716	4,541	0	2,852	5,097	5,923
32,100	32,150	0	2,307	4,379	5,205	0	3,355	5,761	6,586	35,300	35,350	0	1,795	3,705	4,531	0	2,844	5,087	5,912
32,150	32,200	0	2,299	4,368	5,194	0	3,347	5,750	6,576	35,350	35,400	0	1,787	3,695	4,520	0	2,836	5,076	5,902
32,200	32,250	0	2,291	4,358	5,183	0	3,339	5,739	6,565	35,400	35,450	0	1,779	3,684	4,510	0	2,828	5,066	5,891
32,250	32,300	0	2,283	4,347	5,173	0	3,331	5,729	6,554	35,450	35,500	0	1,771	3,674	4,499	0	2,820	5,055	5,881
32,300	32,350	0	2,275	4,337	5,162	0	3,323	5,718	6,544	35,500	35,550	0	1,763	3,663	4,488	0	2,812	5,045	5,870
32,350	32,400	0	2,267	4,326	5,152	0	3,315	5,708	6,533	35,550	35,600	0	1,755	3,652	4,478	0	2,804	5,034	5,859
32,400	32,450	0	2,259	4,316	5,141	0	3,307	5,697	6,523	35,600	35,650	0	1,747	3,642	4,467	0	2,796	5,023	5,849
32,450	32,500	0	2,251	4,305	5,131	0	3,299	5,687	6,512	35,650	35,700	0	1,739	3,631	4,457	0	2,788	5,013	5,838
32,500	32,550	0	2,243	4,295	5,120	0	3,291	5,676	6,502	35,700	35,750	0	1,731	3,621	4,446	0	2,780	5,002	5,828
32,550	32,600	0	2,235	4,284	5,110	0	3,283	5,666	6,491	35,750	35,800	0	1,723	3,610	4,436	0	2,772	4,992	5,817
32,600 32,650 32,700 32,750	32,650 32,700 32,750 32,800	0 0 0	2,227 2,219 2,211 2,203	4,274 4,263 4,253 4,242	5,099 5,089 5,078 5,068	0 0 0 0	3,275 3,267 3,259 3,251	5,655 5,645 5,634 5,624	6,481 6,470 6,460 6,449	35,800 35,850 35,900 35,950	35,850 35,900 35,950 36,000	0 0 0 0	1,715 1,707 1,699 1,691	3,600 3,589 3,579 3,568	4,425 4,415 4,404 4,394	0 0 0 0	2,764 2,756 2,748 2,740	4,981 4,971 4,960 4,950	5,807 5,796 5,786 5,775
32,800	32,850	0	2,195	4,232	5,057	0	3,243	5,613	6,439	36,000	36,050	0	1,683	3,558	4,383	0	2,732	4,939	5,765
32,850	32,900	0	2,187	4,221	5,047	0	3,235	5,603	6,428	36,050	36,100	0	1,676	3,547	4,373	0	2,724	4,929	5,754
32,900	32,950	0	2,179	4,211	5,036	0	3,227	5,592	6,418	36,100	36,150	0	1,668	3,537	4,362	0	2,716	4,918	5,744
32,950	33,000	0	2,171	4,200	5,026	0	3,219	5,582	6,407	36,150	36,200	0	1,660	3,526	4,352	0	2,708	4,908	5,733
33,000	33,050	0	2,163	4,189	5,015	0	3,211	5,571	6,397	36,200	36,250	0	1,652	3,516	4,341	0	2,700	4,897	5,723
33,050	33,100	0	2,155	4,179	5,004	0	3,203	5,560	6,386	36,250	36,300	0	1,644	3,505	4,331	0	2,692	4,887	5,712
33,100	33,150	0	2,147	4,168	4,994	0	3,195	5,550	6,375	36,300	36,350	0	1,636	3,494	4,320	0	2,684	4,876	5,702
33,150	33,200	0	2,139	4,158	4,983	0	3,187	5,539	6,365	36,350	36,400	0	1,628	3,484	4,309	0	2,676	4,865	5,691
33,200	33,250	0	2,131	4,147	4,973	0	3,179	5,529	6,354	36,400	36,450	0	1,620	3,473	4,299	0	2,668	4,855	5,680
33,250	33,300	0	2,123	4,137	4,962	0	3,171	5,518	6,344	36,450	36,500	0	1,612	3,463	4,288	0	2,660	4,844	5,670
33,300	33,350	0	2,115	4,126	4,952	0	3,163	5,508	6,333	36,500	36,550	0	1,604	3,452	4,278	0	2,652	4,834	5,659
33,350	33,400	0	2,107	4,116	4,941	0	3,155	5,497	6,323	36,550	36,600	0	1,596	3,442	4,267	0	2,644	4,823	5,649
33,400 33,450 33,500 33,550	33,450 33,500 33,550 33,600	0 0 0	2,099 2,091 2,083 2,075	4,105 4,095 4,084 4,074	4,931 4,920 4,910 4,899	0 0 0 0	3,147 3,139 3,131 3,123	5,487 5,476 5,466 5,455	6,312 6,302 6,291 6,281	36,600 36,650 36,700 36,750	36,650 36,700 36,750 36,800	0 0 0 0	1,588 1,580 1,572 1,564	3,431 3,421 3,410 3,400	4,257 4,246 4,236 4,225	0 0 0 0	2,636 2,628 2,620 2,612	4,813 4,802 4,792 4,781	5,638 5,628 5,617 5,607
33,600	33,650	0	2,067	4,063	4,889	0	3,115	5,445	6,270	36,800	36,850	0	1,556	3,389	4,215	0	2,604	4,771	5,596
33,650	33,700	0	2,059	4,053	4,878	0	3,107	5,434	6,260	36,850	36,900	0	1,548	3,379	4,204	0	2,596	4,760	5,586
33,700	33,750	0	2,051	4,042	4,868	0	3,099	5,424	6,249	36,900	36,950	0	1,540	3,368	4,194	0	2,588	4,750	5,575
33,750	33,800	0	2,043	4,032	4,857	0	3,091	5,413	6,239	36,950	37,000	0	1,532	3,358	4,183	0	2,580	4,739	5,565
33,800	33,850	0	2,035	4,021	4,846	0	3,083	5,403	6,228	37,000	37,050	0	1,524	3,347	4,173	0	2,572	4,729	5,554
33,850	33,900	0	2,027	4,010	4,836	0	3,075	5,392	6,217	37,050	37,100	0	1,516	3,337	4,162	0	2,564	4,718	5,544
33,900	33,950	0	2,019	4,000	4,825	0	3,067	5,381	6,207	37,100	37,150	0	1,508	3,326	4,152	0	2,556	4,708	5,533
33,950	34,000	0	2,011	3,989	4,815	0	3,059	5,371	6,196	37,150	37,200	0	1,500	3,315	4,141	0	2,548	4,697	5,523
34,000	34,050	0	2,003	3,979	4,804	0	3,051	5,360	6,186	37,200	37,250	0	1,492	3,305	4,130	0	2,540	4,686	5,512
34,050	34,100	0	1,995	3,968	4,794	0	3,043	5,350	6,175	37,250	37,300	0	1,484	3,294	4,120	0	2,532	4,676	5,501
34,100	34,150	0	1,987	3,958	4,783	0	3,035	5,339	6,165	37,300	37,350	0	1,476	3,284	4,109	0	2,524	4,665	5,491
34,150	34,200	0	1,979	3,947	4,773	0	3,027	5,329	6,154	37,350	37,400	0	1,468	3,273	4,099	0	2,516	4,655	5,480
34,200	34,250	0	1,971	3,937	4,762	0	3,019	5,318	6,144	37,400	37,450	0	1,460	3,263	4,088	0	2,508	4,644	5,470
34,250	34,300	0	1,963	3,926	4,752	0	3,011	5,308	6,133	37,450	37,500	0	1,452	3,252	4,078	0	2,500	4,634	5,459
34,300	34,350	0	1,955	3,916	4,741	0	3,003	5,297	6,123	37,500	37,550	0	1,444	3,242	4,067	0	2,492	4,623	5,449
34,350	34,400	0	1,947	3,905	4,731	0	2,995	5,287	6,112	37,550	37,600	0	1,436	3,231	4,057	0	2,484	4,613	5,438

				And y	your fil	ing statu	ıs is-							And	your fil	ing statu	s is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qual	ifying sı	f househ urviving ou have		Married have-	d filing j	ointly ar	nd you	If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	or qua	, head of lifying s e★ and y	urviving		Married have-	l filing j	ointly an	d you
	5	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3			0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	edit is-		At least	But less than		Your cre	edit is-			Your cr	redit is-	
37,600 37,650 37,700 37,750	37,650 37,700 37,750 37,800	0 0 0	1,428 1,420 1,412 1,404	3,221 3,210 3,200 3,189	4,046 4,036 4,025 4,015	0 0 0 0	2,476 2,468 2,460 2,452	4,602 4,592 4,581 4,571	5,428 5,417 5,407 5,396	40,800 40,850 40,900 40,950	40,850 40,900 40,950 41,000	0 0 0 0	916 908 900 892	2,547 2,536 2,526 2,515	3,372 3,362 3,351 3,341	0 0 0 0	1,965 1,957 1,949 1,941	3,928 3,918 3,907 3,897	4,754 4,743 4,733 4,722
37,800 37,850 37,900 37,950	37,850 37,900 37,950 38,000	0 0 0	1,396 1,388 1,380 1,372	3,179 3,168 3,158 3,147	4,004 3,994 3,983 3,973	0 0 0 0	2,444 2,436 2,428 2,420	4,560 4,550 4,539 4,529	5,386 5,375 5,365 5,354	41,000 41,050 41,100 41,150	41,050 41,100 41,150 41,200	0 0 0 0	884 877 869 861	2,505 2,494 2,484 2,473	3,330 3,320 3,309 3,299	0 0 0 0	1,933 1,925 1,917 1,909	3,886 3,876 3,865 3,855	4,712 4,701 4,691 4,680
38,000 38,050 38,100 38,150	38,050 38,100 38,150 38,200	0 0 0	1,364 1,356 1,348 1,340	3,136 3,126 3,115 3,105	3,962 3,951 3,941 3,930	0 0 0 0	2,412 2,404 2,396 2,388	4,518 4,507 4,497 4,486	5,344 5,333 5,322 5,312	41,200 41,250 41,300 41,350	41,250 41,300 41,350 41,400	0 0 0 0	853 845 837 829	2,463 2,452 2,441 2,431	3,288 3,278 3,267 3,256	0 0 0 0	1,901 1,893 1,885 1,877	3,844 3,834 3,823 3,812	4,670 4,659 4,649 4,638
38,200 38,250 38,300 38,350	38,250 38,300 38,350 38,400	0 0 0	1,332 1,324 1,316 1,308	3,094 3,084 3,073 3,063	3,920 3,909 3,899 3,888	0 0 0 0	2,380 2,372 2,364 2,356	4,476 4,465 4,455 4,444	5,301 5,291 5,280 5,270	41,400 41,450 41,500 41,550	41,450 41,500 41,550 41,600	0 0 0 0	821 813 805 797	2,420 2,410 2,399 2,389	3,246 3,235 3,225 3,214	0 0 0 0	1,869 1,861 1,853 1,845	3,802 3,791 3,781 3,770	4,627 4,617 4,606 4,596
38,400 38,450 38,500 38,550	38,450 38,500 38,550 38,600	0 0 0	1,300 1,292 1,284 1,276	3,052 3,042 3,031 3,021	3,878 3,867 3,857 3,846	0 0 0 0	2,348 2,340 2,332 2,324	4,434 4,423 4,413 4,402	5,259 5,249 5,238 5,228	41,600 41,650 41,700 41,750	41,650 41,700 41,750 41,800	0 0 0 0	789 781 773 765	2,378 2,368 2,357 2,347	3,204 3,193 3,183 3,172	0 0 0 0	1,837 1,829 1,821 1,813	3,760 3,749 3,739 3,728	4,585 4,575 4,564 4,554
38,600 38,650 38,700 38,750	38,650 38,700 38,750 38,800	0 0 0 0	1,268 1,260 1,252 1,244	3,010 3,000 2,989 2,979	3,836 3,825 3,815 3,804	0 0 0 0	2,316 2,308 2,300 2,292	4,392 4,381 4,371 4,360	5,217 5,207 5,196 5,186	41,800 41,850 41,900 41,950	41,850 41,900 41,950 42,000	0 0 0 0	757 749 741 733	2,336 2,326 2,315 2,305	3,162 3,151 3,141 3,130	0 0 0 0	1,805 1,797 1,789 1,781	3,718 3,707 3,697 3,686	4,543 4,533 4,522 4,512
38,800 38,850 38,900 38,950	38,850 38,900 38,950 39,000	0 0 0 0	1,236 1,228 1,220 1,212	2,968 2,957 2,947 2,936	3,793 3,783 3,772 3,762	0 0 0 0	2,284 2,276 2,268 2,260	4,350 4,339 4,328 4,318	5,175 5,164 5,154 5,143	42,000 42,050 42,100 42,150	42,050 42,100 42,150 42,200	0 0 0	725 717 709 701	2,294 2,284 2,273 2,262	3,120 3,109 3,099 3,088	0 0 0 0	1,773 1,765 1,757 1,749	3,676 3,665 3,655 3,644	4,501 4,491 4,480 4,470
39,000 39,050 39,100 39,150	39,050 39,100 39,150 39,200	0 0 0 0	1,204 1,196 1,188 1,180	2,926 2,915 2,905 2,894	3,751 3,741 3,730 3,720	0 0 0 0	2,252 2,244 2,236 2,228	4,307 4,297 4,286 4,276	5,133 5,122 5,112 5,101	42,200 42,250 42,300 42,350	42,250 42,300 42,350 42,400	0 0 0 0	693 685 677 669	2,252 2,241 2,231 2,220	3,077 3,067 3,056 3,046	0 0 0 0	1,741 1,733 1,725 1,717	3,633 3,623 3,612 3,602	4,459 4,448 4,438 4,427
39,200 39,250 39,300 39,350	39,250 39,300 39,350 39,400	0 0 0 0	1,172 1,164 1,156 1,148	2,884 2,873 2,863 2,852	3,709 3,699 3,688 3,678	0 0 0 0	2,220 2,212 2,204 2,196	4,265 4,255 4,244 4,234	5,091 5,080 5,070 5,059	42,400 42,450 42,500 42,550	42,450 42,500 42,550 42,600	0 0 0	661 653 645 637	2,210 2,199 2,189 2,178	3,035 3,025 3,014 3,004	0 0 0 0	1,709 1,701 1,693 1,685	3,591 3,581 3,570 3,560	4,417 4,406 4,396 4,385
39,400 39,450 39,500 39,550	39,450 39,500 39,550 39,600	0 0 0 0	1,140 1,132 1,124 1,116	2,842 2,831 2,821 2,810	3,667 3,657 3,646 3,636	0 0 0 0	2,188 2,180 2,172 2,164	4,223 4,213 4,202 4,192	5,049 5,038 5,028 5,017	42,600 42,650 42,700 42,750	42,650 42,700 42,750 42,800	0 0 0 0	629 621 613 605	2,168 2,157 2,147 2,136	2,993 2,983 2,972 2,962	0 0 0 0	1,677 1,669 1,661 1,653	3,549 3,539 3,528 3,518	4,375 4,364 4,354 4,343
39,600 39,650 39,700 39,750	39,650 39,700 39,750 39,800	0 0 0 0	1,108 1,100 1,092 1,084	2,800 2,789 2,778 2,768	3,625 3,614 3,604 3,593	0 0 0 0	2,157 2,149 2,141 2,133	4,181 4,171 4,160 4,149	5,007 4,996 4,985 4,975	42,800 42,850 42,900 42,950	42,850 42,900 42,950 43,000	0 0 0	597 589 581 573	2,126 2,115 2,105 2,094	2,951 2,941 2,930 2,920	0 0 0 0	1,645 1,637 1,629 1,621	3,507 3,497 3,486 3,476	4,333 4,322 4,312 4,301
39,800 39,850 39,900 39,950	39,850 39,900 39,950 40,000	0 0 0	1,076 1,068 1,060 1,052	2,757 2,747 2,736 2,726	3,583 3,572 3,562 3,551	0 0 0 0	2,125 2,117 2,109 2,101	4,139 4,128 4,118 4,107	4,964 4,954 4,943 4,933	43,000 43,050 43,100 43,150	43,050 43,100 43,150 43,200	0 0 0 0	565 557 549 541	2,083 2,073 2,062 2,052	2,909 2,898 2,888 2,877	0 0 0 0	1,613 1,605 1,597 1,589	3,465 3,454 3,444 3,433	4,291 4,280 4,269 4,259
40,000 40,050 40,100 40,150	40,050 40,100 40,150 40,200	0 0 0	1,044 1,036 1,028 1,020	2,715 2,705 2,694 2,684	3,541 3,530 3,520 3,509	0 0 0 0	2,093 2,085 2,077 2,069	4,097 4,086 4,076 4,065	4,922 4,912 4,901 4,891	43,200 43,250 43,300 43,350	43,250 43,300 43,350 43,400	0 0 0 0	533 525 517 509	2,041 2,031 2,020 2,010	2,867 2,856 2,846 2,835	0 0 0 0	1,581 1,573 1,565 1,557	3,423 3,412 3,402 3,391	4,248 4,238 4,227 4,217
40,200 40,250 40,300 40,350	40,250 40,300 40,350 40,400	0 0 0	1,012 1,004 996 988	2,673 2,663 2,652 2,642	3,499 3,488 3,478 3,467	0 0 0 0	2,061 2,053 2,045 2,037	4,055 4,044 4,034 4,023	4,880 4,870 4,859 4,849	43,400 43,450 43,500 43,550	43,450 43,500 43,550 43,600	0 0 0 0	501 493 485 477	1,999 1,989 1,978 1,968	2,825 2,814 2,804 2,793	0 0 0 0	1,549 1,541 1,533 1,525	3,381 3,370 3,360 3,349	4,206 4,196 4,185 4,175
40,400 40,450 40,500 40,550	40,450 40,500 40,550 40,600	0 0 0	980 972 964 956	2,631 2,621 2,610 2,599	3,457 3,446 3,435 3,425	0 0 0 0	2,029 2,021 2,013 2,005	4,013 4,002 3,992 3,981	4,838 4,828 4,817 4,806	43,600 43,650 43,700 43,750	43,650 43,700 43,750 43,800	0 0 0 0	469 461 453 445	1,957 1,947 1,936 1,926	2,783 2,772 2,762 2,751	0 0 0 0	1,517 1,509 1,501 1,493	3,339 3,328 3,318 3,307	4,164 4,154 4,143 4,133
40,600 40,650 40,700 40,750	40,650 40,700 40,750 40,800	0 0 0 0	948 940 932 924	2,589 2,578 2,568 2,557	3,414 3,404 3,393 3,383	0 0 0 0	1,997 1,989 1,981 1,973	3,970 3,960 3,949 3,939	4,796 4,785 4,775 4,764	43,800 43,850 43,900 43,950	43,850 43,900 43,950 44,000	0 0 0	437 429 421 413	1,915 1,904 1,894 1,883	2,740 2,730 2,719 2,709	0 0 0 0	1,485 1,477 1,469 1,461	3,297 3,286 3,275 3,265	4,122 4,111 4,101 4,090

		And your fi			our fili	ing statu	ıs is-							And	your fili	ing statu	s is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	Single, or quali spouse	fying su	ırviving	-	Married have-	d filing j	ointly a	nd you	If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	or qua	lifying s	f housel urviving ou have	ĺ	Married have-	l filing j	ointly ar	id you
	5	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3		5	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cre	eait is-			Your cr	edit is-		At least	But less than		Your cre	eait is-			Your cr	eait is-	
44,000 44,050 44,100 44,150	44,050 44,100 44,150 44,200	0 0 0	405 397 389 381	1,873 1,862 1,852 1,841	2,698 2,688 2,677 2,667	0 0 0 0	1,453 1,445 1,437 1,429	3,254 3,244 3,233 3,223	4,080 4,069 4,059 4,048	47,200 47,250 47,300 47,350	47,250 47,300 47,350 47,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,199 1,188 1,178 1,167	2,024 2,014 2,003 1,993	0 0 0 0	942 934 926 918	2,580 2,570 2,559 2,549	3,406 3,395 3,385 3,374
44,200 44,250 44,300 44,350	44,250 44,300 44,350 44,400	0 0 0	373 365 357 349	1,831 1,820 1,810 1,799	2,656 2,646 2,635 2,625	0 0 0 0	1,421 1,413 1,405 1,397	3,212 3,202 3,191 3,181	4,038 4,027 4,017 4,006	47,400 47,450 47,500 47,550	47,450 47,500 47,550 47,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,157 1,146 1,136 1,125	1,982 1,972 1,961 1,951	0 0 0 0	910 902 894 886	2,538 2,528 2,517 2,507	3,364 3,353 3,343 3,332
44,400 44,450 44,500 44,550	44,450 44,500 44,550 44,600	0 0 0	341 333 325 317	1,789 1,778 1,768 1,757	2,614 2,604 2,593 2,583	0 0 0 0	1,389 1,381 1,373 1,365	3,170 3,160 3,149 3,139	3,996 3,985 3,975 3,964	47,600 47,650 47,700 47,750	47,650 47,700 47,750 47,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,115 1,104 1,094 1,083	1,940 1,930 1,919 1,909	0 0 0 0	878 870 862 854	2,496 2,486 2,475 2,465	3,322 3,311 3,301 3,290
44,600 44,650 44,700 44,750	44,650 44,700 44,750 44,800	0 0 0	309 301 293 285	1,747 1,736 1,725 1,715	2,572 2,561 2,551 2,540	0 0 0 0	1,358 1,350 1,342 1,334	3,128 3,118 3,107 3,096	3,954 3,943 3,932 3,922	47,800 47,850 47,900 47,950	47,850 47,900 47,950 48,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,073 1,062 1,052 1,041	1,898 1,888 1,877 1,867	0 0 0 0	846 838 830 822	2,454 2,444 2,433 2,423	3,280 3,269 3,259 3,248
44,800 44,850 44,900 44,950	44,850 44,900 44,950 45,000	0 0 0	277 269 261 253	1,704 1,694 1,683 1,673	2,530 2,519 2,509 2,498	0 0 0 0	1,326 1,318 1,310 1,302	3,086 3,075 3,065 3,054	3,911 3,901 3,890 3,880	48,000 48,050 48,100 48,150	48,050 48,100 48,150 48,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,030 1,020 1,009 999	1,856 1,845 1,835 1,824	0 0 0 0	814 806 798 790	2,412 2,401 2,391 2,380	3,238 3,227 3,216 3,206
45,000 45,050 45,100 45,150	45,050 45,100 45,150 45,200	0 0 0	245 237 229 221	1,662 1,652 1,641 1,631	2,488 2,477 2,467 2,456	0 0 0 0	1,294 1,286 1,278 1,270	3,044 3,033 3,023 3,012	3,869 3,859 3,848 3,838	48,200 48,250 48,300 48,350	48,250 48,300 48,350 48,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	988 978 967 957	1,814 1,803 1,793 1,782	0 0 0 0	782 774 766 758	2,370 2,359 2,349 2,338	3,195 3,185 3,174 3,164
45,200 45,250 45,300 45,350	45,250 45,300 45,350 45,400	0 0 0	213 205 197 189	1,620 1,610 1,599 1,589	2,446 2,435 2,425 2,414	0 0 0 0	1,262 1,254 1,246 1,238	3,002 2,991 2,981 2,970	3,827 3,817 3,806 3,796	48,400 48,450 48,500 48,550	48,450 48,500 48,550 48,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	946 936 925 915	1,772 1,761 1,751 1,740	0 0 0 0	750 742 734 726	2,328 2,317 2,307 2,296	3,153 3,143 3,132 3,122
45,400 45,450 45,500 45,550	45,450 45,500 45,550 45,600	0 0 0	181 173 165 157	1,578 1,568 1,557 1,546	2,404 2,393 2,382 2,372	0 0 0 0	1,230 1,222 1,214 1,206	2,960 2,949 2,939 2,928	3,785 3,775 3,764 3,753	48,600 48,650 48,700 48,750	48,650 48,700 48,750 48,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	904 894 883 873	1,730 1,719 1,709 1,698	0 0 0 0	718 710 702 694	2,286 2,275 2,265 2,254	3,111 3,101 3,090 3,080
45,600 45,650 45,700 45,750	45,650 45,700 45,750 45,800	0 0 0 0	149 141 133 125	1,536 1,525 1,515 1,504	2,361 2,351 2,340 2,330	0 0 0 0	1,198 1,190 1,182 1,174	2,917 2,907 2,896 2,886	3,743 3,732 3,722 3,711	48,800 48,850 48,900 48,950	48,850 48,900 48,950 49,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	862 851 841 830	1,687 1,677 1,666 1,656	0 0 0 0	686 678 670 662	2,244 2,233 2,222 2,212	3,069 3,058 3,048 3,037
45,800 45,850 45,900 45,950	45,850 45,900 45,950 46,000	0 0 0 0	117 109 101 93	1,494 1,483 1,473 1,462	2,319 2,309 2,298 2,288	0 0 0 0	1,166 1,158 1,150 1,142	2,875 2,865 2,854 2,844	3,701 3,690 3,680 3,669	49,000 49,050 49,100 49,150	49,050 49,100 49,150 49,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	820 809 799 788	1,645 1,635 1,624 1,614	0 0 0 0	654 646 638 630	2,201 2,191 2,180 2,170	3,027 3,016 3,006 2,995
46,000 46,050 46,100 46,150	46,050 46,100 46,150 46,200	0 0 0 0	85 78 70 62	1,452 1,441 1,431 1,420	2,277 2,267 2,256 2,246	0 0 0 0	1,134 1,126 1,118 1,110	2,833 2,823 2,812 2,802	3,659 3,648 3,638 3,627	49,200 49,250 49,300 49,350	49,250 49,300 49,350 49,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	778 767 757 746	1,603 1,593 1,582 1,572	0 0 0 0	622 614 606 598	2,159 2,149 2,138 2,128	2,985 2,974 2,964 2,953
46,200 46,250 46,300 46,350	46,250 46,300 46,350 46,400	0 0 0	54 46 38 30	1,410 1,399 1,388 1,378	2,235 2,225 2,214 2,203	0 0 0 0	1,102 1,094 1,086 1,078	2,791 2,781 2,770 2,759	3,617 3,606 3,596 3,585	49,400 49,450 49,500 49,550	49,450 49,500 49,550 49,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	736 725 715 704	1,561 1,551 1,540 1,530	0 0 0 0	590 582 574 566	2,117 2,107 2,096 2,086	2,943 2,932 2,922 2,911
46,400 46,450 46,500 46,550	46,450 46,500 46,550 46,600	0 0 0	22 14 6 *	1,367 1,357 1,346 1,336	2,193 2,182 2,172 2,161	0 0 0 0	1,070 1,062 1,054 1,046	2,749 2,738 2,728 2,717	3,574 3,564 3,553 3,543	49,600 49,650 49,700 49,750	49,650 49,700 49,750 49,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	694 683 672 662	1,519 1,508 1,498 1,487	0 0 0 0	559 551 543 535	2,075 2,065 2,054 2,043	2,901 2,890 2,879 2,869
46,600 46,650 46,700 46,750	46,650 46,700 46,750 46,800	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,325 1,315 1,304 1,294	2,151 2,140 2,130 2,119	0 0 0 0	1,038 1,030 1,022 1,014	2,707 2,696 2,686 2,675	3,532 3,522 3,511 3,501	49,800 49,850 49,900 49,950	49,850 49,900 49,950 50,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	651 641 630 620	1,477 1,466 1,456 1,445	0 0 0 0	527 519 511 503	2,033 2,022 2,012 2,001	2,858 2,848 2,837 2,827
46,800 46,850 46,900 46,950	46,850 46,900 46,950 47,000	0 0 0	0 0 0	1,283 1,273 1,262 1,252	2,109 2,098 2,088 2,077	0 0 0 0	1,006 998 990 982	2,665 2,654 2,644 2,633	3,490 3,480 3,469 3,459	50,000 50,050 50,100 50,150	50,050 50,100 50,150 50,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	609 599 588 578	1,435 1,424 1,414 1,403	0 0 0 0	495 487 479 471	1,991 1,980 1,970 1,959	2,816 2,806 2,795 2,785
47,000 47,050 47,100 47,150	47,050 47,100 47,150 47,200	0 0 0	0 0 0	1,241 1,231 1,220 1,209	2,067 2,056 2,046 2,035	0 0 0 0	974 966 958 950	2,623 2,612 2,602 2,591	3,448 3,438 3,427 3,417	50,200 50,250 50,300 50,350	50,250 50,300 50,350 50,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	567 557 546 536	1,393 1,382 1,372 1,361	0 0 0 0	463 455 447 439	1,949 1,938 1,928 1,917	2,774 2,764 2,753 2,743

<sup>★</sup> Use this column if your filing status is married filing separately and you qualify to claim the EIC. See the instructions for line 27.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$46,550 but less than \$46,560, and you have one qualifying child who has a valid SSN, your credit is \$1.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is \$46,560 or more, and you have one qualifying child who has a valid SSN, you can't take the credit

				And	your fili	ing stat	us is-							And	your fil	ing stati	us is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qua	e, head of alifying su e * and y	ırviving	) e-	have-	d filing j		.	If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qua	, head o lifying s e★ and	urviving	) e-	have-	d filing j		·
At least	But less	0	1 Your cre	2 edit is-	3	0	1 Your cr	2 redit is-	3	At least	But less	0	1 Your cr	2 edit is-	3	0	1 Your cr	2   edit is-	3
	than										than								
50,400 50,450 50,500 50,550	50,450 50,500 50,550 50,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	525 515 504 493	1,351 1,340 1,329 1,319	0 0 0 0	431 423 415 407	1,907 1,896 1,886 1,875	2,732 2,722 2,711 2,700	53,200 53,250 53,300 53,350	53,250 53,300 53,350 53,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	761 750 740 729	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,317 1,306 1,296 1,285	2,142 2,132 2,121 2,111
50,600 50,650 50,700 50,750	50,650 50,700 50,750 50,800	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	483 472 462 451	1,308 1,298 1,287 1,277	0 0 0 0	399 391 383 375	1,864 1,854 1,843 1,833	2,690 2,679 2,669 2,658	53,400 53,450 53,500 53,550	53,450 53,500 53,550 53,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	719 708 698 687	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,275 1,264 1,254 1,243	2,100 2,090 2,079 2,069
50,800 50,850 50,900 50,950	50,850 50,900 50,950 51,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	441 430 420 409	1,266 1,256 1,245 1,235	0 0 0 0	367 359 351 343	1,822 1,812 1,801 1,791	2,648 2,637 2,627 2,616	53,600 53,650 53,700 53,750	53,650 53,700 53,750 53,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	677 666 656 645	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,233 1,222 1,212 1,201	2,058 2,048 2,037 2,027
51,000 51,050 51,100 51,150	51,050 51,100 51,150 51,200	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	399 388 378 367	1,224 1,214 1,203 1,193	0 0 0 0	335 327 319 311	1,780 1,770 1,759 1,749	2,606 2,595 2,585 2,574	53,800 53,850 53,900 53,950	53,850 53,900 53,950 54,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	634 624 613 603	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,191 1,180 1,169 1,159	2,016 2,005 1,995 1,984
51,200 51,250 51,300 51,350	51,250 51,300 51,350 51,400	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	357 346 335 325	1,182 1,172 1,161 1,150	0 0 0 0	303 295 287 279	1,738 1,728 1,717 1,706	2,564 2,553 2,543 2,532	54,000 54,050 54,100 54,150	54,050 54,100 54,150 54,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	592 582 571 561	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,148 1,138 1,127 1,117	1,974 1,963 1,953 1,942
51,400 51,450 51,500 51,550	51,450 51,500 51,550 51,600	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	314 304 293 283	1,140 1,129 1,119 1,108	0 0 0 0	271 263 255 247	1,696 1,685 1,675 1,664	2,521 2,511 2,500 2,490	54,200 54,250 54,300 54,350	54,250 54,300 54,350 54,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	550 540 529 519	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,106 1,096 1,085 1,075	1,932 1,921 1,911 1,900
51,600 51,650 51,700 51,750	51,650 51,700 51,750 51,800	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	272 262 251 241	1,098 1,087 1,077 1,066	0 0 0 0	239 231 223 215	1,654 1,643 1,633 1,622	2,479 2,469 2,458 2,448	54,400 54,450 54,500 54,550	54,450 54,500 54,550 54,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	508 498 487 477	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,064 1,054 1,043 1,033	1,890 1,879 1,869 1,858
51,800 51,850 51,900 51,950	51,850 51,900 51,950 52,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	230 220 209 199	1,056 1,045 1,035 1,024	0 0 0 0	207 199 191 183	1,612 1,601 1,591 1,580	2,437 2,427 2,416 2,406	54,600 54,650 54,700 54,750	54,650 54,700 54,750 54,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	466 455 445 434	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,022 1,012 1,001 990	1,848 1,837 1,826 1,816
52,000 52,050 52,100 52,150	52,050 52,100 52,150 52,200	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	188 178 167 156	1,014 1,003 993 982	0 0 0 0	175 167 159 151	1,570 1,559 1,549 1,538	2,395 2,385 2,374 2,364	54,800 54,850 54,900 54,950	54,850 54,900 54,950 55,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	424 413 403 392	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	980 969 959 948	1,805 1,795 1,784 1,774
52,200 52,250 52,300 52,350	52,250 52,300 52,350 52,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	146 135 125 114	971 961 950 940	0 0 0 0	143 135 127 119	1,527 1,517 1,506 1,496	2,353 2,342 2,332 2,321	55,000 55,050 55,100 55,150	55,050 55,100 55,150 55,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	382 371 361 350	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	938 927 917 906	1,763 1,753 1,742 1,732
52,400 52,450 52,500 52,550	52,450 52,500 52,550 52,600	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	104 93 83 72	929 919 908 898	0 0 0 0	111 103 95 87	1,485 1,475 1,464 1,454	2,311 2,300 2,290 2,279	55,200 55,250 55,300 55,350	55,250 55,300 55,350 55,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	340 329 319 308	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	896 885 875 864	1,721 1,711 1,700 1,690
52,600 52,650 52,700 52,750	52,650 52,700 52,750 52,800	0 0 0		62 51 41 30	887 877 866 856	0 0 0 0	79 71 63 55	1,443 1,433 1,422 1,412	2,269 2,258 2,248 2,237	55,400 55,450 55,500 55,550	55,450 55,500 55,550 55,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	298 287 276 266	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	854 843 833 822	1,679 1,669 1,658 1,647
52,800 52,850 52,900 52,950	52,850 52,900 52,950 53,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	20 9 * 0	845 835 824 814	0 0 0 0	47 39 31 23	1,401 1,391 1,380 1,370	2,227 2,216 2,206 2,195	55,600 55,650 55,700 55,750	55,650 55,700 55,750 55,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	255 245 234 224	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	811 801 790 780	1,637 1,626 1,616 1,605
53,000 53,050 53,100 53,150	53,050 53,100 53,150 53,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	803 792 782 771	0 0 0 0	15 7 ** 0	1,359 1,348 1,338 1,327	2,185 2,174 2,163 2,153	55,800 55,850 55,900 55,950	55,850 55,900 55,950 56,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	213 203 192 182	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	769 759 748 738	1,595 1,584 1,574 1,563

- ★ Use this column if your filing status is married filing separately and you qualify to claim the EIC. See the instructions for line 27.
- If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$52,900 but less than \$52,918, and you have two qualifying children who have valid SSNs, your credit is \$2.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is \$52,918 or more, and you have two qualifying children who have valid SSNs, you can't take the credit.

" If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$53,100 but less than \$53,120, and you have one qualifying child who has a valid SSN, your credit \$2.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is \$53,120 or more, and you have one qualifying child who has a valid SSN, you can't take the credit

				And	your fil	ing stati	us is-							And	your fil	ing state	us is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qua	e, head of alifying si se★ and y	urviving ou have	 e-	have-	d filing	jointly a		If the amou are looking the worksh	g up from	or qua spous	, head o lifying s e★ and y	urviving you hav	g e-	have-	d filing j	ointly an	
At least	But less	0	Your cre	2 edit is-	3	0	Your c	2 redit is-	3	At least	But less	0	Your cr	2 edit is-	3	0	Your cr	edit is-	3
56,000 56,050 56,100 56,150	56,050 56,100 56,150 56,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	171 161 150 140	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	727 717 706 696	1,553 1,542 1,532 1,521	58,800 58,850 58,900 58,950	58,850 58,900 58,950 59,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	138 127 116 106	963 952 942 931
56,200 56,250 56,300 56,350	56,250 56,300 56,350 56,400	0 0 0	0	0 0 0	129 119 108 97	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	685 675 664 653	1,511 1,500 1,490 1,479	59,000 59,050 59,100 59,150	59,050 59,100 59,150 59,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	95 85 74 64	921 910 900 889
56,400 56,450 56,500 56,550	56,450 56,500 56,550 56,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	87 76 66 55	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	643 632 622 611	1,468 1,458 1,447 1,437	59,200 59,250 59,300 59,350	59,250 59,300 59,350 59,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	53 43 32 22	879 868 858 847
56,600 56,650 56,700 56,750	56,650 56,700 56,750 56,800	0 0 0	0	0 0 0	45 34 24 13	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	601 590 580 569	1,426 1,416 1,405 1,395	59,400 59,450 59,500 59,550	59,450 59,500 59,550 59,600	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	11 ** 0 0	837 826 816 805
56,800 56,850 56,900 56,950	56,850 56,900 56,950 57,000	0 0 0 0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	559 548 538 527	1,384 1,374 1,363 1,353	59,600 59,650 59,700 59,750	59,650 59,700 59,750 59,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	795 784 773 763
57,000 57,050 57,100 57,150	57,050 57,100 57,150 57,200	0 0 0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	517 506 496 485	1,342 1,332 1,321 1,311	59,800 59,850 59,900 59,950	59,850 59,900 59,950 60,000	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	752 742 731 721
57,200 57,250 57,300 57,350	57,250 57,300 57,350 57,400	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	474 464 453 443	1,300 1,289 1,279 1,268	60,000 60,050 60,100 60,150	60,050 60,100 60,150 60,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	710 700 689 679
57,400 57,450 57,500 57,550	57,450 57,500 57,550 57,600	0 0 0 0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	432 422 411 401	1,258 1,247 1,237 1,226	60,200 60,250 60,300 60,350	60,250 60,300 60,350 60,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	668 658 647 637
57,600 57,650 57,700 57,750	57,650 57,700 57,750 57,800	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	390 380 369 359	1,216 1,205 1,195 1,184	60,400 60,450 60,500 60,550	60,450 60,500 60,550 60,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	626 616 605 594
57,800 57,850 57,900 57,950	57,850 57,900 57,950 58,000	0 0 0 0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	348 338 327 317	1,174 1,163 1,153 1,142	60,600 60,650 60,700 60,750	60,650 60,700 60,750 60,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	584 573 563 552
58,000 58,050 58,100 58,150	58,050 58,100 58,150 58,200	0 0 0 0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	306 295 285 274	1,132 1,121 1,110 1,100	60,800 60,850 60,900 60,950	60,850 60,900 60,950 61,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	542 531 521 510
58,200 58,250 58,300 58,350	58,250 58,300 58,350 58,400	0 0 0 0	0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	264 253 243 232	1,089 1,079 1,068 1,058	61,000 61,050 61,100 61,150	61,050 61,100 61,150 61,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	500 489 479 468
58,400 58,450 58,500 58,550	58,450 58,500 58,550 58,600	0 0 0 0	0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	222 211 201 190	1,047 1,037 1,026 1,016	61,200 61,250 61,300 61,350	61,250 61,300 61,350 61,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	458 447 437 426
58,600 58,650 58,700 58,750	58,650 58,700 58,750 58,800	0 0 0	0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	180 169 159 148	1,005 995 984 974	61,400 61,450 61,500 61,550	61,450 61,500 61,550 61,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	415 405 394 384

- ★ Use this column if your filing status is married filing separately and you qualify to claim the EIC. See the instructions for line 27.
- If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$56,800 but less than \$56,838, and you have three qualifying children who have valid SSNs, your credit is \$4.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is \$56,838 or more, and you have three qualifying children who have valid SSNs, you can't take the credit.

" If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$59,450 but less than \$59,478, and you have two qualifying children who have valid SSNs, your credit is \$3.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is \$59,478 or more, and you have two qualifying children who have valid SSNs, you can't take the credit.

				And	your fili	ng statu	ıs is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qua	lifying s	f house urviving you hav	9	Married have-	d filing jo	ointly an	d you
		0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cr	edit is-			Your cre	edit is-	
61,600 61,650 61,700 61,750	61,650 61,700 61,750 61,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	373 363 352 342
61,800 61,850 61,900 61,950	61,850 61,900 61,950 62,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	331 321 310 300
62,000 62,050 62,100 62,150	62,050 62,100 62,150 62,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	289 279 268 258
62,200 62,250 62,300 62,350	62,250 62,300 62,350 62,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	247 236 226 215
62,400 62,450 62,500 62,550	62,450 62,500 62,550 62,600	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	205 194 184 173
62,600 62,650 62,700 62,750	62,650 62,700 62,750 62,800	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	163 152 142 131

				And	your fili	ng statı	ıs is-		
If the amou are looking the worksh	up from	or qua	, head o lifying s e★ and	urviving	9	Marrie have-	d filing	jointly a	nd you
		0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
At least	But less than		Your cr	edit is-			Your c	redit is-	
62,800 62,850 62,900 62,950	62,850 62,900 62,950 63,000	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	121 110 100 89
63,000 63,050 63,100 63,150	63,050 63,100 63,150 63,200	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	79 68 57 47
63,200 63,250 63,300 63,350	63,250 63,300 63,350 63,400	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	36 26 15

<sup>★</sup> Use this column if your filing status is married filing separately and you qualify to claim the EIC. See the instructions for line 27.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is at least \$63,350 but less than \$63,398, and you have three qualifying children who have valid SSNs, your credit is \$5.

If the amount you are looking up from the worksheet is \$63,398 or more, and you have three qualifying children who have valid SSNs, you can't take the credit.

#### Line 28

#### **Additional Child Tax Credit**

See Schedule 8812 (Form 1040) and its instructions for information on figuring and claiming any additional child tax credit that you may qualify to claim. If you are claiming the additional child tax credit, complete Schedule 8812 and attach it to your Form 1040 or 1040-SR.

Form 8862, who must file. You must file Form 8862 to claim the additional child tax credit if your child tax credit (refundable or nonrefundable depending on the tax year), additional child tax credit, or credit for other dependents for a year after 2015 was denied or reduced for any reason other than a math or clerical error. Attach a completed Form 8862 to your 2023 return to claim the credit for 2023. Don't file Form 8862 if you filed Form 8862 for 2022 and the child tax credit, additional child tax credit, or credit for other dependents was allowed for that year. See Form 8862 and its instructions for details.



If you take the additional child tax credit even though you CAUTION aren't eligible and it is deter-

mined that your error is due to reckless or intentional disregard of the additional child tax credit rules, you won't be allowed to take the child tax credit, the credit for other dependents, or the additional child tax credit for 2 years even if vou're otherwise eligible to do so. If vou take the additional child tax credit even though you aren't eligible and it is later determined that you fraudulently took the credit, you won't be allowed to take the child tax credit, the credit for other dependents, or the additional child tax credit for 10 years. You may also have to pay penalties.



Refunds for returns claiming the additional child tax credit can't be issued before mid-Feb-

ruary 2024. This delay applies to the entire refund, not just the portion associated with the additional child tax credit.

#### Line 29

## **American Opportunity**

If you meet the requirements to claim an education credit (see the instructions for Schedule 3, line 3), enter on line 29 the amount, if any, from Form 8863, line 8. You may be able to increase an education credit and reduce your total tax or increase your tax refund if the student chooses to include all or part of a Pell grant or certain other scholarships or fellowships in income. See Pub. 970 and the Instructions for Form 8863 for more information

Form 8862 required. You must file Form 8862 to claim the American opportunity credit if your American opportunity credit for a year after 2015 was denied or reduced for any reason other than a math or clerical error. Attach a completed Form 8862 to your 2023 return to claim the credit for 2023. Don't file Form 8862 if you filed Form 8862 for 2022 and the American opportunity credit was allowed for that year. See Form 8862 and its instructions for details.



If you take the American opportunity credit even though you **CAUTION** aren't eligible and it is deter-

mined that your error is due to reckless or intentional disregard of the American opportunity credit rules, you won't be allowed to take the credit for 2 years even if you're otherwise eligible to do so. If you take the American opportunity credit even though you aren't eligible and it is determined that you fraudulently took the credit, vou won't be allowed to take the credit for 10 years. You may also have to pay penalties.

#### Line 30

Line 30 has been reserved for future use.

#### Refund

#### Line 34

#### **Amount Overpaid**

If line 34 is under \$1, we will send a refund only on written request.

#### **Refund Offset**

If you owe past-due federal tax, state income tax, state unemployment compensation debts, child support, spousal support, or certain federal nontax debts. such as student loans, all or part of the overpayment on line 34 may be used (offset) to pay the past-due amount. Offsets for federal taxes are made by the IRS. All other offsets are made by the Treasury Department's Bureau of the Fiscal Service. For federal tax offsets, vou will receive a notice from the IRS. For all other offsets, you will receive a notice from the Fiscal Service. To find out if you may have an offset or if you have any questions about it, contact the agency to which you owe the debt.

#### **Deposit Refund Into Multiple** Accounts

If you want your refund to be split and direct deposited into more than one account, file Form 8888. Use Form 8888 to direct deposit your refund (or part of it) to one or more accounts in your name at a bank or other financial institution (such as a mutual fund, brokerage firm, or credit union) in the United States.

#### **Injured Spouse**

If you file a joint return and your spouse hasn't paid past-due federal tax, state income tax, state unemployment compensation debts, child support, spousal support, or a federal nontax debt, such as a student loan, part or all of the overpayment on line 34 may be used (offset) to pay the past-due amount. But your part of the overpayment may be refunded to you if certain conditions apply and you complete Form 8379. For details, see Form 8379.

## Lines 35a Through 35d

#### **Amount Refunded to You**

If you want to check the status of your refund, just use the IRS2Go app or go to IRS.gov/Refunds. See Refund Information, later. Information about your refund will generally be available within 24 hours after the IRS receives your e-filed return, or 4 weeks after you mail your paper return. If you filed Form 8379 with your return, wait 14 weeks (11 weeks if you filed electronically). Have your 2023 tax return handy so you can enter your social security number, your filing status, and the exact whole dollar amount of your refund.

Where's My Refund will provide a personalized refund date as soon as the IRS processes your tax return and approves your refund.

Claiming a refund for a deceased taxpayer. If you are filing a joint return with your deceased spouse, you only need to file the tax return to claim the refund. If you are a court-appointed representative, file the return and include a copy of the certificate that shows your appointment. All other filers requesting the deceased taxpayer's refund must file the return and attach Form 1310.

Effect of refund on benefits. Any refund you receive can't be counted as income when determining if you or anyone else is eligible for benefits or assistance, or how much you or anyone else can receive, under any federal program or under any state or local program financed in whole or in part with federal funds. These programs include Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Medicaid, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), and Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (formerly food stamps). In addition, when determining eligibility, the refund can't be counted as a resource for at least 12 months after you receive it. Check with your local benefit coordinator to find out if your refund will affect your benefits.

#### DIRECT DEPOSIT

Simple. Safe. Secure.

Fast Refunds! Join the eight in 10 taxpayers who choose direct deposit—a fast, simple, safe, secure way to have your refund deposited automatically to your checking or savings account, including an individual retirement arrangement (IRA). See the information about IRAs, later.

If you want us to directly deposit the amount shown on line 35a to your checking, savings, health savings, brokerage or other similar account, including an IRA, at a bank or other financial institution (such as a mutual fund, brokerage firm, or credit union) in the United States:

- Complete lines 35b through 35d (if you want your refund deposited to only one account), or
- Check the box on line 35a and attach Form 8888 if you want to split the direct deposit of your refund into more than one account or use all or part of your refund to buy paper series I savings bonds.

If you don't want your refund directly deposited to your account, don't check the box on line 35a. Draw a line through the boxes on lines 35b and 35d. We will send you a check instead.

Account must be in your name. Don't request a deposit of your refund to an account that isn't in your name, such as your tax return preparer's account. Although you may owe your tax return preparer a fee for preparing your return, don't have any part of your refund deposited into the preparer's account to pay the fee.

The number of refunds that can be directly deposited to a single account or prepaid debit card is limited to three a year. After this limit is reached, paper checks will be sent instead. Learn more at IRS.gov/DepositLimit.

#### Why Use Direct Deposit?

- You get your refund faster by direct deposit than you do by check.
- Payment is more secure. There is no check that can get lost or stolen.
- It is more convenient. You don't have to make a trip to the bank to deposit your check.

- It saves tax dollars. It costs the government less to refund by direct deposit.
- It's proven itself. Nearly 98% of social security and veterans' benefits are sent electronically using direct deposit.



If you file a joint return and check the box on line 35a and CAUTION attach Form 8888 or fill in

lines 35b through 35d, your spouse may get at least part of the refund.

IRA. You can have your refund (or part of it) directly deposited to a traditional IRA, Roth IRA, or SEP-IRA, but not a SIMPLE IRA. You must establish the IRA at a bank or other financial institution before you request direct deposit. Make sure your direct deposit will be accepted. You must also notify the trustee or custodian of your account of the year to which the deposit is to be applied (unless the trustee or custodian won't accept a deposit for 2023). If you don't, the trustee or custodian can assume the deposit is for the year during which you are filing the return. For example, if you file your 2023 return during 2024 and don't notify the trustee or custodian in advance, the trustee or custodian can assume the deposit to your IRA is for 2024. If you designate your deposit to be for 2023, you must verify that the deposit was actually made to the account by the due date of the return (not counting extensions). If the deposit isn't made by that date, the deposit isn't an IRA contribution for 2023. In that case, you must file an amended 2023 return and reduce any IRA deduction and any retirement savings contributions credit you claim-



You and your spouse, if filing jointly, each may be able to **CAUTION** contribute up to \$6,500 (\$7,500)

if age 50 or older at the end of 2023) to a traditional IRA or Roth IRA for 2023. You may owe a penalty if your contributions exceed these limits, and the limits may be lower depending on your compensation and income. For more information on IRA contributions, see Pub. 590-A.

For more information on IRAs, see Pub. 590-A and Pub. 590-B.

TreasuryDirect®. You can request a deposit of your refund (or part of it) to a TreasuryDirect® online account to buy U.S. Treasury marketable securities, if available, and savings bonds. For more information, go to treasurydirect.gov.

Form 8888. You can have your refund directly deposited into more than one account or use it to buy up to \$5,000 in paper series I savings bonds. You don't need a TreasuryDirect® account to do this. For more information, see the Form 8888 instructions.



Your refund can be split and directly deposited into up to three different accounts in your name

on Form 8888.

#### Line 35a

You can't file Form 8888 to split your refund into more than one account or buy paper series I savings bonds if Form 8379, Injured Spouse Allocation, is filed with your return.

#### Line 35b

The routing number must be nine digits. The first two digits must be 01 through 12 or 21 through 32. On the sample check shown later, the routing number is 250250025. C. and M. Keys would use that routing number unless their financial institution instructed them to use a different routing number for direct de-

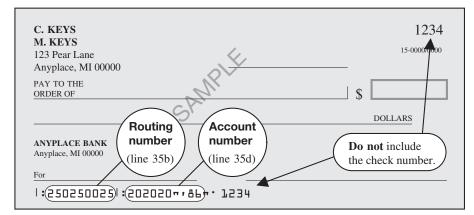
Ask your financial institution for the correct routing number to enter on line 35b if:

- The routing number on a deposit slip is different from the routing number on your checks,
- Your deposit is to a savings account that doesn't allow you to write checks, or
- Your checks state they are payable through a financial institution different from the one at which you have your checking account.

#### Line 35c

Check the appropriate box for the type of account. Don't check more than one box. If the deposit is to an account such as an IRA, health savings account, brokerage account, or other similar account, ask your financial institution whether you should check the "Checking" or "Savings" box. You must check the cor-

#### Sample Check—Lines 35b Through 35d





The routing and account numbers may be in different places on your check.

rect box to ensure your deposit is accepted. If your deposit is to a TreasuryDirect® online account, check the "Savings" box.

#### Line 35d

The account number can be up to 17 characters (both numbers and letters). Include hyphens but omit spaces and special symbols. Enter the number from left to right and leave any unused boxes blank. On the sample check shown later, the account number is 20202086. Don't include the check number.

If the direct deposit to your account(s) is different from the amount you expected, you will receive an explanation in the mail about 2 weeks after your refund is deposited.

#### **Reasons Your Direct Deposit** Request Will Be Rejected

If any of the following apply, your direct deposit request will be rejected and a check will be sent instead.

- You are asking to have a joint refund deposited to an individual account, and your financial institution(s) won't allow this. The IRS isn't responsible if a financial institution rejects a direct deposit.
- The name on your account doesn't match the name on the refund, and your financial institution(s) won't allow a refund to be deposited unless the name on the refund matches the name on the ac-

- Three direct deposits of tax refunds already have been made to the same account or prepaid debit card.
- You haven't given a valid account number.
- Any numbers or letters on lines 35b through 35d are crossed out or whited out.



The IRS isn't responsible for a lost refund if you enter the CAUTION wrong account information.

Check with your financial institution to get the correct routing and account numbers and to make sure your direct deposit will be accepted.

#### Line 36

#### **Applied to Your 2024 Estimated Tax**

Enter on line 36 the amount, if any, of the overpayment on line 34 you want applied to your 2024 estimated tax. We will apply this amount to your account unless you include a statement requesting us to apply it to your spouse's account. Include your spouse's social security number in the statement.



This election to apply part or all of the amount overpaid to CAUTION your 2024 estimated tax can't

be changed later.

#### **Amount You Owe**



To avoid interest and penalties, pay your taxes in full by the due date of your return (not in-

cluding extensions)—April 15, 2024, for most taxpayers. You don't have to pay if line 37 is under \$1.

Include any estimated tax penalty from line 38 in the amount you enter on line 37. Don't include any estimated payments for 2024 in this payment. Instead, make the estimated payment separately.

**Bad check or payment.** The penalty for writing a bad check to the IRS is \$25 or 2% of the check, whichever is more. However, if the amount of the check is less than \$25, the penalty equals the amount of the check. This also applies to other forms of payment if the IRS doesn't receive the funds. Use *Tax Topic* 206.

#### Line 37

#### **Amount You Owe**

The IRS offers several payment options. You can pay online, by phone, mobile device, cash (maximum \$1,000 per day and per transaction), check, or money order. Go to <u>IRS.gov/Payments</u> for payment options.

#### **Pay Online**

Paying online is convenient and secure and helps make sure we get your payments on time. To pay your taxes online or for more information, go to <a href="IRS.gov/Payments">IRS.gov/Payments</a>. You can pay using any of the following methods.

- Your Online Account. You can now make tax payments through your online account, including balance payments, estimated tax payments, or other types. You can also see your payment history and other tax records there. Go to IRS.gov/Account.
- **IRS Direct Pay.** For online transfers directly from your checking or savings account at no cost to you, go to *IRS.gov/Payments*.
- Pay by Card or Digital Wallet. To pay by debit or credit card, or digital wallet, go to <u>IRS.gov/Payments</u>. A fee is charged by these service providers. You

can also pay by phone with a debit or credit card. See *Debit or credit card* under *Pay by Phone*, later.

- Electronic Funds Withdrawal (EFW) is an integrated *e-file/e-pay* option offered when filing your federal taxes electronically using tax return preparation software, through a tax professional, or the IRS at <a href="IRS.gov/Payments">IRS.gov/Payments</a>.
- Online Payment Agreement. If you can't pay in full by the due date of your tax return, you can apply for an online monthly installment agreement at *IRS.gov/OPA*. Once you complete the online process, you will receive immediate notification of whether your agreement has been approved. A user fee is charged.
- Electronic Federal Tax Payment System (EFTPS). Allows you to pay your taxes online or by phone directly from your checking or savings account. There is no fee for this service. You must be enrolled either online or have an enrollment form mailed to you. See *EFTPS* under *Pay by Phone* later.

#### Pay by Phone

Paying by phone is another safe and secure method of paying electronically. Use one of the following methods: (1) call one of the debit or credit card service providers, or (2) use the Electronic Federal Tax Payment System (EFTPS) to pay directly from your checking or saving account.

**Debit or credit card.** Call one of our service providers. Each charges a fee that varies by provider, card type, and payment amount.

WorldPay US, Inc. 844-729-8298 (844-PAY-TAX-8<sup>TM</sup>) www.payUSAtax.com

ACI Payments, Inc. 888-UPAY-TAX<sup>TM</sup> (888-872-9829) fed.acipayonline.com

Link2Gov Corporation 888-PAY-1040<sup>TM</sup> (888-729-1040) www.PAY1040.com **EFTPS.** To get more information about EFTPS or to enroll in EFTPS, visit *EFTPS.gov* or call 800-555-4477. To contact EFTPS using Telecommunications Relay Services (TRS) for people who are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, dial 711 and then provide the TRS assistant the 800-555-4477 number or 800-733-4829. Additional information about EFTPS is also available in Pub. 966.

#### Pay by Mobile Device

To pay through your mobile device, download the IRS2Go app.

#### Pay by Cash

Cash is an in-person payment option for individuals provided through retail partners with a maximum of \$1,000 per day per transaction. To make a cash payment, choose a payment processor online at <u>fed.acipayonline.com</u> or <u>www.PAY1040.com</u>. For more information, go to <u>IRS.gov/paywithcash</u> or see Pub. 5250. Do not send cash payments through the mail.

#### Pay by Check or Money Order

Before submitting a payment through the mail, please consider alternative methods. One of our safe, quick, and easy electronic payment options might be right for you. If you choose to mail a tax payment, make your check or money order payable to "United States Treasury" for the full amount due. Don't send cash. Don't attach the payment to your return. Write "2023 Form 1040" or "2023 Form 1040-SR" and your name, address, daytime phone number, and social security number (SSN) on your payment and attach Form 1040-V. For the most up-to-date information on Form 1040-V, go to IRS.gov/Form1040V. If you are filing a joint return, enter the SSN shown first on your tax return.

To help us process your payment, enter the amount on the right side of the check like this: \$ XXX.XX. Don't use dashes or lines (for example, don't enter "\$ XXX—" or "\$ XXX<sup>xx</sup>/100").

Mail your 2023 tax return, payment, and Form 1040-V to the address shown on the form that applies to you. If you e-filed your return, but choose to make a payment through the mail, mail your

2023 payment and Form 1040-V to the address shown on the form that applies to you.

Notice to taxpayers presenting checks. When you provide a check as payment, you authorize us either to use information from your check to make a one-time electronic fund transfer from your account or to process the payment as a check transaction. When we use information from your check to make an electronic fund transfer, funds may be withdrawn from your account as soon as the same day we receive your payment, and you will not receive your check back from your financial institution.

No checks of \$100 million or more accepted. The IRS can't accept a single check (including a cashier's check) for amounts of \$100,000,000 (\$100 million) or more. If you are sending \$100 million or more by check, you'll need to spread the payment over 2 or more checks with each check made out for an amount less than \$100 million. This limit doesn't apply to other methods of payment (such as electronic payments). Please consider a method of payment other than check if the amount of the payment is over \$100 million.

#### What if You Can't Pay?

If you can't pay the full amount shown on line 37 when you file, you can ask for:

- An installment agreement, or
- An extension of time to pay.

Installment agreement. Under an installment agreement, you can pay all or part of the tax you owe in monthly installments. However, even if an installment agreement is granted, you will be charged interest and may be charged a late payment penalty on the tax not paid by the due date of your return (not counting extensions)—April 15, 2024, for most people. You must also pay a fee. To limit the interest and penalty charges, pay as much of the tax as possible when you file. But before requesting an installment agreement, you should consider other less costly alternatives, such as a bank loan or credit card payment.

To ask for an installment agreement, you can apply online or use Form 9465.

To apply online, go to IRS.gov and click on *Apply for an Online Payment Plan*.

Extension of time to pay. If paying the tax when it is due would cause you an undue hardship, you can ask for an extension of time to pay by filing Form 1127 by the due date of your return (not counting extensions)—April 15, 2024, for most people. An extension generally won't be granted for more than 6 months. You will be charged interest on the tax not paid by April 15, 2024. You must pay the tax before the extension runs out. If you do not pay the tax by the extended due date, penalties and interest will be imposed until taxes are paid in full. For the most up-to-date information on Form 1127, go to IRS.gov/Form1127.

#### Line 38

#### **Estimated Tax Penalty**

You may owe this penalty if:

- Line 37 is at least \$1,000 and it is more than 10% of the tax shown on your return, or
- You didn't pay enough estimated tax by any of the due dates. This is true even if you are due a refund.

For most people, the "tax shown on your return" is the amount on your 2023 Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 24, minus the total of any amounts shown on lines 27, 28, and 29; Schedule 3, lines 9 and 12; Schedule H, lines 8e and 8f; and Forms 8828, 4137, 5329 (Parts III through IX only), and 8919. Also subtract from line 24 any:

- Tax on an excess parachute payment.
- Excise tax on insider stock compensation of an expatriated corporation,
- Uncollected social security and Medicare or RRTA tax on tips or group-term life insurance,
- Look-back interest due under section 167(g) or 460(b),

When figuring the amount on line 24, include household employment taxes only if line 25d is more than zero or you would owe the penalty even if you didn't include those taxes.

**Exception.** You won't owe the penalty if your 2022 tax return was for a tax year of 12 full months and either of the following applies.

- 1. You had no tax shown on your 2022 return and you were a U.S. citizen or resident for all of 2022.
- 2. The total of lines 25d, 26, and Schedule 3, line 11, on your 2023 return is at least 100% of the tax shown on your 2022 return (110% of that amount if you aren't a farmer or fisherman, and your adjusted gross income (AGI) shown on your 2022 return was more than \$150,000 (more than \$75,000 if married filing separately for 2023)). Your estimated tax payments for 2023 must have been made on time and for the required amount.

For most people, the "tax shown on your 2022 return" is the amount on your 2022 Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 24, minus the total of any amounts shown on lines 27, 28, and 29; Schedule 3, lines 9, 12, 13b, and 13h; and Forms 8828, 4137, 5329 (Parts III through IX only), and 8919. Also subtract from line 24 any:

- Tax on an excess parachute payment,
- Excise tax on insider stock compensation of an expatriated corporation,
- Uncollected social security and Medicare or RRTA tax on tips or group-term life insurance, and
- Look-back interest due under section 167(g) or 460(b).

When figuring the amount on line 24, include household employment taxes only if line 25d is more than zero or you would have owed the estimated tax penalty for 2022 even if you didn't include those taxes.

If the *Exception* just described doesn't apply, see the Instructions for Form 2210 for other situations in which you may be able to lower your penalty by filing Form 2210.

#### **Figuring the Penalty**

If you choose to figure the penalty yourself, use Form 2210 (or 2210-F for farmers and fishermen).

Enter any penalty on line 38. Add the penalty to any tax due and enter the total on line 37.

However, if you have an overpayment on line 34, subtract the penalty from the amount you would otherwise enter on line 35a or line 36. Lines 35a, 36, and 38 must equal line 34.

If the penalty is more than the overpayment on line 34, enter -0- on lines 35a and 36. Then, subtract line 34 from line 38 and enter the result on line 37.

Don't file Form 2210 with your return unless Form 2210 indicates that you must do so. Instead, keep it for your records.



Because Form 2210 is complicated, you can leave line 38 blank and the IRS will figure

the penalty and send you a bill. We won't charge you interest on the penalty if you pay by the date specified on the bill. There are situations where the IRS can't figure your penalty for you and you must file Form 2210. See Form 2210 for de-

## **Third Party Designee**

If you want to allow your preparer, a friend, a family member, or any other person you choose to discuss your 2023 tax return with the IRS, check the "Yes" box in the "Third Party Designee" area of your return. Also enter the designee's name, phone number, and any five digits the designee chooses as their personal identification number (PIN).

If you check the "Yes" box, you, and your spouse if filing a joint return, are authorizing the IRS to call the designee to answer any questions that may arise during the processing of your return. You are also authorizing the designee to:

- Give the IRS any information that is missing from your return;
- Call the IRS for information about the processing of your return or the status of your refund or payment(s);
- · Receive copies of notices or transcripts related to your return, upon request: and
- Respond to certain IRS notices about math errors, offsets, and return preparation.

You aren't authorizing the designee to receive any refund check, bind you to anything (including any additional tax liability), or otherwise represent you before the IRS. If you want to expand the designee's authorization, see Pub. 947.

This authorization will automatically end no later than the due date (not counting extensions) for filing your 2024 tax return. This is April 15, 2025, for most people.

## Sign Your Return

Form 1040 or 1040-SR isn't considered a valid return unless you sign it in accordance with the requirements in these instructions. If you are filing a joint return, your spouse must also sign. If your spouse can't sign the return, see Pub. 501. Be sure to date your return and enter your occupation(s). If you have someone prepare your return, you are still responsible for the correctness of the return. If your return is signed by a representative for you, you must have a power of attorney attached that specifically authorizes the representative to sign your return. To do this, you can use Form 2848. If you are filing a joint return with your spouse who died in 2023. see Death of a Taxpayer, earlier.

## Court-Appointed Conservator, Guardian, or Other Fiduciary

If you are a court-appointed conservator, guardian, or other fiduciary for a mentally or physically incompetent individual who has to file Form 1040 or 1040-SR, sign your name for the individual and file Form 56.

#### Child's Return

If your child can't sign their return, either parent can sign the child's name in the space provided. Then, enter "By (your signature), parent for minor child."

# Requirements for a Paper

You must handwrite your signature on your return if you file it on paper. Digital, electronic, or typed-font signatures are not valid signatures for Forms 1040 or 1040-SR filed on paper.

#### Requirements for an **Electronic Return**

To file your return electronically, you must sign the return electronically using a personal identification number (PIN) and provide the information described below. If you are filing online using software, you must use a Self-Select PIN. If you are filing electronically using a tax practitioner, you can use a Self-Select PIN or a Practitioner PIN. If we issued you an identity protection personal identification number (IP PIN) (as described in more detail below), all six digits of your IP PIN must appear in the IP PIN spaces provided next to the space for your occupation for your electronic signature to be complete. Failure to include an issued IP PIN on the electronic return will result in an invalid signature and a rejected return. If you are filing a joint return and both taxpayers were issued an IP PIN, enter both IP PINs in the spaces provided.

Self-Select PIN. The Self-Select PIN method allows you to create your own PIN. If you are married filing jointly, you and your spouse will each need to create a PIN and enter these PINs as your electronic signatures.

A PIN is any combination of five digits vou choose except five zeros. If you use a PIN, there is nothing to sign and nothing to mail—not even your Forms

Your electronic return is considered a validly signed return only when it includes your PIN, last name, date of birth, IP PIN, if applicable, and your adjusted gross income (AGI) from your originally filed 2022 federal income tax return, if applicable. If you're filing jointly, your electronic return must also include your spouse's PIN, last name, date of birth, IP PIN, if applicable, and AGI, if applicable, in order to be considered validly signed. Don't use your AGI from an amended return (Form 1040-X) or a math error correction made by the IRS. AGI is the amount shown on your 2022 Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11. If you don't have your 2022 income tax return, call the IRS at 800-908-9946 to get a free transcript of your return or visit IRS.gov/Transcript. (If you filed electronically last year, you, and your spouse if filing jointly, may use your prior year PIN to verify your identity instead of your prior year AGI. The prior year PIN is the five-digit PIN you used to electronically sign your 2022 return.)



You can't use the Self-Select PIN method if you are a CAUTION first-time filer under age 16 at the end of 2023.

**Practitioner PIN.** The Practitioner PIN method allows you to authorize your tax practitioner to enter or generate your

PIN. Your electronic return is considered a validly signed return only when it includes your PIN, last name, date of birth, and IP PIN, if applicable. If you're filing jointly, your electronic return must also include your spouse's PIN, last name, date of birth, and IP PIN, if applicable in order to be considered validly signed. The practitioner can provide you with details.

Form 8453. You must send in a paper Form 8453 if you have to attach certain forms or other documents that can't be electronically filed. See Form 8453.

## **Identity Protection** PIN



All taxpayers are now eligible **TIP** for an Identity Protection Personal Identification Number

(IP PIN). For more information, see Pub. 5477. To apply for an IP PIN, go to IRS.gov/IPPIN and use the Get an IP PIN tool.

If you received an IP PIN from the IRS, enter it in the IP PIN spaces provided next to the space for your occupation. You must correctly enter all six numbers of your IP PIN. If you didn't receive an IP PIN, leave these spaces blank.



New IP PINs are generated every year. They will generally be **CAUTION** sent out by mid-January 2024.

Use this IP PIN on your 2023 return as well as any prior-year returns you file in *2024*.

If you are filing a joint return and both taxpayers receive an IP PIN, enter both IP PINs in the spaces provided.

If you need more information, including how to retrieve your IP PIN online go to IRS.gov/IPPIN. If you're unable to retrieve your IP PIN online, you can call 800-908-4490.

#### Phone Number and Email Address

You have the option of entering your phone number and email address in the spaces provided. There will be no effect on the processing of your return if you choose not to enter this information. Note that the IRS initiates most contacts through regular mail delivered by the United States Postal Service.

For information on how to report phone scams or unsolicited emails claiming to be from the IRS, see Secure Your Tax Records From Identity Theft, later.

## **Paid Preparer Must** Sign Your Return

Generally, anyone you pay to prepare your return must sign it and include their Preparer Tax Identification Number (PTIN) in the space provided. The preparer must give you a copy of the return for your records. Someone who prepares your return but doesn't charge you shouldn't sign your return.

If your paid preparer is self-employed, then they should check the "self-employed" checkbox.

## Assemble Your Return

Assemble any schedules and forms behind Form 1040 or 1040-SR in order of the "Attachment Sequence No." shown in the upper-right corner of the schedule or form. If you have supporting statements, arrange them in the same order as the schedules or forms they support and attach them last. File vour return, schedules, and other attachments on standard size paper. Cutting the paper may cause problems in processing your return. Don't attach correspondence or other items unless required to do so. Attach Forms W-2 and 2439 to Form 1040 or 1040-SR. If you received a Form W-2c (a corrected Form W-2), attach your original Forms W-2 and any Forms W-2c. Attach Forms W-2G and 1099-R to Form 1040 or 1040-SR if tax was withheld.

## 2023 Tax Table



See the instructions for line 16 to see if you must use the Tax Table below to figure your tax.

**Example.** A married couple are filing a joint return. Their taxable income on Form 1040, line 15, is \$25,300. First, they find the \$25,300-25,350 taxable income line. Next, they find the column for married filing jointly and read down the column. The amount shown where the taxable income line and filing status column meet is \$2,599. This is the tax amount they should enter in the entry space on Form 1040, line 16.

#### Sample Table

At Least	But Less Than	Single	Married filing jointly*	filing sepa-	Head of a house- hold
			Your ta	axis—	
25,250 25,300	25,250 25,300 25,350 25,400	2,813 2,819	2,587 2,593 2,599 2,605	2,807 2,813 2,819 2,825	2,713 2,719 2,725 2,731

If line 1 (taxable income	•		And yo	ou are—		If line 15 (taxable income)			And yo	u are—		If line 1 (taxable income	e		And yo	ou are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold
			Your t	ax is—					Your t	ax is—					Your t	ax is—	
0 5 15 25	5 15 25 50	0 1 2 4	0 1 2 4	0 1 2 4	0 1 2 4	1	,000					2	2,000	)			
50	75	6	6	6	6	1,000 1,025	1,025 1,050	101 104	101 104	101 104	101 104	2,000 2,025		201 204	201 204	201 204	201 204
75 100 125	100 125 150	9 11 14	9 11 14	9 11 14	9 11 14	1,050 1,075 1,100	1,075 1,100 1,125	106 109 111	106 109 111	106 109 111	106 109 111	2,050 2,075 2,100	2,075 2,100	206 209 211	206 209 211	206 209 211	206 209 211
150 175 200	175 200 225	16 19 21	16 19 21	16 19 21	16 19 21	1,125 1,150 1,175	1,150 1,175 1,200	114 116 119	114 116 119	114 116 119	114 116 119	2,125 2,150 2,175	2,175	214 216 219	214 216 219	214 216 219	214 216 219
225 250 275	250 275 300	24 26 29	24 26 29	24 26 29	24 26 29	1,200 1,225 1,250	1,225 1,250 1,275	121 124 126	121 124 126	121 124 126	121 124 126	2,200 2,225 2,250	2,250	221 224 226	221 224 226	221 224 226	221 224 226
300 325 350	325 350 375	31 34 36	31 34 36	31 34 36	31 34 36	1,250 1,275 1,300 1,325	1,300 1,325 1,350	129 131 134	129 131 134	129 131 134	129 131 134	2,250 2,275 2,300 2,325	2,300 2,325	229 231 234	229 231 234	229 229 231 234	229 231 234
375 400 425	400 425 450	39 41 44	39 41 44	39 41 44	39 41 44	1,350 1,375	1,375 1,400	136 139	136 139	136 139	136 139	2,350 2,375	2,375 2,400	236 239	236 239	236 239	236 239
450 475	475 500	46 49	46 49	46 49	46 49	1,400 1,425 1,450 1,475	1,425 1,450 1,475 1,500	141 144 146 149	141 144 146 149	141 144 146 149	141 144 146 149	2,400 2,425 2,450 2,475	2,450 2,475	241 244 246 249	241 244 246 249	241 244 246 249	241 244 246 249
500 525 550	525 550 575	51 54 56	51 54 56	51 54 56	51 54 56	1,500 1,525	1,525 1,550	151 154	151 154	151 154	151 154	2,500 2,525	2,525 2,550	251 254	251 254	251 254	251 254
575 600 625	600 625 650	59 61 64	59 61 64	59 61 64	59 61 64	1,550 1,575 1,600	1,575 1,600 1,625	156 159 161	156 159 161	156 159 161	156 159 161	2,550 2,575 2,600	2,600	256 259 261	256 259 261	256 259 261	256 259 261
650 675	675 700	66 69	66 69	66 69	66 69	1,625 1,650 1,675	1,650 1,675 1,700	164 166 169	164 166 169	164 166 169	164 166 169	2,625 2,650 2,675	2,675 2,700	264 266 269	264 266 269	264 266 269	264 266 269
700 725 750	725 750 775	71 74 76	71 74 76	71 74 76	71 74 76	1,700 1,725	1,725 1,750	171 174	171 174	171 174	171 174	2,700 2,725	2,750	271 274	271 274	271 274	271 274
775 800 825	800 825 850	79 81 84	79 81 84	79 81 84	79 81 84	1,750 1,775 1,800 1,825	1,775 1,800 1,825 1,850	176 179 181 184	176 179 181 184	176 179 181 184	176 179 181 184	2,750 2,775 2,800 2,825	2,800 2,825	276 279 281 284	276 279 281 284	276 279 281 284	276 279 281 284
850 875 900	875 900 925	86 89 91	86 89 91	86 89 91	86 89 91	1,850 1,875	1,875 1,900	186 189	186 189	186 189	186 189	2,850 2,875	2,875 2,900	286 289	286 289	286 289	286 289
925 950 975	950 975 1,000	94 96 99	94 96 99	94 96 99	94 96 99	1,900 1,925 1,950 1,975	1,925 1,950 1,975 2,000	191 194 196 199	191 194 196 199	191 194 196 199	191 194 196 199	2,900 2,925 2,950 2,975	2,950 2,975	291 294 296 299	291 294 296 299	291 294 296 299	291 294 296 299

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income)			And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income)	)		And yo	u are—		If line 1 (taxabl	е		And yo	u are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold
			Your to	axis—	·				Your t	ax is—	·				Your t	ax is—	'
3	,000					6	,000					Ś	9,000	)			
3,000 3,050 3,100 3,150 3,200	3,050 3,100 3,150 3,200 3,250	303 308 313 318 323	303 308 313 318 323	303 308 313 318 323	303 308 313 318 323	6,000 6,050 6,100 6,150 6,200	6,050 6,100 6,150 6,200 6,250	603 608 613 618 623	603 608 613 618 623	603 608 613 618 623	603 608 613 618 623	9,000 9,050 9,100 9,150 9,200	9,100 9,150 9,200	903 908 913 918 923	903 908 913 918 923	903 908 913 918 923	903 908 913 918 923
3,250 3,300 3,350 3,400 3,450	3,300 3,350 3,400 3,450 3,500	328 333 338 343 348	328 333 338 343 348	328 333 338 343 348	328 333 338 343 348	6,250 6,300 6,350 6,400 6,450	6,300 6,350 6,400 6,450 6,500	628 633 638 643 648	628 633 638 643 648	628 633 638 643 648	628 633 638 643 648	9,250 9,300 9,350 9,400 9,450	9,350 9,400 9,450	928 933 938 943 948	928 933 938 943 948	928 933 938 943 948	928 933 938 943 948
3,500 3,550 3,600 3,650 3,700	3,550 3,600 3,650 3,700 3,750	353 358 363 368 373	353 358 363 368 373	353 358 363 368 373	353 358 363 368 373	6,500 6,550 6,600 6,650 6,700	6,550 6,600 6,650 6,700 6,750	653 658 663 668 673	653 658 663 668 673	653 658 663 668 673	653 658 663 668 673	9,500 9,550 9,600 9,650 9,700	9,600 9,650 9,700	953 958 963 968 973	953 958 963 968 973	953 958 963 968 973	953 958 963 968 973
3,750 3,800 3,850 3,900 3,950	3,800 3,850 3,900 3,950 4,000	378 383 388 393 398	378 383 388 393 398	378 383 388 393 398	378 383 388 393 398	6,750 6,800 6,850 6,900 6,950	6,800 6,850 6,900 6,950 7,000	678 683 688 693 698	678 683 688 693 698	678 683 688 693 698	678 683 688 693 698	9,750 9,800 9,850 9,900 9,950	9,850 9,900 9,950	978 983 988 993 998	978 983 988 993 998	978 983 988 993 998	978 983 988 993 998
4	,000					7	,000	)				-	10,00	0			
4,000 4,050 4,100 4,150 4,200	4,050 4,100 4,150 4,200 4,250	403 408 413 418 423	403 408 413 418 423	403 408 413 418 423	403 408 413 418 423	7,000 7,050 7,100 7,150 7,200	7,050 7,100 7,150 7,200 7,250	703 708 713 718 723	703 708 713 718 723	703 708 713 718 723	703 708 713 718 723	10,000 10,050 10,100 10,150 10,200	10,100 10,150 10,200	1,003 1,008 1,013 1,018 1,023	1,003 1,008 1,013 1,018 1,023	1,003 1,008 1,013 1,018 1,023	1,003 1,008 1,013 1,018 1,023
4,250 4,300 4,350 4,400 4,450	4,300 4,350 4,400 4,450 4,500	428 433 438 443 448	428 433 438 443 448	428 433 438 443 448	428 433 438 443 443	7,250 7,300 7,350 7,400 7,450	7,300 7,350 7,400 7,450 7,500	728 733 738 743 748	728 733 738 743 748	728 733 738 743 748	728 733 738 743 748	10,250 10,300 10,350 10,400 10,450	10,350 10,400 10,450	1,028 1,033 1,038 1,043 1,048	1,028 1,033 1,038 1,043 1,048	1,028 1,033 1,038 1,043 1,048	1,028 1,033 1,038 1,043 1,048
4,500 4,550 4,600 4,650 4,700	4,550 4,600 4,650 4,700 4,750	453 458 463 468 473	453 458 463 468 473	453 458 463 468 473	453 458 463 468 473	7,500 7,550 7,600 7,650 7,700	7,550 7,600 7,650 7,700 7,750	753 758 763 768 773	753 758 763 768 773	753 758 763 768 773	753 758 763 768 773	10,500 10,550 10,600 10,650 10,700	10,600 10,650 10,700	1,053 1,058 1,063 1,068 1,073	1,053 1,058 1,063 1,068 1,073	1,053 1,058 1,063 1,068 1,073	1,053 1,058 1,063 1,068 1,073
4,750 4,800 4,850 4,900 4,950	4,800 4,850 4,900 4,950 5,000	478 483 488 493 498	478 483 488 493 498	478 483 488 493 498	478 483 488 493 498	7,750 7,800 7,850 7,900 7,950	7,800 7,850 7,900 7,950 8,000	778 783 788 793 798	778 783 788 793 798	778 783 788 793 798	778 783 788 793 798	10,750 10,800 10,850 10,900 10,950	10,850 10,900 10,950	1,078 1,083 1,088 1,093 1,098	1,078 1,083 1,088 1,093 1,098	1,078 1,083 1,088 1,093 1,098	1,078 1,083 1,088 1,093 1,098
5	,000					8	,000	)				-	11,00	00			
5,000 5,050 5,100 5,150 5,200	5,050 5,100 5,150 5,200 5,250	503 508 513 518 523	503 508 513 518 523	503 508 513 518 523	503 508 513 518 523	8,000 8,050 8,100 8,150 8,200	8,050 8,100 8,150 8,200 8,250	803 808 813 818 823	803 808 813 818 823	803 808 813 818 823	803 808 813 818 823	11,000 11,050 11,100 11,150 11,200	11,100 11,150 11,200	1,103 1,109 1,115 1,121 1,127	1,103 1,108 1,113 1,118 1,123	1,103 1,109 1,115 1,121 1,127	1,103 1,108 1,113 1,118 1,123
5,250 5,300 5,350 5,400 5,450	5,300 5,350 5,400 5,450 5,500	528 533 538 543 548	528 533 538 543 548	528 533 538 543 548	528 533 538 543 548	8,250 8,300 8,350 8,400 8,450	8,300 8,350 8,400 8,450 8,500	828 833 838 843 848	828 833 838 843 848	828 833 838 843 848	828 833 838 843 848	11,250 11,300 11,350 11,400 11,450	11,400 11,450	1,133 1,139 1,145 1,151 1,157	1,128 1,133 1,138 1,143 1,148	1,133 1,139 1,145 1,151 1,157	1,128 1,133 1,138 1,143 1,148
5,500 5,550 5,600 5,650 5,700	5,550 5,600 5,650 5,700 5,750	553 558 563 568 573	553 558 563 568 573	553 558 563 568 573	553 558 563 568 573	8,500 8,550 8,600 8,650 8,700	8,550 8,600 8,650 8,700 8,750	853 858 863 868 873	853 858 863 868 873	853 858 863 868 873	853 858 863 868 873	11,500 11,550 11,600 11,650 11,700	11,600 11,650 11,700 11,750	1,163 1,169 1,175 1,181 1,187	1,153 1,158 1,163 1,168 1,173	1,163 1,169 1,175 1,181 1,187	1,153 1,158 1,163 1,168 1,173
5,750 5,800 5,850 5,900 5,950	5,800 5,850 5,900 5,950 6,000	578 583 588 593 598	578 583 588 593 598	578 583 588 593 598	578 583 588 593 598	8,750 8,800 8,850 8,900 8,950	8,800 8,850 8,900 8,950 9,000	878 883 888 893 898	878 883 888 893 898	878 883 888 893 898	878 883 888 893 898	11,750 11,800 11,850 11,900 11,950	11,850 11,900 11,950	1,193 1,199 1,205 1,211 1,217	1,178 1,183 1,188 1,193 1,198	1,193 1,199 1,205 1,211 1,217	1,178 1,183 1,188 1,193 1,198

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income)			And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income)			And yo	u are—		If line (taxab	le		And yo	u are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house-hold
			Your to	ax is—	'				Your t	ax is—	'				Your to	ax is—	1
1	2,00	0				1	5,00	0					18,00	0			
12,000 12,050 12,100 12,150 12,200	12,050 12,100 12,150 12,200 12,250	1,223 1,229 1,235 1,241 1,247	1,203 1,208 1,213 1,218 1,223	1,223 1,229 1,235 1,241 1,247	1,203 1,208 1,213 1,218 1,223	15,000 15,050 15,100 15,150 15,200	15,050 15,100 15,150 15,200 15,250	1,583 1,589 1,595 1,601 1,607	1,503 1,508 1,513 1,518 1,523	1,583 1,589 1,595 1,601 1,607	1,503 1,508 1,513 1,518 1,523	18,00 18,05 18,10 18,15 18,20	18,100 18,150 18,200	1,943 1,949 1,955 1,961 1,967	1,803 1,808 1,813 1,818 1,823	1,943 1,949 1,955 1,961 1,967	1,849 1,855 1,861 1,867 1,873
12,250 12,300 12,350 12,400 12,450	12,300 12,350 12,400 12,450 12,500	1,253 1,259 1,265 1,271 1,277	1,228 1,233 1,238 1,243 1,248	1,253 1,259 1,265 1,271 1,277	1,228 1,233 1,238 1,243 1,248	15,250 15,300 15,350 15,400 15,450	15,300 15,350 15,400 15,450 15,500	1,613 1,619 1,625 1,631 1,637	1,528 1,533 1,538 1,543 1,548	1,613 1,619 1,625 1,631 1,637	1,528 1,533 1,538 1,543 1,548	18,25 18,30 18,35 18,40 18,45	18,350 18,400 18,450	1,973 1,979 1,985 1,991 1,997	1,828 1,833 1,838 1,843 1,848	1,973 1,979 1,985 1,991 1,997	1,879 1,885 1,891 1,897 1,903
12,500 12,550 12,600 12,650 12,700	12,550 12,600 12,650 12,700 12,750	1,283 1,289 1,295 1,301 1,307	1,253 1,258 1,263 1,268 1,273	1,283 1,289 1,295 1,301 1,307	1,253 1,258 1,263 1,268 1,273	15,500 15,550 15,600 15,650 15,700	15,550 15,600 15,650 15,700 15,750	1,643 1,649 1,655 1,661 1,667	1,553 1,558 1,563 1,568 1,573	1,643 1,649 1,655 1,661 1,667	1,553 1,558 1,563 1,568 1,573	18,50 18,55 18,60 18,65 18,70	18,600 18,650 18,700	2,003 2,009 2,015 2,021 2,027	1,853 1,858 1,863 1,868 1,873	2,003 2,009 2,015 2,021 2,027	1,909 1,915 1,921 1,927 1,933
12,750 12,800 12,850 12,900 12,950	12,800 12,850 12,900 12,950 13,000	1,313 1,319 1,325 1,331 1,337	1,278 1,283 1,288 1,293 1,298	1,313 1,319 1,325 1,331 1,337	1,278 1,283 1,288 1,293 1,298	15,750 15,800 15,850 15,900 15,950	15,800 15,850 15,900 15,950 16,000	1,673 1,679 1,685 1,691 1,697	1,578 1,583 1,588 1,593 1,598	1,673 1,679 1,685 1,691 1,697	1,579 1,585 1,591 1,597 1,603	18,75 18,80 18,85 18,90 18,95	18,850 18,900 18,950	2,033 2,039 2,045 2,051 2,057	1,878 1,883 1,888 1,893 1,898	2,033 2,039 2,045 2,051 2,057	1,939 1,945 1,951 1,957 1,963
1	3,00	0				1	6,00	0					19,00	0			
13,000 13,050 13,100 13,150 13,200	13,050 13,100 13,150 13,200 13,250	1,343 1,349 1,355 1,361 1,367	1,303 1,308 1,313 1,318 1,323	1,343 1,349 1,355 1,361 1,367	1,303 1,308 1,313 1,318 1,323	16,000 16,050 16,100 16,150 16,200	16,050 16,100 16,150 16,200 16,250	1,703 1,709 1,715 1,721 1,727	1,603 1,608 1,613 1,618 1,623	1,703 1,709 1,715 1,721 1,727	1,609 1,615 1,621 1,627 1,633	19,00 19,05 19,10 19,15 19,20	19,100 19,150 19,200	2,063 2,069 2,075 2,081 2,087	1,903 1,908 1,913 1,918 1,923	2,063 2,069 2,075 2,081 2,087	1,969 1,975 1,981 1,987 1,993
13,250 13,300 13,350 13,400 13,450	13,300 13,350 13,400 13,450 13,500	1,373 1,379 1,385 1,391 1,397	1,328 1,333 1,338 1,343 1,348	1,373 1,379 1,385 1,391 1,397	1,328 1,333 1,338 1,343 1,348	16,250 16,300 16,350 16,400 16,450	16,300 16,350 16,400 16,450 16,500	1,733 1,739 1,745 1,751 1,757	1,628 1,633 1,638 1,643 1,648	1,733 1,739 1,745 1,751 1,757	1,639 1,645 1,651 1,657 1,663	19,25 19,30 19,35 19,40 19,45	19,350 19,400 19,450	2,093 2,099 2,105 2,111 2,117	1,928 1,933 1,938 1,943 1,948	2,093 2,099 2,105 2,111 2,117	1,999 2,005 2,011 2,017 2,023
13,500 13,550 13,600 13,650 13,700	13,550 13,600 13,650 13,700 13,750	1,403 1,409 1,415 1,421 1,427	1,353 1,358 1,363 1,368 1,373	1,403 1,409 1,415 1,421 1,427	1,353 1,358 1,363 1,368 1,373	16,500 16,550 16,600 16,650 16,700	16,550 16,600 16,650 16,700 16,750	1,763 1,769 1,775 1,781 1,787	1,653 1,658 1,663 1,668 1,673	1,763 1,769 1,775 1,781 1,787	1,669 1,675 1,681 1,687 1,693	19,50 19,55 19,60 19,65 19,70	19,600 19,650 19,700	2,123 2,129 2,135 2,141 2,147	1,953 1,958 1,963 1,968 1,973	2,123 2,129 2,135 2,141 2,147	2,029 2,035 2,041 2,047 2,053
13,750 13,800 13,850 13,900 13,950	13,800 13,850 13,900 13,950 14,000	1,433 1,439 1,445 1,451 1,457	1,378 1,383 1,388 1,393 1,398	1,433 1,439 1,445 1,451 1,457	1,378 1,383 1,388 1,393 1,398	16,750 16,800 16,850 16,900 16,950	16,800 16,850 16,900 16,950 17,000	1,793 1,799 1,805 1,811 1,817	1,678 1,683 1,688 1,693 1,698	1,793 1,799 1,805 1,811 1,817	1,699 1,705 1,711 1,717 1,723	19,75 19,80 19,85 19,90 19,95	19,850 19,900 19,950	2,153 2,159 2,165 2,171 2,177	1,978 1,983 1,988 1,993 1,998	2,153 2,159 2,165 2,171 2,177	2,059 2,065 2,071 2,077 2,083
1	4,00	0				1	7,00	0				2	20,00	0			
14,000 14,050 14,100 14,150 14,200	14,050 14,100 14,150 14,200 14,250	1,463 1,469 1,475 1,481 1,487	1,403 1,408 1,413 1,418 1,423	1,463 1,469 1,475 1,481 1,487	1,403 1,408 1,413 1,418 1,423	17,000 17,050 17,100 17,150 17,200	17,050 17,100 17,150 17,200 17,250	1,823 1,829 1,835 1,841 1,847	1,703 1,708 1,713 1,718 1,723	1,823 1,829 1,835 1,841 1,847	1,729 1,735 1,741 1,747 1,753	20,00 20,05 20,10 20,15 20,20	20,100 20,150 20,200	2,183 2,189 2,195 2,201 2,207	2,003 2,008 2,013 2,018 2,023	2,183 2,189 2,195 2,201 2,207	2,089 2,095 2,101 2,107 2,113
14,250 14,300 14,350 14,400 14,450	14,300 14,350 14,400 14,450 14,500	1,493 1,499 1,505 1,511 1,517	1,428 1,433 1,438 1,443 1,448	1,493 1,499 1,505 1,511 1,517	1,428 1,433 1,438 1,443 1,448	17,250 17,300 17,350 17,400 17,450	17,300 17,350 17,400 17,450 17,500	1,853 1,859 1,865 1,871 1,877	1,728 1,733 1,738 1,743 1,748	1,853 1,859 1,865 1,871 1,877	1,759 1,765 1,771 1,777 1,783	20,25 20,30 20,35 20,40 20,45	20,350 20,400 20,450	2,213 2,219 2,225 2,231 2,237	2,028 2,033 2,038 2,043 2,048	2,213 2,219 2,225 2,231 2,237	2,119 2,125 2,131 2,137 2,143
14,500 14,550 14,600 14,650 14,700	14,550 14,600 14,650 14,700 14,750	1,523 1,529 1,535 1,541 1,547	1,453 1,458 1,463 1,468 1,473	1,523 1,529 1,535 1,541 1,547	1,453 1,458 1,463 1,468 1,473	17,500 17,550 17,600 17,650 17,700	17,550 17,600 17,650 17,700 17,750	1,883 1,889 1,895 1,901 1,907	1,753 1,758 1,763 1,768 1,773	1,883 1,889 1,895 1,901 1,907	1,789 1,795 1,801 1,807 1,813	20,500 20,550 20,600 20,650 20,700	20,600 20,650 20,700	2,243 2,249 2,255 2,261 2,267	2,053 2,058 2,063 2,068 2,073	2,243 2,249 2,255 2,261 2,267	2,149 2,155 2,161 2,167 2,173
14,750 14,800 14,850 14,900 14,950	14,800 14,850 14,900 14,950 15,000	1,553 1,559 1,565 1,571 1,577	1,478 1,483 1,488 1,493 1,498	1,553 1,559 1,565 1,571 1,577	1,478 1,483 1,488 1,493 1,498	17,750 17,800 17,850 17,900 17,950	17,800 17,850 17,900 17,950 18,000	1,913 1,919 1,925 1,931 1,937	1,778 1,783 1,788 1,793 1,798	1,913 1,919 1,925 1,931 1,937	1,819 1,825 1,831 1,837 1,843	20,75 20,80 20,85 20,90 20,95	20,850 20,900 20,950	2,273 2,279 2,285 2,291 2,297	2,078 2,083 2,088 2,093 2,098	2,273 2,279 2,285 2,291 2,297	2,179 2,185 2,191 2,197 2,203

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income)	<b>:</b>		And yo	u are—		If line 19 (taxable income	<b>:</b>		And yo	u are—		If line 1 (taxable	е		And yo	u are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa-rately	Head of a house- hold
			Your t	ax is—	'				Your to	axis—	'				Your t	ax is—	'
2	1,00	0				2	4,00	0				2	27,00	0			
21,000	21,050	2,303	2,103	2,303	2,209	24,000	24,050	2,663	2,443	2,663	2,569	27,000	27,050	3,023	2,803	3,023	2,929
21,050	21,100	2,309	2,108	2,309	2,215	24,050	24,100	2,669	2,449	2,669	2,575	27,050	27,100	3,029	2,809	3,029	2,935
21,100	21,150	2,315	2,113	2,315	2,221	24,100	24,150	2,675	2,455	2,675	2,581	27,100	27,150	3,035	2,815	3,035	2,941
21,150	21,200	2,321	2,118	2,321	2,227	24,150	24,200	2,681	2,461	2,681	2,587	27,150	27,200	3,041	2,821	3,041	2,947
21,200	21,250	2,327	2,123	2,327	2,233	24,200	24,250	2,687	2,467	2,687	2,593	27,200	27,250	3,047	2,827	3,047	2,953
21,250	21,300	2,333	2,128	2,333	2,239	24,250	24,300	2,693	2,473	2,693	2,599	27,250	27,300	3,053	2,833	3,053	2,959
21,300	21,350	2,339	2,133	2,339	2,245	24,300	24,350	2,699	2,479	2,699	2,605	27,300	27,350	3,059	2,839	3,059	2,965
21,350	21,400	2,345	2,138	2,345	2,251	24,350	24,400	2,705	2,485	2,705	2,611	27,350	27,400	3,065	2,845	3,065	2,971
21,400	21,450	2,351	2,143	2,351	2,257	24,400	24,450	2,711	2,491	2,711	2,617	27,400	27,450	3,071	2,851	3,071	2,977
21,450	21,500	2,357	2,148	2,357	2,263	24,450	24,500	2,717	2,497	2,717	2,623	27,450	27,500	3,077	2,857	3,077	2,983
21,500	21,550	2,363	2,153	2,363	2,269	24,500	24,550	2,723	2,503	2,723	2,629	27,500	27,550	3,083	2,863	3,083	2,989
21,550	21,600	2,369	2,158	2,369	2,275	24,550	24,600	2,729	2,509	2,729	2,635	27,550	27,600	3,089	2,869	3,089	2,995
21,600	21,650	2,375	2,163	2,375	2,281	24,600	24,650	2,735	2,515	2,735	2,641	27,600	27,650	3,095	2,875	3,095	3,001
21,650	21,700	2,381	2,168	2,381	2,287	24,650	24,700	2,741	2,521	2,741	2,647	27,650	27,700	3,101	2,881	3,101	3,007
21,700	21,750	2,387	2,173	2,387	2,293	24,700	24,750	2,747	2,527	2,747	2,653	27,700	27,750	3,107	2,887	3,107	3,013
21,750	21,800	2,393	2,178	2,393	2,299	24,750	24,800	2,753	2,533	2,753	2,659	27,750	27,800	3,113	2,893	3,113	3,019
21,800	21,850	2,399	2,183	2,399	2,305	24,800	24,850	2,759	2,539	2,759	2,665	27,800	27,850	3,119	2,899	3,119	3,025
21,850	21,900	2,405	2,188	2,405	2,311	24,850	24,900	2,765	2,545	2,765	2,671	27,850	27,900	3,125	2,905	3,125	3,031
21,900	21,950	2,411	2,193	2,411	2,317	24,900	24,950	2,771	2,551	2,771	2,677	27,900	27,950	3,131	2,911	3,131	3,037
21,950	22,000	2,417	2,198	2,417	2,323	24,950	25,000	2,777	2,557	2,777	2,683	27,950	28,000	3,137	2,917	3,137	3,043
2	2,00	0				2	5,00	0				2	28,00	0			
22,000	22,050	2,423	2,203	2,423	2,329	25,000	25,050	2,783	2,563	2,783	2,689	28,000	28,050	3,143	2,923	3,143	3,049
22,050	22,100	2,429	2,209	2,429	2,335	25,050	25,100	2,789	2,569	2,789	2,695	28,050	28,100	3,149	2,929	3,149	3,055
22,100	22,150	2,435	2,215	2,435	2,341	25,100	25,150	2,795	2,575	2,795	2,701	28,100	28,150	3,155	2,935	3,155	3,061
22,150	22,200	2,441	2,221	2,441	2,347	25,150	25,200	2,801	2,581	2,801	2,707	28,150	28,200	3,161	2,941	3,161	3,067
22,200	22,250	2,447	2,227	2,447	2,353	25,200	25,250	2,807	2,587	2,807	2,713	28,200	28,250	3,167	2,947	3,167	3,073
22,250	22,300	2,453	2,233	2,453	2,359	25,250	25,300	2,813	2,593	2,813	2,719	28,250	28,300	3,173	2,953	3,173	3,079
22,300	22,350	2,459	2,239	2,459	2,365	25,300	25,350	2,819	2,599	2,819	2,725	28,300	28,350	3,179	2,959	3,179	3,085
22,350	22,400	2,465	2,245	2,465	2,371	25,350	25,400	2,825	2,605	2,825	2,731	28,350	28,400	3,185	2,965	3,185	3,091
22,400	22,450	2,471	2,251	2,471	2,377	25,400	25,450	2,831	2,611	2,831	2,737	28,400	28,450	3,191	2,971	3,191	3,097
22,450	22,500	2,477	2,257	2,477	2,383	25,450	25,500	2,837	2,617	2,837	2,743	28,450	28,500	3,197	2,977	3,197	3,103
22,500	22,550	2,483	2,263	2,483	2,389	25,500	25,550	2,843	2,623	2,843	2,749	28,500	28,550	3,203	2,983	3,203	3,109
22,550	22,600	2,489	2,269	2,489	2,395	25,550	25,600	2,849	2,629	2,849	2,755	28,550	28,600	3,209	2,989	3,209	3,115
22,600	22,650	2,495	2,275	2,495	2,401	25,600	25,650	2,855	2,635	2,855	2,761	28,600	28,650	3,215	2,995	3,215	3,121
22,650	22,700	2,501	2,281	2,501	2,407	25,650	25,700	2,861	2,641	2,861	2,767	28,650	28,700	3,221	3,001	3,221	3,127
22,700	22,750	2,507	2,287	2,507	2,413	25,700	25,750	2,867	2,647	2,867	2,773	28,700	28,750	3,227	3,007	3,227	3,133
22,750	22,800	2,513	2,293	2,513	2,419	25,750	25,800	2,873	2,653	2,873	2,779	28,750		3,233	3,013	3,233	3,139
22,800	22,850	2,519	2,299	2,519	2,425	25,800	25,850	2,879	2,659	2,879	2,785	28,800		3,239	3,019	3,239	3,145
22,850	22,900	2,525	2,305	2,525	2,431	25,850	25,900	2,885	2,665	2,885	2,791	28,850		3,245	3,025	3,245	3,151
22,900	22,950	2,531	2,311	2,531	2,437	25,900	25,950	2,891	2,671	2,891	2,797	28,900		3,251	3,031	3,251	3,157
22,950	23,000	2,537	2,317	2,537	2,443	25,950	26,000	2,897	2,677	2,897	2,803	28,950		3,257	3,037	3,257	3,163
2	3,00	0				2	6,00	0				2	29,00	0			
23,000	23,050	2,543	2,323	2,543	2,449	26,000	26,050	2,903	2,683	2,903	2,809	29,000	29,050	3,263	3,043	3,263	3,169
23,050	23,100	2,549	2,329	2,549	2,455	26,050	26,100	2,909	2,689	2,909	2,815	29,050	29,100	3,269	3,049	3,269	3,175
23,100	23,150	2,555	2,335	2,555	2,461	26,100	26,150	2,915	2,695	2,915	2,821	29,100	29,150	3,275	3,055	3,275	3,181
23,150	23,200	2,561	2,341	2,561	2,467	26,150	26,200	2,921	2,701	2,921	2,827	29,150	29,200	3,281	3,061	3,281	3,187
23,200	23,250	2,567	2,347	2,567	2,473	26,200	26,250	2,927	2,707	2,927	2,833	29,200	29,250	3,287	3,067	3,287	3,193
23,250	23,300	2,573	2,353	2,573	2,479	26,250	26,300	2,933	2,713	2,933	2,839	29,250	29,300	3,293	3,073	3,293	3,199
23,300	23,350	2,579	2,359	2,579	2,485	26,300	26,350	2,939	2,719	2,939	2,845	29,300	29,350	3,299	3,079	3,299	3,205
23,350	23,400	2,585	2,365	2,585	2,491	26,350	26,400	2,945	2,725	2,945	2,851	29,350	29,400	3,305	3,085	3,305	3,211
23,400	23,450	2,591	2,371	2,591	2,497	26,400	26,450	2,951	2,731	2,951	2,857	29,400	29,450	3,311	3,091	3,311	3,217
23,450	23,500	2,597	2,377	2,597	2,503	26,450	26,500	2,957	2,737	2,957	2,863	29,450	29,500	3,317	3,097	3,317	3,223
23,500	23,550	2,603	2,383	2,603	2,509	26,500	26,550	2,963	2,743	2,963	2,869	29,500	29,550	3,323	3,103	3,323	3,229
23,550	23,600	2,609	2,389	2,609	2,515	26,550	26,600	2,969	2,749	2,969	2,875	29,550	29,600	3,329	3,109	3,329	3,235
23,600	23,650	2,615	2,395	2,615	2,521	26,600	26,650	2,975	2,755	2,975	2,881	29,600	29,650	3,335	3,115	3,335	3,241
23,650	23,700	2,621	2,401	2,621	2,527	26,650	26,700	2,981	2,761	2,981	2,887	29,650	29,700	3,341	3,121	3,341	3,247
23,700	23,750	2,627	2,407	2,627	2,533	26,700	26,750	2,987	2,767	2,987	2,893	29,700	29,750	3,347	3,127	3,347	3,253
23,750	23,800	2,633	2,413	2,633	2,539	26,750	26,800	2,993	2,773	2,993	2,899	29,750	29,800	3,353	3,133	3,353	3,259
23,800	23,850	2,639	2,419	2,639	2,545	26,800	26,850	2,999	2,779	2,999	2,905	29,800	29,850	3,359	3,139	3,359	3,265
23,850	23,900	2,645	2,425	2,645	2,551	26,850	26,900	3,005	2,785	3,005	2,911	29,850	29,900	3,365	3,145	3,365	3,271
23,900	23,950	2,651	2,431	2,651	2,557	26,900	26,950	3,011	2,791	3,011	2,917	29,900	29,950	3,371	3,151	3,371	3,277
23,950	24,000	2,657	2,437	2,657	2,563	26,950	27,000	3,017	2,797	3,017	2,923	29,950	30,000	3,377	3,157	3,377	3,283

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income)	:		And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income)	1		And yo	u are—		If line (taxab	le		And yo	u are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house-hold
			Your to	ax is—	'				Your t	ax is—	'				Your to	ax is—	1
3	0,00	0				3	3,00	0				;	36,00	0			
30,000 30,050 30,100 30,150 30,200	30,050 30,100 30,150 30,200 30,250	3,383 3,389 3,395 3,401 3,407	3,163 3,169 3,175 3,181 3,187	3,383 3,389 3,395 3,401 3,407	3,289 3,295 3,301 3,307 3,313	33,000 33,050 33,100 33,150 33,200	33,050 33,100 33,150 33,200 33,250	3,743 3,749 3,755 3,761 3,767	3,523 3,529 3,535 3,541 3,547	3,743 3,749 3,755 3,761 3,767	3,649 3,655 3,661 3,667 3,673	36,00 36,05 36,10 36,15 36,20	36,100 36,150 36,200	4,103 4,109 4,115 4,121 4,127	3,883 3,889 3,895 3,901 3,907	4,103 4,109 4,115 4,121 4,127	4,009 4,015 4,021 4,027 4,033
30,250 30,300 30,350 30,400 30,450	30,300 30,350 30,400 30,450 30,500	3,413 3,419 3,425 3,431 3,437	3,193 3,199 3,205 3,211 3,217	3,413 3,419 3,425 3,431 3,437	3,319 3,325 3,331 3,337 3,343	33,250 33,300 33,350 33,400 33,450	33,300 33,350 33,400 33,450 33,500	3,773 3,779 3,785 3,791 3,797	3,553 3,559 3,565 3,571 3,577	3,773 3,779 3,785 3,791 3,797	3,679 3,685 3,691 3,697 3,703	36,25 36,30 36,35 36,40 36,45	36,350 36,400 36,450	4,133 4,139 4,145 4,151 4,157	3,913 3,919 3,925 3,931 3,937	4,133 4,139 4,145 4,151 4,157	4,039 4,045 4,051 4,057 4,063
30,500 30,550 30,600 30,650 30,700	30,550 30,600 30,650 30,700 30,750	3,443 3,449 3,455 3,461 3,467	3,223 3,229 3,235 3,241 3,247	3,443 3,449 3,455 3,461 3,467	3,349 3,355 3,361 3,367 3,373	33,500 33,550 33,600 33,650 33,700	33,550 33,600 33,650 33,700 33,750	3,803 3,809 3,815 3,821 3,827	3,583 3,589 3,595 3,601 3,607	3,803 3,809 3,815 3,821 3,827	3,709 3,715 3,721 3,727 3,733	36,50 36,55 36,60 36,65 36,70	36,600 36,650 36,700	4,163 4,169 4,175 4,181 4,187	3,943 3,949 3,955 3,961 3,967	4,163 4,169 4,175 4,181 4,187	4,069 4,075 4,081 4,087 4,093
30,750 30,800 30,850 30,900 30,950	30,800 30,850 30,900 30,950 31,000	3,473 3,479 3,485 3,491 3,497	3,253 3,259 3,265 3,271 3,277	3,473 3,479 3,485 3,491 3,497	3,379 3,385 3,391 3,397 3,403	33,750 33,800 33,850 33,900 33,950	33,800 33,850 33,900 33,950 34,000	3,833 3,839 3,845 3,851 3,857	3,613 3,619 3,625 3,631 3,637	3,833 3,839 3,845 3,851 3,857	3,739 3,745 3,751 3,757 3,763	36,75 36,80 36,85 36,90 36,95	36,850 36,900 36,950	4,193 4,199 4,205 4,211 4,217	3,973 3,979 3,985 3,991 3,997	4,193 4,199 4,205 4,211 4,217	4,099 4,105 4,111 4,117 4,123
3	1,00	0				3	4,00	0				;	37,00	0			
31,000 31,050 31,100 31,150 31,200	31,050 31,100 31,150 31,200 31,250	3,503 3,509 3,515 3,521 3,527	3,283 3,289 3,295 3,301 3,307	3,503 3,509 3,515 3,521 3,527	3,409 3,415 3,421 3,427 3,433	34,000 34,050 34,100 34,150 34,200	34,050 34,100 34,150 34,200 34,250	3,863 3,869 3,875 3,881 3,887	3,643 3,649 3,655 3,661 3,667	3,863 3,869 3,875 3,881 3,887	3,769 3,775 3,781 3,787 3,793	37,00 37,05 37,10 37,15 37,20	37,100 37,150 37,200	4,223 4,229 4,235 4,241 4,247	4,003 4,009 4,015 4,021 4,027	4,223 4,229 4,235 4,241 4,247	4,129 4,135 4,141 4,147 4,153
31,250 31,300 31,350 31,400 31,450	31,300 31,350 31,400 31,450 31,500	3,533 3,539 3,545 3,551 3,557	3,313 3,319 3,325 3,331 3,337	3,533 3,539 3,545 3,551 3,557	3,439 3,445 3,451 3,457 3,463	34,250 34,300 34,350 34,400 34,450	34,300 34,350 34,400 34,450 34,500	3,893 3,899 3,905 3,911 3,917	3,673 3,679 3,685 3,691 3,697	3,893 3,899 3,905 3,911 3,917	3,799 3,805 3,811 3,817 3,823	37,25 37,30 37,35 37,40 37,45	37,350 37,400 37,450	4,253 4,259 4,265 4,271 4,277	4,033 4,039 4,045 4,051 4,057	4,253 4,259 4,265 4,271 4,277	4,159 4,165 4,171 4,177 4,183
31,500 31,550 31,600 31,650 31,700	31,550 31,600 31,650 31,700 31,750	3,563 3,569 3,575 3,581 3,587	3,343 3,349 3,355 3,361 3,367	3,563 3,569 3,575 3,581 3,587	3,469 3,475 3,481 3,487 3,493	34,500 34,550 34,600 34,650 34,700	34,550 34,600 34,650 34,700 34,750	3,923 3,929 3,935 3,941 3,947	3,703 3,709 3,715 3,721 3,727	3,923 3,929 3,935 3,941 3,947	3,829 3,835 3,841 3,847 3,853	37,50 37,55 37,60 37,65 37,70	37,600 37,650 37,700	4,283 4,289 4,295 4,301 4,307	4,063 4,069 4,075 4,081 4,087	4,283 4,289 4,295 4,301 4,307	4,189 4,195 4,201 4,207 4,213
31,750 31,800 31,850 31,900 31,950	31,800 31,850 31,900 31,950 32,000	3,593 3,599 3,605 3,611 3,617	3,373 3,379 3,385 3,391 3,397	3,593 3,599 3,605 3,611 3,617	3,499 3,505 3,511 3,517 3,523	34,750 34,800 34,850 34,900 34,950	34,800 34,850 34,900 34,950 35,000	3,953 3,959 3,965 3,971 3,977	3,733 3,739 3,745 3,751 3,757	3,953 3,959 3,965 3,971 3,977	3,859 3,865 3,871 3,877 3,883	37,75 37,80 37,85 37,90 37,95	37,850 37,900 37,950	4,313 4,319 4,325 4,331 4,337	4,093 4,099 4,105 4,111 4,117	4,313 4,319 4,325 4,331 4,337	4,219 4,225 4,231 4,237 4,243
3	2,00	0				3	5,00	0				,	38,00	00			
32,000 32,050 32,100 32,150 32,200	32,050 32,100 32,150 32,200 32,250	3,623 3,629 3,635 3,641 3,647	3,403 3,409 3,415 3,421 3,427	3,623 3,629 3,635 3,641 3,647	3,529 3,535 3,541 3,547 3,553	35,000 35,050 35,100 35,150 35,200	35,050 35,100 35,150 35,200 35,250	3,983 3,989 3,995 4,001 4,007	3,763 3,769 3,775 3,781 3,787	3,983 3,989 3,995 4,001 4,007	3,889 3,895 3,901 3,907 3,913	38,00 38,05 38,10 38,15 38,20	38,100 38,150 38,200	4,343 4,349 4,355 4,361 4,367	4,123 4,129 4,135 4,141 4,147	4,343 4,349 4,355 4,361 4,367	4,249 4,255 4,261 4,267 4,273
32,250 32,300 32,350 32,400 32,450	32,300 32,350 32,400 32,450 32,500	3,653 3,659 3,665 3,671 3,677	3,433 3,439 3,445 3,451 3,457	3,653 3,659 3,665 3,671 3,677	3,559 3,565 3,571 3,577 3,583	35,250 35,300 35,350 35,400 35,450	35,300 35,350 35,400 35,450 35,500	4,013 4,019 4,025 4,031 4,037	3,793 3,799 3,805 3,811 3,817	4,013 4,019 4,025 4,031 4,037	3,919 3,925 3,931 3,937 3,943	38,25 38,30 38,35 38,40 38,45	38,350 38,400 38,450	4,373 4,379 4,385 4,391 4,397	4,153 4,159 4,165 4,171 4,177	4,373 4,379 4,385 4,391 4,397	4,279 4,285 4,291 4,297 4,303
32,500 32,550 32,600 32,650 32,700	32,550 32,600 32,650 32,700 32,750	3,683 3,689 3,695 3,701 3,707	3,463 3,469 3,475 3,481 3,487	3,683 3,689 3,695 3,701 3,707	3,589 3,595 3,601 3,607 3,613	35,500 35,550 35,600 35,650 35,700	35,550 35,600 35,650 35,700 35,750	4,043 4,049 4,055 4,061 4,067	3,823 3,829 3,835 3,841 3,847	4,043 4,049 4,055 4,061 4,067	3,949 3,955 3,961 3,967 3,973	38,50 38,55 38,60 38,65 38,70	38,600 38,650 38,700	4,403 4,409 4,415 4,421 4,427	4,183 4,189 4,195 4,201 4,207	4,403 4,409 4,415 4,421 4,427	4,309 4,315 4,321 4,327 4,333
32,750 32,800 32,850 32,900 32,950	32,800 32,850 32,900 32,950 33,000	3,713 3,719 3,725 3,731 3,737	3,493 3,499 3,505 3,511 3,517	3,713 3,719 3,725 3,731 3,737	3,619 3,625 3,631 3,637 3,643	35,750 35,800 35,850 35,900 35,950	35,800 35,850 35,900 35,950 36,000	4,073 4,079 4,085 4,091 4,097	3,853 3,859 3,865 3,871 3,877	4,073 4,079 4,085 4,091 4,097	3,979 3,985 3,991 3,997 4,003	38,75 38,80 38,85 38,90 38,95	38,850 38,900 38,950	4,433 4,439 4,445 4,451 4,457	4,213 4,219 4,225 4,231 4,237	4,433 4,439 4,445 4,451 4,457	4,339 4,345 4,351 4,357 4,363

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income) is—			And yo	ou are—		If line 19 (taxable income)	•		And yo	u are—		If line (taxal		And you are—					
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold		
			Your t	ax is—					Your t	ax is—					Your t	ax is—			
39,000						42,000							45,000						
39,000 39,050 39,100 39,150 39,200	39,050 39,100 39,150 39,200 39,250	4,463 4,469 4,475 4,481 4,487	4,243 4,249 4,255 4,261 4,267	4,463 4,469 4,475 4,481 4,487	4,369 4,375 4,381 4,387 4,393	42,000 42,050 42,100 42,150 42,200	42,050 42,100 42,150 42,200 42,250	4,823 4,829 4,835 4,841 4,847	4,603 4,609 4,615 4,621 4,627	4,823 4,829 4,835 4,841 4,847	4,729 4,735 4,741 4,747 4,753	45,00 45,05 45,10 45,15 45,20	0 45,100 0 45,150 0 45,200	5,213 5,224 5,235 5,246 5,257	4,963 4,969 4,975 4,981 4,987	5,213 5,224 5,235 5,246 5,257	5,089 5,095 5,101 5,107 5,113		
39,250 39,300 39,350 39,400 39,450	39,300 39,350 39,400 39,450 39,500	4,493 4,499 4,505 4,511 4,517	4,273 4,279 4,285 4,291 4,297	4,493 4,499 4,505 4,511 4,517	4,399 4,405 4,411 4,417 4,423	42,250 42,300 42,350 42,400 42,450	42,300 42,350 42,400 42,450 42,500	4,853 4,859 4,865 4,871 4,877	4,633 4,639 4,645 4,651 4,657	4,853 4,859 4,865 4,871 4,877	4,759 4,765 4,771 4,777 4,783	45,25 45,30 45,35 45,40 45,45	0 45,350 0 45,400 0 45,450	5,268 5,279 5,290 5,301 5,312	4,993 4,999 5,005 5,011 5,017	5,268 5,279 5,290 5,301 5,312	5,119 5,125 5,131 5,137 5,143		
39,500 39,550 39,600 39,650 39,700	39,550 39,600 39,650 39,700 39,750	4,523 4,529 4,535 4,541 4,547	4,303 4,309 4,315 4,321 4,327	4,523 4,529 4,535 4,541 4,547	4,429 4,435 4,441 4,447 4,453	42,500 42,550 42,600 42,650 42,700	42,550 42,600 42,650 42,700 42,750	4,883 4,889 4,895 4,901 4,907	4,663 4,669 4,675 4,681 4,687	4,883 4,889 4,895 4,901 4,907	4,789 4,795 4,801 4,807 4,813	45,50 45,55 45,60 45,65 45,70	0 45,600 0 45,650 0 45,700	5,323 5,334 5,345 5,356 5,367	5,023 5,029 5,035 5,041 5,047	5,323 5,334 5,345 5,356 5,367	5,149 5,155 5,161 5,167 5,173		
39,750 39,800 39,850 39,900 39,950	39,800 39,850 39,900 39,950 40,000	4,553 4,559 4,565 4,571 4,577	4,333 4,339 4,345 4,351 4,357	4,553 4,559 4,565 4,571 4,577	4,459 4,465 4,471 4,477 4,483	42,750 42,800 42,850 42,900 42,950	42,800 42,850 42,900 42,950 43,000	4,913 4,919 4,925 4,931 4,937	4,693 4,699 4,705 4,711 4,717	4,913 4,919 4,925 4,931 4,937	4,819 4,825 4,831 4,837 4,843	45,75 45,80 45,85 45,90 45,95	0 45,850 0 45,900 0 45,950	5,378 5,389 5,400 5,411 5,422	5,053 5,059 5,065 5,071 5,077	5,378 5,389 5,400 5,411 5,422	5,179 5,185 5,191 5,197 5,203		
40,000						43,000					46,000								
40,000 40,050 40,100 40,150 40,200	40,050 40,100 40,150 40,200 40,250	4,583 4,589 4,595 4,601 4,607	4,363 4,369 4,375 4,381 4,387	4,583 4,589 4,595 4,601 4,607	4,489 4,495 4,501 4,507 4,513	43,000 43,050 43,100 43,150 43,200	43,050 43,100 43,150 43,200 43,250	4,943 4,949 4,955 4,961 4,967	4,723 4,729 4,735 4,741 4,747	4,943 4,949 4,955 4,961 4,967	4,849 4,855 4,861 4,867 4,873	46,00 46,05 46,10 46,15 46,20	0 46,100 0 46,150 0 46,200	5,433 5,444 5,455 5,466 5,477	5,083 5,089 5,095 5,101 5,107	5,433 5,444 5,455 5,466 5,477	5,209 5,215 5,221 5,227 5,233		
40,250 40,300 40,350 40,400 40,450	40,300 40,350 40,400 40,450 40,500	4,613 4,619 4,625 4,631 4,637	4,393 4,399 4,405 4,411 4,417	4,613 4,619 4,625 4,631 4,637	4,519 4,525 4,531 4,537 4,543	43,250 43,300 43,350 43,400 43,450	43,300 43,350 43,400 43,450 43,500	4,973 4,979 4,985 4,991 4,997	4,753 4,759 4,765 4,771 4,777	4,973 4,979 4,985 4,991 4,997	4,879 4,885 4,891 4,897 4,903	46,25 46,35 46,35 46,40 46,45	0 46,350 0 46,400 0 46,450	5,488 5,499 5,510 5,521 5,532	5,113 5,119 5,125 5,131 5,137	5,488 5,499 5,510 5,521 5,532	5,239 5,245 5,251 5,257 5,263		
40,500 40,550 40,600 40,650 40,700	40,550 40,600 40,650 40,700 40,750	4,643 4,649 4,655 4,661 4,667	4,423 4,429 4,435 4,441 4,447	4,643 4,649 4,655 4,661 4,667	4,549 4,555 4,561 4,567 4,573	43,500 43,550 43,600 43,650 43,700	43,550 43,600 43,650 43,700 43,750	5,003 5,009 5,015 5,021 5,027	4,783 4,789 4,795 4,801 4,807	5,003 5,009 5,015 5,021 5,027	4,909 4,915 4,921 4,927 4,933	46,50 46,50 46,60 46,60 46,70	0 46,600 0 46,650 0 46,700	5,543 5,554 5,565 5,576 5,587	5,143 5,149 5,155 5,161 5,167	5,543 5,554 5,565 5,576 5,587	5,269 5,275 5,281 5,287 5,293		
40,750 40,800 40,850 40,900 40,950	40,800 40,850 40,900 40,950 41,000	4,673 4,679 4,685 4,691 4,697	4,453 4,459 4,465 4,471 4,477	4,673 4,679 4,685 4,691 4,697	4,579 4,585 4,591 4,597 4,603	43,750 43,800 43,850 43,900 43,950	43,800 43,850 43,900 43,950 44,000	5,033 5,039 5,045 5,051 5,057	4,813 4,819 4,825 4,831 4,837	5,033 5,039 5,045 5,051 5,057	4,939 4,945 4,951 4,957 4,963	46,75 46,85 46,85 46,95	0 46,850 0 46,900 0 46,950	5,598 5,609 5,620 5,631 5,642	5,173 5,179 5,185 5,191 5,197	5,598 5,609 5,620 5,631 5,642	5,299 5,305 5,311 5,317 5,323		
4	1,00	0				44,000					47,000								
41,000 41,050 41,100 41,150 41,200	41,050 41,100 41,150 41,200 41,250	4,703 4,709 4,715 4,721 4,727	4,483 4,489 4,495 4,501 4,507	4,703 4,709 4,715 4,721 4,727	4,609 4,615 4,621 4,627 4,633	44,000 44,050 44,100 44,150 44,200	44,050 44,100 44,150 44,200 44,250	5,063 5,069 5,075 5,081 5,087	4,843 4,849 4,855 4,861 4,867	5,063 5,069 5,075 5,081 5,087	4,969 4,975 4,981 4,987 4,993	47,00 47,05 47,10 47,15 47,20	0 47,100 0 47,150 0 47,200	5,653 5,664 5,675 5,686 5,697	5,203 5,209 5,215 5,221 5,227	5,653 5,664 5,675 5,686 5,697	5,329 5,335 5,341 5,347 5,353		
41,250 41,300 41,350 41,400 41,450	41,300 41,350 41,400 41,450 41,500	4,733 4,739 4,745 4,751 4,757	4,513 4,519 4,525 4,531 4,537	4,733 4,739 4,745 4,751 4,757	4,639 4,645 4,651 4,657 4,663	44,250 44,300 44,350 44,400 44,450	44,300 44,350 44,400 44,450 44,500	5,093 5,099 5,105 5,111 5,117	4,873 4,879 4,885 4,891 4,897	5,093 5,099 5,105 5,111 5,117	4,999 5,005 5,011 5,017 5,023	47,25 47,35 47,35 47,40 47,45	0 47,350 0 47,400 0 47,450	5,708 5,719 5,730 5,741 5,752	5,233 5,239 5,245 5,251 5,257	5,708 5,719 5,730 5,741 5,752	5,359 5,365 5,371 5,377 5,383		
41,500 41,550 41,600 41,650 41,700	41,550 41,600 41,650 41,700 41,750	4,763 4,769 4,775 4,781 4,787	4,543 4,549 4,555 4,561 4,567	4,763 4,769 4,775 4,781 4,787	4,669 4,675 4,681 4,687 4,693	44,500 44,550 44,600 44,650 44,700	44,550 44,600 44,650 44,700 44,750	5,123 5,129 5,135 5,141 5,147	4,903 4,909 4,915 4,921 4,927	5,123 5,129 5,135 5,141 5,147	5,029 5,035 5,041 5,047 5,053	47,50 47,55 47,60 47,65 47,70	0 47,600 0 47,650 0 47,700	5,763 5,774 5,785 5,796 5,807	5,263 5,269 5,275 5,281 5,287	5,763 5,774 5,785 5,796 5,807	5,389 5,395 5,401 5,407 5,413		
41,750 41,800 41,850 41,900 41,950	41,800 41,850 41,900 41,950 42,000	4,793 4,799 4,805 4,811 4,817	4,573 4,579 4,585 4,591 4,597	4,793 4,799 4,805 4,811 4,817	4,699 4,705 4,711 4,717 4,723	44,750 44,800 44,850 44,900 44,950	44,800 44,850 44,900 44,950 45,000	5,158 5,169 5,180 5,191 5,202	4,933 4,939 4,945 4,951 4,957	5,158 5,169 5,180 5,191 5,202	5,059 5,065 5,071 5,077 5,083	47,75 47,80 47,85 47,90 47,95	0 47,850 0 47,900 0 47,950	5,818 5,829 5,840 5,851 5,862	5,293 5,299 5,305 5,311 5,317	5,818 5,829 5,840 5,851 5,862	5,419 5,425 5,431 5,437 5,443		

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income) is—			And yo	ou are—		If line 15 (taxable income)	<b>:</b>	And you are—				If line (taxab	е	And you are—					
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold		
			Your t	ax is—	'				Your t	ax is—	' I				Your t	ax is—			
48,000						51,000							54,000						
48,000 48,050 48,100 48,150 48,200	48,050 48,100 48,150 48,200 48,250	5,873 5,884 5,895 5,906 5,917	5,323 5,329 5,335 5,341 5,347	5,873 5,884 5,895 5,906 5,917	5,449 5,455 5,461 5,467 5,473	51,000 51,050 51,100 51,150 51,200	51,050 51,100 51,150 51,200 51,250	6,533 6,544 6,555 6,566 6,577	5,683 5,689 5,695 5,701 5,707	6,533 6,544 6,555 6,566 6,577	5,809 5,815 5,821 5,827 5,833	54,000 54,050 54,100 54,150 54,200	54,100 54,150 54,200	7,193 7,204 7,215 7,226 7,237	6,043 6,049 6,055 6,061 6,067	7,193 7,204 7,215 7,226 7,237	6,169 6,175 6,181 6,187 6,193		
48,250 48,300 48,350 48,400 48,450	48,300 48,350 48,400 48,450 48,500	5,928 5,939 5,950 5,961 5,972	5,353 5,359 5,365 5,371 5,377	5,928 5,939 5,950 5,961 5,972	5,479 5,485 5,491 5,497 5,503	51,250 51,300 51,350 51,400 51,450	51,300 51,350 51,400 51,450 51,500	6,588 6,599 6,610 6,621 6,632	5,713 5,719 5,725 5,731 5,737	6,588 6,599 6,610 6,621 6,632	5,839 5,845 5,851 5,857 5,863	54,250 54,350 54,350 54,400 54,450	54,350 54,400 54,450	7,248 7,259 7,270 7,281 7,292	6,073 6,079 6,085 6,091 6,097	7,248 7,259 7,270 7,281 7,292	6,199 6,205 6,211 6,217 6,223		
48,500 48,550 48,600 48,650 48,700	48,550 48,600 48,650 48,700 48,750	5,983 5,994 6,005 6,016 6,027	5,383 5,389 5,395 5,401 5,407	5,983 5,994 6,005 6,016 6,027	5,509 5,515 5,521 5,527 5,533	51,500 51,550 51,600 51,650 51,700	51,550 51,600 51,650 51,700 51,750	6,643 6,654 6,665 6,676 6,687	5,743 5,749 5,755 5,761 5,767	6,643 6,654 6,665 6,676 6,687	5,869 5,875 5,881 5,887 5,893	54,500 54,550 54,600 54,650 54,700	54,600 54,650 54,700 54,750	7,303 7,314 7,325 7,336 7,347	6,103 6,109 6,115 6,121 6,127	7,303 7,314 7,325 7,336 7,347	6,229 6,235 6,241 6,247 6,253		
48,750 48,800 48,850 48,900 48,950	48,800 48,850 48,900 48,950 49,000	6,038 6,049 6,060 6,071 6,082	5,413 5,419 5,425 5,431 5,437	6,038 6,049 6,060 6,071 6,082	5,539 5,545 5,551 5,557 5,563	51,750 51,800 51,850 51,900 51,950	51,800 51,850 51,900 51,950 52,000	6,698 6,709 6,720 6,731 6,742	5,773 5,779 5,785 5,791 5,797	6,698 6,709 6,720 6,731 6,742	5,899 5,905 5,911 5,917 5,923	54,750 54,800 54,850 54,900 54,950	54,850 54,900 54,950	7,358 7,369 7,380 7,391 7,402	6,133 6,139 6,145 6,151 6,157	7,358 7,369 7,380 7,391 7,402	6,259 6,265 6,271 6,277 6,283		
49,000						52,000					55,000								
49,000 49,050 49,100 49,150 49,200	49,050 49,100 49,150 49,200 49,250	6,093 6,104 6,115 6,126 6,137	5,443 5,449 5,455 5,461 5,467	6,093 6,104 6,115 6,126 6,137	5,569 5,575 5,581 5,587 5,593	52,000 52,050 52,100 52,150 52,200	52,050 52,100 52,150 52,200 52,250	6,753 6,764 6,775 6,786 6,797	5,803 5,809 5,815 5,821 5,827	6,753 6,764 6,775 6,786 6,797	5,929 5,935 5,941 5,947 5,953	55,000 55,050 55,100 55,150 55,200	55,100 55,150 55,200	7,413 7,424 7,435 7,446 7,457	6,163 6,169 6,175 6,181 6,187	7,413 7,424 7,435 7,446 7,457	6,289 6,295 6,301 6,307 6,313		
49,250 49,300 49,350 49,400 49,450	49,300 49,350 49,400 49,450 49,500	6,148 6,159 6,170 6,181 6,192	5,473 5,479 5,485 5,491 5,497	6,148 6,159 6,170 6,181 6,192	5,599 5,605 5,611 5,617 5,623	52,250 52,300 52,350 52,400 52,450	52,300 52,350 52,400 52,450 52,500	6,808 6,819 6,830 6,841 6,852	5,833 5,839 5,845 5,851 5,857	6,808 6,819 6,830 6,841 6,852	5,959 5,965 5,971 5,977 5,983	55,250 55,300 55,350 55,400 55,450	55,350 55,400 55,450	7,468 7,479 7,490 7,501 7,512	6,193 6,199 6,205 6,211 6,217	7,468 7,479 7,490 7,501 7,512	6,319 6,325 6,331 6,337 6,343		
49,500 49,550 49,600 49,650 49,700	49,550 49,600 49,650 49,700 49,750	6,203 6,214 6,225 6,236 6,247	5,503 5,509 5,515 5,521 5,527	6,203 6,214 6,225 6,236 6,247	5,629 5,635 5,641 5,647 5,653	52,500 52,550 52,600 52,650 52,700	52,550 52,600 52,650 52,700 52,750	6,863 6,874 6,885 6,896 6,907	5,863 5,869 5,875 5,881 5,887	6,863 6,874 6,885 6,896 6,907	5,989 5,995 6,001 6,007 6,013	55,500 55,550 55,600 55,650 55,700	55,600 55,650 55,700	7,523 7,534 7,545 7,556 7,567	6,223 6,229 6,235 6,241 6,247	7,523 7,534 7,545 7,556 7,567	6,349 6,355 6,361 6,367 6,373		
49,750 49,800 49,850 49,900 49,950	49,800 49,850 49,900 49,950 50,000	6,258 6,269 6,280 6,291 6,302	5,533 5,539 5,545 5,551 5,557	6,258 6,269 6,280 6,291 6,302	5,659 5,665 5,671 5,677 5,683	52,750 52,800 52,850 52,900 52,950	52,800 52,850 52,900 52,950 53,000	6,918 6,929 6,940 6,951 6,962	5,893 5,899 5,905 5,911 5,917	6,918 6,929 6,940 6,951 6,962	6,019 6,025 6,031 6,037 6,043	55,750 55,800 55,850 55,900 55,950	55,850 55,900 55,950	7,578 7,589 7,600 7,611 7,622	6,253 6,259 6,265 6,271 6,277	7,578 7,589 7,600 7,611 7,622	6,379 6,385 6,391 6,397 6,403		
5	0,00	0				53,000						56,000							
50,000 50,050 50,100 50,150 50,200	50,050 50,100 50,150 50,200 50,250	6,313 6,324 6,335 6,346 6,357	5,563 5,569 5,575 5,581 5,587	6,313 6,324 6,335 6,346 6,357	5,689 5,695 5,701 5,707 5,713	53,000 53,050 53,100 53,150 53,200	53,050 53,100 53,150 53,200 53,250	6,973 6,984 6,995 7,006 7,017	5,923 5,929 5,935 5,941 5,947	6,973 6,984 6,995 7,006 7,017	6,049 6,055 6,061 6,067 6,073	56,000 56,050 56,100 56,150 56,200	56,100 56,150 56,200	7,633 7,644 7,655 7,666 7,677	6,283 6,289 6,295 6,301 6,307	7,633 7,644 7,655 7,666 7,677	6,409 6,415 6,421 6,427 6,433		
50,250 50,300 50,350 50,400 50,450	50,300 50,350 50,400 50,450 50,500	6,368 6,379 6,390 6,401 6,412	5,593 5,599 5,605 5,611 5,617	6,368 6,379 6,390 6,401 6,412	5,719 5,725 5,731 5,737 5,743	53,250 53,300 53,350 53,400 53,450	53,300 53,350 53,400 53,450 53,500	7,028 7,039 7,050 7,061 7,072	5,953 5,959 5,965 5,971 5,977	7,028 7,039 7,050 7,061 7,072	6,079 6,085 6,091 6,097 6,103	56,250 56,300 56,350 56,400 56,450	56,350 56,400 56,450	7,688 7,699 7,710 7,721 7,732	6,313 6,319 6,325 6,331 6,337	7,688 7,699 7,710 7,721 7,732	6,439 6,445 6,451 6,457 6,463		
50,500 50,550 50,600 50,650 50,700	50,550 50,600 50,650 50,700 50,750	6,423 6,434 6,445 6,456 6,467	5,623 5,629 5,635 5,641 5,647	6,423 6,434 6,445 6,456 6,467	5,749 5,755 5,761 5,767 5,773	53,500 53,550 53,600 53,650 53,700	53,550 53,600 53,650 53,700 53,750	7,083 7,094 7,105 7,116 7,127	5,983 5,989 5,995 6,001 6,007	7,083 7,094 7,105 7,116 7,127	6,109 6,115 6,121 6,127 6,133	56,500 56,550 56,600 56,650 56,700	56,600 56,650 56,700	7,743 7,754 7,765 7,776 7,787	6,343 6,349 6,355 6,361 6,367	7,743 7,754 7,765 7,776 7,787	6,469 6,475 6,481 6,487 6,493		
50,750 50,800 50,850 50,900 50,950	50,800 50,850 50,900 50,950 51,000	6,478 6,489 6,500 6,511 6,522	5,653 5,659 5,665 5,671 5,677	6,478 6,489 6,500 6,511 6,522	5,779 5,785 5,791 5,797 5,803	53,750 53,800 53,850 53,900 53,950	53,800 53,850 53,900 53,950 54,000	7,138 7,149 7,160 7,171 7,182	6,013 6,019 6,025 6,031 6,037	7,138 7,149 7,160 7,171 7,182	6,139 6,145 6,151 6,157 6,163	56,750 56,800 56,850 56,900 56,950	56,850 56,900 56,950	7,798 7,809 7,820 7,831 7,842	6,373 6,379 6,385 6,391 6,397	7,798 7,809 7,820 7,831 7,842	6,499 6,505 6,511 6,517 6,523		

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income) is—			And yo	ou are—		If line 15 (taxable income)		And you are—				If line (taxab	е						
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold		
			Your t	ax is—	'				Your t	ax is—	'				Your t	ax is—	1		
57,000						60,000							63,000						
57,000 57,050 57,100 57,150 57,200	57,050 57,100 57,150 57,200 57,250	7,853 7,864 7,875 7,886 7,897	6,403 6,409 6,415 6,421 6,427	7,853 7,864 7,875 7,886 7,897	6,529 6,535 6,541 6,547 6,553	60,000 60,050 60,100 60,150 60,200	60,050 60,100 60,150 60,200 60,250	8,513 8,524 8,535 8,546 8,557	6,763 6,769 6,775 6,781 6,787	8,513 8,524 8,535 8,546 8,557	6,907 6,918 6,929 6,940 6,951	63,000 63,050 63,100 63,150 63,200	63,100 63,150 63,200	9,173 9,184 9,195 9,206 9,217	7,123 7,129 7,135 7,141 7,147	9,173 9,184 9,195 9,206 9,217	7,567 7,578 7,589 7,600 7,611		
57,250 57,300 57,350 57,400 57,450	57,300 57,350 57,400 57,450 57,500	7,908 7,919 7,930 7,941 7,952	6,433 6,439 6,445 6,451 6,457	7,908 7,919 7,930 7,941 7,952	6,559 6,565 6,571 6,577 6,583	60,250 60,300 60,350 60,400 60,450	60,300 60,350 60,400 60,450 60,500	8,568 8,579 8,590 8,601 8,612	6,793 6,799 6,805 6,811 6,817	8,568 8,579 8,590 8,601 8,612	6,962 6,973 6,984 6,995 7,006	63,250 63,350 63,350 63,450	63,350 63,400 63,450	9,228 9,239 9,250 9,261 9,272	7,153 7,159 7,165 7,171 7,177	9,228 9,239 9,250 9,261 9,272	7,622 7,633 7,644 7,655 7,666		
57,500 57,550 57,600 57,650 57,700	57,550 57,600 57,650 57,700 57,750	7,963 7,974 7,985 7,996 8,007	6,463 6,469 6,475 6,481 6,487	7,963 7,974 7,985 7,996 8,007	6,589 6,595 6,601 6,607 6,613	60,500 60,550 60,600 60,650 60,700	60,550 60,600 60,650 60,700 60,750	8,623 8,634 8,645 8,656 8,667	6,823 6,829 6,835 6,841 6,847	8,623 8,634 8,645 8,656 8,667	7,017 7,028 7,039 7,050 7,061	63,500 63,550 63,600 63,650 63,700	63,600 63,650 63,700	9,283 9,294 9,305 9,316 9,327	7,183 7,189 7,195 7,201 7,207	9,283 9,294 9,305 9,316 9,327	7,677 7,688 7,699 7,710 7,721		
57,750 57,800 57,850 57,900 57,950	57,800 57,850 57,900 57,950 58,000	8,018 8,029 8,040 8,051 8,062	6,493 6,499 6,505 6,511 6,517	8,018 8,029 8,040 8,051 8,062	6,619 6,625 6,631 6,637 6,643	60,750 60,800 60,850 60,900 60,950	60,800 60,850 60,900 60,950 61,000	8,678 8,689 8,700 8,711 8,722	6,853 6,859 6,865 6,871 6,877	8,678 8,689 8,700 8,711 8,722	7,072 7,083 7,094 7,105 7,116	63,750 63,800 63,850 63,900 63,950	63,850 63,900 63,950	9,338 9,349 9,360 9,371 9,382	7,213 7,219 7,225 7,231 7,237	9,338 9,349 9,360 9,371 9,382	7,732 7,743 7,754 7,765 7,776		
58,000					61,000					64,000									
58,000 58,050 58,100 58,150 58,200	58,050 58,100 58,150 58,200 58,250	8,073 8,084 8,095 8,106 8,117	6,523 6,529 6,535 6,541 6,547	8,073 8,084 8,095 8,106 8,117	6,649 6,655 6,661 6,667 6,673	61,000 61,050 61,100 61,150 61,200	61,050 61,100 61,150 61,200 61,250	8,733 8,744 8,755 8,766 8,777	6,883 6,889 6,895 6,901 6,907	8,733 8,744 8,755 8,766 8,777	7,127 7,138 7,149 7,160 7,171	64,000 64,050 64,100 64,150 64,200	64,100 64,150 64,200	9,393 9,404 9,415 9,426 9,437	7,243 7,249 7,255 7,261 7,267	9,393 9,404 9,415 9,426 9,437	7,787 7,798 7,809 7,820 7,831		
58,250 58,300 58,350 58,400 58,450	58,300 58,350 58,400 58,450 58,500	8,128 8,139 8,150 8,161 8,172	6,553 6,559 6,565 6,571 6,577	8,128 8,139 8,150 8,161 8,172	6,679 6,685 6,691 6,697 6,703	61,250 61,300 61,350 61,400 61,450	61,300 61,350 61,400 61,450 61,500	8,788 8,799 8,810 8,821 8,832	6,913 6,919 6,925 6,931 6,937	8,788 8,799 8,810 8,821 8,832	7,182 7,193 7,204 7,215 7,226	64,250 64,300 64,350 64,400 64,450	64,350 64,400 64,450	9,448 9,459 9,470 9,481 9,492	7,273 7,279 7,285 7,291 7,297	9,448 9,459 9,470 9,481 9,492	7,842 7,853 7,864 7,875 7,886		
58,500 58,550 58,600 58,650 58,700	58,550 58,600 58,650 58,700 58,750	8,183 8,194 8,205 8,216 8,227	6,583 6,589 6,595 6,601 6,607	8,183 8,194 8,205 8,216 8,227	6,709 6,715 6,721 6,727 6,733	61,500 61,550 61,600 61,650 61,700	61,550 61,600 61,650 61,700 61,750	8,843 8,854 8,865 8,876 8,887	6,943 6,949 6,955 6,961 6,967	8,843 8,854 8,865 8,876 8,887	7,237 7,248 7,259 7,270 7,281	64,500 64,550 64,600 64,650 64,700	64,600 64,650 64,700	9,503 9,514 9,525 9,536 9,547	7,303 7,309 7,315 7,321 7,327	9,503 9,514 9,525 9,536 9,547	7,897 7,908 7,919 7,930 7,941		
58,750 58,800 58,850 58,900 58,950	58,800 58,850 58,900 58,950 59,000	8,238 8,249 8,260 8,271 8,282	6,613 6,619 6,625 6,631 6,637	8,238 8,249 8,260 8,271 8,282	6,739 6,745 6,751 6,757 6,763	61,750 61,800 61,850 61,900 61,950	61,800 61,850 61,900 61,950 62,000	8,898 8,909 8,920 8,931 8,942	6,973 6,979 6,985 6,991 6,997	8,898 8,909 8,920 8,931 8,942	7,292 7,303 7,314 7,325 7,336	64,750 64,800 64,850 64,950	64,850 64,900 64,950	9,558 9,569 9,580 9,591 9,602	7,333 7,339 7,345 7,351 7,357	9,558 9,569 9,580 9,591 9,602	7,952 7,963 7,974 7,985 7,996		
5	9,00	0				62,000						65,000							
59,000 59,050 59,100 59,150 59,200	59,050 59,100 59,150 59,200 59,250	8,293 8,304 8,315 8,326 8,337	6,643 6,649 6,655 6,661 6,667	8,293 8,304 8,315 8,326 8,337	6,769 6,775 6,781 6,787 6,793	62,000 62,050 62,100 62,150 62,200	62,050 62,100 62,150 62,200 62,250	8,953 8,964 8,975 8,986 8,997	7,003 7,009 7,015 7,021 7,027	8,953 8,964 8,975 8,986 8,997	7,347 7,358 7,369 7,380 7,391	65,000 65,050 65,100 65,150 65,200	65,100 65,150 65,200	9,613 9,624 9,635 9,646 9,657	7,363 7,369 7,375 7,381 7,387	9,613 9,624 9,635 9,646 9,657	8,007 8,018 8,029 8,040 8,051		
59,250 59,300 59,350 59,400 59,450	59,300 59,350 59,400 59,450 59,500	8,348 8,359 8,370 8,381 8,392	6,673 6,679 6,685 6,691 6,697	8,348 8,359 8,370 8,381 8,392	6,799 6,805 6,811 6,817 6,823	62,250 62,300 62,350 62,400 62,450	62,300 62,350 62,400 62,450 62,500	9,008 9,019 9,030 9,041 9,052	7,033 7,039 7,045 7,051 7,057	9,008 9,019 9,030 9,041 9,052	7,402 7,413 7,424 7,435 7,446	65,250 65,300 65,350 65,400 65,450	65,350 65,400 65,450	9,668 9,679 9,690 9,701 9,712	7,393 7,399 7,405 7,411 7,417	9,668 9,679 9,690 9,701 9,712	8,062 8,073 8,084 8,095 8,106		
59,500 59,550 59,600 59,650 59,700	59,550 59,600 59,650 59,700 59,750	8,403 8,414 8,425 8,436 8,447	6,703 6,709 6,715 6,721 6,727	8,403 8,414 8,425 8,436 8,447	6,829 6,835 6,841 6,847 6,853	62,500 62,550 62,600 62,650 62,700	62,550 62,600 62,650 62,700 62,750	9,063 9,074 9,085 9,096 9,107	7,063 7,069 7,075 7,081 7,087	9,063 9,074 9,085 9,096 9,107	7,457 7,468 7,479 7,490 7,501	65,500 65,550 65,600 65,650 65,700	65,600 65,650 65,700	9,723 9,734 9,745 9,756 9,767	7,423 7,429 7,435 7,441 7,447	9,723 9,734 9,745 9,756 9,767	8,117 8,128 8,139 8,150 8,161		
59,750 59,800 59,850 59,900 59,950	59,800 59,850 59,900 59,950 60,000	8,458 8,469 8,480 8,491 8,502	6,733 6,739 6,745 6,751 6,757	8,458 8,469 8,480 8,491 8,502	6,859 6,865 6,874 6,885 6,896	62,750 62,800 62,850 62,900 62,950	62,800 62,850 62,900 62,950 63,000	9,118 9,129 9,140 9,151 9,162	7,093 7,099 7,105 7,111 7,117	9,118 9,129 9,140 9,151 9,162	7,512 7,523 7,534 7,545 7,556	65,750 65,800 65,850 65,900 65,950	65,850 65,900 65,950	9,778 9,789 9,800 9,811 9,822	7,453 7,459 7,465 7,471 7,477	9,778 9,789 9,800 9,811 9,822	8,172 8,183 8,194 8,205 8,216		

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income)	:		And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income)			And yo	u are—		If line (taxab	е		And yo	u are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold
			Your to	ax is—	'				Your t	ax is—	' I				Your ta	ax is—	
6	6,00	0				69,000				72,000							
66,000 66,050 66,100 66,150 66,200	66,050 66,100 66,150 66,200 66,250	9,833 9,844 9,855 9,866 9,877	7,483 7,489 7,495 7,501 7,507	9,833 9,844 9,855 9,866 9,877	8,227 8,238 8,249 8,260 8,271	69,000 69,050 69,100 69,150 69,200	69,050 69,100 69,150 69,200 69,250	10,493 10,504 10,515 10,526 10,537	7,843 7,849 7,855 7,861 7,867	10,493 10,504 10,515 10,526 10,537	8,887 8,898 8,909 8,920 8,931	72,000 72,050 72,100 72,150 72,200	72,100 72,150 72,200	11,153 11,164 11,175 11,186 11,197	8,203 8,209 8,215 8,221 8,227	11,153 11,164 11,175 11,186 11,197	9,547 9,558 9,569 9,580 9,591
66,250 66,300 66,350 66,400 66,450	66,300 66,350 66,400 66,450 66,500	9,888 9,899 9,910 9,921 9,932	7,513 7,519 7,525 7,531 7,537	9,888 9,899 9,910 9,921 9,932	8,282 8,293 8,304 8,315 8,326	69,250 69,300 69,350 69,400 69,450	69,300 69,350 69,400 69,450 69,500	10,548 10,559 10,570 10,581 10,592	7,873 7,879 7,885 7,891 7,897	10,548 10,559 10,570 10,581 10,592	8,942 8,953 8,964 8,975 8,986	72,250 72,300 72,350 72,400 72,450	72,350 72,400 72,450	11,208 11,219 11,230 11,241 11,252	8,233 8,239 8,245 8,251 8,257	11,208 11,219 11,230 11,241 11,252	9,602 9,613 9,624 9,635 9,646
66,500 66,550 66,600 66,650 66,700	66,550 66,600 66,650 66,700 66,750	9,943 9,954 9,965 9,976 9,987	7,543 7,549 7,555 7,561 7,567	9,943 9,954 9,965 9,976 9,987	8,337 8,348 8,359 8,370 8,381	69,500 69,550 69,600 69,650 69,700	69,550 69,600 69,650 69,700 69,750	10,603 10,614 10,625 10,636 10,647	7,903 7,909 7,915 7,921 7,927	10,603 10,614 10,625 10,636 10,647	8,997 9,008 9,019 9,030 9,041	72,500 72,550 72,600 72,650 72,700	72,600 72,650 72,700	11,263 11,274 11,285 11,296 11,307	8,263 8,269 8,275 8,281 8,287	11,263 11,274 11,285 11,296 11,307	9,657 9,668 9,679 9,690 9,701
66,750 66,800 66,850 66,900 66,950	66,800 66,850 66,900 66,950 67,000	9,998 10,009 10,020 10,031 10,042	7,573 7,579 7,585 7,591 7,597	9,998 10,009 10,020 10,031 10,042	8,392 8,403 8,414 8,425 8,436	69,750 69,800 69,850 69,900 69,950	69,800 69,850 69,900 69,950 70,000	10,658 10,669 10,680 10,691 10,702	7,933 7,939 7,945 7,951 7,957	10,658 10,669 10,680 10,691 10,702	9,052 9,063 9,074 9,085 9,096	72,750 72,800 72,850 72,900 72,950	72,850 72,900 72,950	11,318 11,329 11,340 11,351 11,362	8,293 8,299 8,305 8,311 8,317	11,318 11,329 11,340 11,351 11,362	9,712 9,723 9,734 9,745 9,756
6	7,00	0				7	0,00	0				7	73,00	0			
67,000 67,050 67,100 67,150 67,200	67,050 67,100 67,150 67,200 67,250	10,053 10,064 10,075 10,086 10,097	7,603 7,609 7,615 7,621 7,627	10,053 10,064 10,075 10,086 10,097	8,447 8,458 8,469 8,480 8,491	70,000 70,050 70,100 70,150 70,200	70,050 70,100 70,150 70,200 70,250	10,713 10,724 10,735 10,746 10,757	7,963 7,969 7,975 7,981 7,987	10,713 10,724 10,735 10,746 10,757	9,107 9,118 9,129 9,140 9,151	73,000 73,050 73,100 73,150 73,200	73,100 73,150 73,200	11,373 11,384 11,395 11,406 11,417	8,323 8,329 8,335 8,341 8,347	11,373 11,384 11,395 11,406 11,417	9,767 9,778 9,789 9,800 9,811
67,250 67,300 67,350 67,400 67,450	67,300 67,350 67,400 67,450 67,500	10,108 10,119 10,130 10,141 10,152	7,633 7,639 7,645 7,651 7,657	10,108 10,119 10,130 10,141 10,152	8,502 8,513 8,524 8,535 8,546	70,250 70,300 70,350 70,400 70,450	70,300 70,350 70,400 70,450 70,500	10,768 10,779 10,790 10,801 10,812	7,993 7,999 8,005 8,011 8,017	10,768 10,779 10,790 10,801 10,812	9,162 9,173 9,184 9,195 9,206	73,250 73,300 73,350 73,400 73,450	73,350 73,400 73,450	11,428 11,439 11,450 11,461 11,472	8,353 8,359 8,365 8,371 8,377	11,428 11,439 11,450 11,461 11,472	9,822 9,833 9,844 9,855 9,866
67,500 67,550 67,600 67,650 67,700	67,550 67,600 67,650 67,700 67,750	10,163 10,174 10,185 10,196 10,207	7,663 7,669 7,675 7,681 7,687	10,163 10,174 10,185 10,196 10,207	8,557 8,568 8,579 8,590 8,601	70,500 70,550 70,600 70,650 70,700	70,550 70,600 70,650 70,700 70,750	10,823 10,834 10,845 10,856 10,867	8,023 8,029 8,035 8,041 8,047	10,823 10,834 10,845 10,856 10,867	9,217 9,228 9,239 9,250 9,261	73,500 73,550 73,600 73,650 73,700	73,600 73,650 73,700	11,483 11,494 11,505 11,516 11,527	8,383 8,389 8,395 8,401 8,407	11,483 11,494 11,505 11,516 11,527	9,877 9,888 9,899 9,910 9,921
67,750 67,800 67,850 67,900 67,950	67,800 67,850 67,900 67,950 68,000	10,218 10,229 10,240 10,251 10,262	7,693 7,699 7,705 7,711 7,717	10,218 10,229 10,240 10,251 10,262	8,612 8,623 8,634 8,645 8,656	70,750 70,800 70,850 70,900 70,950	70,800 70,850 70,900 70,950 71,000	10,878 10,889 10,900 10,911 10,922	8,053 8,059 8,065 8,071 8,077	10,878 10,889 10,900 10,911 10,922	9,272 9,283 9,294 9,305 9,316	73,750 73,800 73,850 73,900 73,950	73,850 73,900 73,950	11,538 11,549 11,560 11,571 11,582	8,413 8,419 8,425 8,431 8,437	11,538 11,549 11,560 11,571 11,582	9,932 9,943 9,954 9,965 9,976
6	8,00	0				7	1,00	0				7	74,00	0			
68,000 68,050 68,100 68,150 68,200	68,050 68,100 68,150 68,200 68,250	10,273 10,284 10,295 10,306 10,317	7,723 7,729 7,735 7,741 7,747	10,273 10,284 10,295 10,306 10,317	8,667 8,678 8,689 8,700 8,711	71,000 71,050 71,100 71,150 71,200	71,050 71,100 71,150 71,200 71,250	10,933 10,944 10,955 10,966 10,977	8,083 8,089 8,095 8,101 8,107	10,933 10,944 10,955 10,966 10,977	9,327 9,338 9,349 9,360 9,371	74,000 74,050 74,100 74,150 74,200	74,100 74,150 74,200	11,593 11,604 11,615 11,626 11,637	8,443 8,449 8,455 8,461 8,467	11,593 11,604 11,615 11,626 11,637	9,987 9,998 10,009 10,020 10,031
68,250 68,300 68,350 68,400 68,450	68,300 68,350 68,400 68,450 68,500	10,328 10,339 10,350 10,361 10,372	7,753 7,759 7,765 7,771 7,777	10,328 10,339 10,350 10,361 10,372	8,722 8,733 8,744 8,755 8,766	71,250 71,300 71,350 71,400 71,450	71,300 71,350 71,400 71,450 71,500	10,988 10,999 11,010 11,021 11,032	8,113 8,119 8,125 8,131 8,137	10,988 10,999 11,010 11,021 11,032	9,382 9,393 9,404 9,415 9,426	74,250 74,300 74,350 74,400 74,450	74,400 74,450	11,648 11,659 11,670 11,681 11,692	8,473 8,479 8,485 8,491 8,497	11,648 11,659 11,670 11,681 11,692	10,042 10,053 10,064 10,075 10,086
68,500 68,550 68,600 68,650 68,700	68,550 68,600 68,650 68,700 68,750	10,383 10,394 10,405 10,416 10,427	7,783 7,789 7,795 7,801 7,807	10,383 10,394 10,405 10,416 10,427	8,777 8,788 8,799 8,810 8,821	71,500 71,550 71,600 71,650 71,700	71,550 71,600 71,650 71,700 71,750	11,043 11,054 11,065 11,076 11,087	8,143 8,149 8,155 8,161 8,167	11,043 11,054 11,065 11,076 11,087	9,437 9,448 9,459 9,470 9,481	74,500 74,550 74,600 74,650 74,700	74,600 74,650 74,700	11,703 11,714 11,725 11,736 11,747	8,503 8,509 8,515 8,521 8,527	11,703 11,714 11,725 11,736 11,747	10,097 10,108 10,119 10,130 10,141
68,750 68,800 68,850 68,900 68,950	68,800 68,850 68,900 68,950 69,000	10,438 10,449 10,460 10,471 10,482	7,813 7,819 7,825 7,831 7,837	10,438 10,449 10,460 10,471 10,482	8,832 8,843 8,854 8,865 8,876	71,750 71,800 71,850 71,900 71,950	71,800 71,850 71,900 71,950 72,000	11,098 11,109 11,120 11,131 11,142	8,173 8,179 8,185 8,191 8,197	11,098 11,109 11,120 11,131 11,142	9,492 9,503 9,514 9,525 9,536	74,750 74,850 74,850 74,950 74,950	74,850 74,900 74,950	11,758 11,769 11,780 11,791 11,802	8,533 8,539 8,545 8,551 8,557	11,758 11,769 11,780 11,791 11,802	10,152 10,163 10,174 10,185 10,196

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income)			And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income)	1		And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income) is—			And yo	u are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa-rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa-rately	Head of a house-hold
			Your to	ax is—	'				Your t	ax is—	'				Your to	ax is—	'
7	5,00	0				78,000				-	81,000						
75,000 75,050 75,100 75,150 75,200	75,050 75,100 75,150 75,200 75,250	11,813 11,824 11,835 11,846 11,857	8,563 8,569 8,575 8,581 8,587	11,813 11,824 11,835 11,846 11,857	10,207 10,218 10,229 10,240 10,251	78,000 78,050 78,100 78,150 78,200	78,050 78,100 78,150 78,200 78,250	12,473 12,484 12,495 12,506 12,517	8,923 8,929 8,935 8,941 8,947	12,473 12,484 12,495 12,506 12,517	10,867 10,878 10,889 10,900 10,911	81,000 81,050 81,100 81,150 81,200	81,100 81,150 81,200	13,133 13,144 13,155 13,166 13,177	9,283 9,289 9,295 9,301 9,307	13,133 13,144 13,155 13,166 13,177	11,527 11,538 11,549 11,560 11,571
75,250 75,300 75,350 75,400 75,450	75,300 75,350 75,400 75,450 75,500	11,868 11,879 11,890 11,901 11,912	8,593 8,599 8,605 8,611 8,617	11,868 11,879 11,890 11,901 11,912	10,262 10,273 10,284 10,295 10,306	78,250 78,300 78,350 78,400 78,450	78,300 78,350 78,400 78,450 78,500	12,528 12,539 12,550 12,561 12,572	8,953 8,959 8,965 8,971 8,977	12,528 12,539 12,550 12,561 12,572	10,922 10,933 10,944 10,955 10,966	81,250 81,300 81,350 81,400 81,450	81,350 81,400 81,450	13,188 13,199 13,210 13,221 13,232	9,313 9,319 9,325 9,331 9,337	13,188 13,199 13,210 13,221 13,232	11,582 11,593 11,604 11,615 11,626
75,500 75,550 75,600 75,650 75,700	75,550 75,600 75,650 75,700 75,750	11,923 11,934 11,945 11,956 11,967	8,623 8,629 8,635 8,641 8,647	11,923 11,934 11,945 11,956 11,967	10,317 10,328 10,339 10,350 10,361	78,500 78,550 78,600 78,650 78,700	78,550 78,600 78,650 78,700 78,750	12,583 12,594 12,605 12,616 12,627	8,983 8,989 8,995 9,001 9,007	12,583 12,594 12,605 12,616 12,627	10,977 10,988 10,999 11,010 11,021	81,500 81,550 81,600 81,650 81,700	81,600 81,650 81,700	13,243 13,254 13,265 13,276 13,287	9,343 9,349 9,355 9,361 9,367	13,243 13,254 13,265 13,276 13,287	11,637 11,648 11,659 11,670 11,681
75,750 75,800 75,850 75,900 75,950	75,800 75,850 75,900 75,950 76,000	11,978 11,989 12,000 12,011 12,022	8,653 8,659 8,665 8,671 8,677	11,978 11,989 12,000 12,011 12,022	10,372 10,383 10,394 10,405 10,416	78,750 78,800 78,850 78,900 78,950	78,800 78,850 78,900 78,950 79,000	12,638 12,649 12,660 12,671 12,682	9,013 9,019 9,025 9,031 9,037	12,638 12,649 12,660 12,671 12,682	11,032 11,043 11,054 11,065 11,076	81,750 81,800 81,850 81,900 81,950	81,850 81,900 81,950	13,298 13,309 13,320 13,331 13,342	9,373 9,379 9,385 9,391 9,397	13,298 13,309 13,320 13,331 13,342	11,692 11,703 11,714 11,725 11,736
7	6,00	0				7	9,00	0					<b>32,0</b> 0	0			
76,000 76,050 76,100 76,150 76,200	76,050 76,100 76,150 76,200 76,250	12,033 12,044 12,055 12,066 12,077	8,683 8,689 8,695 8,701 8,707	12,033 12,044 12,055 12,066 12,077	10,427 10,438 10,449 10,460 10,471	79,000 79,050 79,100 79,150 79,200	79,050 79,100 79,150 79,200 79,250	12,693 12,704 12,715 12,726 12,737	9,043 9,049 9,055 9,061 9,067	12,693 12,704 12,715 12,726 12,737	11,087 11,098 11,109 11,120 11,131	82,000 82,050 82,100 82,150 82,200	82,100 82,150 82,200	13,353 13,364 13,375 13,386 13,397	9,403 9,409 9,415 9,421 9,427	13,353 13,364 13,375 13,386 13,397	11,747 11,758 11,769 11,780 11,791
76,250 76,300 76,350 76,400 76,450	76,300 76,350 76,400 76,450 76,500	12,088 12,099 12,110 12,121 12,132	8,713 8,719 8,725 8,731 8,737	12,088 12,099 12,110 12,121 12,132	10,482 10,493 10,504 10,515 10,526	79,250 79,300 79,350 79,400 79,450	79,300 79,350 79,400 79,450 79,500	12,748 12,759 12,770 12,781 12,792	9,073 9,079 9,085 9,091 9,097	12,748 12,759 12,770 12,781 12,792	11,142 11,153 11,164 11,175 11,186	82,250 82,300 82,350 82,400 82,450	82,350 82,400 82,450	13,408 13,419 13,430 13,441 13,452	9,433 9,439 9,445 9,451 9,457	13,408 13,419 13,430 13,441 13,452	11,802 11,813 11,824 11,835 11,846
76,500 76,550 76,600 76,650 76,700	76,550 76,600 76,650 76,700 76,750	12,143 12,154 12,165 12,176 12,187	8,743 8,749 8,755 8,761 8,767	12,143 12,154 12,165 12,176 12,187	10,537 10,548 10,559 10,570 10,581	79,500 79,550 79,600 79,650 79,700	79,550 79,600 79,650 79,700 79,750	12,803 12,814 12,825 12,836 12,847	9,103 9,109 9,115 9,121 9,127	12,803 12,814 12,825 12,836 12,847	11,197 11,208 11,219 11,230 11,241	82,500 82,550 82,600 82,650 82,700	82,600 82,650 82,700	13,463 13,474 13,485 13,496 13,507	9,463 9,469 9,475 9,481 9,487	13,463 13,474 13,485 13,496 13,507	11,857 11,868 11,879 11,890 11,901
76,750 76,800 76,850 76,900 76,950	76,800 76,850 76,900 76,950 77,000	12,198 12,209 12,220 12,231 12,242	8,773 8,779 8,785 8,791 8,797	12,198 12,209 12,220 12,231 12,242	10,592 10,603 10,614 10,625 10,636	79,750 79,800 79,850 79,900 79,950	79,800 79,850 79,900 79,950 80,000	12,858 12,869 12,880 12,891 12,902	9,133 9,139 9,145 9,151 9,157	12,858 12,869 12,880 12,891 12,902	11,252 11,263 11,274 11,285 11,296	82,750 82,800 82,850 82,900 82,950	82,850 82,900 82,950	13,518 13,529 13,540 13,551 13,562	9,493 9,499 9,505 9,511 9,517	13,518 13,529 13,540 13,551 13,562	11,912 11,923 11,934 11,945 11,956
7	7,00	0				8	0,00	0				1	33,00	0			
77,000 77,050 77,100 77,150 77,200	77,050 77,100 77,150 77,200 77,250	12,253 12,264 12,275 12,286 12,297	8,803 8,809 8,815 8,821 8,827	12,253 12,264 12,275 12,286 12,297	10,647 10,658 10,669 10,680 10,691	80,000 80,050 80,100 80,150 80,200	80,050 80,100 80,150 80,200 80,250	12,913 12,924 12,935 12,946 12,957	9,163 9,169 9,175 9,181 9,187	12,913 12,924 12,935 12,946 12,957	11,307 11,318 11,329 11,340 11,351	83,000 83,050 83,100 83,150 83,200	83,100 83,150 83,200	13,573 13,584 13,595 13,606 13,617	9,523 9,529 9,535 9,541 9,547	13,573 13,584 13,595 13,606 13,617	11,967 11,978 11,989 12,000 12,011
77,250 77,300 77,350 77,400 77,450	77,300 77,350 77,400 77,450 77,500	12,308 12,319 12,330 12,341 12,352	8,833 8,839 8,845 8,851 8,857	12,308 12,319 12,330 12,341 12,352	10,702 10,713 10,724 10,735 10,746	80,250 80,300 80,350 80,400 80,450	80,300 80,350 80,400 80,450 80,500	12,968 12,979 12,990 13,001 13,012	9,193 9,199 9,205 9,211 9,217	12,968 12,979 12,990 13,001 13,012	11,362 11,373 11,384 11,395 11,406	83,250 83,350 83,350 83,450 83,450	83,350 83,400 83,450	13,628 13,639 13,650 13,661 13,672	9,553 9,559 9,565 9,571 9,577	13,628 13,639 13,650 13,661 13,672	12,022 12,033 12,044 12,055 12,066
77,500 77,550 77,600 77,650 77,700	77,550 77,600 77,650 77,700 77,750	12,363 12,374 12,385 12,396 12,407	8,863 8,869 8,875 8,881 8,887	12,363 12,374 12,385 12,396 12,407	10,757 10,768 10,779 10,790 10,801	80,500 80,550 80,600 80,650 80,700	80,550 80,600 80,650 80,700 80,750	13,023 13,034 13,045 13,056 13,067	9,223 9,229 9,235 9,241 9,247	13,023 13,034 13,045 13,056 13,067	11,417 11,428 11,439 11,450 11,461	83,500 83,550 83,600 83,650 83,700	83,600 83,650 83,700 83,750	13,683 13,694 13,705 13,716 13,727	9,583 9,589 9,595 9,601 9,607	13,683 13,694 13,705 13,716 13,727	12,077 12,088 12,099 12,110 12,121
77,750 77,800 77,850 77,900 77,950	77,800 77,850 77,900 77,950 78,000	12,418 12,429 12,440 12,451 12,462	8,893 8,899 8,905 8,911 8,917	12,418 12,429 12,440 12,451 12,462	10,812 10,823 10,834 10,845 10,856	80,750 80,800 80,850 80,900 80,950	80,800 80,850 80,900 80,950 81,000	13,078 13,089 13,100 13,111 13,122	9,253 9,259 9,265 9,271 9,277	13,078 13,089 13,100 13,111 13,122	11,472 11,483 11,494 11,505 11,516	83,750 83,850 83,850 83,950 83,950	83,850 83,900 83,950	13,738 13,749 13,760 13,771 13,782	9,613 9,619 9,625 9,631 9,637	13,738 13,749 13,760 13,771 13,782	12,132 12,143 12,154 12,165 12,176

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

If line 15 (taxable income)	:		And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income)	)		And yo	u are—		If line (taxab	le		And yo	u are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing separately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa-rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa-rately	Head of a house-hold
			Your to	ax is—					Your t	ax is—	1				Your to	ax is—	'
84,000					87,000				,	90,000							
84,000 84,050 84,100 84,150 84,200	84,050 84,100 84,150 84,200 84,250	13,793 13,804 13,815 13,826 13,837	9,643 9,649 9,655 9,661 9,667	13,793 13,804 13,815 13,826 13,837	12,187 12,198 12,209 12,220 12,231	87,000 87,050 87,100 87,150 87,200	87,050 87,100 87,150 87,200 87,250	14,453 14,464 14,475 14,486 14,497	10,003 10,009 10,015 10,021 10,027	14,453 14,464 14,475 14,486 14,497	12,847 12,858 12,869 12,880 12,891	90,00 90,05 90,10 90,15 90,20	90,100 90,150 90,200	15,113 15,124 15,135 15,146 15,157	10,421 10,432 10,443 10,454 10,465	15,113 15,124 15,135 15,146 15,157	13,507 13,518 13,529 13,540 13,551
84,250 84,300 84,350 84,400 84,450	84,300 84,350 84,400 84,450 84,500	13,848 13,859 13,870 13,881 13,892	9,673 9,679 9,685 9,691 9,697	13,848 13,859 13,870 13,881 13,892	12,242 12,253 12,264 12,275 12,286	87,250 87,300 87,350 87,400 87,450	87,300 87,350 87,400 87,450 87,500	14,508 14,519 14,530 14,541 14,552	10,033 10,039 10,045 10,051 10,057	14,508 14,519 14,530 14,541 14,552	12,902 12,913 12,924 12,935 12,946	90,25 90,30 90,35 90,40 90,45	90,350 90,400 90,450	15,168 15,179 15,190 15,201 15,212	10,476 10,487 10,498 10,509 10,520	15,168 15,179 15,190 15,201 15,212	13,562 13,573 13,584 13,595 13,606
84,500 84,550 84,600 84,650 84,700	84,550 84,600 84,650 84,700 84,750	13,903 13,914 13,925 13,936 13,947	9,703 9,709 9,715 9,721 9,727	13,903 13,914 13,925 13,936 13,947	12,297 12,308 12,319 12,330 12,341	87,500 87,550 87,600 87,650 87,700	87,550 87,600 87,650 87,700 87,750	14,563 14,574 14,585 14,596 14,607	10,063 10,069 10,075 10,081 10,087	14,563 14,574 14,585 14,596 14,607	12,957 12,968 12,979 12,990 13,001	90,50 90,55 90,60 90,65 90,70	90,600 90,650 90,700	15,223 15,234 15,245 15,256 15,267	10,531 10,542 10,553 10,564 10,575	15,223 15,234 15,245 15,256 15,267	13,617 13,628 13,639 13,650 13,661
84,750 84,800 84,850 84,900 84,950	84,800 84,850 84,900 84,950 85,000	13,958 13,969 13,980 13,991 14,002	9,733 9,739 9,745 9,751 9,757	13,958 13,969 13,980 13,991 14,002	12,352 12,363 12,374 12,385 12,396	87,750 87,800 87,850 87,900 87,950	87,800 87,850 87,900 87,950 88,000	14,618 14,629 14,640 14,651 14,662	10,093 10,099 10,105 10,111 10,117	14,618 14,629 14,640 14,651 14,662	13,012 13,023 13,034 13,045 13,056	90,75 90,80 90,85 90,90 90,95	90,850 90,900 90,950	15,278 15,289 15,300 15,311 15,322	10,586 10,597 10,608 10,619 10,630	15,278 15,289 15,300 15,311 15,322	13,672 13,683 13,694 13,705 13,716
8	5,00	0				8	8,00	0				91,000					
85,000 85,050 85,100 85,150 85,200	85,050 85,100 85,150 85,200 85,250	14,013 14,024 14,035 14,046 14,057	9,763 9,769 9,775 9,781 9,787	14,013 14,024 14,035 14,046 14,057	12,407 12,418 12,429 12,440 12,451	88,000 88,050 88,100 88,150 88,200	88,050 88,100 88,150 88,200 88,250	14,673 14,684 14,695 14,706 14,717	10,123 10,129 10,135 10,141 10,147	14,673 14,684 14,695 14,706 14,717	13,067 13,078 13,089 13,100 13,111	91,00 91,05 91,10 91,15 91,20	91,100 91,150 91,200	15,333 15,344 15,355 15,366 15,377	10,641 10,652 10,663 10,674 10,685	15,333 15,344 15,355 15,366 15,377	13,727 13,738 13,749 13,760 13,771
85,250 85,300 85,350 85,400 85,450	85,300 85,350 85,400 85,450 85,500	14,068 14,079 14,090 14,101 14,112	9,793 9,799 9,805 9,811 9,817	14,068 14,079 14,090 14,101 14,112	12,462 12,473 12,484 12,495 12,506	88,250 88,300 88,350 88,400 88,450	88,300 88,350 88,400 88,450 88,500	14,728 14,739 14,750 14,761 14,772	10,153 10,159 10,165 10,171 10,177	14,728 14,739 14,750 14,761 14,772	13,122 13,133 13,144 13,155 13,166	91,25 91,30 91,35 91,40 91,45	91,350 91,400 91,450	15,388 15,399 15,410 15,421 15,432	10,696 10,707 10,718 10,729 10,740	15,388 15,399 15,410 15,421 15,432	13,782 13,793 13,804 13,815 13,826
85,500 85,550 85,600 85,650 85,700	85,550 85,600 85,650 85,700 85,750	14,123 14,134 14,145 14,156 14,167	9,823 9,829 9,835 9,841 9,847	14,123 14,134 14,145 14,156 14,167	12,517 12,528 12,539 12,550 12,561	88,500 88,550 88,600 88,650 88,700	88,550 88,600 88,650 88,700 88,750	14,783 14,794 14,805 14,816 14,827	10,183 10,189 10,195 10,201 10,207	14,783 14,794 14,805 14,816 14,827	13,177 13,188 13,199 13,210 13,221	91,50 91,55 91,60 91,65 91,70	91,600 91,650 91,700	15,443 15,454 15,465 15,476 15,487	10,751 10,762 10,773 10,784 10,795	15,443 15,454 15,465 15,476 15,487	13,837 13,848 13,859 13,870 13,881
85,750 85,800 85,850 85,900 85,950	85,800 85,850 85,900 85,950 86,000	14,178 14,189 14,200 14,211 14,222	9,853 9,859 9,865 9,871 9,877	14,178 14,189 14,200 14,211 14,222	12,572 12,583 12,594 12,605 12,616	88,750 88,800 88,850 88,900 88,950	88,800 88,850 88,900 88,950 89,000	14,838 14,849 14,860 14,871 14,882	10,213 10,219 10,225 10,231 10,237	14,838 14,849 14,860 14,871 14,882	13,232 13,243 13,254 13,265 13,276	91,75 91,80 91,85 91,90 91,95	91,850 91,900 91,950	15,498 15,509 15,520 15,531 15,542	10,806 10,817 10,828 10,839 10,850	15,498 15,509 15,520 15,531 15,542	13,892 13,903 13,914 13,925 13,936
8	6,00	0				8	9,00	0					92,00	00			
86,000 86,050 86,100 86,150 86,200	86,050 86,100 86,150 86,200 86,250	14,233 14,244 14,255 14,266 14,277	9,883 9,889 9,895 9,901 9,907	14,233 14,244 14,255 14,266 14,277	12,627 12,638 12,649 12,660 12,671	89,000 89,050 89,100 89,150 89,200	89,050 89,100 89,150 89,200 89,250	14,893 14,904 14,915 14,926 14,937	10,243 10,249 10,255 10,261 10,267	14,893 14,904 14,915 14,926 14,937	13,287 13,298 13,309 13,320 13,331	92,00 92,05 92,10 92,15 92,20	92,100 92,150 92,200	15,553 15,564 15,575 15,586 15,597	10,861 10,872 10,883 10,894 10,905	15,553 15,564 15,575 15,586 15,597	13,947 13,958 13,969 13,980 13,991
86,250 86,300 86,350 86,400 86,450	86,300 86,350 86,400 86,450 86,500	14,288 14,299 14,310 14,321 14,332	9,913 9,919 9,925 9,931 9,937	14,288 14,299 14,310 14,321 14,332	12,682 12,693 12,704 12,715 12,726	89,250 89,300 89,350 89,400 89,450	89,300 89,350 89,400 89,450 89,500	14,948 14,959 14,970 14,981 14,992	10,273 10,279 10,285 10,291 10,300	14,948 14,959 14,970 14,981 14,992	13,342 13,353 13,364 13,375 13,386	92,25 92,30 92,35 92,40 92,45	92,350 92,400 92,450	15,608 15,619 15,630 15,641 15,652	10,916 10,927 10,938 10,949 10,960	15,608 15,619 15,630 15,641 15,652	14,002 14,013 14,024 14,035 14,046
86,500 86,550 86,600 86,650 86,700	86,550 86,600 86,650 86,700 86,750	14,343 14,354 14,365 14,376 14,387	9,943 9,949 9,955 9,961 9,967	14,343 14,354 14,365 14,376 14,387	12,737 12,748 12,759 12,770 12,781	89,500 89,550 89,600 89,650 89,700	89,550 89,600 89,650 89,700 89,750	15,003 15,014 15,025 15,036 15,047	10,311 10,322 10,333 10,344 10,355	15,003 15,014 15,025 15,036 15,047	13,397 13,408 13,419 13,430 13,441	92,50 92,55 92,60 92,65 92,70	92,600 92,650 92,700	15,663 15,674 15,685 15,696 15,707	10,971 10,982 10,993 11,004 11,015	15,663 15,674 15,685 15,696 15,707	14,057 14,068 14,079 14,090 14,101
86,750 86,800 86,850 86,900 86,950	86,800 86,850 86,900 86,950 87,000	14,398 14,409 14,420 14,431 14,442	9,973 9,979 9,985 9,991 9,997	14,398 14,409 14,420 14,431 14,442	12,792 12,803 12,814 12,825 12,836	89,750 89,800 89,850 89,900 89,950	89,800 89,850 89,900 89,950 90,000	15,058 15,069 15,080 15,091 15,102	10,366 10,377 10,388 10,399 10,410	15,058 15,069 15,080 15,091 15,102	13,452 13,463 13,474 13,485 13,496	92,75 92,80 92,85 92,90 92,95	92,850 92,900 92,950	15,718 15,729 15,740 15,751 15,762	11,026 11,037 11,048 11,059 11,070	15,718 15,729 15,740 15,751 15,762	14,112 14,123 14,134 14,145 14,156

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

		1			1									1			
If line 1: (taxable income	•		And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income)			And yo	u are—		If line 15 (taxable income)	)		And yo	u are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold	At least	But less than	Single	Married filing jointly *	Married filing sepa- rately	Head of a house- hold
			Your t	ax is—					Your t	ax is—					Your t	ax is—	
93,000					96,000					99,000							
93,000 93,050 93,100 93,150 93,200	93,050 93,100 93,150 93,200 93,250	15,773 15,784 15,795 15,806 15,817	11,081 11,092 11,103 11,114 11,125	15,773 15,784 15,795 15,806 15,817	14,167 14,178 14,189 14,200 14,211	96,000 96,050 96,100 96,150 96,200	96,050 96,100 96,150 96,200 96,250	16,446 16,458 16,470 16,482 16,494	11,741 11,752 11,763 11,774 11,785	16,446 16,458 16,470 16,482 16,494	14,840 14,852 14,864 14,876 14,888	99,000 99,050 99,100 99,150 99,200	99,050 99,100 99,150 99,200 99,250	17,166 17,178 17,190 17,202 17,214	12,401 12,412 12,423 12,434 12,445	17,166 17,178 17,190 17,202 17,214	15,560 15,572 15,584 15,596 15,608
93,250 93,300 93,350 93,400 93,450	93,300 93,350 93,400 93,450 93,500	15,828 15,839 15,850 15,861 15,872	11,136 11,147 11,158 11,169 11,180	15,828 15,839 15,850 15,861 15,872	14,222 14,233 14,244 14,255 14,266	96,250 96,300 96,350 96,400 96,450	96,300 96,350 96,400 96,450 96,500	16,506 16,518 16,530 16,542 16,554	11,796 11,807 11,818 11,829 11,840	16,506 16,518 16,530 16,542 16,554	14,900 14,912 14,924 14,936 14,948	99,250 99,300 99,350 99,400 99,450	99,300 99,350 99,400 99,450 99,500	17,226 17,238 17,250 17,262 17,274	12,456 12,467 12,478 12,489 12,500	17,226 17,238 17,250 17,262 17,274	15,620 15,632 15,644 15,656 15,668
93,500 93,550 93,600 93,650 93,700	93,550 93,600 93,650 93,700 93,750	15,883 15,894 15,905 15,916 15,927	11,191 11,202 11,213 11,224 11,235	15,883 15,894 15,905 15,916 15,927	14,277 14,288 14,299 14,310 14,321	96,500 96,550 96,600 96,650 96,700	96,550 96,600 96,650 96,700 96,750	16,566 16,578 16,590 16,602 16,614	11,851 11,862 11,873 11,884 11,895	16,566 16,578 16,590 16,602 16,614	14,960 14,972 14,984 14,996 15,008	99,500 99,550 99,600 99,650 99,700	99,550 99,600 99,650 99,700 99,750	17,286 17,298 17,310 17,322 17,334	12,511 12,522 12,533 12,544 12,555	17,286 17,298 17,310 17,322 17,334	15,680 15,692 15,704 15,716 15,728
93,750 93,800 93,850 93,900 93,950	93,800 93,850 93,900 93,950 94,000	15,938 15,949 15,960 15,971 15,982	11,246 11,257 11,268 11,279 11,290	15,938 15,949 15,960 15,971 15,982	14,332 14,343 14,354 14,365 14,376	96,750 96,800 96,850 96,900 96,950	96,800 96,850 96,900 96,950 97,000	16,626 16,638 16,650 16,662 16,674	11,906 11,917 11,928 11,939 11,950	16,626 16,638 16,650 16,662 16,674	15,020 15,032 15,044 15,056 15,068	99,750 99,800 99,850 99,900 99,950	99,800 99,850 99,900 99,950 100,000	17,346 17,358 17,370 17,382 17,394	12,566 12,577 12,588 12,599 12,610	17,346 17,358 17,370 17,382 17,394	15,740 15,752 15,764 15,776 15,788
9	4,00	0				9	7,00	0									]
94,000 94,050 94,100 94,150 94,200	94,050 94,100 94,150 94,200 94,250	15,993 16,004 16,015 16,026 16,037	11,301 11,312 11,323 11,334 11,345	15,993 16,004 16,015 16,026 16,037	14,387 14,398 14,409 14,420 14,431	97,000 97,050 97,100 97,150 97,200	97,050 97,100 97,150 97,200 97,250	16,686 16,698 16,710 16,722 16,734	11,961 11,972 11,983 11,994 12,005	16,686 16,698 16,710 16,722 16,734	15,080 15,092 15,104 15,116 15,128			or ouse to	0,000 over he Tax outation asheet		
94,250 94,300 94,350 94,400 94,450	94,300 94,350 94,400 94,450 94,500	16,048 16,059 16,070 16,081 16,092	11,356 11,367 11,378 11,389 11,400	16,048 16,059 16,070 16,081 16,092	14,442 14,453 14,464 14,475 14,486	97,250 97,300 97,350 97,400 97,450	97,300 97,350 97,400 97,450 97,500	16,746 16,758 16,770 16,782 16,794	12,016 12,027 12,038 12,049 12,060	16,746 16,758 16,770 16,782 16,794	15,140 15,152 15,164 15,176 15,188						J
94,500 94,550 94,600 94,650 94,700	94,550 94,600 94,650 94,700 94,750	16,103 16,114 16,125 16,136 16,147	11,411 11,422 11,433 11,444 11,455	16,103 16,114 16,125 16,136 16,147	14,497 14,508 14,519 14,530 14,541	97,500 97,550 97,600 97,650 97,700	97,550 97,600 97,650 97,700 97,750	16,806 16,818 16,830 16,842 16,854	12,071 12,082 12,093 12,104 12,115	16,806 16,818 16,830 16,842 16,854	15,200 15,212 15,224 15,236 15,248						
94,750 94,800 94,850 94,900 94,950	94,800 94,850 94,900 94,950 95,000	16,158 16,169 16,180 16,191 16,202	11,466 11,477 11,488 11,499 11,510	16,158 16,169 16,180 16,191 16,202	14,552 14,563 14,574 14,585 14,596	97,750 97,800 97,850 97,900 97,950	97,800 97,850 97,900 97,950 98,000	16,866 16,878 16,890 16,902 16,914	12,126 12,137 12,148 12,159 12,170	16,866 16,878 16,890 16,902 16,914	15,260 15,272 15,284 15,296 15,308						
9	5,00	0				9	8,00	0									
95,000 95,050 95,100 95,150 95,200	95,050 95,100 95,150 95,200 95,250	16,213 16,224 16,235 16,246 16,257	11,521 11,532 11,543 11,554 11,565	16,213 16,224 16,235 16,246 16,257	14,607 14,618 14,629 14,640 14,651	98,000 98,050 98,100 98,150 98,200	98,050 98,100 98,150 98,200 98,250	16,926 16,938 16,950 16,962 16,974	12,181 12,192 12,203 12,214 12,225	16,926 16,938 16,950 16,962 16,974	15,320 15,332 15,344 15,356 15,368						
95,250 95,300 95,350 95,400 95,450	95,300 95,350 95,400 95,450 95,500	16,268 16,279 16,290 16,302 16,314	11,576 11,587 11,598 11,609 11,620	16,268 16,279 16,290 16,302 16,314	14,662 14,673 14,684 14,696 14,708	98,250 98,300 98,350 98,400 98,450	98,300 98,350 98,400 98,450 98,500	16,986 16,998 17,010 17,022 17,034	12,236 12,247 12,258 12,269 12,280	16,986 16,998 17,010 17,022 17,034	15,380 15,392 15,404 15,416 15,428						
95,500 95,550 95,600 95,650 95,700	95,550 95,600 95,650 95,700 95,750	16,326 16,338 16,350 16,362 16,374	11,631 11,642 11,653 11,664 11,675	16,326 16,338 16,350 16,362 16,374	14,720 14,732 14,744 14,756 14,768	98,500 98,550 98,600 98,650 98,700	98,550 98,600 98,650 98,700 98,750	17,046 17,058 17,070 17,082 17,094	12,291 12,302 12,313 12,324 12,335	17,046 17,058 17,070 17,082 17,094	15,440 15,452 15,464 15,476 15,488						
95,750 95,800 95,850 95,900 95,950	95,800 95,850 95,900 95,950 96,000	16,386 16,398 16,410 16,422 16,434	11,686 11,697 11,708 11,719 11,730	16,386 16,398 16,410 16,422 16,434	14,780 14,792 14,804 14,816 14,828	98,750 98,800 98,850 98,900 98,950	98,800 98,850 98,900 98,950 99,000	17,106 17,118 17,130 17,142 17,154	12,346 12,357 12,368 12,379 12,390	17,106 17,118 17,130 17,142 17,154	15,500 15,512 15,524 15,536 15,548						

<sup>\*</sup> This column must also be used by a qualifying surviving spouse.

### 2023 Tax Computation Worksheet—Line 16



See the instructions for line 16 to see if you must use the worksheet below to figure your tax.

**Note.** If you are required to use this worksheet to figure the tax on an amount from another form or worksheet, such as the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, the Schedule D Tax Worksheet, Schedule J, Form 8615, or the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet, enter the amount from that form or worksheet in column (a) of the row that applies to the amount you are looking up. Enter the result on the appropriate line of the form or worksheet that you are completing.

### Section A—Use if your filing status is Single. Complete the row below that applies to you.

Taxable income.	(a)	(b)	(c) Multiply	(d)	Tax. Subtract (d) from (c). Enter the result here and on the entry
If line 15 is—	Enter the amount from line 15	Multiplication amount	(a) by (b)	Subtraction amount	space on line 16.
At least \$100,000 but not over \$182,100	\$	× 24% (0.24)	\$	\$ 6,600.00	\$
Over \$182,100 but not over \$231,250	\$	× 32% (0.32)	\$	\$ 21,168.00	\$
Over \$231,250 but not over \$578,125	\$	× 35% (0.35)	\$	\$ 28,105.50	\$
Over \$578,125	\$	× 37% (0.37)	\$	\$ 39,668.00	\$

# **Section B**—Use if your filing status is **Married filing jointly** or **Qualifying surviving spouse**. Complete the row below that applies to you.

Taxable income. If line 15 is—	(a) Enter the amount from line 15	(b) Multiplication amount	(c) Multiply (a) by (b)	(d) Subtraction amount	Tax. Subtract (d) from (c). Enter the result here and on the entry space on line 16.
At least \$100,000 but not over \$190,750	\$	× 22% (0.22)	\$	\$ 9,385.00	\$
Over \$190,750 but not over \$364,200	\$	× 24% (0.24)	\$	\$ 13,200.00	\$
Over \$364,200 but not over \$462,500	\$	× 32% (0.32)	\$	\$ 42,336.00	\$
Over \$462,500 but not over \$693,750	\$	× 35% (0.35)	\$	\$ 56,211.00	\$
Over \$693,750	\$	× 37% (0.37)	\$	\$ 70,086.00	\$

### Section C—Use if your filing status is Married filing separately. Complete the row below that applies to you.

Taxable income. If line 15 is—	(a) Enter the amount from line 15	(b) Multiplication amount	(c) Multiply (a) by (b)	(d) Subtraction amount	Tax. Subtract (d) from (c). Enter the result here and on the entry space on line 16.
At least \$100,000 but not over \$182,100	\$	× 24% (0.24)	\$	\$ 6,600.00	\$
Over \$182,100 but not over \$231,250	\$	× 32% (0.32)	\$	\$ 21,168.00	\$
Over \$231,250 but not over \$346,875	\$	× 35% (0.35)	\$	\$ 28,105.50	\$
Over \$346,875	\$	× 37% (0.37)	\$	\$ 35,043.00	\$

### **Section D**—Use if your filing status is **Head of household**. Complete the row below that applies to you.

Taxable income. If line 15 is—	(a) Enter the amount from line 15	(b) Multiplication amount	(c) Multiply (a) by (b)	(d) Subtraction amount	Tax. Subtract (d) from (c). Enter the result here and on the entry space on line 16.
At least \$100,000 but not over \$182,100	\$	× 24% (0.24)	\$	\$ 8,206.00	\$
Over \$182,100 but not over \$231,250	\$	× 32% (0.32)	\$	\$ 22,774.00	\$
Over \$231,250 but not over \$578,100	\$	× 35% (0.35)	\$	\$ 29,711.50	\$
Over \$578,100	\$	× 37% (0.37)	\$	\$ 41,273.50	\$

# General Information

**The IRS Mission.** Provide America's taxpayers top-quality service by helping them understand and meet their tax responsibilities and enforce the law with integrity and fairness to all.

### **Voter Registration**

Do you need to check or update your voter registration? Visit <u>Vote.gov</u> to confirm with your state election office.

# How To Avoid Common Mistakes

Mistakes can delay your refund or result in notices being sent to you. One of the best ways to file an accurate return is to file electronically. Tax software does the math for you and will help you avoid mistakes. You may be eligible to use free tax software that will take the guesswork out of preparing your return. Free File makes available free brand-name software and free *e-file*. Visit *IRS.gov/FreeFile* for details. Join the eight in 10 taxpayers who get their refunds faster by using direct deposit and *e-file*.

- File your return on a standard size sheet of paper. Cutting the paper may cause problems in processing your return
- Make sure you entered the correct name and social security number (SSN) for each dependent you claim in the *Dependents* section. Check that each dependent's name and SSN agrees with the dependent's social security card. For each child under age 17 who is a qualifying child for the child tax credit or each dependent who qualifies you for the credit for other dependents, make sure you checked the appropriate box in column (4) of the *Dependents* section.
- Check your math, especially for the child tax credit, earned income credit (EIC), taxable social security benefits, total income, itemized deductions or standard deduction, taxable income, total tax, federal income tax withheld, and refund or amount you owe.
- Be sure you used the correct method to figure your tax. See the instructions for line 16.
- Be sure to enter your SSN in the space provided on page 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR. If you are married filing a

joint or separate return, also enter your spouse's SSN. Be sure to enter your SSN in the space next to your name. Check that your name and SSN agree with your social security card.

- Make sure your name and address are correct. Enter your (and your spouse's) name in the same order as shown on your last return.
- If you live in an apartment, be sure to include your apartment number in your address.
- If you are taking the standard deduction, see the instructions for line 12 to be sure you entered the correct amount.
- If you received capital gain distributions but weren't required to file Schedule D, make sure you checked the box on line 7.
- If you are taking the EIC, be sure you used the correct column of the EIC Table for your filing status and the number of qualifying children you have who have valid SSNs.
- Remember to sign and date Form 1040 or 1040-SR and enter your occupation(s)
- Attach your Form(s) W-2 and other required forms and schedules. Put all forms and schedules in the proper order. See *Assemble Your Return*, earlier.
- If you owe tax and are paying by check or money order, be sure to include all the required information on your payment. See the instructions for line 37 for details.
- Make sure to check *Where Do You File?* before mailing your return. Over the next several years, the IRS will be reducing the number of paper tax return processing sites. Because of this, you may need to mail your return to a different address than you have in the past.
- Don't file more than one original return for the same year, even if you haven't gotten your refund or haven't heard from the IRS since you filed. Filing more than one original return for the same year, or sending in more than one copy of the same return (unless we ask you to do so), could delay your refund.

• Make sure that if you, your spouse with whom you are filing a joint return, or your dependent was enrolled in Marketplace coverage, and advance payments of the premium tax credit were made for the coverage, that you attach Form 8962. For tax years other than 2020, you may have to repay excess advance payments, even if someone else enrolled you, your spouse, or your dependent in the Marketplace coverage. Excess advance payments may also have to be repaid if you enrolled someone in Marketplace coverage, you don't claim that individual as a dependent, and no one else claims that individual as a dependent. See the instructions for Schedule 2, line 2, and the Instructions for Form 8962. You or whoever enrolled you should have received Form 1095-A from the Marketplace with information about who was covered and any advance payments of the premium tax credit.

### **Innocent Spouse Relief**

Generally, both you and your spouse are each responsible for paying the full amount of tax, interest, and penalties on your joint return. However, you may qualify for relief from liability for tax on a joint return if (a) there is an understatement of tax because your spouse omitted income or claimed false deductions or credits; (b) you are divorced, separated, or no longer living with your spouse; or (c) given all the facts and circumstances, it wouldn't be fair to hold you liable for the tax. You may also qualify for relief if you were a married resident of a community property state but didn't file a joint return and are now liable for an unpaid or understated tax. File Form 8857 to request relief. In some cases, Form 8857 may need to be filed within 2 years of the date on which the IRS first attempted to collect the tax from you. Don't file Form 8857 with your Form 1040 or 1040-SR. For more information, see Pub. 971 and Form 8857, or you can call the Innocent Spouse office toll free at 855-851-2009.

## **Income Tax Withholding** and Estimated Tax Payments for 2024



use Withholding Estimator instead of Pub. 505 or the worksheets

included with Form W-4 or W-4P to determine whether you need to have your withholding increased or decreased.

In general, you don't have to make estimated tax payments if you expect that your 2024 Form 1040 or 1040-SR will show a tax refund or a tax balance due of less than \$1,000. If your total estimated tax for 2024 is \$1,000 or more. see Form 1040-ES and Pub. 505 for a worksheet you can use to see if you have to make estimated tax payments. For more details, see Pub. 505.

## **Secure Your Tax Records From Identity** Theft



All taxpayers can now apply **TIP** for an Identity Protection PIN (IP PIN). Use the Get An IP

PIN tool on IRS.gov to request an IP PIN, file Form 15227 if your AGI on your last filed return is less than \$73,000 (\$146,000 if married filing jointly), or make an appointment to visit a Taxpayer Assistance Center.

Identity theft occurs when someone uses your personal information, such as your name, social security number (SSN), or other identifying information, without your permission to commit fraud or other crimes. An identity thief may use your SSN to get a job or may file a tax return using your SSN to receive a refund.

To reduce your risk:

- Protect your SSN,
- Ensure your employer is protecting your SSN, and
- Be careful when choosing a tax return preparer.

If your tax records are affected by identity theft and you receive a notice from the IRS, respond right away to the name and phone number printed on the IRS notice or letter. For more information, see Pub. 5027.

If your SSN has been lost or stolen or you suspect you are a victim of tax-related identity theft, visit IRS.gov/ IdentityTheft to learn what steps you should take.

Victims of identity theft who are experiencing economic harm or a systemic problem, or are seeking help in resolving tax problems that haven't been resolved through normal channels, may be eligible for Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance. You can reach TAS by calling the National Taxpayer Advocate helpline at 877-777-4778. People who are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability and who have access to TTY/TDD equipment 800-829-4059. Deaf or hard-of-hearing individuals can also contact the IRS Telecommunications Services at *FCC.gov/TRS*.

Protect yourself from suspicious emails, phishing schemes, and phone scams. Phishing is the creation and use of email and websites designed to mimic legitimate business emails and websites. The most common form is sending an email to a user falsely claiming to be an established legitimate enterprise in an attempt to scam the user into surrendering private information that will be used for identity theft.

The IRS doesn't initiate contact with taxpayers via emails. Also, the IRS doesn't request detailed personal information through email or ask taxpayers for the PIN numbers, passwords, or similar secret access information for their credit card, bank, or other financial accounts.

If you receive an unsolicited email claiming to be from the IRS, forward the message to *phishing@irs.gov*. For more information, go to IRS.gov/Phishing. You may also report misuse of the IRS name, logo, forms, or other IRS property to the Treasury Inspector General for Administration toll 800-366-4484. People who are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability and who have access to TTY/TDD equipment can call 800-877-8339. You can forward suspicious emails to the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) at spam@uce.gov or report them at ftc.gov/ complaint. You can contact them at www.ftc.gov/idtheft or 877-IDTHEFT (877-438-4338). If you have been the

victim identity theft, see www.IdentityTheft.gov and Pub. 5027. People who are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability and who have access to TTY/TDD equipment can call 866-653-4261.

Visit IRS.gov and enter "identity theft" in the search box to learn more about identity theft and how to reduce your risk.

You can report a phone scam to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration at IRS Impersonation Scam Reporting or the FTC using the FTC Complaint Assistant at FTC.gov. Add "IRS Telephone Scam" in the notes.

### How Do You Make a Gift To Reduce Debt Held By the Public?

If you wish to do so, make a check payable to "Bureau of the Fiscal Service." You can send it to: Bureau of the Fiscal Service, Attn: Dept G, P.O. Box 2188, Parkersburg, WV 26106-2188. Or you can enclose the check with your income tax return when you file. In the memo section of the check, make a note that it is a gift to reduce the debt held by the public. Don't add your gift to any tax you may owe. See the instructions for line 37 for details on how to pay any tax you owe. For information on how to make this type of gift online, go to <u>TreasuryDirect.gov/Help-Center/Public-</u> Debt-FAQs/#DebtFinance and click on "How do you make a contribution to reduce the debt?"



You may be able to deduct this gift on your 2024 tax return.

## **How Long Should Records Be Kept?**

Keep a copy of your tax return, worksheets you used, and records of all items appearing on it (such as Forms W-2 and 1099) until the statute of limitations runs out for that return. Usually, this is 3 years from the date the return was due or filed or 2 years from the date the tax was paid, whichever is later. You should keep some records longer. For example, keep property records (including those on your home) as long as they are needed to figure the basis of the original or replacement property. For more details, see chapter 1 of Pub. 17.

### **Amended Return**

File Form 1040-X to change a return you already filed. Generally, to timely claim a refund on your amended return, Form 1040-X must be filed within 3 years after the date the original return was filed or within 2 years after the date the tax was paid, whichever is later. But you may have more time to file Form 1040-X if you live in a federally declared disaster area or you are physically or mentally unable to manage your financial affairs. See Pub. 556 for details.

You can file Form 1040-X electronically with tax filing software to amend Forms 1040 and 1040-SR. See <u>IRS.gov/Filing/Amended-Return-Frequently-Asked-Questions</u> for more information.

Use the *Where's My Amended Return* application on IRS.gov to track the status of your amended return. It can take up to 3 weeks from the date you mailed it to show up in our system.

# Need a Copy of Your Tax Return Information?

Tax return transcripts are free and are generally used to validate income and tax filing status for mortgage applications, student and small business loan applications, and during tax return preparation. To get a free transcript:

- Visit *IRS.gov/Transcript*,
- Use Form 4506-T or 4506T-EZ, or
- Call us at 800-908-9946.

If you need a copy of your actual tax return, use Form 4506. There is a fee for each return requested. See Form 4506 for the current fee. If your main home, principal place of business, or tax records are located in a federally declared disaster area, this fee will be waived.

### **Past Due Returns**

If you or someone you know needs to file past due tax returns, use <u>Tax Topic</u> <u>153</u> or go to <u>IRS.gov/Individuals</u> for help in filing those returns. Send the return to the address that applies to you in the latest Form 1040 and 1040-SR instructions. For example, if you are filing a 2020 return in 2024, use the address at

the end of these instructions. However, if you got an IRS notice, mail the return to the address in the notice.

### **How To Get Tax Help**

If you have questions about a tax issue; need help preparing your tax return; or want to download free publications, forms, or instructions, go to *IRS.gov* to find resources that can help you right away.

Preparing and filing your tax return. After receiving all your wage and earnings statements (Forms W-2, W-2G, 1099-R, 1099-MISC, 1099-NEC, etc.); unemployment compensation statements (by mail or in a digital format) or other government payment statements (Form 1099-G); and interest, dividend, and retirement statements from banks and investment firms (Forms 1099), you have several options to choose from to prepare and file your tax return. You can prepare the tax return yourself, see if you qualify for free tax preparation, or hire a tax professional to prepare your return.

Free options for tax preparation. Your options for preparing and filing your return online or in your local community, if you qualify, include the following.

- Free File. This program lets you prepare and file your federal individual income tax return for free using software or Free File Fillable Forms. However, state tax preparation may not be available through Free File. Go to <a href="IRS.gov/FreeFile">IRS.gov/FreeFile</a> to see if you qualify for free online federal tax preparation, e-filing, and direct deposit or payment options.
- VITA. The Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program offers free tax help to people with low-to-moderate incomes, persons with disabilities, and limited-English-speaking taxpayers who need help preparing their own tax returns. Go to <a href="IRS2gov/VITA">IRS2gov/VITA</a>, download the free IRS2Go app, or call 800-906-9887 for information on free tax return preparation.
- TCE. The Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE) program offers free tax help for all taxpayers, particularly those who are 60 years of age and older. TCE volunteers specialize in answering questions about pensions and retirement-related issues unique to seniors. Go to

<u>IRS.gov/TCE</u> or download the free IRS2Go app for information on free tax return preparation.

• MilTax. Members of the U.S. Armed Forces and qualified veterans may use MilTax, a free tax service offered by the Department of Defense through Military OneSource. For more information, go to <u>MilitaryOneSource</u> (MilitaryOneSource.mil/MilTax).

Also, the IRS offers Free Fillable Forms, which can be completed online and then e-filed regardless of income.

Using online tools to help prepare your return. Go to <u>IRS.gov/Tools</u> for the following.

- The <u>Earned Income Tax Credit</u> <u>Assistant</u> (<u>IRS.gov/EITCAssistant</u>) determines if you're eligible for the earned income credit (EIC).
- The <u>Online EIN Application</u> (<u>IRS.gov/EIN</u>) helps you get an employer identification number (EIN) at no cost.
- The *Tax Withholding Estimator* (*IRS.gov/W4App*) makes it easier for you to estimate the federal income tax you want your employer to withhold from your paycheck. This is tax withholding. See how your withholding affects your refund, take-home pay, or tax due.
- The <u>First-Time Homebuyer Credit</u> <u>Account Look-up</u> (<u>IRS.gov/HomeBuyer</u>) tool provides information on your repayments and account balance.
- The <u>Sales Tax Deduction</u> <u>Calculator</u> (<u>IRS.gov/SalesTax</u>) figures the amount you can claim if you itemize deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040).

Getting answers to your tax questions. On IRS.gov, you can get up-to-date information on current events and changes in tax law.

- <u>IRS.gov/Help</u>: A variety of tools to help you get answers to some of the most common tax questions.
- <u>IRS.gov/ITA</u>: The Interactive Tax Assistant, a tool that will ask you questions and, based on your input, provide answers on a number of tax topics.
- *IRS.gov/Forms*: Find forms, instructions, and publications. You will find details on the most recent tax changes and interactive links to help you find answers to your questions.
- You may also be able to access tax information in your e-filing software.

Need someone to prepare your tax return? There are various types of tax return preparers, including enrolled agents, certified public accountants (CPAs), accountants, any many others who don't have professional credentials. If you choose to have someone prepare your tax return, choose that preparer wisely. A paid tax preparer is:

- Primarily responsible for the overall substantive accuracy of your return,
  - Required to sign the return, and
- Required to include their preparer tax identification number (PTIN).



Although the tax preparer always signs the return, you're CAUTION ultimately responsible for pro-

viding all the information required for the preparer to accurately prepare your return and for the accuracy of every item reported on the return. Anyone paid to prepare tax returns for others should have a thorough understanding of tax matters. For more information on how to choose a tax preparer, go to Tips for Choosing a Tax Preparer on IRS.gov.

Employers can register to use Business Services Online. The Social Security Administration (SSA) offers online services at <u>SSA.gov/employer</u> for fast, free, and secure W-2 filing options to CPAs, accountants, enrolled agents, and individuals who process Form W-2, Wage and Tax Statement, and Form W-2c, Corrected Wage and Tax Statement.

IRS social media. Go to IRS.gov/ SocialMedia to see the various social media tools the IRS uses to share the latest information on tax changes, scam alerts, initiatives, products, and services. At the IRS, privacy and security are our highest priority. We use these tools to share public information with you. Don't post your social security number (SSN) or other confidential information on social media sites. Always protect your identity when using any social networking site.

The following IRS YouTube channels provide short, informative videos on various tax-related topics in English, Spanish, and ASL.

- Youtube.com/irsvideos.
- Youtube.com/irsvideosmultilingua.
- Youtube.com/irsvideosASL.

Watching IRS videos. The IRS Video portal (IRSVideos.gov) contains video and audio presentations for individuals, small businesses, and tax professionals.

Online tax information in other languages. You can find information on IRS.gov/MyLanguage if English isn't your native language.

Over-the-Phone Interpreter **(OPI) Service.** The IRS is committed to serving taxpayers with limited-English proficiency (LEP) by offering OPI services. The OPI Service is a federally funded program and is available at Taxpayer Assistance Centers (TACs), most IRS offices, and every VITA/TCE tax return site. The OPI Service is accessible in more than 350 languages.

Accessibility Helpline available for taxpavers with disabilities. Taxpavers who need information about accessibility services can call 833-690-0598. The Accessibility Helpline can answer guestions related to current and future accessibility products and services available in alternative media formats (for example, braille, large print, audio, etc.). The Accessibility Helpline does not have access to your IRS account. For help with tax law, refunds, or account-related issues, go to IRS.gov/LetUsHelp.

Note. Form 9000, Alternative Media Preference, or Form 9000(SP) allows you to elect to receive certain types of written correspondence in the following formats.

- Standard Print.
- Large Print.
- Braille.
- Audio (MP3).
- Plain Text File (TXT).
- Braille Ready File (BRF).

**Disasters.** Go to IRS.gov/DisasterRelief to review the available disaster tax relief.

Getting tax forms and publications. Go to IRS.gov/Forms to view, download, or print all the forms, instructions, and publications you may need. Or, you can to go IRS.gov/OrderForms to place an order.

Getting tax publications and instructions in eBook format. Download and view popular tax publications and instructions (including the Instructions for Form 1040) on mobile devices as eBooks at IRS.gov/eBooks.

Note. IRS eBooks have been tested using Apple's iBooks for iPad. Our eBooks haven't been tested on other dedicated eBook readers, and eBook functionality may not operate as inten-

Access your online account (individual taxpayers only). Go to IRS.gov/ Account to securely access information about your federal tax account.

- View the amount you owe and a breakdown by tax year.
- See payment plan details or apply for a new payment plan.
- Make a payment or view 5 years of payment history and any pending or scheduled payments.
- Access your tax records, including key data from your most recent tax return, and transcripts.
- View digital copies of select notices from the IRS.
- Approve or reject authorization requests from tax professionals.
- View your address on file or manage your communication preferences.

Get a transcript of your return. With an online account, you can access a variety of information to help you during the filing season. You can get a transcript, review your most recently filed tax return, and get your adjusted gross income. Create or access your online account at IRS.gov/Account.

Tax Pro Account. This tool lets your tax professional submit an authorization request to access your individual taxpayer IRS online account. For more information, go to IRS.gov/TaxProAccount.

Using direct deposit. The safest and easiest way to receive a tax refund is to e-file and choose direct deposit, which securely and electronically transfers your refund directly into your financial account. Direct deposit also avoids the possibility that your check could be lost, stolen, destroyed, or returned undeliverable to the IRS. Eight in 10 taxpayers use direct deposit to receive their refunds. If you don't have a bank account, go to IRS.gov.DirectDeposit for more information on where to find a bank or credit union that can open an account

### Reporting and resolving your tax-related identity theft issues.

• Tax-related identity theft happens when someone steals your personal

information to commit tax fraud. Your taxes can be affected if your SSN is used to file a fraudulent return or to claim a refund or credit.

- The IRS doesn't initiate contact with taxpayers by email, text messages (including shortened links), telephone calls, or social media channels to request or verify personal or financial information. This includes requests for personal identification numbers (PINs), passwords, or similar information for credit cards, banks, or other financial accounts.
- Go to IRS.gov/IdentityTheft, the IRS Identity Theft Central webpage, for information on identity theft and data security protection for taxpayers, tax professionals, and businesses. If your SSN has been lost or stolen or you suspect you're a victim of tax-related identity theft, you can learn what steps you should take.
- Get an Identity Protection PIN (IP PIN). IP PINs are six-digit numbers assigned to taxpayers to help prevent the misuse of their SSNs on fraudulent federal income tax returns. When you have an IP PIN, it prevents someone else from filing a tax return with your SSN. To learn more, go to IRS.gov/IPPIN.

### Ways to check on the status of your refund.

- Go to IRS.gov/Refunds.
- Download the official IRS2Go app to your mobile device to check your refund status.
- Call the automated refund hotline at 800-829-1954. See Refund Information, later.

Making a tax payment. Payments of U.S. tax must be remitted to the IRS in U.S. dollars. Digital assets are not accepted. Go to IRS.gov/Payments for information on how to make a payment using any of the following options.

- IRS Direct Pay: Pay your individual tax bill or estimated tax payment directly from your checking or savings account at no cost to you.
- Debit Card, Credit Card, or Digital Wallet: Choose an approved payment processor to pay online or by phone.
- Electronic Funds Withdrawal: Schedule a payment when filing your federal taxes using tax return preparation software or through a tax professio-

- Electronic Federal Tax Payment System: Best option for businesses. Enrollment is required.
- Check or Money Order: Mail your payment to the address listed on the notice or instructions.
- *Cash*: You may be able to pay your taxes with cash at a participating retail store
- Same-Day Wire: You may be able to do same-day wire from your financial institution. Contact your financial institution for availability, cost, and time frames.

**Note.** The IRS uses the latest encryption technology to ensure that the electronic payments you make online, by phone, or from a mobile device using the IRS2Go app are safe and secure. Paying electronically is quick, easy, and faster than mailing in a check or money

What if I can't pay now? Go to IRS.gov/Payments for more information about your options.

- Apply for an online payment agreement (IRS.gov/OPA) to meet your tax obligation in monthly installments if you can't pay your taxes in full today. Once you complete the online process, you will receive immediate notification of whether your agreement has been approved.
- Use the Offer in Compromise Pre-*Oualifier* to see if you can settle your tax debt for less than the full amount you owe. For more information on the Offer in Compromise program, go to IRS.gov/ OIC.

Filing an amended return. Go to IRS.gov/Form1040X for information and updates.

Checking the status of your amended return. Go to IRS.gov/WMAR to track the status of Form 1040-X amended returns.



It can take up to 3 weeks from the date you filed your amen-CAUTION ded return for it to show up in

our system, and processing it can take up to 16 weeks.

Understanding an IRS notice or letter **you've received.** Go to IRS.gov/Notices to find additional information about responding to an IRS notice or letter.

Responding to an IRS notice or letter. You can now upload responses to all notices and letters using the Document Upload Tool. For notices that require additional action. taxpayers will be redirected appropriately on IRS.gov to take further action. To learn more about the tool, go to IRS.gov/Upload.

Note. You can use Schedule LEP (Form 1040), Request for Change in Language Preference, to state a preference to receive notices, letters, or other written communications from the IRS in an alternative language. You may not immediately receive written communications in the requested language. The IRS's commitment to LEP taxpavers is part of a multi-year timeline that began providing translations in 2023. You will continue to receive communications, including notices and letters in English, until they are translated to your preferred language.

Contacting your local TAC. Keep in mind, many questions can be answered on IRS.gov without visiting a TAC. Go to <u>IRS.gov/LetUsHelp</u> for the topics people ask about most. If you still need help, TACs provide tax help when a tax issue can't be handled online or by phone. All TACs now provide service by appointment, so you'll know in advance that you can get the service you need without long wait times. Before you visit, go to IRS.gov/TACLocator to find the nearest TAC and to check hours, available services, and appointment options. Or, on the IRS2Go app, under the Stay Connected tab, choose the Contact Us option and click on "Local Offices."

### **Interest and Penalties**

You don't have to figure the amount of any interest or penalties you may owe. We will send you a bill for any amount due.

If you choose to include interest or penalties (other than the estimated tax penalty) with your payment, identify and enter the amount in the bottom margin of Form 1040 or 1040-SR, page 2. Don't include interest or penalties (other than the estimated tax penalty) in the amount you owe on line 37. For more information on the estimated tax penalty, see Line 38, earlier.

### Interest

We will charge you interest on taxes not paid by their due date, even if an extension of time to file is granted. We will also charge you interest on penalties imposed for failure to file, negligence, fraud, substantial or gross valuation misstatements, substantial understatements of tax, and reportable transaction understatements. Interest is charged on the penalty from the due date of the return (including extensions).

### **Penalties**

Late filing. If you don't file your return by the due date (including extensions), the penalty is usually 5% of the amount due for each month or part of a month your return is late, unless you have a reasonable explanation. If you have a reasonable explanation for filing late, include it with your return. The penalty can be as much as 25% of the tax due. The penalty is 15% per month, up to a maximum of 75%, if the failure to file is fraudulent. If your return is more than 60 days late, the minimum penalty will be \$485 or the amount of any tax you owe, whichever is smaller.

Late payment of tax. If you pay your taxes late, the penalty is usually 1/2 of 1% of the unpaid amount for each month or part of a month the tax isn't paid. The penalty can be as much as 25% of the unpaid amount. It applies to any unpaid tax on the return. This penalty is in addition to interest charges on late payments.

**Frivolous return.** In addition to any other penalties, the law imposes a penalty of \$5,000 for filing a frivolous return. A frivolous return is one that doesn't

contain information needed to figure the correct tax or shows a substantially incorrect tax because you take a frivolous position or desire to delay or interfere with the tax laws. This includes altering or striking out the preprinted language above the space where you sign. For a list of positions identified as frivolous, see Notice 2010-33, 2010-17 I.R.B. 609, available at <a href="IRS.gov/irb/2010-17">IRS.gov/irb/2010-17</a> IRB#NOT-2010-33.

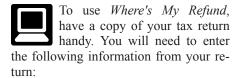
Other. Other penalties can be imposed for, among other things, negligence, substantial understatement of tax, reportable transaction understatements, filing an erroneous refund claim, and fraud. Criminal penalties may be imposed for willful failure to file, tax evasion, making a false statement, or identity theft. See Pub. 17 for details on some of these penalties.

### **Refund Information**

where's my To check the status of your refund, go to <a href="mailto:IRS.gov/Refunds">IRS.gov/Refunds</a>

or use the free IRS2Go app, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Information about your refund will generally be available within 24 hours after the IRS receives your e-filed return or 4 weeks after you mail a paper return. But if you filed Form 8379 with your return, allow 14 weeks (11 weeks if you filed electronically) before checking your refund status.

The IRS can't issue refunds before mid-February 2024 for returns that claim the earned income credit or the additional child tax credit. This delay applies to the entire refund, not just the portion associated with these credits.



- Your social security number (or individual taxpayer identification number),
  - Your filing status, and
- The exact whole dollar amount of your refund.

Where's My Refund will provide an actual personalized refund date as soon as the IRS processes your tax return and approves your refund.



Updates to refund status are made once a day—usually at night.



If you don't have Internet access, you can call 800-829-1954, 24 hours a day,

7 days a week, for automated refund information. Our phone and walk-in assistors can research the status of your refund only if it's been 21 days or more since you filed electronically or more than 6 weeks since you mailed your paper return.

Don't send in a copy of your return unless asked to do so.

To get a refund, you must generally file your return within 3 years from the date the return was due (including extensions).

Where's My Refund doesn't track refunds that are claimed on an amended tax return.

Refund information is also available in Spanish at <u>IRS.gov/Spanish</u> and 800-829-1954.

# Instructions for Schedule 1

# Additional Income and Adjustments to Income

### **General Instructions**

Use Schedule 1 to report income or adjustments to income that can't be entered directly on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Additional income is entered on Schedule 1, Part I. The amount on line 10 of Schedule 1 is entered on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 8.

Adjustments to income are entered on Schedule 1, Part II. The amount on line 26 is entered on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 10.

### **Additional Income**

### Line 1

### Taxable Refunds, Credits, or Offsets of State and Local **Income Taxes**



None of your refund is taxable **TIP** if, in the year you paid the tax, you either (a) didn't itemize de-

ductions, or (b) elected to deduct state and local general sales taxes instead of state and local income taxes.

If you received a refund, credit, or offset of state or local income taxes in 2023, you may be required to report this amount. If you didn't receive a Form 1099-G, check with the government agency that made the payments to you. Your 2023 Form 1099-G may have been made available to you only in an electronic format, and you will need to get instructions from the agency to retrieve this document. Report any taxable refund you received even if you didn't receive Form 1099-G.

If you chose to apply part or all of the refund to your 2023 estimated state or local income tax, the amount applied is treated as received in 2023. If the refund was for a tax you paid in 2022 and you

deducted state and local income taxes on your 2022 Schedule A. use the State and Local Income Tax Refund Worksheet in these instructions to see if any of your refund is taxable.

Exception. See Itemized Deduction Recoveries in Pub. 525 instead of using the State and Local Income Tax Refund Worksheet in these instructions if any of the following applies.

- 1. You received a refund in 2023 that is for a tax year other than 2022.
- 2. You received a refund other than an income tax refund, such as a general sales tax or real property tax refund, in 2023 of an amount deducted or credit claimed in an earlier year.
- 3. You had taxable income on your 2022 Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 15, but no tax on your Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16, because of the 0% tax rate on net capital gain and qualified dividends in certain situations.
- 4. Your 2022 state and local income tax refund is more than your 2022 state and local income tax deduction minus the amount you could have deducted as your 2022 state and local general sales
- 5. You made your last payment of 2022 estimated state or local income tax in 2023
- 6. You owed alternative minimum tax in 2022.
- 7. You couldn't use the full amount of credits you were entitled to in 2022 because the total credits were more than the amount shown on your 2022 Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16.
- 8. You could be claimed as a dependent by someone else in 2022.
- 9. You received a refund because of a jointly filed state or local income tax return, but you aren't filing a joint 2023 Form 1040 or 1040-SR with the same person.

## Lines 2a and 2b **Alimony Received**

#### Line 2a

Enter amounts received as alimony or separate maintenance pursuant to a divorce or separation agreement entered into on or before December 31, 2018, unless that agreement was changed after December 31, 2018, to expressly provide that alimony received isn't included in your income. Alimony received is not included in your income if you entered into a divorce or separation agreement after December 31, 2018. If you are including alimony in your income, you must let the person who made the payments know your social security number. If you don't, you may have to pay a penalty. For more details, see Pub. 504.

If you are including alimony payments from more than one divorce or separation agreement in your income, enter the total of all alimony received on line 2a.

### Line 2b

On line 2b, enter the month and year of your original divorce or separation agreement that relates to the alimony payment, if any, reported on line 2a.

If you have alimony payments from more than one divorce or separation agreement, on line 2b enter the month and year of the divorce or separation agreement for which you received the most income. Attach a statement listing the month and year of the other agree-

### Line 3

### **Business Income or (Loss)**

If you operated a business or practiced your profession as a sole proprietor, report your income and expenses on Schedule C.

### State and Local Income Tax Refund Worksheet—Schedule 1, Line 1

Before	Pub. 525 to figure if any of your refund is taxable.   ✓ Be sure you have read the <i>Exception</i> in the instructions for this line to see if you can use this worksheet instead of Pub. 525 to figure if any of your refund is taxable.
1.	Enter the income tax refund from Form(s) 1099-G (or similar statement). But don't enter more than the amount of your state and local income taxes shown on your 2022 Schedule A, line 5d
2.	Is the amount of state and local income taxes (or general sales taxes), real estate taxes, and personal property taxes paid in 2022 (generally, this is the amount reported on your 2022 Schedule A, line 5d), more than the amount on your 2022 Schedule A, line 5e?
	$\square$ No. Enter the amount from line 1 on line 3 and go to line 4.
	Yes. Subtract the amount on your 2022 Schedule A, line 5e, from the amount of state and local income taxes (or general sales taxes), real estate taxes, and personal property taxes paid in 2022 (generally, this is the amount reported on your 2022 Schedule A, line 5d).  2
3.	Is the amount on line 1 more than the amount on line 2?
	No. STOP None of your refund is taxable.
	Yes. Subtract line 2 from line 1.
4.	Enter your total itemized deductions from your 2022 Schedule A, line 17. 4.
	<b>Note.</b> If the filing status on your 2022 Form 1040 or 1040-SR was married filing separately and your spouse itemized deductions in 2022, skip lines 5 through 7, enter the amount from line 4 on line 8, and go to line 9.
5.	Enter the amount shown below for the filing status claimed on your <b>2022</b> Form 1040 or 1040-SR.
	<ul> <li>Single or married filing separately—\$12,950</li> <li>Married filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse—\$25,900</li> <li>Head of household—\$19,400</li> <li>5</li> </ul>
6.	Check any boxes that apply.*
	You were born before January 2, 1958.   You are blind.
	☐ Spouse was born before January 2, 1958. ☐ Spouse is blind.
	No boxes checked. Enter -0
	Multiply the number of boxes checked by \$1,400 (\$1,750 if your 2022 filing status was single or head of household).  6.
	*If your filing status is married filing separately, you can check the boxes for your spouse only if your spouse had no income, isn't filing a return, and can't be claimed as a dependent on another person's return.
7.	Add lines 5 and 6
8.	Is the amount on line 7 less than the amount on line 4?
	No. STOP None of your refund is taxable.
	<b>Yes.</b> Subtract line 7 from line 4
9.	Taxable part of your refund. Enter the smaller of line 3 or line 8 here and on Schedule 1, line 1

#### Line 4

### Other Gains or (Losses)

If you sold or exchanged assets used in a trade or business, see the Instructions for Form 4797

### Line 7

### **Unemployment Compensation**

You should receive a Form 1099-G showing in box 1 the total unemployment compensation paid to you in 2023. Report this amount on line 7.



*If the amount reported in box 1* of your Form(s) 1099-G is in-**CAUTION** correct, report on line 7 only

the actual amount of unemployment compensation paid to you in 2023.

If you made contributions to a governmental unemployment compensation program or to a governmental paid family leave program and you aren't itemizing deductions, reduce the amount you report on line 7 by those contributions. If you are itemizing deductions, see the instructions on Form 1099-G.

If you received an overpayment of unemployment compensation in 2023 and you repaid any of it in 2023, subtract the amount you repaid from the total amount you received. Enter the result on line 7. Also enter "Repaid" and the amount you repaid on the dotted line next to line 7. If, in 2023, you repaid more than \$3,000 of unemployment compensation that you included in gross income in an earlier year, see Repayments in Pub. 525 for details on how to report the payment.



If you received unemployment compensation in 2023, your state may issue an electronic

Form 1099-G instead of it being mailed to you. Check your state's unemployment compensation website for more informa-

### Lines 8a Through 8z Other Income



Do not report on lines 8a through 8z any income from CAUTION self-employment or fees re-

ceived as a notary public. Instead, you must use Schedule C, even if you don't

have any business expenses. Also don't report on lines 8a through 8z any nonemployee compensation shown on Form 1099-MISC, 1099-NEC, or 1099-K (unless it isn't self-employment income, such as income from a hobby or a sporadic activity). Instead, see the Instructions for Recipient included on Form 1099-MISC, 1099-NEC, 1099-K to find out where to report that income. For more information about what is being reported on Form 1099-K, see the Instructions for Payee included on that form and visit IRS.gov/1099K.

### Line 8a

Net operating loss (NOL) deduction. Enter any NOL deduction from an earlier year. Enter the amount in the preprinted parentheses (as a negative number). The amount of your deduction will be subtracted from the other amounts of income listed on lines 8b through 8z. See Pub. 536 for details.

#### Line 8b

Gambling. Enter any gambling winnings. Gambling winnings include lotteries, raffles, a lump-sum payment from the sale of a right to receive future lottery payments, etc. For details on gambling losses, see the instructions for Schedule A, line 16.



Attach Form(s) W-2G to Form 1040 or 1040-SR if any federal income tax was withheld.

### Line 8c

Cancellation of debt. Enter any canceled debt. Canceled debt may be shown in box 2 of Form 1099-C. However, part or all of your income from cancellation of debt may be nontaxable. See Pub. 4681 or go to IRS.gov and enter "canceled debt" or "foreclosure" in the search box.

### Line 8d

Foreign earned income exclusion and housing exclusion from Form 2555. Enter the amount of your foreign earned income and housing exclusion from Form 2555, line 45. Enter the amount in the preprinted parentheses (as a negative number). The amount from Form 2555, line 45, will be subtracted from the other amounts of income listed on lines 8a through 8c and lines 8e through 8z. Complete the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet if you enter an amount on Form 2555, line 45.

#### Line 8e

Income from Form 8853. Enter the total of the amounts from Form 8853, lines 8, 12, and 26. See Pub. 969.



You may have to pay an additional tax if you received a tax-AUTION able distribution from an Arch-

er MSA or Medicare Advantage MSA. See the Instructions for Form 8853.

### Line 8f

Income from Form 8889. Enter the total of the amounts from Form 8889, lines 16 and 20.



You may have to pay an additional tax if you received a tax-**CAUTION** able distribution from a health

savings account. See the Instructions for Form 8889.

### Line 8h

**Jury duty pay.** Enter any jury duty pay and see the instructions for line 24a.

### Line 8i

Prizes and awards. Enter prizes and awards but see the instructions for line 8m, Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money, later.

#### Line 8i

Activity not engaged in for profit income. See Pub. 525.

### Line 8k

Stock options. Enter any income from the exercise of stock options not otherwise reported on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1h.

### Line 81

Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental for profit but were not in the business of renting such property. Also see the instructions for line 24b, later.

### Line 8m

Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money. The value of Olympic and Paralympic medals and the amount of United States Olympic Committee (USOC) prize money you receive on account of your participation in the Olympic or Paralympic Games may be nontaxable. These amounts should be reported to you in box 3 of Form 1099-MISC. To see if these amounts are nontaxable, first figure your adjusted gross income, including the amount of your medals and prize money.

If your adjusted gross income is not more than \$1,000,000 (\$500,000 if married filing separately), these amounts are nontaxable and vou should include the amount in box 3 of Form 1099-MISC on line 8m, then subtract it by including it on line 24c.

#### Line 8n

Section 951(a) inclusion. Section 951 generally requires that a U.S. shareholder of a controlled foreign corporation include in income its pro rata share of the corporation's subpart F income and its amount determined under section 956. Enter on line 8n from your Forms 5471 the sum of any amounts reported on Schedule I, lines 1a through h and line 2. Remember to attach copies of your Forms 5471 to your return.

### Line 8o

Section 951A(a) inclusion. Section 951A generally requires that a U.S. shareholder of a controlled foreign corporation include in income its global intangible low-taxed income (GILTI). Enter on line 80 from your Forms 8992 the sum of any amounts reported on Part II, line 5. Remember to attach copies of your Forms 8992.



If you made a section 962 election and have an income inclu-CAUTION sion under section 951 or

951A, do not report that income on line 8n or 80, as applicable. Instead, report the tax with respect to the section 962 election on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16, and attach a statement showing how you figured the tax that includes the gross amounts of section 951 and section 951A income.

### Line 8p

461(l) excess business loss adjustment. Enter the amount of your excess business loss from Form 461, line 16.

#### Line 8q

Taxable distributions from an ABLE account. Distributions from this type of account may be taxable if (a) they are more than the designated beneficiary's qualified disability expenses, and (b) they were not included in a qualified rollover. See Pub. 907 for more information.



*5329*.

You may have to pay an additional tax if you received a tax-**CAUTION** able distribution from an ABLE account. See the Instructions for Form

#### Line 8r

Scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on Form W-2. Enter the amount of scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on Form W-2. However, if you were a degree candidate, include on line 8r only the amounts you used for expenses other than tuition and course-related expenses. For example, amounts used for room, board, and travel must be reported on line 8r.

### Line 8s

Nontaxable amount of Medicaid waiver payments included on Form 1040, line 1a or 1d. Certain Medicaid waiver payments you received for caring for someone living in your home with you may be nontaxable. If nontaxable payments were reported to you in box 1 of Form(s) W-2, report the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1a. If you did not receive a Form W-2 for nontaxable payments, or you received nontaxable payments that you didn't report on line 1a, and choose to include nontaxable amounts in earned income for purposes of claiming a credit or other tax benefit, report the amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1d. Then, on line 8s enter the total amount of the nontaxable payments reported on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1a or 1d, in the entry space in the preprinted parentheses (as a negative number). For more information about these payments, see Pub. 525.

#### Line 8t

Pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or a nongovernmental section 457 plan. Enter the amount that you received as a pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or a nongovernmental 457 plan. This may be shown in box 11 of Form W-2. If you received such an amount but box 11 is blank, contact your employer or the payer for the amount received.

#### Line 8u

Wages earned while incarcerated. Enter the amount that you received for services performed while an inmate in a penal institution. You may receive Form(s) W-2 or Form(s) 1099.

### Line 8z

Other income. Use line 8z to report any taxable income not reported elsewhere on your return or other schedules. List the type and amount of income. If necessary, include a statement showing the required information. For more details, see Miscellaneous Income in Pub. 525.



If you received a Form 1099-K for a personal item that you sold at a gain, don't report this

amount on line 8z, instead report it as you would report any other capital gain on Form 8949 and Schedule D.

Examples of income to report on line 8z include the following.

• Reimbursements or other amounts received for items deducted in an earlier year, such as medical expenses, real estate taxes, general sales taxes, or home mortgage interest. See Recoveries in Pub. 525 for details on how to figure the amount to report.

- Reemployment trade adjustment assistance (RTAA) payments. These payments should be shown in box 5 of Form 1099-G.
- · Loss on certain corrective distributions of excess deferrals. See Retirement Plan Contributions in Pub. 525.
- Dividends on insurance policies if they exceed the total of all net premiums you paid for the contract.
- Recapture of a charitable contribution deduction relating to the contribution of a fractional interest in tangible personal property. See Fractional Interest in Tangible Personal Property in Pub. 526. Interest and an additional 10% tax apply to the amount of the recapture. See the instructions for Schedule 2, line 17g.
- Recapture of a charitable contribution deduction if the charitable organization disposes of the donated property within 3 years of the contribution. See Recapture if no exempt use in Pub. 526.
- Taxable part of disaster relief payments. See Pub. 525 to figure the taxable part, if any. If any of your disaster relief payment is taxable, attach a statement showing the total payment received and how you figured the taxable
- Taxable distributions from a Coverdell education savings account (ESA) or a qualified tuition program (QTP). Distributions from these accounts may be taxable if (a) in the case of distributions from a QTP, they are more than the qualified higher education expenses of the designated beneficiary in 2023 or, in the case of distributions from an ESA, they are more than the qualified education expenses of the designated beneficiary in 2023; and (b) they were not included in a qualified rollover. Nontaxable distributions from these accounts don't have to be reported on Form 1040 or 1040-SR. This includes rollovers and qualified higher education expenses refunded to a student from a QTP that were recontributed to a QTP with the same designated beneficiary generally within 60 days after the date of refund. See Pub. 970.



You may have to pay an additional tax if you received a tax-**CAUTION** able distribution from a Coverdell ESA or a QTP. See the Instructions for Form 5329.

Nontaxable income. Don't report any nontaxable income on line 8z. Examples of nontaxable income include the following.

- Child support.
- Payments you received to help you pay your mortgage loan under the HFA Hardest Hit Fund or the Homeowner Assistance Fund.
- Any Pay-for-Performance Success Payments that reduce the principal balance of your home mortgage under the Home Affordable Modification Program.
- Life insurance proceeds received because of someone's death (other than from certain employer-owned life insurance contracts).
- Gifts and bequests. You may have to report information on your gifts or bequests on Form 3520, Part IV, if you re-
- 1. A gift or bequest from a foreign individual or foreign estate (including foreign persons related to that foreign individual or foreign estate) totaling more than \$100,000; or
- 2. Amounts totaling more than \$18,567 from a foreign corporation or foreign partnership (including foreign persons related to such foreign corporations or foreign partnerships) that you treated as gifts.

See the Instructions for Form 3520.

Form 1099-K loss reporting. If you sold a personal item at a loss, either report the loss on Form 8949 or report it on line 8z. If you report the loss on line 8z, enter the amount of the sale proceeds from Form 1099-K on line 8z. In the entry space next to line 8z write "Form 1099-K Personal Item Sold at a Loss" and also enter the amount of the sale proceeds. For example, you bought a couch for \$1,000 and sold it through a third-party vendor for \$700, which was reported on your Form 1099-K. In the entry space next to line 8z you would write "Form 1099-K Personal Item Sold at a Loss - \$700." See the instructions for line 24z.



If you sold more than one personal item at a loss or received more than one Form 1099-K

for personal items you sold at a loss, in the entry space next to line 8z write "Form(s) 1099-K Personal Items Sold at a Loss" and enter the total amount of the sale proceeds on line 8z.

Incorrect Form 1099-K. If you received a Form 1099-K that shows payments you didn't receive or is otherwise incorrect and you can't get it corrected, enter the amount from Form 1099-K that was incorrectly reported to you on line 8z. In the entry space next to line 8z write "Incorrect Form 1099-K" and also enter the amount that was incorrectly reported to you. For example, if you received a Form 1099-K that incorrectly showed \$800 of payments to you, you would enter \$800 on line 8z and in the entry space next to line 8z you would write "Incorrect Form 1099-K - \$800." See the instructions for line 24z.

## **Adjustments to** Income

### Line 11

### **Educator Expenses**

If you were an eligible educator in 2023, you can deduct on line 11 up to \$300 of qualified expenses you paid in 2023. If you and your spouse are filing jointly and both of you were eligible educators, the maximum deduction is \$600. However, neither spouse can deduct more than \$300 of their qualified expenses on line 11. An eligible educator is a kindergarten through grade 12 teacher, instructor, counselor, principal, or aide who worked in a school for at least 900 hours during a school year.

Qualified expenses include ordinary and necessary expenses paid:

- For professional development courses you have taken related to the curriculum you teach or to the students vou teach; or
- In connection with books, supplies, equipment (including computer equipment, software, and services), and other materials used in the classroom.

An ordinary expense is one that is common and accepted in your educational field. A necessary expense is one that is helpful and appropriate for your profession as an educator. An expense doesn't have to be required to be considered necessary.



Qualified expenses include amounts paid or incurred in 2023 for personal protective

equipment, disinfectant, and other supplies used for the prevention of the spread of coronavirus.

Qualified expenses don't include expenses for home schooling or for non-athletic supplies for courses in health or physical education.

You must reduce your qualified expenses by the following amounts.

- Excludable U.S. series EE and I savings bond interest from Form 8815.
- Nontaxable qualified tuition program earnings or distributions.
- Any nontaxable distribution of Coverdell education savings account earnings.
- Any reimbursements you received for these expenses that weren't reported to you in box 1 of your Form W-2.

For more details, use <u>Tax Topic 458</u> or see Pub. 529.

### Line 12

### Certain Business Expenses of Reservists, Performing Artists, and Fee-Basis Government Officials

Include the following deductions on line 12.

- Certain business expenses of National Guard and reserve members who traveled more than 100 miles from home to perform services as a National Guard or reserve member.
- Performing-arts-related expenses as a qualified performing artist.
- Business expenses of fee-basis state or local government officials.

For more details, see Form 2106.

### Line 13

# Health Savings Account (HSA) Deduction

You may be able to take this deduction if contributions (other than employer contributions, rollovers, and qualified HSA funding distributions from an IRA) were made to your HSA for 2023. See Form 8889.

### Line 14

### **Moving Expenses**

You can deduct moving expenses if you are a member of the Armed Forces on active duty and due to a military order you move because of a permanent change of station. Use <u>Tax Topic 455</u> or see Form 3903.

### Line 15

# Deductible Part of Self-Employment Tax

If you were self-employed and owe self-employment tax, fill in Schedule SE to figure the amount of your deduction. The deductible part of your self-employment tax is on line 13 of Schedule SE.

### Line 16

# Self-Employed SEP, SIMPLE, and Qualified Plans

If you were self-employed or a partner, you may be able to take this deduction. See Pub. 560 or, if you were a minister, Pub. 517.

### Line 17

# Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction

You may be able to deduct the amount you paid for health insurance for yourself, your spouse, and your dependents. The insurance can also cover your child who was under age 27 at the end of 2023, even if the child wasn't your dependent. A child includes your son, daughter, stepchild, adopted child, or foster child (defined in *Who Qualifies as Your Dependent* in the Instructions for Form 1040).

One of the following statements must be true.

- You were self-employed and had a net profit for the year reported on Schedule C or F.
- You were a partner with net earnings from self-employment.
- You used one of the optional methods to figure your net earnings from self-employment on Schedule SE.

• You received wages in 2023 from an S corporation in which you were a more-than-2% shareholder. Health insurance premiums paid or reimbursed by the S corporation are shown as wages on Form W-2.

The insurance plan must be established under your business. Your personal services must have been a material income-producing factor in the business. If you are filing Schedule C or F, the policy can be either in your name or in the name of the business.

If you are a partner, the policy can be either in your name or in the name of the partnership. You can either pay the premiums yourself or your partnership can pay them and report them as guaranteed payments. If the policy is in your name and you pay the premiums yourself, the partnership must reimburse you and report the premiums as guaranteed payments.

If you are a more-than-2% shareholder in an S corporation, the policy can be either in your name or in the name of the S corporation. You can either pay the premiums yourself or the S corporation can pay them and report them as wages. If the policy is in your name and you pay the premiums yourself, the S corporation must reimburse you. You can deduct the premiums only if the S corporation reports the premiums paid or reimbursed as wages in box 1 of your Form W-2 in 2023 and you also report the premium payments or reimbursements as wages on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1a.

But if you were also eligible to participate in any subsidized health plan maintained by your or your spouse's employer for any month or part of a month in 2023, amounts paid for health insurance coverage for that month can't be used to figure the deduction. Also, if you were eligible for any month or part of a month to participate in any subsidized health plan maintained by the employer of either your dependent or your child who was under age 27 at the end of 2023, don't use amounts paid for coverage for that month to figure the deduction.

Ве	Pefore you begin:  √ Be sure you have read the Exceptions in the instructions for this line to see if you sheet instead of Form 7206 to figure your deduction.	ou can use this work-						
1.	Enter the total amount paid in 2023 for health insurance coverage established under your business (or the S corporation in which you were a more-than-2% shareholder) for 2023 for you, your spouse, and your dependents. Your insurance can also cover your child who was under age 27 at the end of 2023, even if the child wasn't your dependent. But don't include amounts for any month you were eligible to participate in an employer-sponsored health plan or amounts paid from retirement plan distributions that were nontaxable because you are a retired public safety officer	1						
2.	Enter your net profit* and any other earned income** from the business under which the insurance plan is established, minus any deductions on Schedule 1, lines 15 and 16. Don't include Conservation Reserve Program payments exempt from self-employment tax	2						
3.	<b>Self-employed health insurance deduction.</b> Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 1 or line 2 here and on Schedule 1, line 17. <b>Don't</b> include this amount in figuring any medical expense deduction on Schedule A	3						
	you used either optional method to figure your net earnings from self-employment, don't enter your net profit. Instec rom Schedule SE, line 4b.	ıd, enter the amount						
C	**Earned income includes net earnings and gains from the sale, transfer, or licensing of property you created. However, it doesn't include capital gain income. If you were a more-than-2% shareholder in the S corporation under which the insurance plan is established, earned income is your Medicare wages (box 5 of Form W-2) from that corporation.							



A qualified small employer health reimbursement arrange-CAUTION ment (OSEHRA) is considered

to be a subsidized health plan maintained by an employer.

**Example.** If you were eligible to participate in a subsidized health plan maintained by your spouse's employer from September 30 through December 31, you can't use amounts paid for health insurance coverage for September through December to figure your deduction.

Medicare premiums you voluntarily pay to obtain insurance in your name that is similar to qualifying private health insurance can be used to figure the deduction. Amounts paid for health insurance coverage from retirement plan distributions that were nontaxable because you are a retired public safety officer can't be used to figure the deduction.

For more details, see Instructions for Form 7206.

If you qualify to take the deduction, use the Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction Worksheet to figure the amount you can deduct.

**Exceptions.** Use Form 7206 instead of the Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction Worksheet in these instructions

to figure your deduction if any of the following applies.

- You had more than one source of income subject to self-employment tax.
  - You file Form 2555.
- You are using amounts paid for qualified long-term care insurance to figure the deduction.

Use Pub. 974 instead of the worksheet in these instructions if the insurance plan was considered to be established under your business and was obtained through the Marketplace, and advance payments of the premium tax credit were made or you are claiming the premium tax credit.

### Line 18

### Penalty on Early Withdrawal of Savings

The Form 1099-INT or Form 1099-OID you received will show the amount of any penalty you were charged.

### Lines 19a, 19b, and 19c **Alimony Paid**

### Line 19a

If you made payments to or for your spouse or former spouse under a divorce or separation agreement entered into on

or before December 31, 2018, you may be able to take this deduction. You can't take a deduction for alimony payments you made to or for your spouse if you entered into your divorce or separation agreement after December 31, 2018, or if you entered into the agreement on or before December 31, 2018, and the agreement was changed after December 31, 2018, to expressly provide that alimony received is not included in your former spouse's income. Use Tax Topic 452 or see Pub. 504.

### Line 19c

On line 19c, enter the month and year of your original divorce or separation agreement that relates to this deduction for alimony paid.

### Line 20

### **IRA Deduction**



If you made any nondeductible contributions to a traditional individual retirement arrange-

ment (IRA) for 2023, you must report them on Form 8606.



You are entitled to a deduction to your IRA contribution regardless of age.

If you made contributions to a traditional IRA for 2023, you may be able to take an IRA deduction. But you, or your spouse if filing a joint return, must have had earned income to do so. For IRA purposes, earned income includes alimony and separate maintenance payments reported on Schedule 1, line 2a. If you were a member of the U.S. Armed Forces, earned income includes any nontaxable combat pay you received. If you were self-employed, earned income is generally your net earnings from self-employment if your personal services were a material income-producing factor. For more details, see Pub. 590-A. A statement should be sent to you by May 31, 2024, that shows all contributions to your traditional IRA for 2023.

Use the IRA Deduction Worksheet to figure the amount, if any, of your IRA deduction. But read the following list before you fill in the worksheet.

- 1. You can't deduct contributions to a Roth IRA. But you may be able to take the retirement savings contributions credit (saver's credit). See the instructions for Schedule 3, line 4.
- 2. If you are filing a joint return and you or your spouse made contributions to both a traditional IRA and a Roth IRA for 2023, don't use the IRA Deduction Worksheet in these instructions. Instead, see Pub. 590-A to figure the amount, if any, of your IRA deduction.
- 3. You can't deduct elective deferrals to a 401(k) plan, 403(b) plan, section 457 plan, SIMPLE plan, or the federal Thrift Savings Plan. These amounts aren't included as income in box 1 of your Form W-2.

- 4. If you made contributions to your IRA in 2023 that you deducted for 2022, don't include them in the worksheet.
- 5. If you received income from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or nongovernmental section 457 plan that is included in box 1 of your Form W-2, or in box 1 of Form 1099-NEC, don't include that income on line 8 of the worksheet. The income should be shown in (a) box 11 of your Form W-2, (b) box 12 of your Form W-2 with code Z, or (c) box 15 of Form 1099-MISC. If it isn't, contact your employer or the payer for the amount of the income.
- 6. You must file a joint return to deduct contributions to your spouse's IRA. Enter the total IRA deduction for you and your spouse on line 20.
- 7. Don't include rollover contributions in figuring your deduction. Instead, see the instructions for Form 1040 or 1040-SR, lines 4a and 4b.
- 8. Don't include trustees' fees that were billed separately and paid by you for your IRA.
- 9. Don't include any repayments of qualified reservist distributions. You can't deduct them. For information on how to report these repayments, see *Qualified reservist repayments* in Pub. 590-A.
- 10. If the total of your IRA deduction on line 20 plus any nondeductible contribution to your traditional IRAs shown on Form 8606 is less than your total traditional IRA contributions for 2023, see Pub. 590-A for special rules.

# Were You Covered by a Retirement Plan?

If you were covered by a retirement plan (qualified pension, profit-sharing (including 401(k)), annuity, SEP, SIMPLE, etc.) at work or through self-employment, your IRA deduction may be reduced or eliminated. But you can still make contributions to an IRA even if you can't deduct them. In any case, the income earned on your IRA contributions isn't taxed until it is paid to you.

The "Retirement plan" box in box 13 of your Form W-2 should be checked if you were covered by a plan at work even if you weren't vested in the plan. You are also covered by a plan if you were self-employed and had a SEP, SIMPLE, or qualified retirement plan.

If you were covered by a retirement plan and you file Form 2555 or 8815, or you exclude employer-provided adoption benefits, see Pub. 590-A to figure the amount, if any, of your IRA deduction.

Married persons filing separately. If you weren't covered by a retirement plan but your spouse was, you are considered covered by a plan unless you lived apart from your spouse for all of 2023.



You may be able to take the retirement savings contributions credit. See the Schedule 3,

line 4, instructions.

### IRA Deduction Worksheet—Schedule 1, Line 20

Befo	Before you begin:    Be sure you have read the instructions for this line. You may not be able to use this worksheet.   Figure any write-in adjustments to be entered on Schedule 1, line 24z (see the instructions for Schedule 1, line 24z).   If you are married filing separately and you lived apart from your spouse for all of 2023, enter "D" on the dotted line next to Schedule 1, line 20. If you don't, you may get a math error notice from the IRS.											
	line next to Schedule 1, line 20. If you don't, you may get	a math	error notice from the	e IRS.  Spouse's IRA								
1a.	Were you covered by a retirement plan (see Were You Covered by a Retirement Plan)?		☐ Yes ☐ No	Spouse's IKA								
b.	If married filing jointly, was your spouse covered by a retirement plan?			1b.								
	Next. If you checked "No" on line 1a (and "No" on line 1b if married filing jointly), skip lines 2 through 6, enter the applicable amount below on line 7a (and line 7b, if applicable), and go to line 8.  • \$6,500, if under age 50 at the end of 2023.  • \$7,500, if age 50 or older at the end of 2023.  Otherwise, go to line 2.											
2.	<ul> <li>Enter the amount shown below that applies to you.</li> <li>Single, head of household, or married filing separately and you lived apart from your spouse for all of 2023, enter \$83,000.</li> <li>Oualifying surviving spouse, enter \$136,000.</li> </ul>	2a.		2b								
	<ul> <li>Married filing jointly, enter \$136,000 in both columns. But if you checked "No" on either line 1a or 1b, enter \$228,000 for the person who wasn't covered by a plan.</li> <li>Married filing separately and you lived with your spouse at any time in 2023, enter \$10,000.</li> </ul>	2a.		20.								
3.	Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 9	_										
4.	Enter the total of the amounts from Schedule 1, lines 11 through 19a, plus 23 and 25	_										
5.	Subtract line 4 from line 3. If married filing jointly, enter the result in both columns	5a.		5b								
6.	Is the amount on line 5 less than the amount on line 2?											
	No. None of your IRA contributions are deductible. For details on nondeductible IRA contributions, see Form 8606.											
	Yes. Subtract line 5 from line 2 in each column. Follow the instruction below that applies to you.											
	<ul> <li>If single, head of household, or married filing separately, and the result is \$10,000 or more, enter the applicable amount below on line 7 for that column and go to line 8.</li> <li>i. \$6,500, if under age 50 at the end of 2023.</li> <li>ii. \$7,500, if age 50 or older at the end of 2023. If the result is less than \$10,000, go to line 7.</li> <li>If married filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse, and the result is \$20,000 or more (\$10,000 or more in the column for the IRA of a person who wasn't covered by a retirement plan), enter the applicable amount below on line 7 for that column and go to line 8.</li> <li>i. \$6,500, if under age 50 at the end of 2023.</li> <li>ii. \$7,500, if age 50 or older at the end of 2023.</li> <li>Otherwise, go to line 7.</li> </ul>	6a.		6b								

### IRA Deduction Worksheet—Continued

			Your IRA		Spouse's IRA
7.	Multiply lines 6a and 6b by the percentage below that applies to you. If the result isn't a multiple of \$10, increase it to the next multiple of \$10 (for example, increase \$490.30 to \$500). If the result is \$200 or more, enter the result. But if it is less than \$200, enter \$200.		10u1 11u1		Spouse s He.I
	• Single, head of household, or married filing separately, multiply by 65% (0.65) (or by 75% (0.75) in the column for the IRA of a person who is age 50 or older at the end of 2023).				
	• Married filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse, multiply by 32.5% (0.325) (or by 37.5% (0.375) in the column for the IRA of a person who is age 50 or older at the end of 2023). But if you checked "No" on either line 1a or 1b, then in the column for the IRA of the person who wasn't covered by a retirement plan, multiply by 65% (0.65) (or by 75% (0.75) if age 50 or older at the end of 2023).	7a.		7b.	
8.	Enter the total of your (and your spouse's if filing jointly):				
	• Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Generally, this is the amount reported in box 1 of Form W-2. Exceptions are explained earlier in these instructions for line 20.				
	Alimony and separate maintenance payments reported on Schedule 1, line 2a.				
	Nontaxable combat pay. This amount should be reported in box 12 of Form W-2 with code Q or reported on Form 1040, line 1i.				
9.	Enter the earned income you (and your spouse if filing jointly) received as a self-employed individual or a partner. Generally, this is your (and your spouse's if filing jointly) net earnings from self-employment if your personal services were a material income-producing factor, minus any deductions on Schedule 1, lines 15 and 16. If zero or less, enter -0 For more details, see Pub.  590-A				
10.	Add lines 8 and 9 10.				
	If married filing jointly and line 10 is less than \$13,000 (\$14,000 if one spouse is age 50 or older at the end of 2023; \$15,000 if both spouses are age 50 or older at the end of 2023), stop here and use the worksheet in Pub. 590-A to figure your IRA deduction.				
11.		11a.		11b.	
12.	On line 12a, enter the <b>smallest</b> of line 7a, 10, or 11a. On line 12b, enter the <b>smallest</b> of line 7b, 10, or 11b. This is the most you can deduct. Add the amounts on lines 12a and 12b and enter the total on Schedule 1, line 20. Or, if you want, you can deduct a smaller amount and treat the rest as a				
		12a.	:	12b.	

### Line 21

### **Student Loan Interest Deduction**

You can take this deduction only if all of the following apply.

- You paid interest in 2023 on a qualified student loan (defined later).
- Your filing status is any status except married filing separately.
- Your modified adjusted gross income (AGI) is less than: \$90,000 if single, head of household, or qualifying surviving spouse; \$185,000 if married filing jointly. Use lines 2 through 4 of

the worksheet in these instructions to figure your modified AGI.

• You, or your spouse if filing jointly, aren't claimed as a dependent on someone else's (such as your parent's) 2023 tax return.

Don't include any amount paid from a a distribution of earnings made from a qualified tuition program (QTP) after 2018 to the extent the earnings are treated as tax free because they were used to pay student loan interest.

Use the worksheet in these instructions to figure your student loan interest deduction.

**Exception.** Use Pub. 970 instead of the worksheet in these instructions to figure your student loan interest deduction if you file Form 2555 or 4563, or you exclude income from sources within Puerto Rico.

**Qualified student loan.** A qualified student loan is any loan you took out to pay the qualified higher education expenses for any of the following individuals who were eligible students.

- 1. Yourself or your spouse.
- 2. Any person who was your dependent when the loan was taken out.

### Student Loan Interest Deduction Worksheet—Schedule 1, Line 21

Befo	<ul> <li>✓ Figure any write-in adjustments to be entered on Schedule 1, line 24z (see the instructions for Schedule 1, line 24z).</li> <li>✓ Be sure you have read the Exception in the instructions for this line to see if you can use this worksheet instead of Pub. 970 to figure your deduction.</li> </ul>
1.	Enter the total interest you paid in 2023 on qualified student loans (see the instructions for line 21). <b>Don't</b> enter more than \$2,500
2.	Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 9
3.	Enter the total of the amounts from Schedule 1, lines 11 through 20, and 23 and 25
4.	Subtract line 3 from line 2
5.	Enter the amount shown below for your filing status.  • Single, head of household, or qualifying surviving spouse—\$75,000  • Married filing jointly—\$155,000
6.	Is the amount on line 4 more than the amount on line 5?  No. Skip lines 6 and 7, enter -0- on line 8, and go to line 9.
	Yes. Subtract line 5 from line 4
7.	Divide line 6 by \$15,000 (\$30,000 if married filing jointly). Enter the result as a decimal (rounded to at least three places). If the result is 1.000 or more, enter 1.000
8.	Multiply line 1 by line 7
9.	Student loan interest deduction. Subtract line 8 from line 1. Enter the result here and on Schedule 1, line 21.  Don't include this amount in figuring any other deduction on your return (such as on Schedule A, C, E, etc.)  9

- 3. Any person you could have claimed as a dependent for the year the loan was taken out except that:
  - a. The person filed a joint return;
- b. The person had gross income that was equal to or more than the exemption amount for that year or \$4,700 for 2023; or
- c. You, or your spouse if filing jointly, could be claimed as a dependent on someone else's return.

However, a loan isn't a qualified student loan if (a) any of the proceeds were used for other purposes, or (b) the loan was from either a related person or a person who borrowed the proceeds under a qualified employer plan or a contract purchased under such a plan. For details, see Pub. 970.

Qualified higher education expenses. Qualified higher education expenses generally include tuition, fees, room and board, and related expenses such as books and supplies. The expenses must be for education in a degree, certificate, or similar program at an eligible educational institution. An eligible educational institution includes most colleges, universities, and certain vocational schools. For details, see Pub. 970.

### Line 22

Line 22 has been reserved for future use.

### Line 23

### **Archer MSA Deduction**

See Form 8853.

### Lines 24a Through 24z Line 24a

**Jury duty pay.** Enter your jury duty pay if you gave the pay to your employer because your employer paid your salary while you served on the jury.

#### Line 24b

Enter the deductible expenses related to income reported on line 8l from the rental of personal property you engaged in for profit but were not in the business of renting such property.

### Line 24c

Enter the nontaxable amount of the value of Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money reported on line 8m.

### Line 24d

Enter reforestation amortization and expenses (see Instructions for Form 4562).

### Line 24e

Enter repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974 (see Pub. 525).

### Line 24f

Enter contributions to section 501(c)(18) (D) pension plans (see Pub. 525).

### Line 24g

Enter contributions by certain chaplains to section 403(b) plans (see Pub. 517).

#### Line 24h

Enter attorney fees and court costs for actions involving certain unlawful discrimination claims, but only to the extent of gross income from such actions (see Pub. 525).

#### Line 24i

Enter attorney fees and court costs you paid in connection with an award from the IRS for information you provided that helped the IRS detect tax law violations, up to the amount of the award includible in your gross income.

### Line 24j

Enter the housing deduction from Form 2555.

### Line 24k

Enter excess deductions of section 67(e) expenses from Schedule K-1 (Form

1041), box 11, code A. See the Instructions for Schedule K-1 (Form 1041).

### Line 24z

Use line 24z to report any adjustments not reported elsewhere. List the type and amount of the adjustment.

Form 1099-K loss reporting. If you sold a personal item at a loss and you did not report the loss on Form 8949, enter the amount of the sale proceeds from Form 1099-K on line 24z that you reported on line 8z. In the entry space next to line 24z write "Form 1099-K Personal Item Sold at a Loss" and also enter the amount of the sale proceeds. For example, you bought a couch for \$1,000 and sold it through a third-party vendor for \$700, which was reported on your Form 1099-K. On line 24z you would enter \$700 and in the entry space next to line 24z you would write "Form 1099-K Personal Item Sold at a Loss -\$700." See the instructions for line 8z.



If you sold more than one personal item at a loss or received more than one Form 1099-K

for personal items you sold at a loss, and you entered the total amount of sale proceeds on line 8z, you should also enter the total amount of sale proceeds on line 24z.

Incorrect Form 1099-K. If you received a Form 1099-K that shows payments you didn't receive or is otherwise incorrect and you can't get it corrected, enter the amount on line 24z that you reported on line 8z. In the entry space next to line 24z write "Incorrect Form 1099-K" and also enter the amount that was incorrectly reported to you. For example, if you received a Form 1099-K that incorrectly showed \$800 of payments to you, you would enter \$800 on line 24z and in the entry space next to line 24z you would write "Incorrect Form 1099-K - \$800." See the instructions for line 8z.

# Instructions for Schedule 2 **Additional Taxes**

### **General Instructions**

Use Schedule 2 if you have additional taxes that can't be entered directly on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Include the amount on Schedule 2, line 3, in the total on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 17.

Enter the amount on Schedule 2, line 21, on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 23; or 1040-NR, line 23b.

## **Specific Instructions**

### Line 1

### **Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)**

Alternative minimum tax (AMT) exemption amount increased. The AMT exemption amount is increased to \$81,300 (\$126,500 if married filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse; \$63,250 if married filing separately). The income levels at which the AMT exemption begins to phase out has increased to \$578,150 (\$1,156,300 if married filing jointly or qualifying surviving

If you aren't sure whether you owe the AMT, complete the Worksheet To See if You Should Fill in Form 6251.

**Exception.** Fill in Form 6251 instead of using the worksheet if you claimed or received any of the following items.

- Accelerated depreciation.
- Tax-exempt interest from private activity bonds.
- Intangible drilling, circulation, research, experimental, or mining costs.
- Amortization of pollution-control facilities or depletion.
- Income or (loss) from tax-shelter farm activities, passive activities, partnerships, S corporations, or activities for which you aren't at risk.
- Income from long-term contracts figured using the percentage-of-completion method.

- Investment interest expense reported on Form 4952.
  - Net operating loss deduction.
- Alternative minimum tax adjustments from an estate, trust, electing large partnership, or cooperative.
  - Section 1202 exclusion.
- Stock by exercising an incentive stock option and you didn't dispose of the stock in the same year.
- Any general business credit claimed on Form 3800 if either line 6 (in Part I) or line 25 of Form 3800 is more than zero
  - Qualified electric vehicle credit.
- Alternative fuel vehicle refueling property tax.
  - Credit for prior year minimum tax.
  - Foreign tax credit.
- Net qualified disaster loss and you are reporting your standard deduction on Schedule A. line 16. See the instructions for Form 4684 for more information.

For help with the alternative minimum tax, go to IRS.gov/AMT.

### Line 2

### **Excess Advance Premium Tax Credit Repayment**

The premium tax credit helps pay premiums for health insurance purchased from the Marketplace. Eligible individuals may have advance payments of the premium tax credit paid on their behalf directly to the insurance company. If you, your spouse with whom you are filing a joint return, or your dependent was enrolled in coverage purchased from the Marketplace and advance payments of the premium tax credit were made for the coverage, complete Form 8962 to reconcile (compare) the advance payments with your premium tax credit. You (or whoever enrolled you) should have received Form 1095-A from the Marketplace with information about your coverage and any advance credit payments. If the advance credit payments were more than the premium tax credit you can claim, the amount you must repay will be shown on Form

8962, line 29. Enter that amount, if any, on line 2.

You may have to repay excess advance payments of the premium tax credit even if someone else enrolled you, your spouse, or your dependent in Marketplace coverage. In that case, another individual may have received the Form 1095-A for the coverage. You may also have to repay excess advance payments of the premium tax credit if you enrolled an individual in coverage through the Marketplace, you don't claim the individual as a dependent on your return, and no one else claims that individual as a dependent. For more information, see the Instructions for Form 8962.

#### Line 5

### **Unreported Social Security and Medicare Tax From Form 4137**

Enter the total of any taxes from Form 4137.

If you received tips of \$20 or more in any month and you didn't report the full amount to your employer, you must pay the social security and Medicare or railroad retirement (RRTA) tax on the unreported tips.

Don't include the value of any noncash tips, such as tickets or passes. You don't pay social security and Medicare taxes or RRTA tax on these noncash tips.

To figure the social security and Medicare tax, use Form 4137. If you owe RRTA tax, contact your employer. Your employer will figure and collect the RRTA tax.



You may be charged a penalty equal to 50% of the social se-**CAUTION** curity and Medicare or RRTA

tax due on tips vou received but didn't report to your employer.

### Worksheet To See if You Should Fill in Form 6251—Schedule 2, Line 1

Before you beg	gin:  √ Be sure you have read the Exception in the instructions for this line to see if you mus using this worksheet.	t fill in Form 6251 instead of
1. Are you filing S	chedule A?	
□ No.	Skip lines 1 and 2; subtract Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 13, or Form 1040-NR, line 13a, from 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 11, and enter the result on line 3 and go to line 4.	Form
☐ Yes.	Enter the amount from Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 15	1
<b>2.</b> Enter the amoun	nt from Schedule A, line 7	2.
<b>3.</b> Add lines 1 and	2	3.
4. Enter any tax ref	fund from Schedule 1, lines 1 and 8z	· · · · 4
5. Subtract line 4 fi	from line 3	5
<b>6.</b> Enter the amoun	nt shown below for your filing status.	
<ul> <li>Married fi</li> </ul>	head of household—\$81,300 iling jointly or qualifying surviving spouse—\$126,500 iling separately—\$63,250	6.
7. Is the amount or	n line 5 more than the amount on line 6?	
$\square$ No. STOP	Don't complete the rest of this worksheet. You don't owe alternative minimum tax and don't need to fill out Form 6251. Leave Schedule 2, line 1, blank.	
☐ Yes.	Subtract line 6 from line 5	
	nt shown below for your filing status.	
<ul> <li>Married fi</li> </ul>	head of household—\$578,150  iling jointly or qualifying surviving spouse—\$1,156,300  iling separately—\$578,150	8
<b>9.</b> Is the amount or	n line 5 more than the amount on line 8?	
□ No.	Enter -0 Skip line 10. Enter on line 11 the amount from line 7, and go to line 12.	
☐ Yes.	Subtract line 8 from line 5	9 <b>.</b>
<b>10.</b> Multiply line 9 b	by 25% (0.25) and enter the <b>smaller</b> of the result or line 6	10.
11. Add lines 7 and	10	11.
12. Is the amount or	n line 11 more than \$220,700 (\$110,350 if married filing separately)?	
☐ Yes.	Fill in Form 6251 to see if you owe the alternative minimum tax.	
□ No.	Multiply line 11 by 26% (0.26)	
Schedule J to fig	, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 16 (minus any tax from Form 4972), and Schedule 2, line 2. (If you gure your tax on the entry space on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 16, refigure that tax chedule J before including it in this calculation)	
<b>Next.</b> Is the amount	on line 12 more than the amount on line 13?	
Yes.	Fill in Form 6251 to see if you owe the alternative minimum tax.	
□ No.	You don't owe alternative minimum tax and don't need to fill out Form 6251. Leave Schedule	2, line 1, blank.

#### Line 6

# **Unreported Social Security and Medicare Tax From Form 8919**

Enter the total of any taxes from Form 8919.

If you are an employee who received wages from an employer who didn't withhold social security and Medicare tax from your wages, use Form 8919 to figure your share of the unreported tax. Include on line 6 the amount from line 13 of Form 8919. Include the amount from line 6 of Form 8919 on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 1g.

### Line 8

# Additional Tax on IRAs, Other Qualified Retirement Plans, etc.

If any of the following apply, see Form 5329 and its instructions to find out if you owe this tax and if you must file Form 5329. Also see Form 5329 and its instructions for definitions of the terms used here.

- 1. You received an early distribution from (a) an IRA or other qualified retirement plan, (b) an annuity, or (c) a modified endowment contract entered into after June 20, 1988, and the total distribution wasn't rolled over.
- 2. Excess contributions were made to your IRA, Coverdell education savings account (ESA), Archer MSA, health savings account (HSA), or ABLE account.
- 3. You received a taxable distribution from a Coverdell ESA, qualified tuition program, or ABLE account.
- 4. You didn't take the minimum required distribution from your IRA or other qualified retirement plan by April 1 of the year following the year you reached age 72 (age 73 if you reach age 72 in 2023).

**Exception.** If only item (1) applies and distribution code 1 is correctly shown in box 7 of all your Forms 1099-R, you don't have to file Form 5329. Instead, multiply the taxable amount of the distribution by 10% (0.10) and enter the result on line 8. The taxable amount of the distribution is the part of the distribution you reported on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 4b or 5b, or on Form

4972. Also check the box on line 8 to indicate that you don't have to file Form 5329. But you must file Form 5329 if distribution code 1 is incorrectly shown in box 7 of Form 1099-R or you qualify for an exception, such as the exceptions for qualified medical expenses, qualified higher education expenses, qualified first-time homebuyer distributions, or a qualified reservist distribution.

#### Line 9

### **Household Employment Taxes**

Enter the household employment taxes you owe for having a household employee. If any of the following apply, see Schedule H and its instructions to find out if you owe these taxes.

- 1. You paid any one household employee (defined below) cash wages of \$2,600 or more in 2023. Cash wages include wages paid by check, money order, etc. But don't count amounts paid to an employee who was under age 18 at any time in 2023 and was a student.
- 2. You withheld federal income tax during 2023 at the request of any household employee.
- 3. You paid total cash wages of \$1,000 or more in any calendar quarter of 2022 or 2023 to household employ-

Any person who does household work is a household employee if you can control what will be done and how it will be done. Household work includes work done in or around your home by babysitters, nannies, health aides, housekeepers, yard workers, and similar domestic workers.

### Line 10

# First-Time Homebuyer Credit Repayment

Enter the first-time homebuyer credit you have to repay if you bought the home in 2008.

If you bought the home in 2008 and owned and used it as your main home for all of 2023, you can enter your 2023 repayment on this line without attaching Form 5405.

See the Form 5405 instructions for details and for exceptions to the repayment rule.

### Line 11

#### **Additional Medicare Tax**

See Form 8959 and its instructions if the total of your 2023 wages and any self-employment income was more than:

- \$125,000 if married filing separately;
- \$250,000 if married filing jointly; or
- \$200,000 if single, head of household, or qualifying surviving spouse.

Also see Form 8959 if you had railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation that was more than the amount just listed that applies to you.

If you are married filing jointly and either you or your spouse had wages or RRTA compensation of more than \$200,000, your employer may have withheld Additional Medicare Tax even if you don't owe the tax. In that case, you may be able to get a refund of the tax withheld. See the Instructions for Form 8959 to find out how to report the withheld tax on Form 8959.

#### Line 12

### **Net Investment Income Tax**

See Form 8960 and its instructions if the amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 11, is more than:

- \$125,000 if married filing separately,
- \$250,000 if married filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse, or
- \$200,000 if single or head of household.

If you file Form 2555, see Form 8960 and its instructions if the amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 11, is more than:

- \$5,000 if married filing separately,
- \$130,000 if married filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse, or
- \$80,000 if single or head of household.

### Line 13

Uncollected social security and Medicare or RRTA tax on tips or group-term life insurance. This tax should be shown in box 12 of Form W-2 with codes A and B or M and N.

### Line 14

# Interest on Tax Due on Installment Income From the Sale of Certain Residential Lots and Timeshares

Enter interest on tax due on installment income from the sale of certain residential lots and timeshares under section 453(1)(3).

### Line 15

### Interest on the Deferred Tax on Gain From Certain Installment Sales With a Sales Price Over \$150,000

Enter interest on the deferred tax on gain from certain installment sales with a sales price over \$150,000 under section 453A(c).

### Line 16

# Recapture of Low-Income Housing Credit

Enter the amount from Form 8611, line 14.

# Lines 17a Through 17z Other Additional Taxes

**Line 17a.** Recapture of the following credits.

- 1. Investment credit (see Form 4255). Identify as "ICR."
- 2. Indian employment credit (see Form 8845). Identify as "IECR."
- 3. New markets credit (see Form 8874). Identify as "NMCR."
- 4. Credit for employer-provided childcare facilities (see Form 8882). Identify as "ECCFR."
- 5. Alternative motor vehicle credit (see Form 8910). Identify as "AMVCR."
- 6. Alternative fuel vehicle refueling property credit (see Form 8911). Identify as "ARPCR."
- 7. Qualified plug-in electric drive motor vehicle credit (see Form 8936). Identify as "8936R."

Line 17b. If you sold your home in 2023 and it was financed (in whole or in part) from the proceeds of any tax-exempt qualified mortgage bond or you claimed the mortgage interest credit, you may owe a recapture tax on the mortgage subsidy. See Form 8828.

Line 17c. Enter any additional tax on health savings account (HSA) distributions you received from Form 8889, line 17b. See Form 8889, Part II.

**Line 17d.** Enter any additional tax for failure to remain an eligible individual during the testing period from Form 8889, line 21. See Form 8889, Part III.

**Line 17e.** Enter any additional tax on Archer MSA distributions from Form 8853, line 9b. See Form 8853.

**Line 17f.** Enter any additional tax on Medicare Advantage MSA distributions from Form 8853, line 13b. See Form 8853

**Line 17g.** Enter any additional tax on recapture of a charitable contribution deduction relating to a fractional interest in tangible personal property. See Pub. 526 for more information.

Line 17h. Enter any additional tax on income you received from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan that fails to meet the requirements of section 409A. This income should be shown in box 12 of Form W-2 with code Z, or in box 15 of Form 1099-MISC. The tax is 20% of the amount required to be included in income plus an interest amount determined under section 409A(a)(1)(B) (ii). See section 409A(a)(1)(B) for details.

Line 17i. Enter any additional tax on compensation you received from a non-qualified deferred compensation plan described in section 457A if the compensation would have been includible in your income in an earlier year except that the amount wasn't determinable until 2023. The tax is 20% of the amount required to be included in income plus an interest amount determined under

section 457A(c)(2). See section 457A for details.

**Line 17j.** Enter any Section 72(m)(5) excess benefits tax. See Pub. 560 for more information.

Line 17k. If you received an excess parachute payment (EPP), you must pay a 20% tax on it. This tax should be shown in box 12 of Form W-2 with code K. If you received a Form 1099-MISC, the tax is 20% of the EPP shown in box 14. Enter this amount on line 17k.

**Line 171.** Enter any tax on accumulation distribution of trusts. See Form 4970 for more information.

**Line 17m.** Enter any excise tax on insider stock compensation from an expatriated corporation. See section 4985.

**Line 17n.** Enter any look-back interest under section 167(g) or 460(b). See Form 8697 or 8866 for more information

**Line 17o.** Enter any tax on non-effectively connected income for any part of the year you were a nonresident alien. See the Instructions for Form 1040-NR for more information.

**Line 17p.** Enter any interest amount from Form 8621, line 16f, relating to distributions from, and dispositions of, stock of a section 1291 fund.

**Line 17q.** Enter any interest amount from Form 8621, line 24.

**Line 17z.** Use line 17z to report any taxes not reported elsewhere on your return or other schedules. List the type and amount of tax.

Other taxes to be listed include the following.

Form 8978 adjustment. Complete the Negative Form 8978 Adjustment Worksheet—Schedule 2 (Line 17z) if you are filing Form 8978 and completed the worksheet in the Schedule 3, line 6l, instructions and the amount on line 3 of that worksheet is negative.

Negative Form 8978 Adjustment Worksheet—Schedule 2 (Line 17z)  Complete this worksheet if you completed line 3 on the Negative Form 8978 Adjustment Worksheet in the Schedule 3, line 6l, instructions.				
1. Enter the sum of any chapter 1 taxes* (other than your negative Form 8978 adjustment) reported in Part II of Schedule 2				
<ul><li>2. Enter as a positive number the negative amount from line 3 of the Negative Form 8978 Adjustment Worksheet in the Schedule 3, line 6l, instructions</li><li>2.</li></ul>				
<b>3.</b> Is the amount on line 1 more than the amount on line 2?				
$\square$ Yes. List the type (Form 8978 ADJ) and the amount from line 2 as a negative number (in parentheses) on line	17z.			
$N_0$ . List the type (Form 8978 ADJ) and the amount from line 1 as a negative number (in parentheses) on line	17z.			
Combine this amount with any other amounts reported on line 17z to complete the line 17z entry space.				
* Chapter 1 taxes include taxes from sections 1 through 1400Z-2 of the Code, as well as certain amounts the Code treats as chapter 1 taxes. Generally, this does not include amounts reported on Schedule 2, lines 4, 7, 9, 11–13, 17k–17m, or 17z (other than chapter 1 taxes).				

# Instructions for Schedule 3 **Additional Credits and Payments**

### **General Instructions**

Use Schedule 3 if you have nonrefundable credits, other than the child tax credit or the credit for other dependents, or other payments and refundable credits.

Include the amount on Schedule 3, line 8, in the amount entered on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 20.

Enter the amount on Schedule 3, line 15, on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 31.

## **Specific Instructions**

### Line 1

### **Foreign Tax Credit**



If you are a shareholder in a **TIP** controlled foreign corporation and made a section 962 elec-

tion, see the instructions for Forms 1040 and 1040-SR, line 16, for the foreign tax credit you figured on Form 1118.

If you paid income tax to a foreign country or U.S. territory, you may be able to take this credit. Generally, you must complete and attach Form 1116 to do so.

**Exception.** You don't have to complete Form 1116 to take this credit if all of the following apply.

- 1. All of your foreign source gross income was from interest and dividends and all of that income and the foreign tax paid on it were reported to you on Form 1099-INT, Form 1099-DIV, or Schedule K-3 (or substitute statement).
- 2. The total of your foreign taxes wasn't more than \$300 (not more than \$600 if married filing jointly).
- 3. You held the stock or bonds on which the dividends or interest were paid for at least 16 days and weren't obligated to pay these amounts to someone else.

- 4. You aren't filing Form 4563 or excluding income from sources within Puerto Rico.
  - 5. All of your foreign taxes were:
- a. Legally owed and not eligible for a refund or reduced tax rate under a tax treaty, and
- b. Paid to countries that are recognized by the United States and don't support terrorism.

For more details on these requirements, see the Instructions for Form 1116.

### Do you meet all five requirements just listed?

- ☐ **Yes.** Enter on line 1 the smaller of (a) your total foreign taxes, or (b) the total of the amounts on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16, and Schedule 2, line 2.
- $\square$  No. See Form 1116 to find out if you can take the credit and, if you can, if you have to file Form 1116.

### Line 2

### **Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses**

You may be able to take this credit if, in order to work or look for work, you paid someone to care for:

- Your qualifying child under age 13 whom you claim as your dependent,
- Your disabled spouse or any other disabled person who couldn't care for themselves, or
- Your child whom you couldn't claim as a dependent because of the rules for Children of divorced or separated parents under Who Qualifies as Your Dependent, earlier.

For details, use <u>Tax Topic 602</u> or see Form 2441.

### Line 3

### **Education Credits**

If you (or your dependent) paid qualified expenses in 2023 for yourself, your spouse, or your dependent to enroll in or attend an eligible educational institution, you may be able to take an education credit. See Form 8863 for details. However, you can't take an education credit if any of the following applies.

- You, or your spouse if filing jointly, are claimed as a dependent on someone else's (such as your parent's) 2023 tax return.
- Your filing status is married filing separately.
- The amount on Form 1040 or 1040-SR. line 11. is \$90,000 or more (\$180,000 or more if married filing jointly).
- You, or your spouse, were a nonresident alien for any part of 2023 unless your filing status is married filing joint-

You may be able to increase an education credit if the student chooses to include all or part of a Pell grant or certain other scholarships or fellowships in in-

For more information, see Pub. 970; the instructions for Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 29; and IRS.gov/EdCredit.

### Line 4

### **Retirement Savings Contributions** Credit (Saver's Credit)

You may be able to take this credit if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, made (a) contributions, other than rollover contributions, to a traditional or Roth IRA; (b) elective deferrals to a 401(k) or 403(b) plan (including designated Roth contributions) or to a governmental 457, SEP, or SIMPLE plan; (c) voluntary employee contributions to a qualified retirement plan (including the federal Thrift Savings Plan); (d) contributions to a 501(c)(18)(D) plan; or (e) contributions to an ABLE account by the designated beneficiary, as defined in section 529A.

However, you can't take the credit if either of the following applies.

1. The amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 11, is more

than \$36,500 (\$54,750 if head of household; \$73,000 if married filing jointly).

2. The person(s) who made the qualified contribution or elective deferral (a) was born after January 1, 2006, (b) is claimed as a dependent on someone else's 2023 tax return, or (c) was a student (defined next).

You were a student if during any part of 5 calendar months of 2023, you:

- · Were enrolled as a full-time student at a school: or
- Took a full-time, on-farm training course given by a school or a state, county, or local government agency.

A school includes a technical, trade, or mechanical school. It doesn't include an on-the-job training course, correspondence school, or school offering courses only through the Internet.

For more details, use Tax Topic 610 or see Form 8880.

### Line 5

### **Residential Energy Credits**

Line 5a—Residential clean energy credit. You may be able to take this credit by completing and attaching Form 5695 if you paid for any of the following during 2023.

- Qualified solar electric property for use in your home located in the United States.
- Qualified solar water heating property for use in your home located in the United States.
- Qualified small wind energy property for use in connection with your home located in the United States.
- Qualified geothermal heat pump property installed on or in connection with your home located in the United States.
- · Qualified battery storage technology property for use in connection with your home located in the United States.
- Qualified fuel cell property installed on or in connection with your main home located in the United States.

Line 5b-Energy efficient home improvement credit. You may be able to take this credit by completing and attaching Form 5695 for any of the following improvements to your main home located in the United States in 2023 if they are new and meet certain requirements for energy efficiency.

- Any insulation material or system primarily designed to reduce heat gain or loss in your home.
- Exterior windows (including skylights).
  - Exterior doors.
- A metal roof or asphalt roof with pigmented coatings or cooling granules primarily designed to reduce the heat gain in your home.

You may also be able to take this credit for the cost of the following items if the items meet certain performance and quality standards.

- Certain electric heat pump water heaters; electric heat pumps; central air conditioners; and natural gas, propane, or oil water heaters.
- A qualified furnace or hot water boiler that uses natural gas, propane, or oil.
  - Oualified biomass stove or boiler.
- Qualified panelboard, subpanelboard branch circuits or feeders.

Condos and co-ops. If you are a member of a condominium management association for a condominium you own or a tenant-stockholder in a cooperative housing corporation, you are treated as having paid your proportionate share of any costs of such association or corporation for purposes of these credits.

More details. For details, see Form 5695.

### Lines 6a Through 6z **Other Nonrefundable Credits**

Line 6a. The general business credit consists of a number of credits that usually apply only to individuals who are partners, shareholders in an S corporation, self-employed, or who have rental property. See Form 3800 or Pub. 334.



The elective payment election amount from Form 3800, Part CAUTION III, line 6, column (i) is reported on Schedule 3, line 13c.

**Line 6b.** Enter any credit for prior year minimum tax. See Form 8801.

Line 6c. You may be able to take the adoption credit if you paid expenses to adopt a child or you adopted a child with special needs and the adoption became final in 2023. See the Instructions for Form 8839.

**Line 6d.** Enter any credit for the elderly or the disabled. See Schedule R.

Line 6e. Line 6e has been reserved for future use.

Line 6f. Enter the personal use part of any credit for new clean vehicles. See Form 8936, Part III.

Line 6g. Enter any mortgage interest credit if a state or local government gave vou a mortgage credit certificate. See Form 8396

Line 6h. You can't claim the District of Columbia first-time homebuyer credit for a home you bought after 2011. You can claim it only if you have a credit carryforward from 2022. See Form 8859.

Line 6i. Enter any qualified electric vehicle credit. You can't claim this credit for a vehicle placed in service after 2006. You can claim this credit only if you have an electric vehicle passive activity credit carried forward from a prior year. See Form 8834.

**Line 6j.** Enter any alternative fuel vehicle refueling property credit. See Form

Line 6k. Enter any credit to holders of tax credit bonds. See Form 8912.

Line 61. Enter the amount from Form 8978, line 14 (relating to partner's audit liability under section 6226). If the amount on Form 8978, line 14, is negative, complete the following worksheet to figure the amount to enter on line 61. If the amount on Form 8978, line 14, is positive, see the instructions for Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 16.

Negative Form 8978 Adjustment Worksheet—Schedule 3 (Line 6l)			
Complete this worksheet if Form 8978, line 14, is negative.			
1. Enter the amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 18	1.		
2. Enter as a positive number the negative amount from Form 8978, line 14			
<b>3.</b> Is the amount on line 1 equal to or more than the amount on line 2?			
Yes. Enter the amount from line 2 on line 6l			
No. Enter the amount from line 1 on line 6l, and subtract line 2 from line 1*	3. ()		
* Use this amount to complete the Negative Form 8978 Adjustment Worksheet in the Schedule 2, line 17z, instructions	5.		

**Line 6m.** Enter any credit for previously owned clean vehicles. See Form 8936, Part IV.

Line 6z. Other nonrefundable credits. Use line 6z to report any nonrefundable credits not reported elsewhere on your return or other schedules. List the type and amount of the credit.

### Line 9

#### **Net Premium Tax Credit**

The premium tax credit helps pay for health insurance purchased through the Marketplace. You may be eligible to claim the premium tax credit if you, your spouse, or a dependent enrolled in health insurance through the Marketplace. Eligible individuals may have advance payments of the premium tax credit made on their behalf directly to the insurance company. You (or whoever enrolled you) should have received Form 1095-A from the Marketplace with information about your coverage and any advance credit payments. Complete Form 8962 to determine the amount of your premium tax credit, if any. If the premium tax credit you can claim exceeds your advance credit payments, your net premium tax credit will be shown on Form 8962, line 26. Enter that amount, if any, on line 9. For more information, see the Instructions for Form 8962.

### Line 10

### Amount Paid With Request for Extension To File

If you got an automatic extension of time to file Form 1040, 1040-SR, or

1040-NR by filing Form 4868 or by making a payment, enter the amount of the payment or any amount you paid with Form 4868. If you paid a fee when making your payment, don't include on line 10 the fee you were charged. Also, include any amounts paid with Form 2350.

### Line 11

# **Excess Social Security and Tier 1 RRTA Tax Withheld**

If you, or your spouse if filing a joint return, had more than one employer for 2023 and total wages of more than \$160,200, too much social security or tier 1 railroad retirement (RRTA) tax may have been withheld. You can take a credit on this line for the amount withheld in excess of \$9,932.40. But if any one employer withheld more than \$9,932.40, you can't claim the excess on your return. The employer should adjust the tax for you. If the employer doesn't adjust the overcollection, you can file a claim for refund using Form 843. Figure this amount separately for you and your spouse.

You can't claim a refund for excess tier 2 RRTA tax on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR. Instead, use Form 843.

### Line 12

### **Credit for Federal Tax on Fuels**

Enter any credit for federal excise taxes paid on fuels that are ultimately used for a nontaxable purpose (for example, an off-highway business use). Attach Form 4136.

### Lines 13a Through 13z Other Payments or Refundable Credits

### Line 13b

If you are claiming a credit for repayment of amounts you included in your income in an earlier year because it appeared you had a right to the income, enter the amount on line 13b. See Pub. 525 for details about this credit.

#### Line 13c

Enter any elective payment election amount from Form 3800, Part III, line 6, column (i).

#### Line 13d

If you elected to pay your net 965 tax liability in installments, report the deferred amount on line 13d. Enter the amount of net 965 tax liability remaining to be paid in future years.

### Line 13z

### Other payments or refundable credits.

Use line 13z if you made a tax payment that doesn't belong on any other line. Enter "Tax" and the amount of the payment. Use line 13z to report the following refundable credits. List the type and amount of the credit.

- Credit under section 960(c) with respect to an excess limitation account.
- Credit for qualified sick and family leave wages from Schedule H, line 8e.
- Credit for qualified sick and family leave wages from Schedule H, line 8f.

# **Tax Topics**

You can read these Tax Topics at IRS.gov/TaxTopics.

### **List of Tax Topics**

All topics are available in Spanish (and most topics are available in Chinese,

Topic	
No.	Subject
	IRS Help Available
101	IRS services—Volunteer tax
	assistance, outreach programs, and
102	identity theft
102	Tax assistance for individuals with
103	disabilities Tay halp for small businesses and
103	Tax help for small businesses and the self-employed
104	Taxpayer Advocate Service—Your
104	voice at the IRS
105	Armed Forces tax information
107	Tax relief in disaster situations
	IRS Procedures
151	
151 152	Your appeal rights Refund information
153	What to do if you haven't filed your
100	tax return
154	Form W-2 and Form 1099-R (What
	to do if incorrect or not received)
155	Obtaining forms and publications
156	How to get a transcript or copy of
1.57	your tax return
157	Change your address—How to
158	notify the IRS
130	Paying your taxes and ensuring proper credit of payments
159	How to get a wage and income
	transcript or copy of Form W-2
161	Returning an erroneous
	refund—Paper check or direct
	deposit
	Collection
201	The collection process
202	Tax payment options
203	Reduced refund
204	Offers in compromise
206	Dishonored payments
	Alternative Filing Methods
253	Substitute tax forms
254	How to choose a tax return preparer
255	Signing your return electronically
	<b>General Information</b>
301	When, how, and where to file
	Checklist of common errors when
303	preparing your tax return
303	Extensions of time to file your tax
303 304	Extensions of time to file your tax return
303	Extensions of time to file your tax

458

Educator expense deduction

Topic		Topic	;
No.	Subject	No.	Suk
307	Backup withholding		<b>Itemized Deduct</b>
308	Amended returns	501	Should I itemize?
309	Roth IRA contributions	502	Medical and dent
310	Coverdell education savings	503	Deductible taxes
211	accounts	504	Home mortgage p
311 312	Power of attorney information	505	Interest expense
312	Disclosure authorizations	506	Charitable contrib
313	Qualified tuition programs (QTPs)	509 510	Business use of h Business use of c
256	Which Forms to File	511	Business travel ex
356	Decedents	513	Work-related edu
	Types of Income	515	Casualty, disaster
401	Wages and salaries		<b>Tax Computatio</b>
403	Interest received	551	Standard deduction
404	Dividends	552	Tax and credits fi
407	Business income	553	Tax on a child's in
409	Capital gains and losses	000	other unearned in
410 411	Pensions and annuities	554	Self-employment
411	Pensions—The general rule and the	556	Alternative minin
412	simplified method Lump-sum distributions	557	Additional tax on
413	Rollovers from retirement plans		distributions from
414	Rental income and expenses		Roth IRAs
415	Renting residential and vacation	558	Additional tax on
	property		distributions from
416	Farming and fishing income	7.70	other than IRAs
417	Earnings for clergy	559	Net Investment Ir
418	Unemployment compensation	560	Additional Medic
419	Gambling income and losses		Tax Credits
420	Bartering income	601	Earned income cr
421	Scholarships, fellowship grants,	602	Child and depend
422	and other grants	607	Adoption credit a
423	Social security and equivalent		assistance program
424	railroad retirement benefits	608	Excess social sec
424	401(k) plans Passive activities—Losses and	(10	tax withheld
423	credits	610	Retirement saving
427	Stock options	611	credit
429	Traders in securities (Information	011	Repayment of the homebuyer credit
,	for Form 1040 or 1040-SR filers)	612	The premium tax
430	Receipt of stock in a	012	•
	demutualization	651	IRS Notices
431	Canceled debt—Is it taxable or	651	Notices—What to
422	not?	652	Notice of underre income—CP2000
432	Form 1099-A (Acquisition or	653	IRS notices and b
	Abandonment of Secured Property) and Form 1099-C (Cancellation of	033	interest charges
	Debt)	654	Understanding yo
			CP75A Notice Re
451	Adjustments to Income		Supporting Docum
451	Individual retirement arrangements		Basis of Assets, l
152	(IRAs)		Sale of Assets
452 453	Alimony and Separate Maintenance	701	Sale of your home
455	Bad debt deduction Moving expenses for members of	703	Basis of assets
733	the Armed Forces	704	Depreciation
456	Student loan interest deduction	705	Installment sales
458	Educator expense deduction	-	

# **List of Tax Topics**

Topic No.	Subject
	<b>Employer Tax Information</b>
751	Social security and Medicare
752 753	withholding rates Filing Forms W-2 and W-3 Form W-4—Employee's
755	Withholding Certificate Employer identification number (EIN)—How to apply
756	Employment taxes for household
757	employees Forms 941 and 944—Deposit
758	requirements Form 941—Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return and Form 944—Employer's Annual Federal
759	Tax Return Form 940—Employer's Annual Federal Unemployment (FUTA) Tax Return—Filing and deposit requirements
760	requirements Form 943—Reporting and deposit requirements for agricultural employers

Topic No.	Subject
761 762	Tips—Withholding and reporting Independent contractor vs. employee
763	The Affordable Care Act
	Electronic Media Filers—1099 Series and Related Information Returns
801	Who must file information returns electronically
802	Applying to file information returns electronically
803	Waivers and extensions
804	FIRE system test files and
	combined federal/state filing (CF/SF) program
	Tax Information for U.S. Resident Aliens and Citizens Living Abroad
851	Resident and nonresident aliens
856	Foreign tax credit
857	Individual taxpayer identification
0.50	number (ITIN)
858	Alien tax clearance

Topic No.	Subject
	Tax Information for Residents of Puerto Rico
901	Is a person with income from Puerto Rico required to file a U.S. federal income tax return?
902	Credits and deductions for taxpayers with Puerto Rican source income exempt from U.S. tax
903	U.S. employment tax in Puerto Rico

### Disclosure, Privacy Act, and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice

The IRS Restructuring and Reform Act of 1998, the Privacy Act of 1974, and the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980 require that when we ask you for information we must first tell you our legal right to ask for the information, why we are asking for it, and how it will be used. We must also tell you what could happen if we do not receive it and whether your response is voluntary, required to obtain a benefit, or mandatory under the law.

This notice applies to all records and other material (in paper or electronic format) you file with us, including this tax return. It also applies to any questions we need to ask you so we can complete, correct, or process your return; figure your tax; and collect tax, interest, or penalties.

Our legal right to ask for information is Internal Revenue Code sections 6001, 6011, and 6012(a), and their regulations. They say that you must file a return or statement with us for any tax you are liable for. Your response is mandatory under these sections. Code section 6109 requires you to provide your identifying number on the return. This is so we know who you are, and can process your return and other papers. You must fill in all parts of the tax form that apply to you. But you do not have to check the boxes for the Presidential Election Campaign Fund or for the third-party designee. You also do not have to provide your daytime phone number or email address.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law.

We ask for tax return information to carry out the tax laws of the United States. We need it to figure and collect the right amount of tax.

If you do not file a return, do not provide the information we ask for, or provide fraudulent information, you may be charged penalties and be subject to criminal prosecution. We may also have to disallow the exemptions, exclusions, credits, deductions, or adjustments shown on the

tax return. This could make the tax higher or delay any refund. Interest may also be charged.

Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as stated in Code section 6103. However, Code section 6103 allows or requires the Internal Revenue Service to disclose or give the information shown on your tax return to others as described in the Code. For example. we may disclose your tax information to the Department of Justice to enforce the tax laws, both civil and criminal, and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths or territories to carry out their tax laws. We may disclose your tax information to the Department of Treasury and contractors for tax administration purposes; and to other persons as necessary to obtain information needed to determine the amount of or to collect the tax you owe. We may disclose your tax information to the Comptroller General of the United States to permit the Comptroller General to review the Internal Revenue Service. We may disclose your tax information to committees of Congress; federal, state, and local child support agencies; and to other federal agencies for the purposes of determining entitlement for benefits or the eligibility for and the repayment of loans. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

Please keep this notice with your records. It may help you if we ask you for other information. If you have questions about the rules for filing and giving information, please call or visit any Internal Revenue Service office.

# We Welcome Comments on Forms

We try to create forms and instructions that can be easily understood. Often this is difficult to do because our tax laws are very complex. For some people with income mostly from wages, filling in the forms is easy. For others who have businesses, pensions, stocks, rental income, or other investments, it is more difficult.

If you have suggestions for making these forms simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. You can send us comments through *IRS.gov/FormsComments*. Or you can send your comments to Internal Revenue Service, Tax Forms and Publications Division, 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526, Washington, DC 20224. Don't send your return to this address. Instead, see the addresses at the end of these instructions.

Although we can't respond individually to each comment received, we do appreciate your feedback and will consider your comments as we revise our tax forms and instructions.

# Estimates of Taxpayer Burden

The following table shows burden estimates based on current statutory requirements as of November 2023 for taxpayers filing a 2023 Form 1040 or 1040-SR tax return. Time spent and out-of-pocket costs are presented separately. Time burden is broken out by taxpayer activity, with recordkeeping representing the largest component. Out-of-pocket costs include any expenses incurred by taxpayers to prepare and submit their tax returns. Examples include tax return preparation and submission fees, postage and photocopying costs, and tax return preparation software costs. While these estimates don't include burden associated with post-filing activities, IRS operational data indicate that electronically prepared and filed returns have fewer arithmetic errors, implying lower post-filing burden.

Reported time and cost burdens are national averages and don't necessarily reflect a "typical" case. Most taxpayers experience lower than average burden, with taxpayer burden varying considerably by taxpayer type. For instance, the estimated average time burden for all taxpayers filing a Form 1040 or 1040-SR is 13 hours, with an average cost of \$270 per return. This average includes all associated forms and schedules, across all tax return preparation methods and taxpayer activities.

Within this estimate, there is significant variation in taxpayer activity. For example, nonbusiness taxpayers are expected to have an average burden of about 9 hours and \$150, while business taxpayers are expected to have an average burden of

about 24 hours and \$560. Similarly, tax preparer used, and the geographic locareturn preparation fees and other out-of-pocket costs vary extensively depending on the tax situation of the taxpayer, the type of software or professional

For more information on taxpayer burden see Pub. 5743. If you have comments

concerning the time and cost estimates below, you can contact us at either one of the addresses shown under We Welcome Comments on Forms.

### **Estimated Average Taxpayer Burden for Individuals by Activity**

		Average Burden					
		Average Time (Hours)					Average
Type of Taxpayer	Percentage of Returns	Total Time*	Record- keeping	Tax Planning	Form Completion and Submission	All Other	Cost (Dollars)**
All taxpayers	100%	13	6	2	4	1	\$270
Nonbusiness***	72% 28%	9 24	3 12	1 4	3 6	1 2	150 560

<sup>\*</sup>Detail may not add to total time due to rounding.

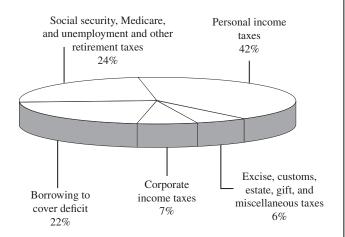
<sup>\*\*</sup>Dollars rounded to the nearest \$10.

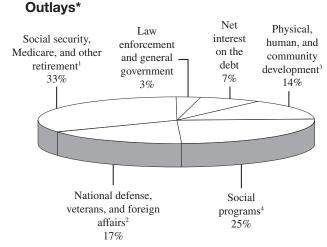
<sup>\*\*\*</sup>You are considered a "business" filer if you file one or more of the following with Form 1040 or 1040-SR: Schedule C, E, or F or Form 2106. You are considered a "nonbusiness" filer if you don't file any of those schedules or forms with Form 1040 or 1040-SR.

### Major Categories of Federal Income and Outlays for Fiscal Year 2022

Income and Outlays. These pie charts show the relative sizes of the major categories of federal income and outlays for fiscal year 2022.

#### Income





\*Numbers may not total to 100% due to rounding.

On or before the first Monday in February of each year, the President is required by law to submit to the Congress a budget proposal for the fiscal year that begins the following October. The budget plan sets forth the President's proposed receipts, spending, and the surplus or deficit for the federal government. The plan includes recommendations for new legislation as well as recommendations to change, eliminate, and add programs. After receipt of the President's proposal, the Congress reviews the proposal and makes changes. It first passes a budget resolution setting its own targets for receipts, outlays, and surplus or deficit. Next, individual spending and revenue bills that are consistent with the goals of the budget resolution are enacted.

In fiscal year 2022 (which began on October 1, 2021, and ended on September

30, 2022, federal income was \$4.897 trillion and outlays were \$6.273 trillion, leaving a deficit of \$1.376 trillion.

# Footnotes for Certain Federal Outlays

- 1. **Social security, Medicare, and other retirement:** These programs provide income support for the retired and disabled and medical care for the elderly.
- 2. National defense, veterans, and foreign affairs: About 12% of outlays were to equip, modernize, and pay our armed forces and to fund national defense activities; about 4% were for veterans benefits and services; and about 1% were for international activities, including military and economic assistance to foreign

countries and the maintenance of U.S. embassies abroad.

- 3. **Physical, human, and community development:** These outlays were for agriculture; natural resources; environment; transportation; aid for elementary and secondary education and direct assistance to college students; job training; deposit insurance, commerce and housing credit, and community development; and space, energy, and general science programs.
- 4. **Social programs:** About 18% of total outlays were for Medicaid, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (formerly food stamps), temporary assistance for needy families, supplemental security income, and related programs; and 7% for health research and public health programs, unemployment compensation, assisted housing, and social services.

# 2023 Tax Rate Schedules



The Tax Rate Schedules are shown so you can see the tax rate that applies to all levels of taxable income. Don't use them to figure your tax. Instead, see the instructions for line 16.

Schedule X-If your filing status is Single

If your taxable income is:		The tax is:	of the
Over—	But not over—		amount over—
\$0	\$11,000	10%	\$0
11,000	44,725	\$1,100.00 + 12%	11,000
44,725	95,375	5,147.00 + 22%	44,725
95,375	182,100	16,290.00 + 24%	95,375
182,100	231,250	37,104.00 + 32%	182,100
231,250	578,125	52,832.00 + 35%	231,250
578,125		174,238.25 + 37%	578,125

### Schedule Y-1-If your filing status is Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse

	0	0	
If your taxable		The tax is:	
income is:	<b>5</b>		of the
0	But not		amount
Over—	over—		over—
\$0	\$22,000	10%	\$0
22,000	89,450	\$2,200.00 + 12%	22,000
89,450	190,750	10,294.00 + 22%	89,450
190,750	364,200	32,580.00 + 24%	190,750
364,200	462,500	74,208.00 + 32%	364,200
462,500	693,750	105,664.00 + 35%	462,500
693,750		186,601.50 + 37%	693,750

### Schedule Y-2—If your filing status is Married filing separately

If your taxable income is:		The tax is:	
Over—	But not over—		of the amount over—
\$0	\$11,000	10%	\$0
11,000	44,725	\$1,100.00 + 12%	11,000
44,725	95,375	5,147.00 + 22%	44,725
95,375	182,100	16,290.00 + 24%	95,375
182,100	231,250	37,104.00 + 32%	182,100
231,250	346,875	52,832.00 + 35%	231,250
346,875		93,300.75 + 37%	346,875

### Schedule Z-If your filing status is Head of household

officult 2 If your filling status is field of flousefield				
If your taxable		The tax is:		
income is:			of the	
	But not		amount	
Over—	over—		over—	
\$0	\$15,700	10%	\$0	
15,700	59,850	\$1,570.00 + 12%	15,700	
59,850	95,350	6,868.00 + 22%	59,850	
95,350	182,100	14,678.00 + 24%	95,350	
182,100	231,250	35,498.00 + 32%	182,100	
231,250	578,100	51,226.00 + 35%	231,250	
578,100		172,623.50 + 37%	578,100	

### **Index to Instructions**

	Educator expenses 89	Line instructions for Forms 1040 and
A	Elderly persons:	1040-SR <u>64</u>
	Credit for 103	Living abroad, U.S. citizens and resident
ABLE account <u>88, 99</u>	Standard deduction 34	aliens <u>8, 23</u>
Additional Medicare Tax 99	Electric vehicles 103	Long-term care insurance 90
Address change 12	Electronic filing (e-file) 7, 59, 61, 63, 64	Lump-sum distributions 30
Adjusted gross income 31	9, ,	
Adoption credit 103	Estimated tax <u>38, 62, 79</u>	M
Adoption taxpayer identification number 20	Excess deferrals 24	141
Aliens 8	Excess social security and tier 1 RRTA tax	Market discount on bonds 25
Alimony paid 91	withheld 104	Married persons:
Alimony received 85	Extension of time to file $8, 104$	Filing joint returns 13
· ·		Filing separate returns 14
Alternative minimum tax 97	F	Living apart 15
Amended return 80	Eiling voguiroments 11	Medical insurance premiums, credit for 104
Amount you owe $\underline{61}$ - $\underline{63}$	Filing requirements 11	Medicare tax, additional 99
<b>Annuities</b> <u>27-30</u>	Filing status, which box to check 13-15	
Archer MSAs <u>87, 99, 100</u>	Foreign accounts and trusts 23	Mortgage interest credit 103
Artists 90	Foreign tax credit 102	Moving expenses 90
Attachments to the return 64	Foreign-source income 23	Multiple support agreement 21
Awards 87	Form W-2 25	
<u> </u>	Free tax help 80	N
B		NT 1 12
D	G	Name change 12
Bankruptcy cases, chapter 11 23	ď	Net Investment Income Tax 99
Bequests 89	Gambling 87	Net operating loss <u>87</u>
Blindness 16, 34	General business credit 103	Nonresident aliens $8, 13$
Business income or loss 85	Gifts 89	
Business meome of loss 65	Golden parachute payments 100	0
	Golden paraentate payments 100	
C	H	Offsets <u>58</u>
Canceled debt 87	п	Other income 87
Capital gain distributions 31	Head of household 14	Other taxes 100
Capital gain or loss 31	Health insurance deduction, self-employed 90	
Child and dependent care expenses, credit	Health insurance premiums, credit for 104	P
for 102	Health savings accounts 87, 90, 99, 100	_
		Parents, divorced or separated <u>20</u>
Child custody 20	Help, tax <u>80</u>	Pay taxes electronically 61
Child support 89	Homebuyer credit, first-time 99	Payments <u>38-104</u>
Child tax credits $17, 58$	Household employment taxes 99	Penalty
Child's requirement to file $9, \underline{10}$	How to comment on forms 107	Early withdrawal of savings 91
Community property states 23	How to get tax help 80	Estimated tax 62, 63
Contributions to reduce debt held by the		Others (including late filing and late
public 79	I	payment) 82
Corrective distributions 25	•	
	Identity Protection PIN 64	Penalty on early withdrawal of savings 91
D	Identity theft 79	Pensions and annuities 27-30
D	Income 23-87	Premium tax credit 104
Daycare center expenses 102	Income tax withholding (federal) 38, 79	Presidential election \$3 check-off 13
Death of a taxpayer 12	Individual retirement arrangements (IRAs)	Private delivery services 9
Death of spouse 12	Contributions to 91, 93	Prizes 87
Dependent care benefits 24	Credit for contributions to 102	Public debt, gift to reduce the 79
Dependents 17		
Standard deduction 34	Distributions from 26	Q
<del></del>	Nondeductible contributions to $\underline{26}, \underline{91}$ - $\underline{93}$	Y
Direct deposit of refund 59, 60	Individual taxpayer identification numbers 13	Qualified business income deduction <u>33</u>
Disability expenses <u>88</u>	Injured spouse 58	Qualified dividends 25, 37
Disclosure, Privacy Act, and Paperwork	Innocent spouse relief 78	Qualified dividends and capital gain tax
Reduction Act Notice 107	Installment payments 62	worksheet <u>37</u>
Dividends:	Interest income	Qualified retirement plans, deduction for 90
Nondividend distributions <u>26</u>	Tax-exempt 25	Qualified tuition program earnings 89, 99
Ordinary dividends 26	Taxable 25	€
Qualified dividends 25, 37	<del>_</del>	R
Divorced parents 20	Interest on taxes 82	IX
Dual-status aliens 8, 13	Investment income, tax on 99	Railroad retirement benefits:
<u> </u>	Itemized deductions or standard	Treated as a pension 27
<b>E</b>	deduction 31-34	Treated as social security 30
E	ITINs for aliens 13	Records, how long to keep 79
Earned income credit (EIC) 39		Refund <u>58-60</u>
Combat pay, nontaxable 41	J	
Education:	Jury duty pay 87	Refund information 84
Credits 58, 102	oury duty pay or	Refund offset 58
Expenses 58, 102	T	Refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local
Recapture of education credits 33	L	income taxes $85$
Savings accounts 89 99	Life insurance 89	Reservists, expenses of 90
DAVIDES GUADUUIS 07 77	<del></del>	

Resident aliens 8 Residential energy efficient property credit 103 Retirement plan deduction, self-employed 90	Statutory employees 25 Student loan interest deduction 95 Expenses 94	Tip income 97 Tuition program earnings 89, 99
Retirement savings contributions credit 102	Surviving spouse, qualifying 15	U
Rollovers <u>26, 30</u> Roth IRAs <u>26, 91</u>	T	Unemployment compensation 87
Rounding off to whole dollars 23	Tax and credits 31-100 Figured by the IRS 33, 42	V
8	Other taxes:	Volunteer Income Tax Assistance Program (VITA) 7
Saver's credit 102	Alternative minimum tax 97	
Self-employment tax:	IRAs and other tax-favored accounts 99	W
Deduction for part of 90	Lump-sum distributions <u>30</u>	• •
Separated parents 20	Recapture 100	Wages <u>23</u>
Signing your return 63	Tax computation worksheet 77	What if you can't pay? 62
Single person 13	Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE) 7	What's new 6
Social security and equivalent railroad	Tax help 80	When and where should you file? 8
retirement benefits 30-32	Tax rate schedules 110	Who must file $9, 10$
Social security number 12, 21	Tax table 65-76	Who should file 8
Standard deduction or itemized	Tax Topics 105	Winnings, prizes, gambling, and lotteries (other
deductions <u>31</u> - <u>34</u>	Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) 4	income) <u>87</u>
State and local income taxes, taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of <u>85</u>	Third party designee 63	Withholding, federal income tax 38, 79



# The Taxpayer Bill of Rights

### 1. The Right to Be Informed

Taxpayers have the right to know what they need to do to comply with the tax laws. They are entitled to clear explanations of the laws and IRS procedures in all tax forms, instructions, publications, notices, and correspondence. They have the right to be informed of IRS decisions about their tax accounts and to receive clear explanations of the outcomes.

### 2. The Right to Quality Service

Taxpayers have the right to receive prompt, courteous, and professional assistance in their dealings with the IRS, to be spoken to in a way they can easily understand, to receive clear and easily understandable communications from the IRS, and to speak to a supervisor about inadequate service.

# 3. The Right to Pay No More than the Correct Amount of Tax

Taxpayers have the right to pay only the amount of tax legally due, including interest and penalties, and to have the IRS apply all tax payments properly.

# 4. The Right to Challenge the IRS's Position and Be Heard

Taxpayers have the right to raise objections and provide additional documentation in response to formal IRS actions or proposed actions, to expect that the IRS will consider their timely objections and documentation promptly and fairly, and to receive a response if the IRS does not agree with their position.

# 5. The Right to Appeal an IRS Decision in an Independent Forum

Taxpayers are entitled to a fair and impartial administrative appeal of most IRS decisions, including many penalties, and have the right to receive a written response regarding the IRS Independent Office of Appeals' decision. Taxpayers generally have the right to take their cases to court.

### 6. The Right to Finality

Taxpayers have the right to know the maximum amount of time they have to challenge the IRS's position as well as the maximum amount of time the IRS has to audit a particular tax year or collect a tax debt. Taxpayers have the right to know when the IRS has finished an audit.

### 7. The Right to Privacy

Taxpayers have the right to expect that any IRS inquiry, examination, or enforcement action will comply with the law and be no more intrusive than necessary, and will respect all due process rights, including search and seizure protections, and will provide, where applicable, a collection due process hearing.

### 8. The Right to Confidentiality

Taxpayers have the right to expect that any information they provide to the IRS will not be disclosed unless authorized by the taxpayer or by law. Taxpayers have the right to expect appropriate action will be taken against employees, return preparers, and others who wrongfully use or disclose taxpayer return information.

### 9. The Right to Retain Representation

Taxpayers have the right to retain an authorized representative of their choice to represent them in their dealings with the IRS. Taxpayers have the right to seek assistance from a Low Income Taxpayer Clinic if they cannot afford representation.

### 10. The Right to a Fair and Just Tax System

Taxpayers have the right to expect the tax system to consider facts and circumstances that might affect their underlying liabilities, ability to pay, or ability to provide information timely. Taxpayers have the right to receive assistance from the Taxpayer Advocate Service if they are experiencing financial difficulty or if the IRS has not resolved their tax issues properly and timely through its normal channels.

Learn more at IRS.gov/TaxpayerRights



# Where Do You File?

Mail your return to the address shown below that applies to you. If you want to use a private delivery service, see *Private Delivery Services* under *Filing Requirements*, earlier.



Envelopes without enough postage will be returned to you by the post office. Your envelope may need additional postage if it contains more than five pages or is oversized (for example, it is over 1/4" thick). Also include your complete return address.

	Aiso includ	ie your complete return adaress.
	THEN use this	address if you:
IF you live in	Are requesting a refund or are not enclosing a check or money order	Are enclosing a check or money order
Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Austin, TX 73301-0002	Internal Revenue Service P.O. Box 1214 Charlotte, NC 28201-1214
Alaska, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wyoming	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Ogden, UT 84201-0002	Internal Revenue Service P.O. Box 802501 Cincinnati, OH 45280-2501
Arizona, New Mexico	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Austin, TX 73301-0002	Internal Revenue Service P.O. Box 802501 Cincinnati, OH 45280-2501
Arkansas, Oklahoma	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Austin, TX 73301-0002	Internal Revenue Service P.O. Box 931000 Louisville, KY 40293-1000
Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Kansas City, MO 64999-0002	Internal Revenue Service P.O. Box 931000 Louisville, KY 40293-1000
Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Austin, TX 73301-0002	Internal Revenue Service P.O. Box 1214 Charlotte, NC 28201-1214
Pennsylvania	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Kansas City, MO 64999-0002	Internal Revenue Service P.O. Box 802501 Cincinnati, OH 45280-2501
A foreign country, U.S. territory*, or use an APO or FPO address, or file Form 2555 or 4563, or are a dual-status alien	Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Austin, TX 73301-0215	Internal Revenue Service P.O. Box 1303 Charlotte, NC 28201-1303

<sup>\*</sup>If you live in American Samoa, Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or the Northern Mariana Islands, see Pub. 570.