

**Statement for Exempt Individuals and Individuals  
With a Medical Condition**  
For use by alien individuals only.

**2008**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

For the year January 1—December 31, 2008, or other tax year  
beginning \_\_\_\_\_, 2008, and ending \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_\_.

Attachment  
Sequence No. **102**

Your first name and initial \_\_\_\_\_ Last name \_\_\_\_\_ Your U.S. taxpayer identification number, if any \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Fill in your addresses only if you are filing this form by itself and not with your tax return</b>	Address in country of residence	Address in the United States

**Part I General Information**

- 1a Type of U.S. visa (for example, F, J, M, Q, etc.) and date you entered the United States ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- b Current nonimmigrant status and date of change (see instructions) ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Of what country were you a citizen during the tax year? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3a What country issued you a passport? \_\_\_\_\_
- b Enter your passport number ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- 4a Enter the actual number of days you were present in the United States during:  
2008 \_\_\_\_\_ 2007 \_\_\_\_\_ 2006 \_\_\_\_\_
- b Enter the number of days in 2008 you claim you can exclude for purposes of the substantial presence test ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

**Part II Teachers and Trainees**

- 5 Enter the name, address, and telephone number of the academic institution you attended during 2008 ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Enter the name, address, and telephone number of the director of the academic or other specialized program you participated in during 2008 ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Enter the type of U.S. visa (J or Q) you held during: ▶ 2002 \_\_\_\_\_ 2003 \_\_\_\_\_  
2004 \_\_\_\_\_ 2005 \_\_\_\_\_ 2006 \_\_\_\_\_ 2007 \_\_\_\_\_. If the type of visa you held during any of these years changed, attach a statement showing the new visa type and the date it was acquired.
- 8 Were you present in the United States as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of 2 of the 6 prior calendar years (2002 through 2007)?  Yes  No  
If you checked the "Yes" box on line 8, you cannot exclude days of presence as a teacher or trainee unless you meet the *Exception* explained on page 3.

**Part III Students**

- 9 Enter the name, address, and telephone number of the academic institution you attended during 2008 ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Enter the name, address, and telephone number of the director of the academic or other specialized program you participated in during 2008 ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 Enter the type of U.S. visa (F, J, M, or Q) you held during: ▶ 2002 \_\_\_\_\_ 2003 \_\_\_\_\_  
2004 \_\_\_\_\_ 2005 \_\_\_\_\_ 2006 \_\_\_\_\_ 2007 \_\_\_\_\_. If the type of visa you held during any of these years changed, attach a statement showing the new visa type and the date it was acquired.
- 12 Were you present in the United States as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of more than 5 calendar years?  Yes  No  
If you checked the "Yes" box on line 12, you must provide sufficient facts on an attached statement to establish that you do not intend to reside permanently in the United States.
- 13 During 2008, did you apply for, or take other affirmative steps to apply for, lawful permanent resident status in the United States or have an application pending to change your status to that of a lawful permanent resident of the United States?  Yes  No
- 14 If you checked the "Yes" box on line 13, explain ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

**Part IV Professional Athletes**

**15** Enter the name of the charitable sports event(s) in the United States in which you competed during 2008 and the dates of competition ▶ .....

**16** Enter the name(s) and employer identification number(s) of the charitable organization(s) that benefited from the sports event(s) ▶ .....

**Note.** You must attach a statement to verify that all of the net proceeds of the sports event(s) were contributed to the charitable organization(s) listed on line 16.

**Part V Individuals With a Medical Condition or Medical Problem**

**17a** Describe the medical condition or medical problem that prevented you from leaving the United States ▶ .....

**b** Enter the date you intended to leave the United States prior to the onset of the medical condition or medical problem described on line 17a ▶ .....

**c** Enter the date you actually left the United States ▶ .....

**18 Physician's Statement:**

I certify that \_\_\_\_\_  
Name of taxpayer

was unable to leave the United States on the date shown on line 17b because of the medical condition or medical problem described on line 17a and there was no indication that his or her condition or problem was preexisting.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name of physician or other medical official

\_\_\_\_\_  
Physician's or other medical official's address and telephone number

\_\_\_\_\_  
Physician's or other medical official's signature Date

**Sign here only if you are filing this form by itself and not with your tax return**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this form and the accompanying attachments, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete.

▶ \_\_\_\_\_ ▶ \_\_\_\_\_  
Your signature Date

## General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise specified.

**Note.** You can download forms and publications from the IRS website at [www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov).

### Who Must File

If you are an alien individual, you must file Form 8843 to explain the basis of your claim that you can exclude days of presence in the United States for purposes of the substantial presence test because you:

- Were an exempt individual (other than a foreign government-related individual) or
- Were unable to leave the United States because of a medical condition or medical problem.

### Substantial Presence Test

You are considered a U.S. resident if you meet the substantial presence test for 2008. You meet this test if you were physically present in the United States for at least:

- 31 days during 2008 and
- 183 days during the period 2008, 2007, and 2006, counting all the days of physical presence in 2008 but only 1/3 the number of days of presence in 2007 and only 1/6 the number of days in 2006.

**Note.** To claim the closer connection to a foreign country(ies) exception to the substantial presence test described in Regulations section 301.7701(b)-2, you must file Form 8840, Closer Connection Exception Statement for Aliens.

### Days of presence in the United States.

Generally, you are treated as being present in the United States on any day that you are physically present in the country at any time during the day. However, you do not count the following days of presence in the United States for purposes of the substantial presence test.

1. Days you regularly commuted to work in the United States from a residence in Canada or Mexico.
2. Days you were in the United States for less than 24 hours when you were traveling between two places outside the United States.
3. Days you were temporarily in the United States as a regular crew member of a foreign vessel engaged in transportation between the United States and a foreign country or a possession of the United States unless you otherwise engaged in trade or business on such a day.
4. Days you were unable to leave the United States because of a medical condition or medical problem that arose while you were in the United States.

5. Days you were an exempt individual.

### Exempt Individuals

For purposes of the substantial presence test, an exempt individual includes anyone in the following categories.

- A teacher or trainee (defined on this page).
- A student (defined on this page).
- A professional athlete temporarily present in the United States to compete in a charitable sports event.
- An individual temporarily present in the United States as a foreign government-related individual.

Alien individuals with "Q" visas are treated as students, teachers, or trainees and, as such, are exempt individuals for purposes of the substantial presence test if they otherwise qualify. "Q" visas are issued to aliens participating in certain international cultural exchange programs.

### Part II—Teachers and Trainees

A teacher or trainee is an individual who is temporarily present in the United States under a "J" or "Q" visa (other than as a student) and who substantially complies with the requirements of the visa.

If you were a teacher or trainee under a "J" or "Q" visa, you are considered to have substantially complied with the visa requirements if you have not engaged in activities that are prohibited by U.S. immigration laws and could result in the loss of your "J" or "Q" visa status.

Even if you meet these requirements, you cannot exclude days of presence in 2008 as a teacher or trainee if you were exempt as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of 2 of the 6 prior calendar years. But see the *Exception* below.

If you qualify to exclude days of presence as a teacher or trainee, complete Parts I and II of Form 8843. If you have a "Q" visa, complete Part I and only lines 6 through 8 of Part II. On line 6, enter the name, address, and telephone number of the director of the cultural exchange program in which you participated.

**Exception.** If you were exempt as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of 2 of the 6 prior calendar years, you can exclude days of presence in 2008 as a teacher or trainee only if all four of the following apply.

1. You were exempt as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of 3 (or fewer) of the 6 prior calendar years.
2. A foreign employer paid all your compensation during 2008.

3. You were present in the United States as a teacher or trainee in any of the 6 prior years.

4. A foreign employer paid all of your compensation during each of those prior 6 years you were present in the United States as a teacher or trainee.

For more details, see Pub. 519, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens.

If you meet this exception, you must attach information to verify that a foreign employer paid all the compensation you received in 2008 and all prior years that you were present in the United States as a teacher or trainee.

### Part III—Students

A student is an individual who is temporarily present in the United States under an "F," "J," "M," or "Q" visa and who substantially complies with the requirements of the visa.

If you were a student under an "F," "J," "M," or "Q" visa, you are considered to have substantially complied with the visa requirements if you have not engaged in activities that are prohibited by U.S. immigration laws and could result in the loss of your visa status.

Even if you meet these requirements, you cannot exclude days of presence in 2008 as a student if you were exempt as a teacher, trainee, or student for any part of more than 5 calendar years unless you establish that you do not intend to reside permanently in the United States. The facts and circumstances to be considered in determining if you have demonstrated an intent to reside permanently in the United States include, but are not limited to:

1. Whether you have maintained a closer connection to a foreign country than to the United States (for details, see Pub. 519) and
2. Whether you have taken affirmative steps to change your status from nonimmigrant to lawful permanent resident.

If you qualify to exclude days of presence as a student, complete Parts I and III of Form 8843. If you have a "Q" visa, complete Part I and only lines 10 through 14 of Part III. On line 10, enter the name, address, and telephone number of the director of the cultural exchange program in which you participated.

## Part IV—Professional Athletes

A professional athlete is an individual who is temporarily present in the United States to compete in a charitable sports event. For details on charitable sports events, see Pub. 519.

If you qualify to exclude days of presence as a professional athlete, complete Parts I and IV of Form 8843.

## Part V—Individuals With a Medical Condition or Medical Problem

For purposes of the substantial presence test, do not count the days you intended to leave the United States but could not do so because of a medical condition or medical problem that arose while you were in the United States. Whether you intended to leave the United States on a particular day is determined based on all the facts and circumstances. For more details, see Pub. 519.

If you qualify to exclude days of presence because of a medical condition or medical problem, complete Part I and lines 17a through 17c. Have your physician or other medical official complete line 18.

## When and Where To File

If you are filing a 2008 Form 1040NR or Form 1040NR-EZ, attach Form 8843 to it. Mail your tax return by the due date (including extensions) to the address shown in your tax return instructions.

If you do not have to file a 2008 tax return, mail Form 8843 to the Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service Center, Austin, TX 73301-0215 by the due date (including extensions) for filing Form 1040NR or Form 1040NR-EZ.

## Penalty for Not Filing Form 8843

If you do not file Form 8843 on time, you may not exclude the days you were present in the United States as a professional athlete or because of a medical condition or medical problem that arose while you were in the United States. Failure to exclude days of presence in the United States could result in your being considered a U.S. resident under the substantial presence test.

You will not be penalized if you can show by clear and convincing evidence that you took reasonable actions to become aware of the filing requirements and significant steps to comply with those requirements.

## Specific Instructions Part I—General Information

If you are attaching Form 8843 to Form 1040NR or Form 1040NR-EZ, you are not required to complete lines 1 through 3b of Form 8843 if you provide the requested information on the corresponding lines of Form 1040NR or 1040NR-EZ. In this case, enter "Information provided on Form 1040NR" or "Information provided on Form 1040NR-EZ" on lines 1 through 3b of Form 8843.

**Line 1b.** Enter your current nonimmigrant status. For example, enter your current nonimmigrant status shown on your current Immigration Form I-94, Arrival-Departure Record. If your status has changed while in the United States, enter the date of change.

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**Paperwork Reduction Act Notice.** We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. Section 7701(b) and its regulations require that you give us the information. We need it to determine if you can exclude days of presence in the United States for purposes of the substantial presence test.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The average time and expenses required to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. For the estimated averages, see the instructions for your income tax return.

If you have suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. See the instructions for your income tax return.