



DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY  
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20224

200230040

TAX EXEMPT AND  
GOVERNMENT ENTITIES  
DIVISION

Date: MAR 01 2002

Contact Person:

Identification Number:

U.I.L. No.

4942.03-07

Telephone Number:

LEGEND:

X =

x =

T:EO: B2

Dear Applicant:

This is in reply to X's ruling request of November 27, 2001, requesting approval of a set-aside of funds under the suitability test of section 4942(g)(2)(B)(i) of the Internal Revenue Code and section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(2) of the Foundation and Similar Excise Taxes Regulations, for its tax year ending December 31, 2001.

X is exempt from federal income tax under section 501(a) of the Code as an organization described in section 501(c)(3), and is a private foundation under section 509(a). X proposes to set aside 18x dollars of its income to be used to publish a collection of the annual lectures that it sponsors for the years 2001-2004.

Section 501(c)(3) of the Code provides for the exemption from federal income tax of organizations organized and operated exclusively for charitable and/or the other exempt purposes stated in that section.

Section 509(a) of the Code describes organizations exempt from federal income tax under section 501(c)(3) that are private foundations subject to the provisions of Chapter 42.

Section 4942 of the Code imposes an excise tax on any private foundation that does not expend qualifying distributions for exempt purposes at least equal to its distributable amount for its tax year.

Section 4942(g)(1) of the Code provides that, in general, a qualifying distribution is any amount, including reasonable and necessary administrative expenses, paid to accomplish, or to acquire an asset used directly in carrying on, one or more of the purposes described in section 170(c)(2)(B), which includes charitable purposes.

Section 4942(g)(2)(A) of the Code provides that an amount of income that is set aside for a specific project within one or more purposes of section 170(c)(2)(B) may be treated as a qualifying distribution if the amount meets the set-aside requirements of section 4942(g)(2)(B).

Section 4942(g)(2)(B) of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that an amount set aside for a specific project may be treated as a qualifying distribution if, at the time of the set-aside, the private

foundation establishes to the satisfaction of the Secretary that the amount set aside will be paid for the specific project within five years and that the suitability test for a set-aside under section 4942(g)(2)(B)(i) is met.

Section 4942(g)(2)(B)(i) of the Code provides a suitability test in which the private foundation at the time of the set-aside must establish to the satisfaction of the Secretary that the specific project is one that can better be accomplished by the set-aside of income rather than by the immediate payment of funds.

Section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(1) of the regulations provides that the amounts of income set aside for a specific project for one or more of the purposes in section 170(c)(1) or 170(c)(2)(B) of the Code may be treated as qualifying distributions for the tax year(s) in which such amounts are set aside, but not in the tax year in which actually paid, if the requirements of section 4942(g)(2)(B)(i) are met. The requirements are met if the foundation establishes to the satisfaction of the Commissioner that the amount set aside will be paid for the specific project within 60 months after it is set aside, and the set-aside otherwise meets the suitability test of section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(2).

Section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(2) of the regulations provides that its suitability test for a set-aside is met if the foundation establishes that the specific project is one in which relatively long-term grants or expenditures must be made. The regulation cites, as an example of a suitable project, a plan to fund a specific research program that is of such magnitude as to require an accumulation of funds before beginning the research, even though not all of the details of the program have been finalized.

Section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(7)(i) of the regulations provides that a private foundation must obtain Internal Revenue Service approval of its set-aside of income under the suitability test by applying before the end of the tax year in which the amount is set aside.

X has timely sought approval of its set-aside of income in advance of the time when the amounts of income are to be set aside, as required by section 4942(g)(2)(B)(i) of the Code and section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(7)(i) of the regulations.

We assume that X's set-aside for the project will be in furtherance of educational and charitable purposes within section 170(c)(2)(B) of the Code, as required by section 4942(g)(2)(A) and section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(2) of the regulations.

X's project is better accomplished by this set-aside of income, rather than by immediate payment, under the suitability test of section 4942(g)(2)(B)(i) of the Code and section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(2) of the regulations because this set-aside will provide adequate time for the funds to be earned by X and paid out when the publication of the lectures is underway.

Thus, X's specific project of publishing a collection of annual lectures sponsored by X meets the requirements for a set-aside of income under the suitability test of section 4942(g)(2)(B)(i) of the Code and section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(2) of the regulations.

Accordingly, we rule that X's set-aside of 18x dollars of its income for this project will be a qualifying distribution under section 4942(g)(2)(B)(i) of the Code and section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(2) of the regulations for its tax year ending on December 31 of 2001 when such amount of income was set aside.

All amounts of income to be set aside for this specific project will be paid out for this project within 60 months from the time when the first amount is set aside, as required by section 4942(g)(2)(B) of the Code and section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(1) of the regulations.

Section 53.4942(a)-3(b)(8) of the regulations provides that any set-aside approved by the Internal Revenue Service must be evidenced by the entry of a dollar amount in your books and records as a pledge or obligation to be paid at a future date or dates. Further, the amount of the set-aside must be taken into account in determining your minimum investment return (see section 53.4942(a)-2(c)(1) of the regulations), and any income attributable to a set-aside must be taken into account in computing your adjusted net income (see section 53.4942(a)-2(d)).

Because this ruling letter could help to resolve any questions, please keep it in your permanent records, and include a copy in your annual return on Form 990-PF.

This ruling letter is directed only to the organization that requested it. Section 6110(k)(3) of the Code provides that it may not be used or cited as precedent.

Sincerely,  
(signed) Terrell M. Berkovsky

Terrell M. Berkovsky  
Manager, Exempt Organizations  
Technical Group 2